2014 - 2017

My current research interests are in **machine teaching** and **interpretability**, specifically, how can a fully-trained neural network be used to teach humans? This problem is challenging since we teach with respect to what a student knows, but the student's state can only be estimated and changes as we teach. Broadly, I am interested in the differences between human cognition and machine cognition and want to use these differences to improve machine intelligence.

2018 - present Education California Institute of Technology PhD in Computation & Neural Systems 2014 - 2017 University of California - San Diego B.S. Neuroscience and Physiology (Magna Cum Laude) Minor in Computer Science Research Graduate Researcher (PhD) - Caltech 2018 - present **Experience** Advisor: Dr. Pietro Perona 2022 - present · I am studying how the interpretability of neural network models and machine teaching may relate. In particular, how can we use an expert neural network to discover the important features of a class and subsequently use those features for teaching a human learner. 2021 - 2022 Proposed a novel problem for the computer vision community where a human learner's knowledge of a task is estimated while their understanding of the task changes as they are being taught the classes. I evaluated several methods on three new benchmark datasets that I developed and have published [Kondapaneni, 2022]. Studied the emergence of a generalizable numerosity estimator in an 2020 - 2021 unsupervised neural network that mimics an embodied system. I found that the network learns a robust representation of up to 30 objects in spite of only being trained on 3 objects. Interestingly, the network shows subitization for ~6 objects, mirroring what is found in humans [Kondapaneni, 2020]. Developed an automated training environment for alternative forced 2018 - 2019 choice (2-AFC) tasks in collaboration with the Meister Lab at Caltech. Built training boxes with touch screens. The mice were expected to touch one of two correct options on a screen in order to receive a reward. The task increased in difficulty as the mice improved. 2017-2018 **Undergraduate Researcher - UC San Diego** Advisor: Dr. Pamela Reinagel Modeled thirst mediated decision making behavior in rats. Built a neuro-economic model to predict the likelihood a rat would drink water with respect to time, water consumed, and citric acid

Undergraduate Researcher - UC San Diego

Advisor: Dr. Takaki Komiyama

seeking behavior.

Studied motor learning in mice using wide-field calcium imaging.

 Designed a motor learning task for mice, built hardware and software to collect data, train mice, and analyze the neural recordings.

concentration in order to understand how task difficulty impacts water

 Developed and implemented two algorithms (1) matched image annotations across image channels of a immunohistochemistry stain (2) parsed and annotated videos of mouse behavior. Preprints A Number Sense as an Emergent Property of the

Manipulating Brain

Neehar Kondapaneni, Pietro Perona

arXiv: 2012.04132

Publications Visual Knowledge Tracing 2022

Neehar Kondapaneni, Pietro Perona, Oisin Mac Aodha

Transformation of Cortex-wide Emergent Properties 2017

during Motor Learning

Hiroshi Makino, Chi Ren, Haixin Liu, An Na Kim, Neehar Kondapaneni,

Xin Liu, Duygu Kuzum, Takaki Komiyama

Teaching Selected Topics in Computational Vision (EE/CNS/CS 148)

Sp 2021, Sp 2022

2021

- Gave an introductory lecture on transformers and how they are the basis to vision transformers. Covered the basics of attention and the intuition behind the formulation. Discussed the high-level differences between CNNs and ViT.
- Developed video tutorials for Amazon SageMaker and worked with the Amazon SageMaker EDU team to provide AWS credits for students and help them train their machine learning models.

SURF Mentor Sum 2021

 Mentored Daniel Israel (now attending UCLA for graduate school) in extending our work on generalizable numerosity representations. Guided Daniel through the relevant cognitive science, machine learning, and psychophysics literature. Worked with Daniel in choosing several important ablations studies for the model and helped him write new code to run them. Supported Daniel in developing his own novel questions and analysis to allow him to practice being an independent researcher.

Leadership Pasadena Rent Control

Oct 2021 - Mar 2022

 Collected petitions from voters in Pasadena to get a rent-control measure on the ballot.

STEM Stall Feb 2022

 Hosted a stall at a farmer's market in a rural community (29 Palms, California). We created a demo on local rocks and minerals to open conversations on science.

Freshman Summer Research Institute

Sum 2021

2019

 Jointly mentored an incoming freshman student on a computer vision research project. Taught the data management, building a neural network in PyTorch, and also discussed neural network intuition.

Rise Tutoring 2018 - 2020

 Tutored an underprivileged high school student with a disability in mathematics and science. Taught concepts like fractions and slopes.

Awards Predoctoral Training in Quantitative Neuroscience (PTQN)

Provost's Honor List

Eureka! Scholarship

Eagle Scout Award

2014 - 2017

Summer 2016

2014