

Interoperability Approaches in KOS Vocabulary Development

Observable Changes In the LOD-enabled mashup culture

Zeng, Marcia Lei, and Philipp Mayr. 2018.
Knowledge Organization Systems (KOS) in
the Semantic Web. *International Journal on
Digital Libraries*. Online version 2018.05
<https://rdcu.be/PgZW> ||
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00799-018-0241-2>

Interoperability Approaches in KOS Vocabulary Development

Are the newly generated vocabularies **took similar ways** used prior to the 21st century?

Zeng, Marcia Lei. 2018. Interoperability
*ISKO Encyclopedia of Knowledge
Organization (IEKO)* 2018-08-08.
<http://www.isko.org/cyclo/interoperability>

Zeng, Marcia Lei, and Philipp Mayr. 2018.
Knowledge Organization Systems (KOS) in
the Semantic Web. *International Journal on
Digital Libraries*. Online version 2018.05
<https://rdcu.be/PgZW> ||
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00799-018-0241-2>

1 Derivation:

Derived vocabularies
Microthesaurus

2 Expansion:

Leaf nodes
Satellite vocabularies
Open umbrella structure

3 Integration/Combination:

Metathesaurus
Heterogeneous meta-vocabulary

4 Interoperation/Shared/Harmonization:


Shared/bridge scheme
Reference ontologies
Virtual harmonization through linking

Interoperability Approaches in KOS Vocabulary Development

Observable Changes

In the LOD-enabled mashup culture


- The new functions and differences observed in current approaches are the results of applying semantic technologies.
 - Each *thing* is named with an URI + a domain name prefix (maintaining the original semantics and linguistic decisions while being reusable).
 - Machine-understandable, machine-processable data.
 - Benefit from semantic technologies and the available open tools.
- Communities grow quickly, spread widely, involving many contributors;
- The number of projects and vocabs increased dramatically;
- Reuse and connect, not in silos;
- No hero 'master';
- Vocabularies and Vocabulary Services are together.



Are they challenge us to think further regarding the KOS development?

Observable Changes

In the LOD-enabled mashup culture



Let's
observe
some real
KOS
products

1. A unified vocab for a domain
2. A shared concept scheme from only the most used entries of multiple vocabs
3. A heterogeneous meta-vocabulary
4. Connecting KOS concepts to real things
5. Shared, unconventional mashups

1. A unified scheme for a domain

TOP. 700+ plant characteristics: plant traits and environmental associations.

www.top-thesaurus.org/annotationInfo?viz=1&trait=Frost%20tolerance

Top A Terminological Resource for Plant Functional Diversity

HOME FACETED SEARCH HIERARCHY SEARCH INDEX SEARCH REFERENCES

Frost tolerance

Formal name: plant frost tolerance
Local identifier: TOP768
Related Term: plant frost sensitivity
Related Term: plant frost hardiness
Definition: a feature of plant organs, whole plant ([PO:whole plant](#)), plant population ([EFO:plant population](#)) or plant species ([Mayr:species](#)) describing the ability to withstand frost
Formal Unit: unitless (ordinal)

Comment: tolerances can be derived from species or population distribution ranges or by physiological experiments, agreed categories do not exist
Reference: Eric Garnier, Jens Kattge, Stefan Klotz, Ingolf Kühn, Ulrike Stahl

- Source: <http://www.top-thesaurus.org/annotationInfo?viz=1&trait=Frost%20tolerance>

EMBL-EBI **Ontology Lookup Service**

Home Ontologies Documentation About Contact Us

OLS > Experimental Factor Ontology (EFO) > [EFO:0005238](#)

plant population

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/efo/EFO_0005238

A plant population is a grouping of plants consisting of individuals which share a particular characteristic such as inhabiting a particular region or area or ability to interbreed.

Tree view | Term history | Graph view | Term info

experimental factor | material entity | population | **plant population**

term editor: James Malone

Term relations

Subclass of: population

http://www.ebi.ac.uk/ols/ontologies/efo/terms?short-form=EFO_0005238

Planteome

Home Search Browse Tools & Resources

whole plant

Term Information

Accession: PO:0000003
 Name: whole plant
 Ontology: plant_anatomy
 Synonyms: planta entera (Spanish, exact), 植物体全体 (Japanese, exact), clonal colony (related), colony (related... [more](#))

Alternate IDs: None

Definition: A plant structure (PO:0005679) which is a whole organism. Source: POC:curators

Comment: Examples include plant embryo (PO:0009009), megagametophyte (PO:0025279) and microgametophyte (PO:0025280).

Subset: reference
 TraitNet

Related: [Link](#) to all annotated objects annotated to whole plant.
[Link](#) to all direct and indirect annotations to whole plant.
[Link](#) to all direct and indirect annotations download (limited to first 10,000) for whole plant.

Feedback: Contact the Planteome [feedback](#) if you find mistakes or have concerns about the data you find here.
 Comments, changes to terms, or requests for new ontology terms can be made at [PO issue tracker on GitHub](#).

<http://browser.planteome.org/amigo/term/PO:0000003>

2. A shared concept scheme

AGROVOC

32,000 concepts,
1.2M labels

CAB Thesaurus

140,000 concepts,
1.4M labels

NAL Thesaurus

53,000 concepts,
200k labels

1. Take [only] the 10,000 most-used concepts from each, by 2014/10.

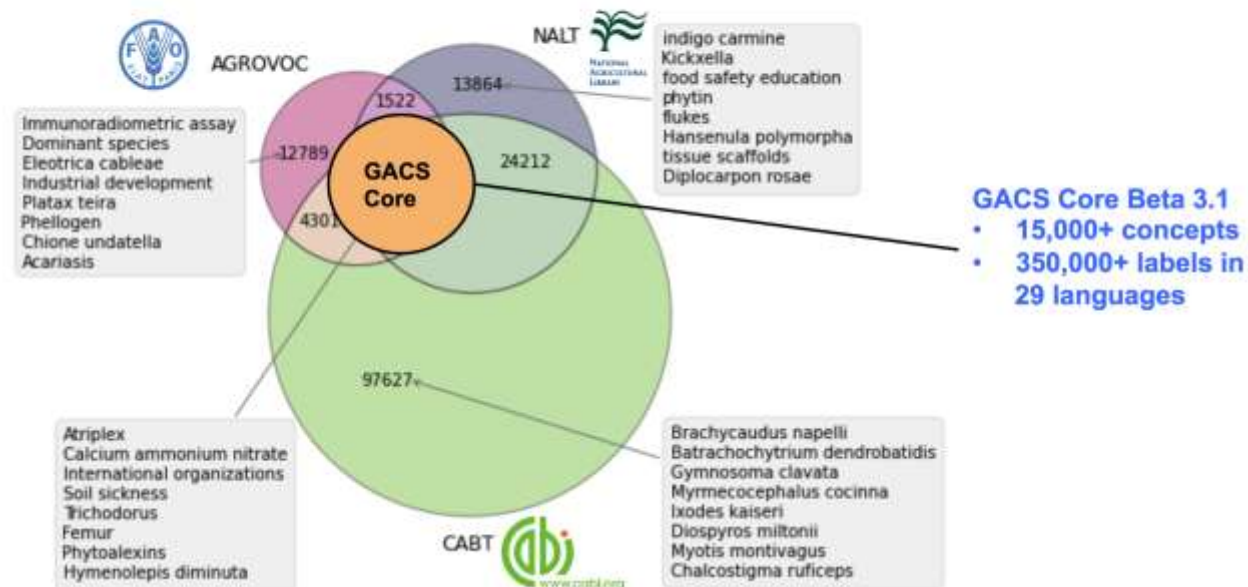
2. Automatically map them to each other, by 2015/03.

