Periods

Viewing 1 - 20 of 1791

| Previous | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 89 | 90 | Next |

▲ Label	Earliest start	Latest stop
2nd Millenium BCE	-2000	-1000
2nd Millennium BC Egypt (2000-1000 BC)	-2000	-1000
2nd Millennium BC Levant (2000-1000 BC)	-2000	-1000
3rd millennium BC	-3000	-2000
4th millenium BCE	-4000	
13th Century AD Eastern Mediterranean (AD 1200-1300)	1200	
16th Century	1500	1600
17th Century	1600	
17th Century (1600 - 1699)	1600	1699
17th Century::1st half (1600 - 1649)	1600	1649
17th Century::1st quarter (1600 - 1624)	1600	1624
17th Century::2nd half (1650 - 1699)	1650	1699
17th Century::2nd quarter (1625 - 1649)	1625	1649
17th Century::2nd/3rd quarter (1625 - 1674)	1625	1674
17th Century::3rd quarter (1650 - 1674)	1650	1674
17th Century::4th quarter (1675 - 1699)	1675	1699
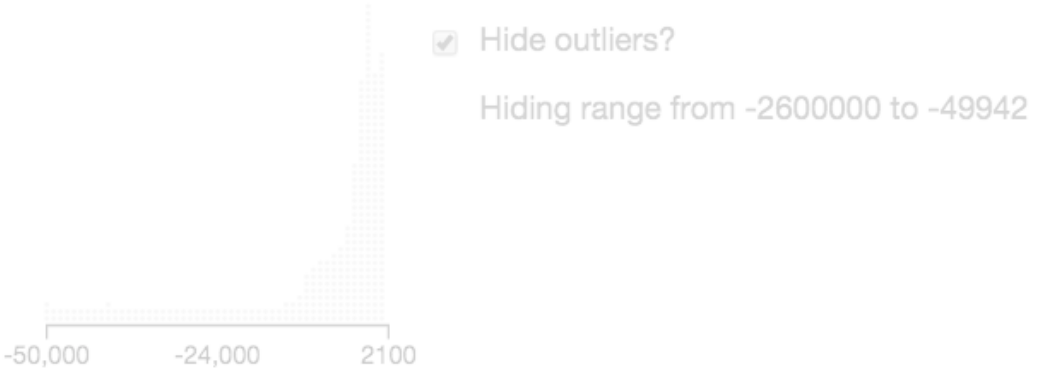
Filters

Time range

☑ Hide outliers?

Hiding range from -2600000 to -49942

-50,000   -24,000   2100

Text

Match string

Source   Reset

David G. Anderson. Digital Index of North American ... 2012.

212 AIAC and L - P : Archaeology. FASTI - Home. 2004.

116 ... Bagnall. Pleiades: A community-built gazetteer and graph of ancient places. 2006.

108 Andrea Berlin. The Levantine Ceramics Project. 2012.

63 Gates, Charles, 1950-. Ancient cities : the archaeology of urban life in the Ancient Near East and Egypt, Greece and Rome. 2003.

55 The Cambridge companion to the Aegean Bronze Age. 2008.

Language   Reset

1791 English
53 Dutch
44 Spanish
32 Swedish
31 Ukrainian

PeriodO

A gazetteer of period definitions for linking and visualizing data

Goals

- Document **definitions** of historical period names, in a machine-friendly way

- Provide stable **identifiers** for period definitions so data curators can reference them unambiguously

- Provide **tools** to find and compare period definitions and to to understand patterns of periodization

Initial sources

- ARIADNE network

- British Museum

- German Archaeological Institute

- Archaeology Data Service (UK)

- English Heritage

- Hypermedia Research Unit at the University of South Wales

- Pleiades / Pelagios

- Fasti Online

- ArcheoInf project

- University of Oxford's CLAROS project

- UCLA Encyclopedia of Egyptology

- Levantine Ceramics Project

Data model

To be included in the gazetteer, a definition must

- give the period a **name**

- impose some **temporal bounds** on the period

- have some implicit or explicit association with a **geographical region**, and

- have been formally or informally published in some **citable source**.

