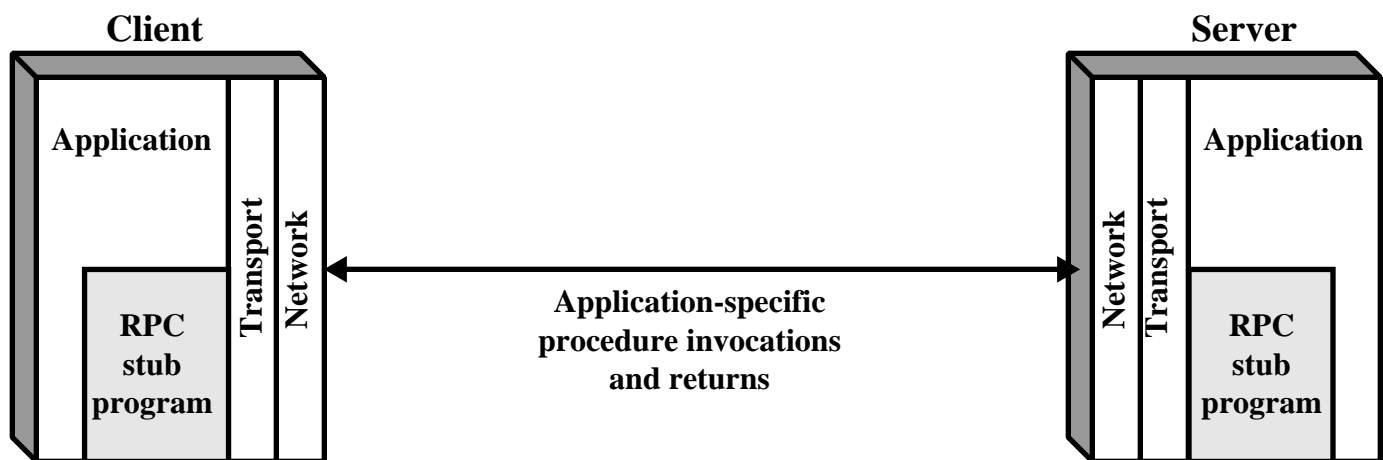
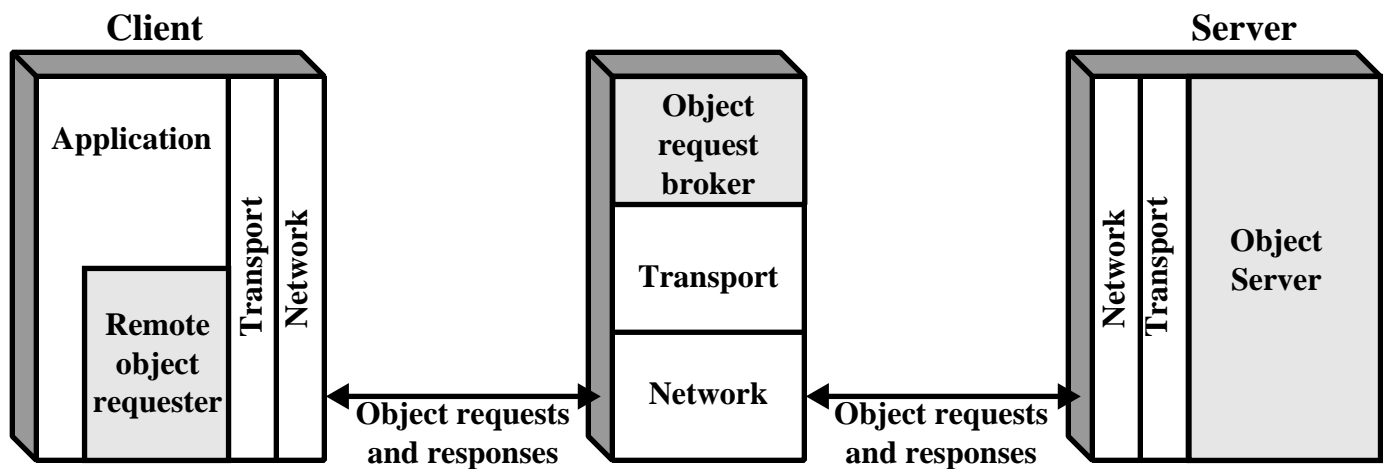


(a) Message-Oriented Middleware



(b) Remote Procedure Calls



(c) Object request broker

Figure 13.11 Middleware Mechanisms