3. Verify mappings one by one, by 2015/10.

4. GACS Beta.
2016/05.

GACS – Global Agricultural Concept Scheme

May 2016

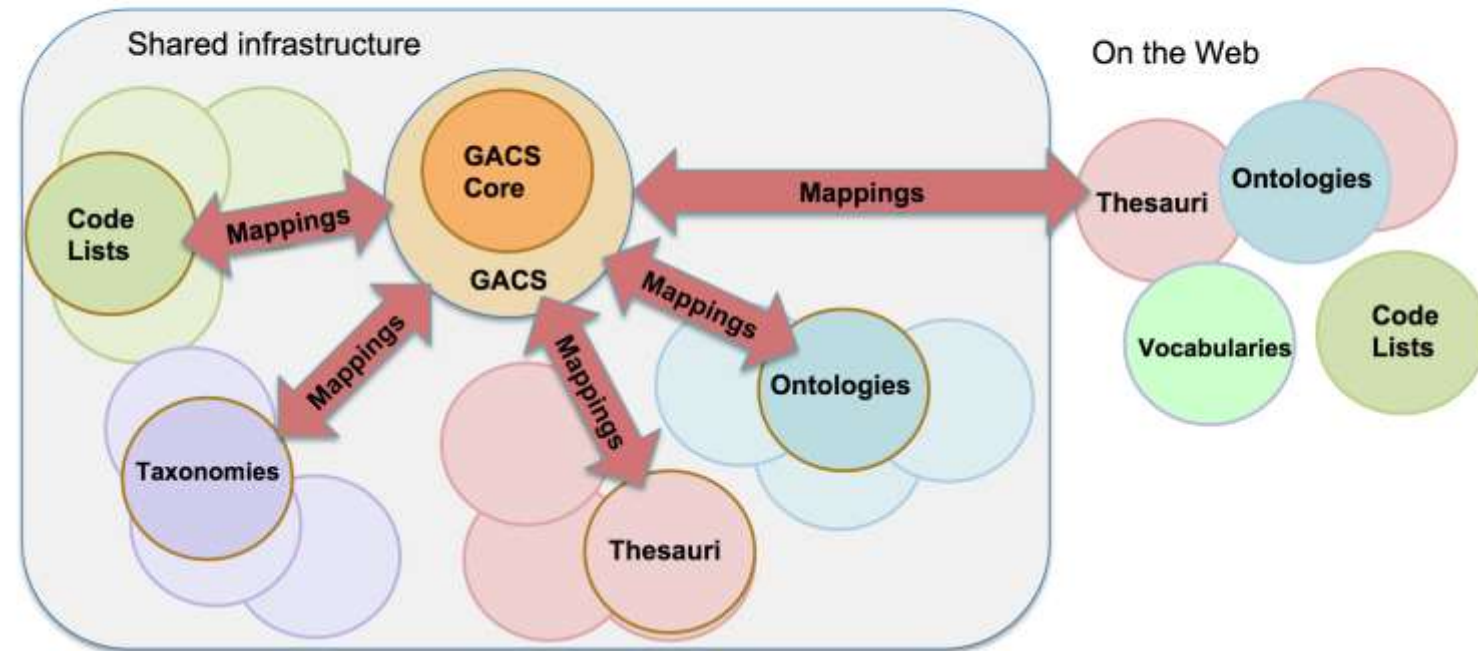


GACS (Global Agricultural Concept Scheme) for Agrisemantics*

- GACS is seen as the first step towards improving the coherence and interoperability of agricultural data.
- GACS as a **hub** linking user-oriented thesauri with semantically more precise domain ontologies.
- Domain ontologies link to datasets about food and agriculture, in order to make that data more interoperable and reusable.

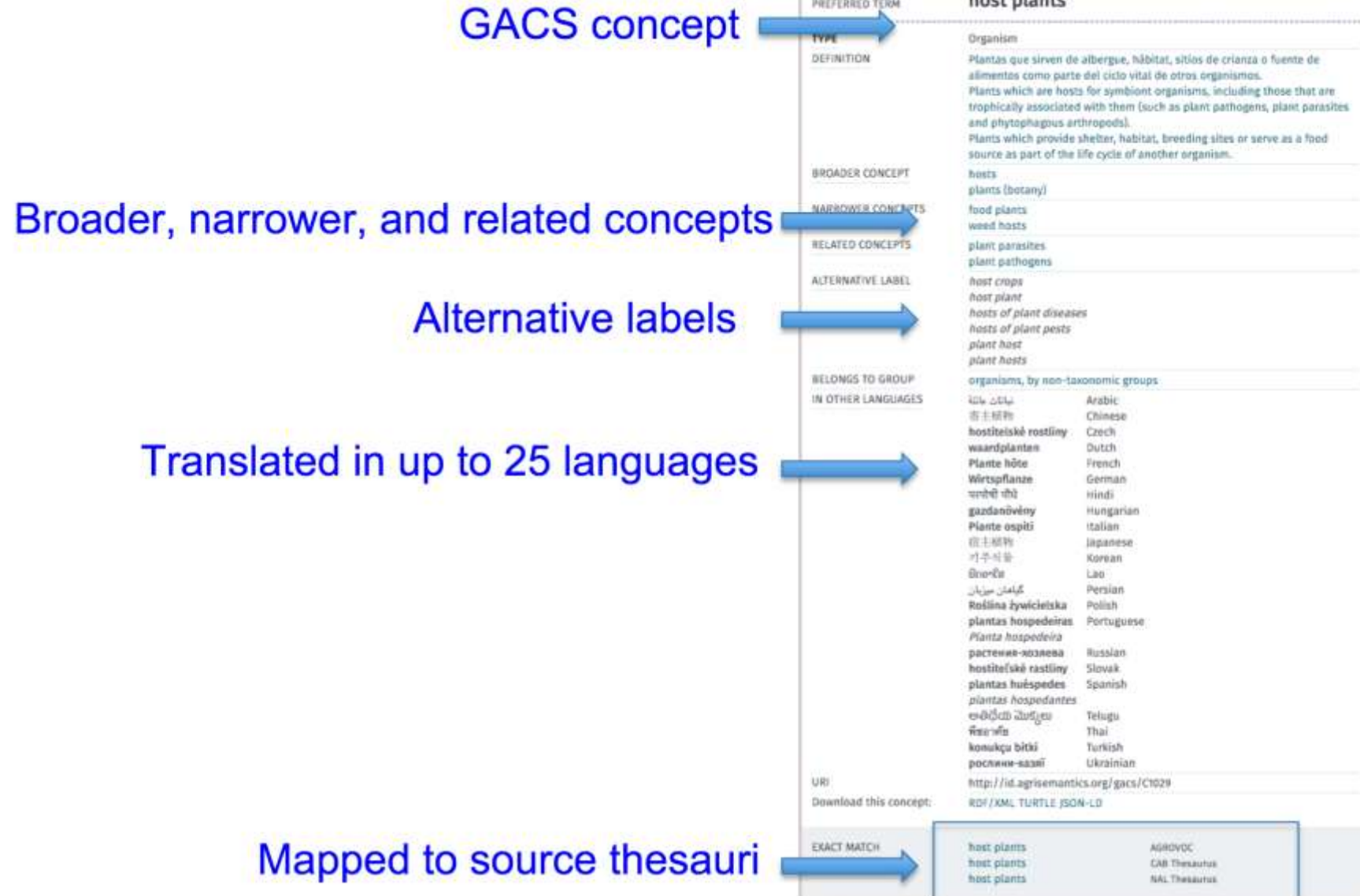
*Agrisemantics is an emerging community network of semantic assets relevant to agriculture and food security.

Agrisemantics



Source: Baker, Thomas et al. 2016.

GACS (Global Agricultural Concept Scheme)



3. A heterogeneous meta-vocabulary

Encompasses:
(1) the different conceptions of a taxon,
(2) the temporal order of the changes, and
(3) the references to scientific publications whose results justify these changes.

