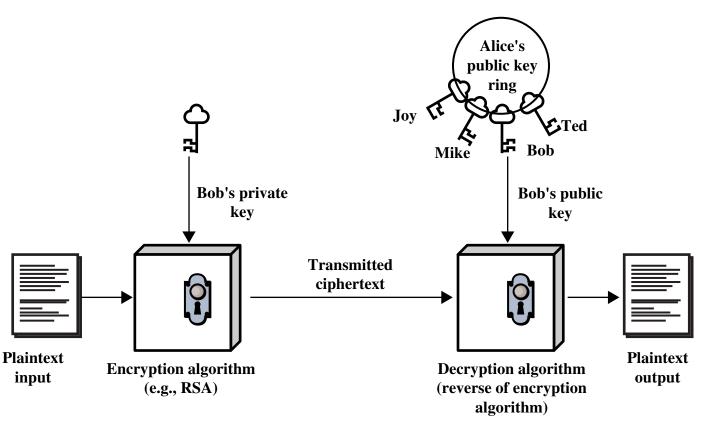


(a) Encryption



(b) Authentication

Figure 15.14 Public-Key Encryption