

Problem 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \quad P(A|B) &= P(A, B) / P(B) \\
 P(B) &= P(B|A)P(A) + P(B|\neg A)P(\neg A) \\
 &= .2(.1) + .1(1-.1) \\
 &= .2(.1) + .1(.9) \\
 &= .11 \\
 P(A|B) &= P(B|A)P(A) / .11 \\
 &= [.2(.1)] / .11 \\
 &= [.1818]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) \quad P(D) &= P(D, A, \neg B) + P(D, A, B) + P(D, \neg A, B) + P(D, \neg A, \neg B) \\
 P(D, A, \neg B) &= P(D|A, \neg B)P(A|\neg B)P(\neg B) \\
 &= .01(.0899)(.89) = .0008 \\
 P(D, A, B) &= P(D|A, B)P(A|B)P(B) \\
 &= .02(.1818)(.1) = .0003999 \\
 P(D, \neg A, B) &= P(D|\neg A, B)P(\neg A|B)P(B) \\
 &= .01(.8282)(.1) = .0009 \\
 P(D, \neg A, \neg B) &= P(D|\neg A, \neg B)P(\neg A|\neg B)P(\neg B) \\
 &= .001(.9101)(.89) = .00080999 \\
 P(D) &= .0008 + .0003999 + .0009 + .00080999 = [.0029]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$c) P(E|A) = P(E, A) / P(A)$$

$$P(E, A) = P(E, A, D, B) + P(E, A, \neg D, \neg B) + P(E, A, D, \neg B) + P(E, A, \neg D, B)$$

$$P(E, A, D, B) = P(E|D) P(A) P(D|A, B) P(B|A)$$

$$= .9 (.1) (.02) (.2)$$

$$= .00036$$

$$P(E, A, \neg D, \neg B) = P(E, \neg D) P(A) P(\neg D|A, \neg B) P(\neg B|A)$$

$$= (.1) (.1) (.99) (.8)$$

$$= .00792$$

$$P(E, A, D, \neg B) = P(E, D) P(A) P(D|A, \neg B) P(\neg B|A)$$

$$= (.9) (.1) (.01) (.8)$$

$$= .00072$$

$$P(E, A, \neg D, B) = P(E, \neg D) P(B|A) P(\neg D|A, B) P(A)$$

$$= (.1) (.2) (.99) (.1)$$

$$= .00196$$

$$P(E|A) = (.00036 + .00792 + .00072 + .00196) / .1$$

$$= \boxed{.1096}$$

$$d) P(A, B, \neg C|D) = P(A, B, \neg C, D) / P(D)$$

$$= P(A) P(B|A) P(D|B, A) P(E|D) / P(D)$$

$$= .1 (.2) (.02) (.9) / .0029$$

$$= .0002 / .0029$$

$$= \boxed{.0690}$$