Allows multilingual, multi-opinions ... in a unified view.

onki.fi/onkiskos/cerambycids/90%Search

ONKI National Finnish Ontology Service ONKI: Ontologies Documentation Sign Up Upload Feedback&Suggestions About ONKI

Long-horn beetle checklists

Ontology browser Information about the ontologyLanguage EnglishAbout ONKI

Concept Search

Type of the concept: All types

0-9 A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z Å Ö [All]

abbreviata Fabricius, 1775
→ [Necydalis \(Necydalis\) major Linnaeus, 1758](#)
abdominale Bonelli, 1812
→ [Poecilium pusillum Fabricius, 1787](#)
[Abeille de Perrin](#)
abruptus Kraatz, 1871
→ [Plagionotus floralis Pallas, 1773](#)
[Acanthocinini Blanchard, 1845](#)
[Acanthocinini Blanchard, 1845](#)
[Acanthocinini J.Thomson, 1860 \(1839\)](#)
[Acanthocinini J.Thomson, 1860 \(1839\)](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis \(Linnaeus, 1758\)](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis \(Linnaeus, 1758\)](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis \(Linnaeus, 1758\)](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis \(Linnaeus, 1758\)](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis L.](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis L.](#)
[Acanthocinus aedilis Linnaeus, 1758](#)
[Acanthocinus Dejean, 1821](#)
[Acanthocinus Dejean, 1821](#)
[Acanthocinus Dejean, 1821](#)
[Acanthocinus Dejean, 1821](#)
[Acanthocinus Dejean, 1821](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus \(Fabricius, 1792\)](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus \(Fabricius, 1792\)](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus \(Fabricius, 1792\)](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus \(Fabricius, 1792\)](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus F.](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus F.](#)
[Acanthocinus griseus Fabricius, 1792](#)
[Acanthocinus Guér.](#)
[Acanthocinus reticulatus \(Dacnusa, 1790\)](#)

Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802

URI: <http://www.yso.fi/onto/cerambycids/p1625>

Context

▼ Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802

- ↳ [Cerambycinae Latreille, 1802](#)
- ↳ [Lamiinae Latreille, 1825](#)
- ↳ [Lepturinae Latreille, 1802](#)
- ↳ [Necydalinae Latreille, 1825](#)
- ↳ [Prioninae Latreille, 1802](#)
- ↳ [Spondylidinae Audinet-Serville, 1832](#)

Properties

Auctorum year: 1802

Complete auctorum citation: Latreille, 1802

Has name status: Valid

Has ostensibly part of: [Cerambyx L.](#)
[Cerambyx Linnaeus, 1758](#)
[Cerambyx Linnaeus, 1758](#)
[Cerambyx Linnaeus, 1758](#)
[Cerambyx Linnaeus, 1758](#)

Has scientific name authorship: [Latreille](#)

Label: Cerambycidae

Occurs in checklist: [Löbl, I. & A. Smetana. 2010. Catalogue of Palearctic Coleoptera. Vol. 6: Chrysomeloidae. Apollo Books, Stenrup.](#)

Ostensibly congruent with taxon: [Cerambycidae](#)
[Cerambycidae](#)
[Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802](#)
[Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802](#)
[Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802](#)

Type: [Family](#)
[Taxon in a checklist](#)

Source: <http://onki.fi/onkiskos/cerambycids/>

9

4. Enriching the KOS-at-hand and connecting to real things

skos:Concept ↔ Real-World Things

❑ **People are People and Places are Places**

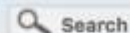
- ❑ in order to describe something accurately they need to be labeled as those specific types of Things
- ❑ *foaf:focus* allows FAST Controlled Vocabulary terms (skos:Concept) to be connected to URIs that identify real-world entities

O'Neill, Ed & Jeff Mixter. 2013.

SEARCH FAST

Keywords

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963



Search

FAST TERMS

Search results for: "Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963"

Limit Results by: All

Displaying 1 to 2 of 2

<< Previous

Next >>

1

Jump

Heading

Facet

Uses

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald),
1917-1963

person

13191

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald),
1917-1963 (Spirit)

person

1

TERM DETAILS

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963 [Find in WorldCat](#)

USED FOR:

Gannaidi, 1917-1963
 JFK (John Fitzgerald Kennedy), 1917-1963
 Kan-nai-ti, 1917-1963
 Kanadi, Jün Fitz Jiräld, 1917-1963
 Kanidī, Jün F., 1917-1963
 K'enedi, 1917-1963
 Kenedi, Dzhon F., 1917-1963
 Kenedi, Džon Fridžerald, 1917-1963
 Kenedi, G'on F., 1917-1963
 Kenedijs, Džons F., 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Dzhon Fitšdžerald, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Jack, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Ken, 1917-1963

USAGE:

LC (2017) Subject Usage: 1,530
 WC (2017) Subject Usage: 13,191

RECORD ID:

fst00035588

SOURCES AND OTHER LINKS:

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963--(DLC)n 79055297
 John F. Kennedy--(uri)http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_F._Kennedy
 Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963--(uri)<https://viaf.org/viaf/68910251>

LINKS TO FULL RECORD:

Permanent Link <http://id.worldcat.org/fast/35588>
 MARC-21 record <http://id.worldcat.org/fast/35588/marc21.xml>
 RDF record <http://id.worldcat.org/fast/35588/rdf.xml>

experimental.worldcat.org/fast

FAST Linked Data

FAST Authority File

SEARCH FAST LINKED DATA

Select Keyword Index:

All headings

Keywords:

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963

INFORMATION ABOUT THE RESOURCE:

SCHEMA ORG NAME(S):

CONTROLLED HEADING IDENTIFIER:

<http://id.worldcat.org/fast/35588>

IDENTIFIER:

35588

TYPE:

Person

BIBOS PREFERRED LABEL:

Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963

BIBOS ALTERNATIVE LABEL:

Gannaidi, 1917-1963
 JFK (John Fitzgerald Kennedy), 1917-1963
 Kan-nai-ti, 1917-1963
 Kanadi, Jün Fitz Jiräld, 1917-1963
 Kanidī, Jün F., 1917-1963
 K'enedi, 1917-1963
 Kenedi, Dzhon F., 1917-1963
 Kenedi, Džon Fridžerald, 1917-1963
 Kenedi, G'on F., 1917-1963
 Kenedijs, Džons F., 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Dzhon Fitšdžerald, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Jack, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 1917-1963
 Kennedy, Ken, 1917-1963

IS IN BIBOS SCHEME:

<http://id.worldcat.org/fastontology/1.0/fast><http://id.worldcat.org/fastontology/1.0/facet-personal>

INFORMATION ABOUT THE RESOURCE SOURCE

DOCUMENT:

In Dataset: FAST
 Primary Topic: <http://id.worldcat.org/fast/35588>
 Format: application/rdf+xml
 Date Created: 2004-09-24T00:00:00.0
 Date Modified: 2017-12-08T14:20:50.0
 Language: <http://www.org/ld/iso639-3/eng>
 Cataloged by agency: OCLC
 Transcribed by agency: OCLC

DATA SET:

Title: FAST (Faceted Application of Subject Terminology) Data

License:

Description:

Title: Open Data Commons Attribution License (ODC-BY) v1.0
 Comment: This is OCLC's "local copy" of the ODC-BY license.
 See Also: Open Data Commons Localization Note
 Same As: Open Data Commons Attribution License (ODC-BY) v1.0

DIFFERENT FORMATS AVAILABLE

RECORD VIEWS

Generic Document
 MARC-21 (MARC-21 raw data)
 RDF/XML (RDF/XML raw data)

<http://experimental.worldcat.org/fast/35588/>

Source: extracted screenshots (2018-08-21)

From <http://fast.oclc.org/searchfast/>

John F. Kennedy's entry in FAST is enriched with other sources.

```
- <rdf:RDF xml:base="http://id.worldcat.org/fast/">
- <rdf:Description rdf:about="35588">
  <dc:identifier>35588</dc:identifier>
  <skos:inScheme rdf:resource="ontology/1.0/#fast"/>
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://schema.org/Person"/>
  <skos:inScheme rdf:resource="ontology/1.0/#facet-Personal"/>
  <skos:prefLabel>Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963</skos:prefLabel>
  <schema:name>Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963</schema:name>
```

```
- <schema:sameAs>
- <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n79055297">
  <rdfs:label>Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963</rdfs:label>
</rdf:Description>
</schema:sameAs>
- <foaf:focus>
- <rdf:Description rdf:about="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_F._Kennedy">
  <rdfs:label>John F. Kennedy</rdfs:label>
</rdf:Description>
</foaf:focus>
- <schema:sameAs>
- <rdf:Description rdf:about="https://viaf.org/viaf/68910251">
  <rdfs:label>Kennedy, John F. (John Fitzgerald), 1917-1963</rdfs:label>
</rdf:Description>
</schema:sameAs>
</rdf:Description>
```

- The **DBpedia** identifiers allow FAST terms to include detailed information that is usually excluded in authority records.
- The enrichment allows FAST terms to take advantage of all of the various string values included in **VIAF** without having to manually include the values in the RDF triples for the specific term.