Periods are concepts

```
<p06v8w44jbs>
    a skos:Concept ;
    skos:prefLabel "Неоліт" ;
    skos:altLabel "Neolithic"@eng-latn, "Неоліт"@ukr-cyrl .
```

- `skos:prefLabel` is used for the name of the period exactly as given in the original source.

- `skos:altLabel` is used for language-specific names of the period, assigned by PeriodO curators.

Periods are concepts

```
<p0kj6dj7pzf>
    a skos:Concept ;
    skos:prefLabel "proto-Armenian Satrapy of Greater Armenia" ;
    skos:altLabel "Median Monarchy"@eng-latn,
                  "proto-Armenian Satrapy of Greater Armenia"@eng-latn ;
    skos:note "Kingdom was ruled by Romans between 17 A.D.-43 A.D." ;
    skos:editorialNote "Deleted Kingdom of Commagene (163 B.C.-72 A.D.) on |10/
20/14 due to problem with this end-date. Found these from the index entry for
Armenia." .
```

- `skos:note` is used for notes about the period definition that appeared in the original source.

- `skos:editorialNote` is used for administrative or editorial notes added by the PeriodO curators.

Temporal extent
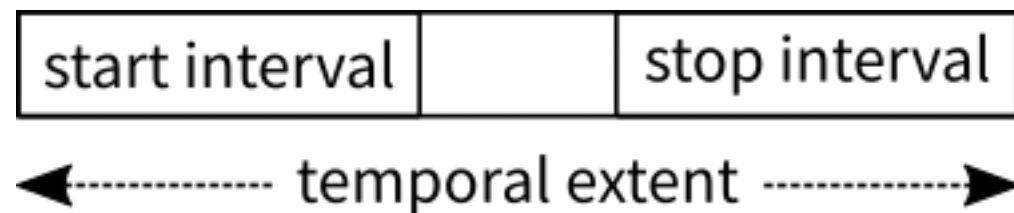

```
<p0jtbzwhwbh>
    skos:prefLabel "Transitional (Philia Culture)" ;
    time:intervalStartedBy [
        skos:prefLabel "c. 2600/2500 BCE" ;
        time:hasDateTimeDescription [
            periodo:earliestYear "-2599"^^xsd:gYear ;
            periodo:latestYear "-2499"^^xsd:gYear
        ]
    ] ;
    time:intervalFinishedBy [
        skos:prefLabel "2300 BCE" ;
        time:hasDateTimeDescription [
            time:year "-2299"^^xsd:gYear
        ]
    ] .
```

- `skos:prefLabel` is used to textually describe the interval exactly as given in the original source

- `time:hasDateTime Description` is used to describe the interval in a more structured fashion

Spatial extent

```
<p03wskd29mn>
    skos:prefLabel "Urartian Eastern Anatolia (900–600 BC)" ;
    periodo:spatialCoverageDescription "Eastern Anatolia" ;
    dcterms:spatial <http://dbpedia.org/resource/Armenia>,
                    <http://dbpedia.org/resource/Turkey> .
```

- **periodo:spatialCoverageDescription** is used to textually describe the spatial extent exactly as given in the original source

- **dcterms:spatial** is used to link a period definition to descriptions of locations in gazetteers

Source

```
<p0rqpwq4prr>
    skos:prefLabel "Deuxième époque" ;
    skos:inScheme <p0rqpwq> .

<p0rqpwq>
    a skos:ConceptScheme ;
    dcterms:source [
        dcterms:isPartOf <http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/60543214> ;
        bibo:locator "page 137"
    ] .

<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/60543214>
    dcterms:creator <http://viaf.org/viaf/22159335> ;
    dcterms:issued "2004"^^xsd:gYear ;
    dcterms:title "Le tophet de Salammbô à Carthage : essai de reconstitution" .

<http://viaf.org/viaf/22159335>
    foaf:name "Bénichou, Hélène." .
```

The PeriodO client

`http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0`

Workflow

Canonical PeriodO server

Alternative PeriodO server

① User downloads latest canonical dataset.

