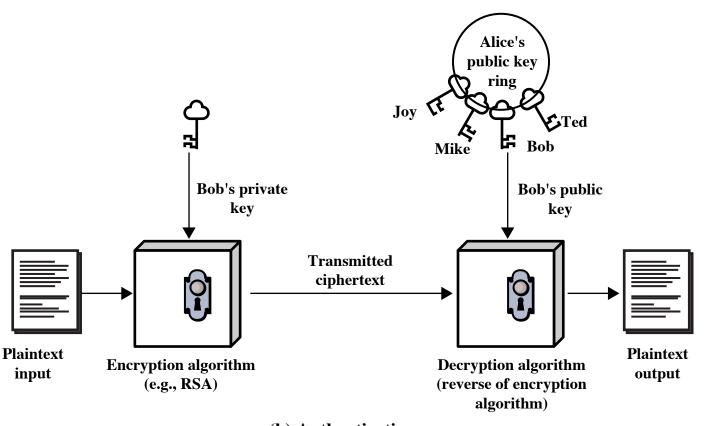


(a) Encryption



(b) Authentication

Figure 16.15 Public-Key Cryptography