- The GeoNames data is used to power MapFAST, which is a Google Maps mash-up.

mapFAST
Find library materials about world wide locations

Find FAST Geographic Subject Headings Near:

Portugal -- Porto -- Foz do Douro

Radius: 30 km

Display: All

- Portugal -- Paranhos (Porto)
- Portugal -- Vila Nova de Gaia
- Portugal -- Vila Nova de Gaia Region
- Portugal -- Senhora da Hora
- Portugal -- Porto -- Foz do Douro**
- Portugal -- Oliveira do Douro (Porto)
- Portugal -- Matosinhos
- Portugal -- Leixoes Harbor
- Portugal -- Maia (Porto)
- Portugal -- Leca da Palmeira
- Portugal -- Sao Pedro da Cova
- Portugal -- Gulpilhares
- Portugal -- Valongo (Porto)

Map Satellite **Porto -- Foz do Douro**

Type: Other

Alternative Subject Headings: Portugal -- Sao Joao da Foz do Douro; Portugal -- Sao Joao da Foz

Links: [Find Books in WorldCat](#), [Find in Google Books](#), [Display Authority Record](#)

FAST Linked Data
FAST Authority File

SEARCH FAST LINKED DATA

Select Keyword Index: All readings Keyword:

Portugal--Porto--Foz do Douro

INFORMATION ABOUT THE AUTHORITY

Leader	
001	00000cz a2200037n 45 0
003	fst01320005
005	000LC
008	20180103163101.0
016	060620nn anzmnbn II ana d
034	7 \$a fst01320005 \$2 OCoLC
040	\$d W0084000 \$e W0084000 \$f N0410900 \$g N0410900 \$2 geonames
043	\$a OCoLC \$b eng \$c OCoLC \$f fast
151	\$a e-po---
410	\$a Portugal \$z Porto \$z Foz do Douro
451	\$a Porto (Portugal). \$b Foz do Douro
451	\$a Portugal \$z São João da Foz
451	\$a Portugal \$z São João da Foz do Douro
670	\$a GeoNames [algorithmically matched] \$b unknown;41°09'00"N 008°40'00"W
688	\$a LC (2017) Subject Usage: 0
688	\$a WC (2017) Subject Usage: 1
751	0 \$a Foz do Douro (Porto, Portugal) \$0 (DLC)n 92098926
751	7 \$a Foz do Douro \$2 geonames \$0 (GeoNames)2739336 \$9 Jun2009
751	0 \$a Foz do Douro (Porto, Portugal) \$0 (vial)140865653 \$0 (uri)https://vial.org/vi

Share this Location: <http://experimental.worldcat.org/mapfast/?geo=41.158541,-8.616665;crs=wgs84&mq=&sortby=distance&max-results=20&box=41.028789,-8.815832,41>

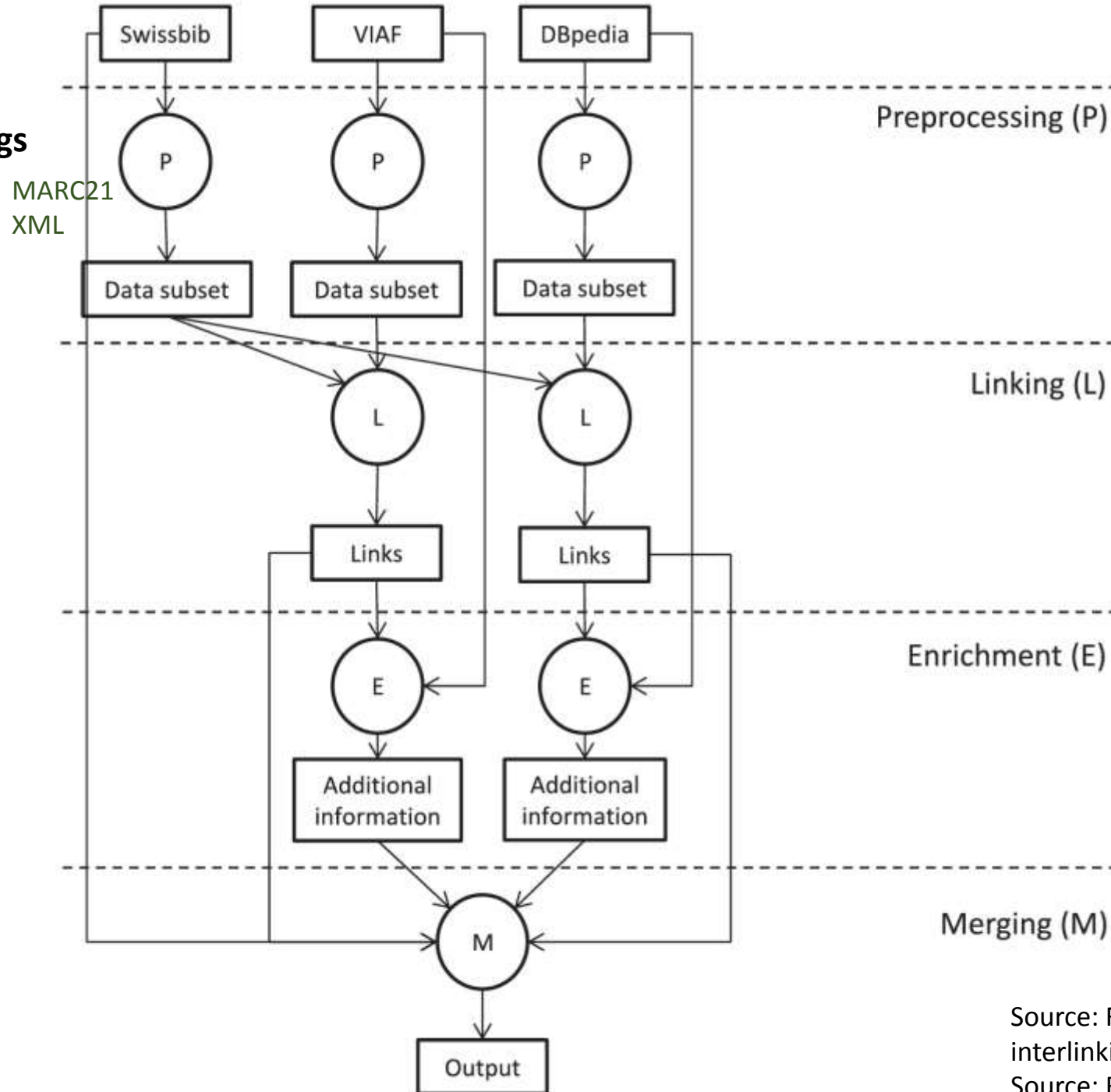
Image source: Captured 2018-08-21. <http://experimental.worldcat.org/mapfast/>

