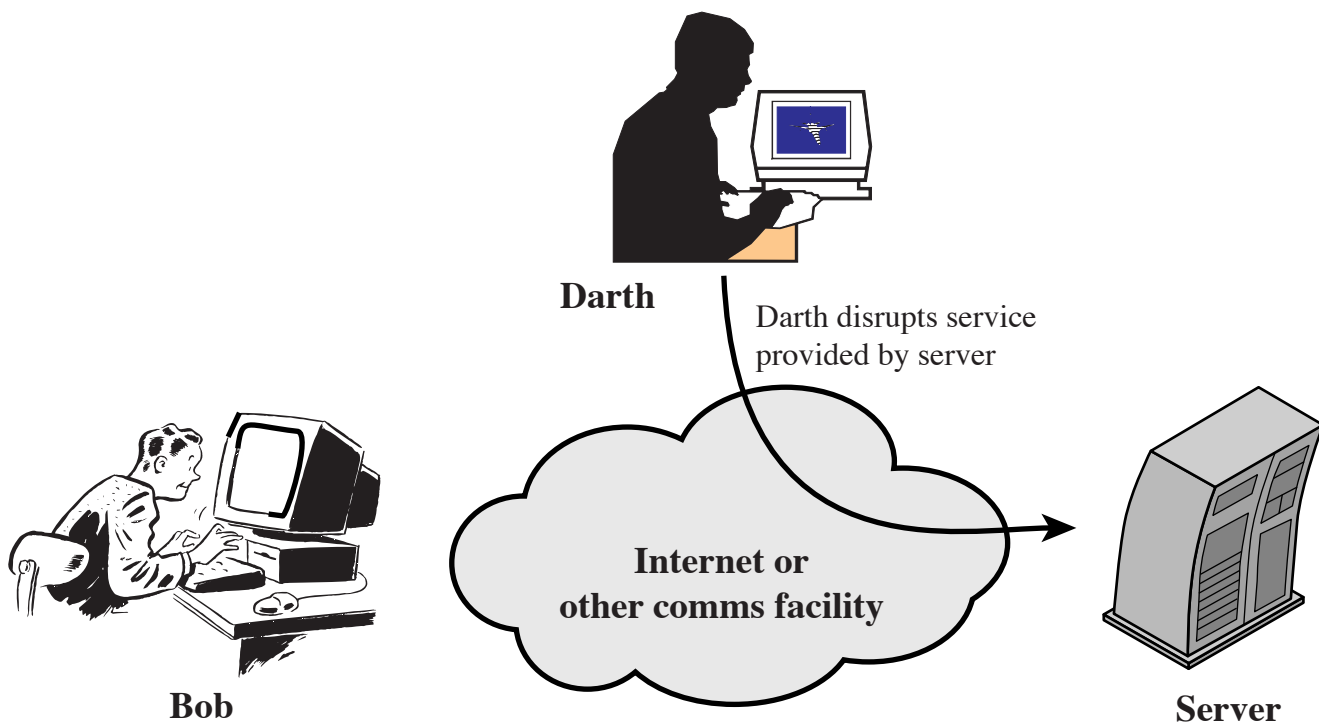


(c) Modification of messages



(d) Denial of service

Figure 16.4 Active Attacks (page 2 of 2)