NBA Player Salary Analysis

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How much are NBA contracts worth?



Stephen Curry, Golden State Warriors 2021–2022 season salary: \$45.8M



Tyler Herro, Miami Heats 2021–2022 season salary: \$4.0M



Kyle Singler, Oklahoma City Thunder 2021-2022 season salary: \$1.0M

Methodology

Scrape Basketball-Reference.com

- Per season player stats
- Respective team season stats
- Respective team playoff stats

Feature engineering



- Log transformed annual salary
- Stats by minutes played per game
- Interaction terms: age & minutes played

Linear regression and regularization

- Iterative feature engineering & evaluation for model improvement
- Regularized regression model with CV to avoid overcorrection for outliers



Valuation of an NBA player



Current salary:\$41M

6'9", 250lbs Physique:

Age: 36

Positions: PG, SG, SF, PF

4-time NBA Champion

Per season statistics (2020-21 season)

Games played: 45 games

Points scored per game: 25.0 points/game Shot accuracy: 57.6% per attempt

Team stats (LA Lakers, same season)

Regular season Win-Loss: 42-30

Regular season standing: Western Conf. #7 NBA Playoffs record: Eliminated at 1st rd













Insight

Linear: R2 0.6066. MAE 1.2*

Ridge CV: R2 0.6063, MAE 1.2

Polynomial: R2 0.6746, MAE 1.6-

Individual	aspmin -	0.73	
	ptpmin -	0.7	- 0.5
	drpmin -	0.31	
	age -	0.03	
	minpergame -	0.022	
	height_in -	0.022	- 0.0
Interaction	age_exp -	0.011	
Team	 opp_pts_pg -	0.011	
Interaction	 age_vet -	0.0091	0.5
	age_mid -	0.0058	0.5
	age_young -	0.0044	
Team	 playoff_record -	0.0023	
Individual	 gameplayed -	0.00048	1.0
Interaction	 min_interact -	-0.0013	
Individual	— ftpct -	-0.38	
	efgpct -	-0.73	
	pfpmin -	-1.6	1.5
		coef	

Most overpaid?



Andrew Wiggins, 2020-2021, Golden State Warriors

Actual salary: \$29.5M

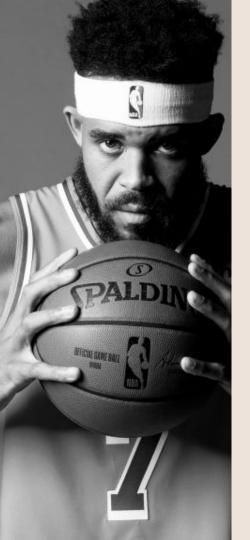
Model fair value: \$9.1M (-69%)

Most underpaid?



LeBron James, 2019-2020, Los Angeles Lakers

Actual salary: \$37.4M Model fair value: \$74.9M (+100%)



Future works:

- Expand predictor variables at per-game level statistics
- Regroup the observations to consider contract lengths
- Incorporate time-series to account for changes in NBA League policy regarding player salaries, as well as general inflation