<http://experimental.worldcat.org/fast/1320005/marc21.html>

(cont.) 4. Enriching the
KOS-at-hand and
connecting to real things

Swissbib

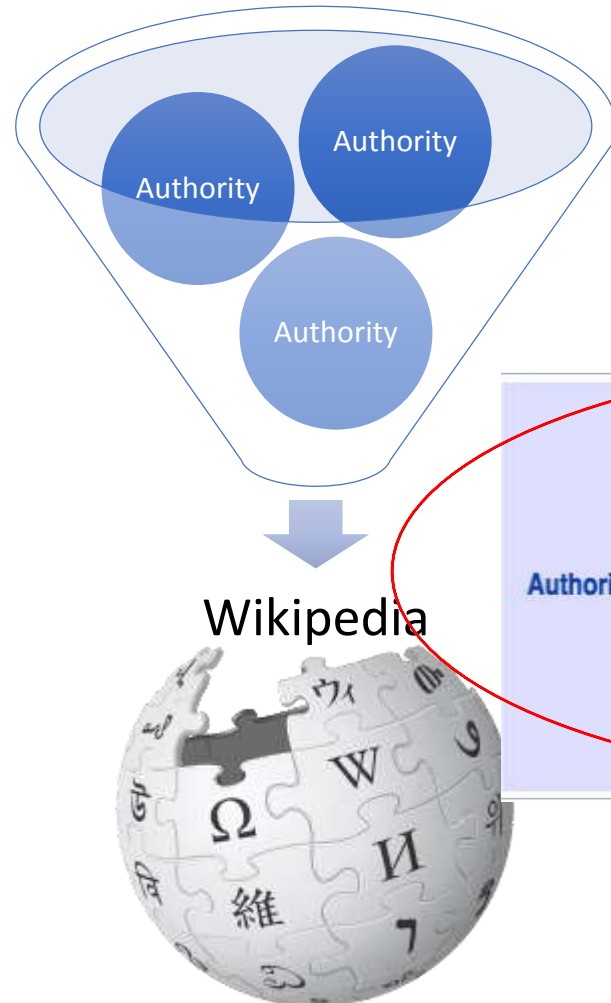
Swissbib, a provider for
bibliographic data in
Switzerland
<http://linked.swissbib.ch>



- 30,773 links to DBpedia
- 20,714 links to VIAF
- high precision values
- generated in reasonable expenditures of time

Source: Figure 8. Data flow diagram of the
interlinking procedure in the Weissbib project
Source: Bensmann et al. (2017), p.8

5. Shared, unconventional mashups



Authority control

[WorldCat Identities](#) • [BNE: XX1141709](#) •
[BNF: cb12388569w](#) (data) • [GND: 11863531X](#) •
[ISNI: 0000 0001 2100 0710](#) •
[KulturNav: d84b36c1-fed3-49b3-89b4-4410972cd327](#) •
[LCCN: n79032932](#) • [NARA: 10580379](#) • [NDL: 00461480](#) •
[NKC: jn20000605667](#) • [NLA: 36571140](#) • [PIC: 15127](#) •
[RKD: 85705](#) • [SELIBR: 222406](#) • [SNAC: w6n87864](#) •
[SUDOC: 028638115](#) • [ULAN: 500020307](#) •
[VIAF: 27148716](#)

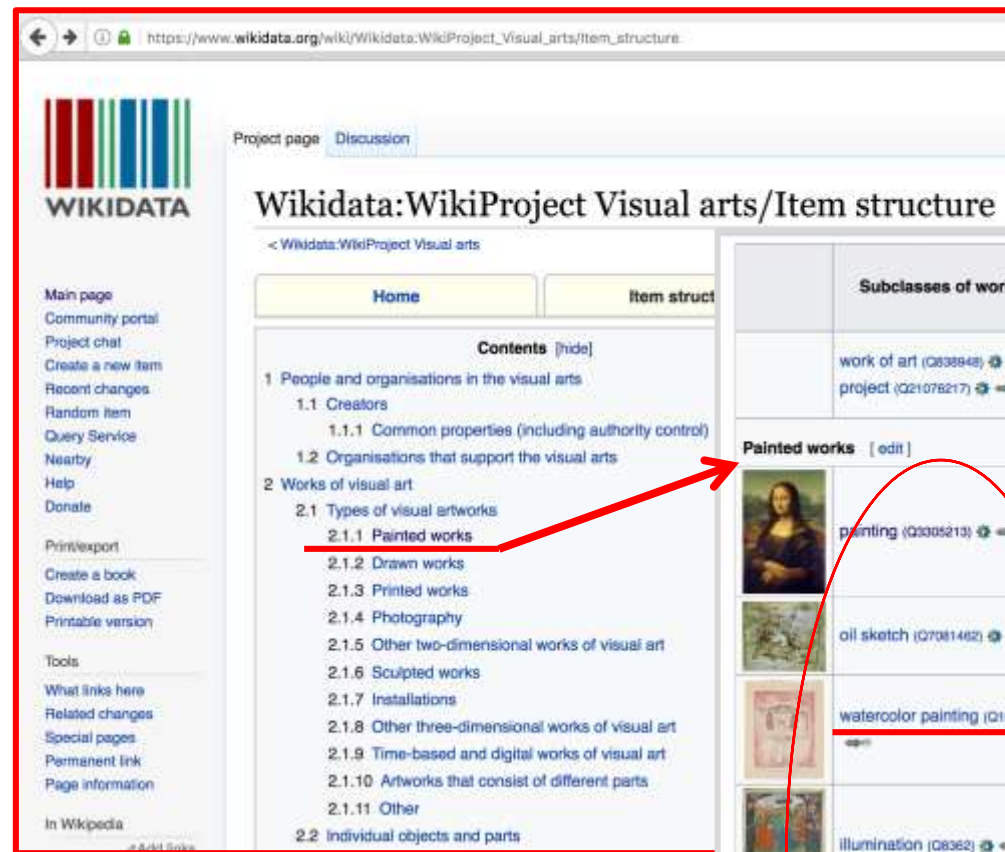
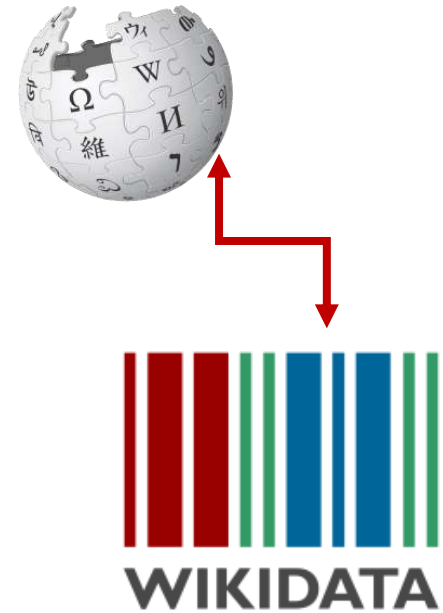
Image captured 2018-08-21, five more name authority than one year ago.

The screenshot shows the Wikipedia article for Frank Lloyd Wright. The article text describes him as an American architect, interior designer, writer, and educator, known for his work on organic architecture and the Fallingwater house. The sidebar on the right contains a portrait of Wright and a table of his biographical information.

Frank Lloyd Wright	
	Wright in 1954
Born	Frank Lincoln Wright June 8, 1867 Richland Center, Wisconsin, U.S.
Died	April 9, 1959 (aged 91) Phoenix, Arizona, U.S.
Nationality	American
Alma mater	University of Wisconsin–Madison
Occupation	Architect
Parent(s)	William Russell Cary Wright Anna Lloyd Jones
Awards	RIBA Gold Medal AIA Gold Medal Twenty-five Year Award (4) Order of the Star of Italian Solidarity
Buildings	Fallingwater Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum

