

Problem 1

$$a) P(Y|X) = P(Y, X) / P(X) = P(Y \cap X) / P(X) = (.70 + .015) / (.7 + .015 + .1 + .02) = \boxed{.856}$$

$$b) P(Y) = .70 + .015 + .08 + .01 = \boxed{.805}$$

$$c) P(X, Z) = P(X \cap Z) = .7 + .1 = \boxed{.800}$$

$$d) P(X, Z) = P(X) \cdot P(Z)$$

$$.800 \neq .835(.95)$$

$.800 \neq .793$, therefore not independent.