Darth

Message from Darth
that appears to be
from Bob

**Internet or
other comms facility**

Bob

Alice

(a) Masquerade

Darth

Capture message from
Bob to Alice; later
replay message to Alice
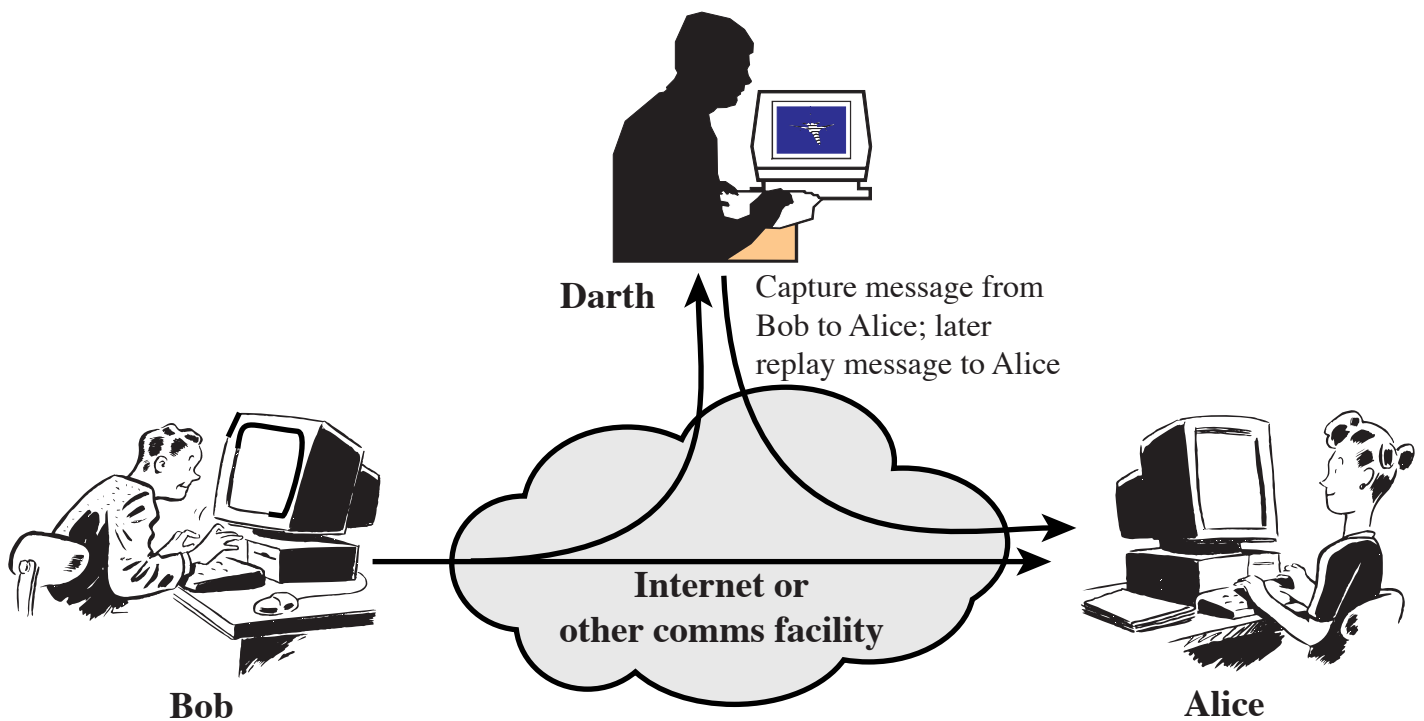
**Internet or
other comms facility**

Bob

Alice

(b) Replay

Figure 16.4   Active Attacks (page 1 of 2)