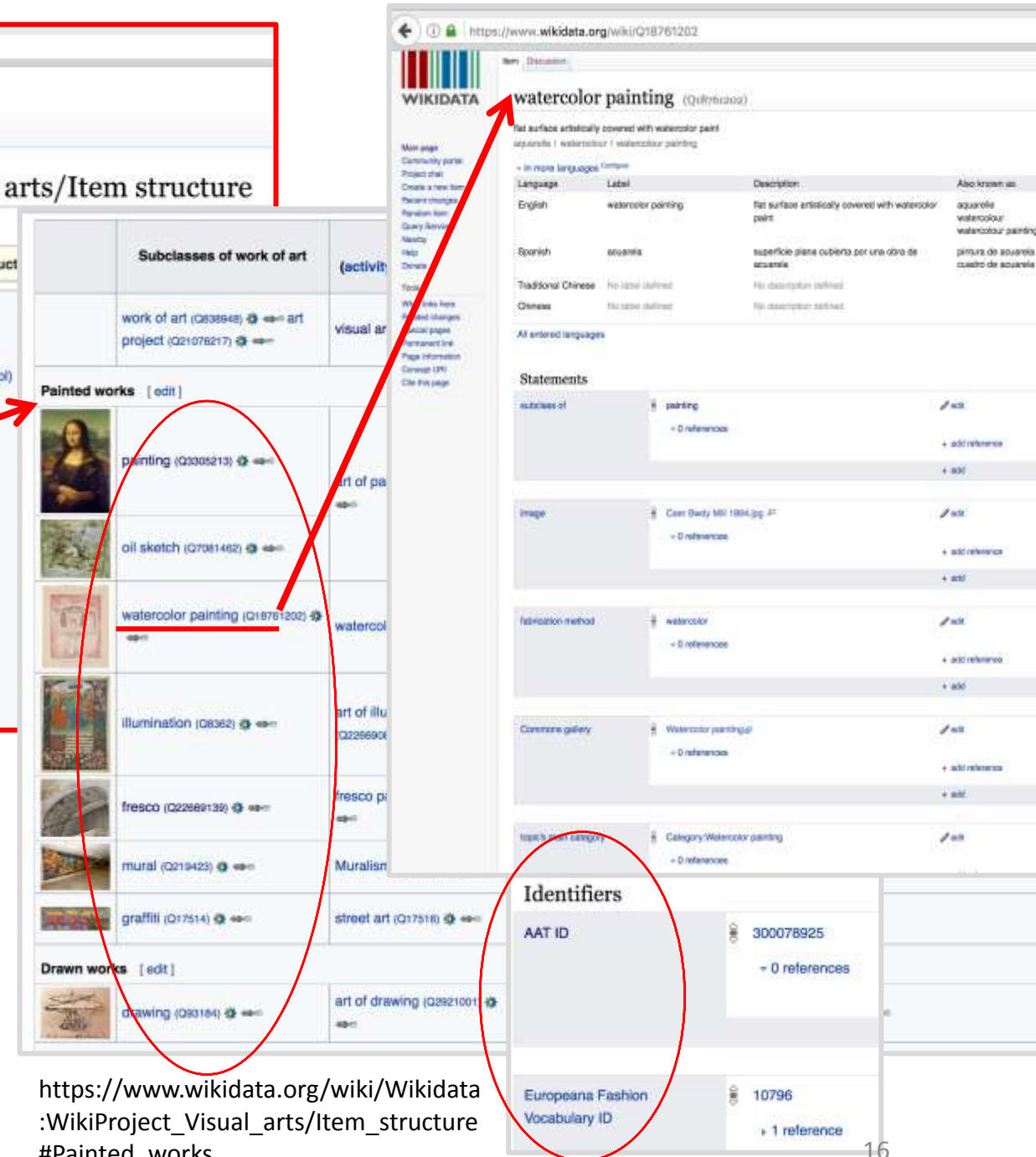
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frank_Lloyd_Wright

Wikidata – as an Authority base/ Knowledge Base



https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:WikiProject_Visual_arts/Item_structure

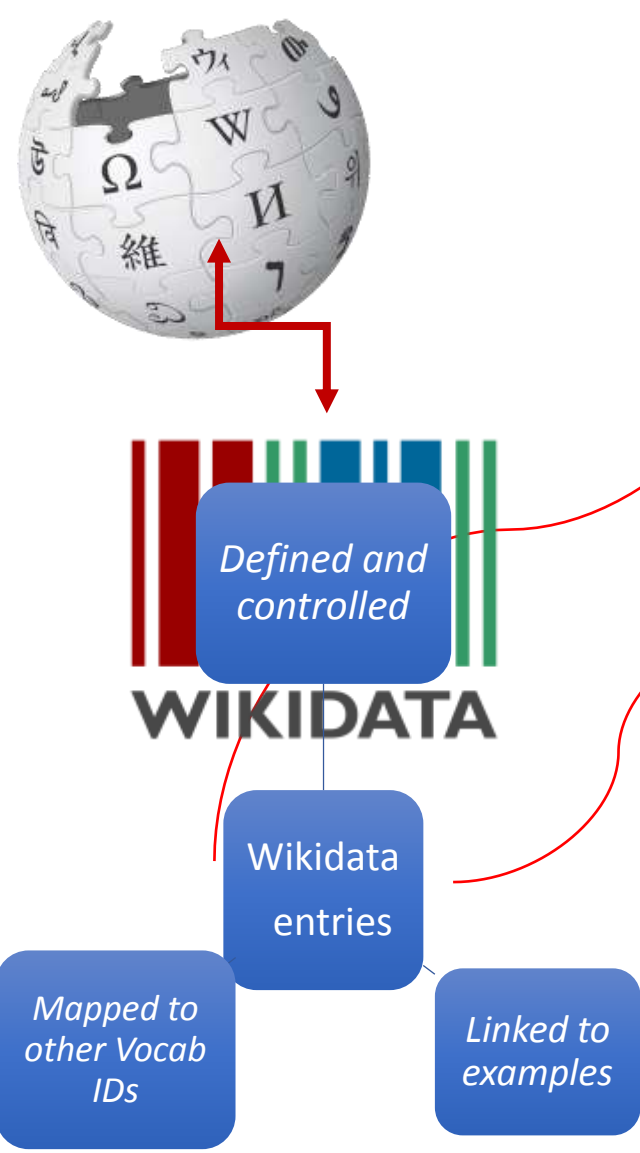
- ✓ Defined and controlled
- ✓ Mapped to other Vocab IDs
- ✓ Linked to examples



https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:WikiProject_Visual_arts/Item_structure#Painted_works

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q18761202>

b. (cont.) Wikidata – as an “cotton” Authority base/ Knowledge Base



<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11457>

Identifiers	
Freebase ID	/m/095zt + 1 reference
BNCf Thesaurus	20915 + 0 references
AAT ID	300014067 + 0 references
Great Aragonese Encyclopedia ID	663 + 0 references
GND ID	4136931-2 + 1 reference
Quora topic ID	Cotton + 0 references
Le Monde diplomatique subject ID	sujet:coton + 0 references

JSTOR topic ID	cotton + 0 references
US National Archives Identifier	10639670 + 0 references
HDS ID	13951 + 0 references
BabelNet ID	00023072n + 1 reference
Encyclopedia Universalis ID	coton + 0 references
New Georgia Encyclopedia ID	business-economy:cotton + 0 references
Europeana Fashion Vocabulary ID	10054 named as broader concept + 0 references
Isclass notation	47H12 + 0 references
Encyclopedia Britannica Online ID	topic:cotton-fibre-and-plant + 0 references
ASC Leiden Thesaurus ID	294905266 + 1 reference

Wikipedia (115 entries)	
en	Cotton
nn	Bomull
no	Bomull
oc	Coton
or	କଟା
pa	ਕਪੜਾ
pl	Bawełna (wełno)
pnb	کپاس
pt	Algodão
qu	Usku
ro	Bumbac
ru	Хлопок
scn	Cuttuni
sco	Cotton
sd	ڪپ
sh	Pamuk
simple	Cotton
sk	Bavlna
sl	Bombaž
sn	Denje
so	Cudbi
sr	Памук
sv	Bomull
sw	Pamba
ta	பஞ்சை
te	పండ్ల
tg	Пахта
tk	Pagta
tr	Pamuk
tt	Киче-мәмәк
ug	كېچى
uk	Бавовна
ur	کپاس
uz	Paхта
vep	Puvill
vi	Sợi bông
war	Gapas
xmf	ბაფი
yi	הויכ
za	Faiq
zh_min_nan	Mi-hoe
zh_yue	棉花
zh	棉花

Wikibooks (0 entries)

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q11457>

(cont.) 5. Shared, unconventional mashups

c. Wikimedia --
Organizing using KOS



Wikipedia
Encyclopedia

Wikiquote
Quotations

Wikisource
Source texts

Wikinews
Open journalism

Wikispecies
Species directory

Wikidata
Knowledge base

Wiktionary
Dictionary & thesaurus

Wikiversity
Learning tools

Meta-Wiki
Coordination

Wikibooks
Textbooks & manuals

Wikivoyage
Travel guide

MediaWiki
Wiki software development

WIKIMEDIA
COMMONS

Category Discussion

Category:Dresses

From Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository

This is a **main category** requiring frequent **diffusion and maybe maintenance**. As many pictures and media files a

Subcategories

This category has the following 34 subcategories, out of 34 total.