JSON-LD

JSON Patch

② User proposes changes to the canonical dataset by POSTing patches to the server .

③ User authorized as curator reviews and accepts proposed changes.

④ Users may request data from, and propose changes to, multiple servers.

PeriodO client

PeriodO client with curator access

⑤ Patches can also be exchanged between users via email or any other communication channel.

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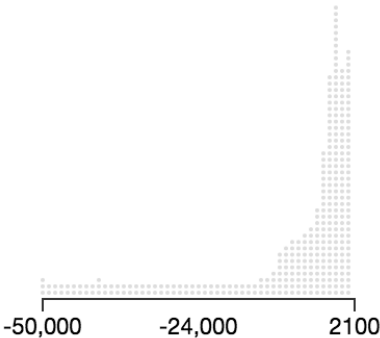
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-50,000 -24,000 2100

Text

Match string

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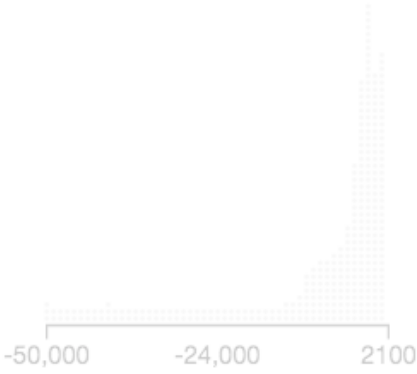
AIAC and L - P : Archaeology. FASTI - Home. 2004.

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The Cambridge companion to the Aegean Bronze Age. 2008.

Language

Reset

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Thanks!

http://perio.do
https://github.com/periodo
@perio_do
ryanshaw@unc.edu

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE
HUMANITIES

JSON-LD serialization

```
{ "@context": { JSON-LD context elided  },
  "id": "p0d/#periodCollections",
  "type": "rdf:Bag"
  "periodCollections": {
    other period collections elided
```

```
  "p0fh3zc": {                                                    period collection
    "id": "p0fh3zc",
    "type": "PeriodCollection"
    "source": {
      "title": "The Celts in Iberia: An Overview",
      "creators": [
        { "name": "Alberto J. Lorrio" },
        { "name": "Gonzalo Ruiz Zapatero" } ],
      "yearPublished": 2005,
      "url": "http://www.uwm.edu/celtic/ekeltoi/volumes/vol6/6_4/lorrio_zapatero_6_4.html",
    },
    "definitions": {
      other period definitions elided
```

```
    "p0fh3zcqs6h": {                                              period definition
      "id": "p0fh3zcqs6h",
      "type": "PeriodDefinition",
      "label": "Early Iron Age",
      "originalLabel": { "eng-latn": "Early Iron Age" },
      "spatialCoverage": [
        { "id": "http://dbpedia.org/resource/Galicia_(Spain)",
          "label": "Galicia" }
      ],
      "start": {
        "in": { "year": "-0799" },
        "label": "800 B.C."
      },
      "stop": {
        "in": { "year": "-0399" },
        "label": "400 B.C."
```

```
}}}}}
```

JSON Patch

```json
[
  { "path": "/periodCollections/p0fh3zc/definitions/p0fh3zcqs6h/stop",
    "op": "add",
    "value": { "in": { "year": "-0449" }, "label": "450 B.C." }
  },
  { "path": "/periodCollections/p0fh3zc/definitions/p0fh3zcqs6h/editorialNote",
    "op": "add",
    "value": "The end of this period was incorrect due to a data entry error."
  }
]
```

Identifiers

`http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0rqpwq4prr`

name mapping authority hostport

name assigning authority number

name