- ▶ Dresses by century (6 C)
- ▶ Dresses by color (20 C)
- ▶ Dresses by decade (64 C)
- ▶ Dresses by detail (10 C)
- ▶ Dresses by function (26 C)
- ▶ Dresses by material (9 C)
- ▶ Collections of dresses by museum (4 C)
- ▼ Dresses by pattern (7 C)
 - ▶ Checkered dresses (12 F)
 - ▶ Dotted dresses (1 C, 37 F)
 - ▼ Flowered dresses (1 C, 163 F)
 - ▶ Females with flowered dresses in art (9 C, 79 F)
 - ▶ Leopard dresses (18 F)
 - ▶ Plaid dresses (7 F)
 - ▶ Print dresses (44 F)
 - ▼ Striped dresses (3 C, 78 F)
 - ▶ 1868-73 beach dress in black and white striped cotton, Metropolitan Museum of Art (10 F)
 - ▶ Round gown of striped silk, Italian, 17th-18th century (10 F)
- ▼ Dresses by style (25 C)
 - ▼ Backless dresses (1 C, 9 F)
 - ▼ Choli (4 C, 114 F)
 - ▶ Anangsha Biswas in Kaalo premire (7 F)
 - ▶ Priyanka Chopra on Jhalak Dikhhla Jaa (11 F)
 - ▶ Esha Gupta at Jannat 2 audio release (8 F)
 - ▶ Sherlyn Chopra at Playboy press meet (8 F)
 - ▶ Ball gowns (17 F)
 - ▶ Bustle dresses (3 C, 1 P, 36 F)
 - ▶ Crinoline dresses (18 F)
 - ▼ Dance dresses (2 C, 4 F)
 - ▶ Ball dresses (86 F)
 - ▼ Ballet tutus (2 C, 73 F)
 - ▼ Ballet by Edgar Degas (1 C)
 - ▶ Ballet de l'Opéra de Paris by Edgar Degas (4 C)
 - ▶ Danseuse by Pierre-Auguste Renoir (4 F)
 - ▶ Female court dress of the United Kingdom (47 F)
 - ▶ Festive dresses (1 F)
 - ▶ Jumper dresses (10 F)
 - ▶ Mermaid dresses (1 C, 7 F)

WIKIDATA

WIKIMEDIA

Wikipedia
Encyclopedia

Wikiquote
Quotations

Wikisource
Source texts

Wikinews
Open journalism

Wikispecies
Species directory

Wikidata
Knowledge base

Wiktionary
Dictionary & thesaurus

Wikiversity
Learning tools

Meta-Wiki
Coordination

Wikibooks
Textbooks & manuals

Wikivoyage
Travel guide

MediaWiki
Wiki software development

The portion in the Wikimedia (linked with Wikidata) entry for category “Dresses” with subcategories organized by facets and hierarchies.

No hero 'master'?

Category:Dresses

From Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository



This is a **main category** requiring frequent **diffuse** pictures and media files as possible should be mo



Category	Discussion
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Category:Dresses

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- ▶ Dresses by decade (64 C)
- ▶ Dresses by detail (13 C)
- ▶ Dresses by function (31 C)
- ▶ Dresses by material (10 C)
- ▶ Collections of dresses by museum (5 C)
- ▼ Dresses by pattern (7 C)
 - ▶ Checkered dresses (18 F)
 - ▶ Dotted dresses (1 C, 37 F)
 - ▶ Flowered dresses (1 C, 174 F)
 - ▶ Leopard dresses (19 F)
 - ▶ Plaid dresses (10 F)
 - ▶ Print dresses (47 F)
 - ▶ Striped dresses (3 C, 90 F)
- ▼ Dresses by style (30 C)
 - ▶ Robe à l'anglaise (4 C, 35 F)

- ▼ Backless dresses (3 C, 38 F)
 - ▼ Choli (5 C, 181 F)
 - ▶ Anangsha Biswas in Kaalo premiere (7 F)
 - ▶ Priyanka Chopra on Jhalak Dikhhla Jaa (12 F)
 - ▶ Gagra choli (1 C, 8 F)
 - ▶ Esha Gupta at Jannat 2 audio release (8 F)
 - ▶ Sherlyn Chopra at Playboy press meet (8 F)
 - ▶ Female human backs (4 C, 286 F)
 - ▶ Standing women seen from behind (3 C, 164 F)
- ▶ Ball gowns (29 F)
 - ▶ Bustle dresses (3 C, 1 P, 43 F)

- ▶ Dresses by century (6 C)
- ▶ Dresses by color (20 C)
- ▶ Dresses by decade (64 C)
- ▶ Dresses by detail (10 C)
- ▶ Dresses by function (26 C)
- ▶ Dresses by material (9 C)
- ▶ Collections of dresses by museum (4 C)

- ▼ Dresses by pattern (7 C)
 - ▶ Checkered dresses (12 F)
 - ▶ Dotted dresses (1 C, 37 F)
 - ▼ Flowered dresses (1 C, 163 F)
 - ▶ Females with flowered dresses in art (9 C, 79 F)
 - ▶ Leopard dresses (18 F)
 - ▶ Plaid dresses (7 F)
 - ▶ Print dresses (44 F)
 - ▼ Striped dresses (3 C, 78 F)
 - ▶ 1868-73 beach dress in black and white striped cotton, Metropolitan Museum of Art (10 F)
 - ▶ Round gown of striped silk, Italian, 1795. (MET 1070.20eb) (10 F)

- ▼ Dresses by style (25 C)

- ▼ Backless dresses (1 C, 9 F)

- ▼ Choli (4 C, 114 F)

- ▶ Anangsha Biswas in Kaalo premire (7 F)
- ▶ Priyanka Chopra on Jhalak Dikhhla Jaa (11 F)
- ▶ Esha Gupta at Jannat 2 audio release (8 F)
- ▶ Sheriyn Chopra at Playboy press meet (8 F)

- ▶ Ball gowns (17 F)
- ▶ Bustle dresses (3 C, 1 P, 36 F)
- ▶ Crinoline dresses (18 F)
- ▼ Dance dresses (2 C, 4 F)
 - ▶ Ball dresses (86 F)
 - ▼ Ballet tutus (2 C, 73 F)
 - ▼ Ballet by Edgar Degas (1 C)
 - ▶ Ballet de l'Opéra de Paris by Edgar Degas (4 C)
 - ▶ Danseuse by Pierre-Auguste Renoir (4 F)
- ▶ Female court dress of the United Kingdom (47 F)
- ▶ Festive dresses (1 F)
- ▶ Jumper dresses (10 F)
- ▶ Mermaid dresses (1 C, 7 F)
- ▶ One-shoulder dresses (13 F)
- ▶ One-piece dresses (2 C, 4 F)

(cont.) 5. Shared, unconventional mashups

<https://tools.wmflabs.org/mix-n-match/#/>

Tool: Mix'n'Match

This tool lists entries of some external databases (over 1000 catalogs), and allows users to match them against Wikidata items.

Visited 2018-08-22

Mix'n'match English log into WiDaR for actions Search

This tool can list entries of some external databases, and allows users to match them against Wikidata items. Think 'red link lists on steroids'. See [the manual](#) for a how-to. For an alternative, see [OpenReconcile](#).

Catalog groups

Group	Catalogs
Wolfram Language entity	85
Archives	13
Art	67
Biography	536
Biology	31
Books	11
Encyclopedia	22
Entertainment	9
Food	9
General	43
Geography	62

Search catalogs

Start typing here

Latest catalogs

[Württembergische Kirchengeschichte person](#) identifier for a person in the Evangelic church in Württemberg

[INE municipality code](#) identifier for Spanish municipalities, by the Spanish State

[BNP works](#) Works at the BNP

[BNP authors](#) Authors at BNP

[Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms](#) ID in the Library of Congress controlled vocabularies

[PRELIB person](#) identifier for a person on the Projet de recherche en littérature de langue française

[Saskatchewan Sports Hall of Fame](#) Sportspeople linked to Saskatchewan

[Académie Technologies](#) Membres de l'Académie des Technologies

[VGMdb product](#) product (game, franchise, video) in the Video Game Music database

[HAL CVs](#) identifier of a researcher on HAL, an open archive allowing to deposit scientific publications

Catalogs by property class

Group	Catalogs
Authority control for people	426
Catalogs without Wikidata property	255
Identifier	153
Authority control	102
Software	93
Organisations	65
Films	54
Authority control for artists	53
Film industry	53
Authority control for works	49
Encyclopedias	48
Authority control for places	45
Sports hall of fame	44
Authority control for writers	42
Politics	35
Medicine	33
Video games	30
Taxa	29
Artworks	27
Music	25
Biology	24

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Authority control for people	426
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Film industry	53
Authority control for works	49
Encyclopedias	48
Authority control for places	45
Sports hall of fame	44
Authority control for writers	42
Politics	35
Medicine	33
Video games	30
Taxa	29
Artworks	27
Music	25
Biology	24

Authority control

HMBID	Identifier of a person or topic in the History of Modern Biomedicine da	98%	✓
ISO 4217	code de monnaie ISO 4217 (inclut le bitcoin)	98%	
GND Fictive Places	GND entries about fictive places	73%	3
INAO Label pages	Food quality standards for French AOC	99%	
EuFashion Thesaurus	Vocabulary of Europeana Fashion	93%	5%
FOIH styles and cultures	styles and cultures in Flemish organization for Immovable Heritage thi	73%	
PM20 special subjects	Sondermappen Sacharchiv Pressemappe 20. Jahrhundert	41%	
ISO 15924 numeric code	numeric code for a writing system in ISO 15924	65%	14%
Calflora	item number for taxa in Calflora	98%	
MeSH Humanities	Medical Subject Headings for Humanities	64%	1
FOIH periods	periods in Flemish organization for Immovable Heritage thesauri	40%	
MeSH Publication Characterist	Medical Subject Headings for Publication Characteristics	35%	
DoS Events	Dictionary of Sydney / events	50%	
FFW	Contains articles about software, file formats, file types, file extension	87%	7%
MeSH Named Groups	Medical Subject Headings for Named Groups	39%	
MeSH Psychiatry and Psychoki	Medical Subject Headings for Psychiatry and Psychology	81%	
DoS Natural Features	Dictionary of Sydney / natural features	38%	
GeoNames	identifier for feature classes in GeoNames	68%	
NSW Flora ID	identifier for a plant taxon, in the NSW Flora Online	98%	
MeSH Disciplines and Occupa	Medical Subject Headings for Disciplines and Occupations	44%	
FOIH taxa	species in Flemish organization for Immovable Heritage thesauri	66%	3

Match results on Mix'n'match, 2018-06-16

“rhyta”

https://tools.wmflabs.org/mix-n-match/#/search/rhyta

Mix'n'match English log into WiDaR for actions Search Search

rhyta Search Exclude catalogs from search

# AAT: dimidiating rhyta	rhyta, drinking vessels, [vessels for serving and consuming food], [containers for serving and consuming food], culinary containers, [containers by function or context], containers (receptacles), Containers (Hierarchy Name), Furnishings and Equipment (Hierarchy Name)	Not matched
Search Wikidata Search en.wikipedia Google-search Wikipedias Google-search Wikidata		
# AAT: rhyta	drinking vessels, [vessels for serving and consuming food], [containers for serving and consuming food], culinary containers, [containers by function or context], containers (receptacles), Containers (Hierarchy Name), Furnishings and Equipment (Hierarchy Name)	By Magnus Manske
rhyton [Q828450]	Cup and pottery of ancient Greece; drinking horn or cup	Remove
# JSTOR books: Aegean Bronze Age Rhyta	book 2006	Not matched
Search Wikidata Search en.wikipedia Google-search Wikipedias Google-search Wikidata		

“Dunhuang cave”

https://tools.wmflabs.org/mix-n-match/#/group/heritage

Mix'n'match English log into WiDaR for actions Dunhuang cave Search

By ID | By completeness | By name Heritage

Heritage [Top missing entries]

EUTA theatres	theatre buildings in the EUTA database	98%
Theatres Trust	British theatres in the Theatres Trust database	99%
Monumentos de São Paulo	Monuments in São Paulo, Brazil	44% 54%
Palissy	French cultural heritage register for movable objects	99%
UNESCO ICH	UNESCO lists of Intangible Cultural Heritage and the Register of good	94% 5%
FOIH styles and cultures	styles and cultures in Flemish organization for Immovable Heritage th	73%
FOIH periods	periods in Flemish organization for Immovable Heritage thesauri	40%
Argentinian Historic Heritage	identifier for historic heritage object included in the national index of P	23%
Rakennusperintörekisteri	Items from the Protected Buildings Register in Finland	91%
heritagefoundation.ca	identifier of Heritage Foundation of Newfoundland and Labrador	74%
FOIH heritage types	Heritage types (erfgoodtypes) in the thesauri of the	13% 4%
Heritage of Portuguese Influen	identifier of an entity of Portuguese influence, including geographic/to	14%
Patrimonio Web JCyL	identifier of a building or site in Patrimonio Web of Junta de Castilla y	36% 3%
NSWSHR	New South Wales State Heritage Register	11%
World Heritage Tentative List	identifier for a site on the UNESCO World Heritage Tentative Lists	9%
Victorian Heritage Register	identifier in Victorian Heritage Register, Australia	8% 6%
Infopatrimonio	Infopatrimonio database of cultural heritage in Brazil	14% 8%
Oorlogsmonumenten	Dutch war memorials	9%

https://tools.wmflabs.org/mix-n-match/#/search/Dunhuang cave

Mix'n'match English log into WiDaR for actions Search Search

Dunhuang cave Search Exclude catalogs from search

# Iranica ID: DUNHUANG I. The cave sites; Manichean texts	The Mogao Caves are located some 25 km from Dunhuang at the edge of the Dunes of the Singing Sands (Mingshashan) of the Gobi desert. These contain over 45,000 square meters of predominantly Buddhist murals and more than 2,000 Buddhist painted stucco sculp	Not matched
Search Wikidata Search en.wikipedia Google-search Wikipedias Google-search Wikidata		
# JSTOR books: Art, Religion, and Politics in Medieval China: The Dunhuang Cave of the Zhai Family	book 2004	Not matched
Search Wikidata Search en.wikipedia Google-search Wikipedias Google-search Wikidata		

Interoperability Approaches in KOS Vocabulary Development

Observable Changes In the LOD-enabled mashup culture

No significant change:

From conceptual and structural points of view, the newly generated vocabularies, derived from the existing ones, took similar approaches used prior to the 21st century.

Are they challenge us to think further regarding the KOS development?

How & Who to measure?

- Quality
- Sustainability
- Applicability
- Usability /Re-use-ability
- Being “authority”?
- Functional “requirements”?

Observable changes:

- The new functions and differences observed in current approaches are the results of applying semantic technologies.
 - Each *thing* is named with an URI + a domain name prefix (maintaining the original semantics and linguistic decisions while being reusable).
 - Machine-understandable, machine-processable data.
 - Benefit from semantic technologies and the available open tools.
- Communities grow quickly, spread widely, involving many contributors;
- The number of projects and vocabs increased dramatically;
- Reuse and connect, not in silos;
- No hero ‘master’;
- Vocabularies and Vocabulary Services are together.

As a community, we need to think about these.

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