



AUTOMATED KOS-BASED SUBJECT INDEXING IN INIS

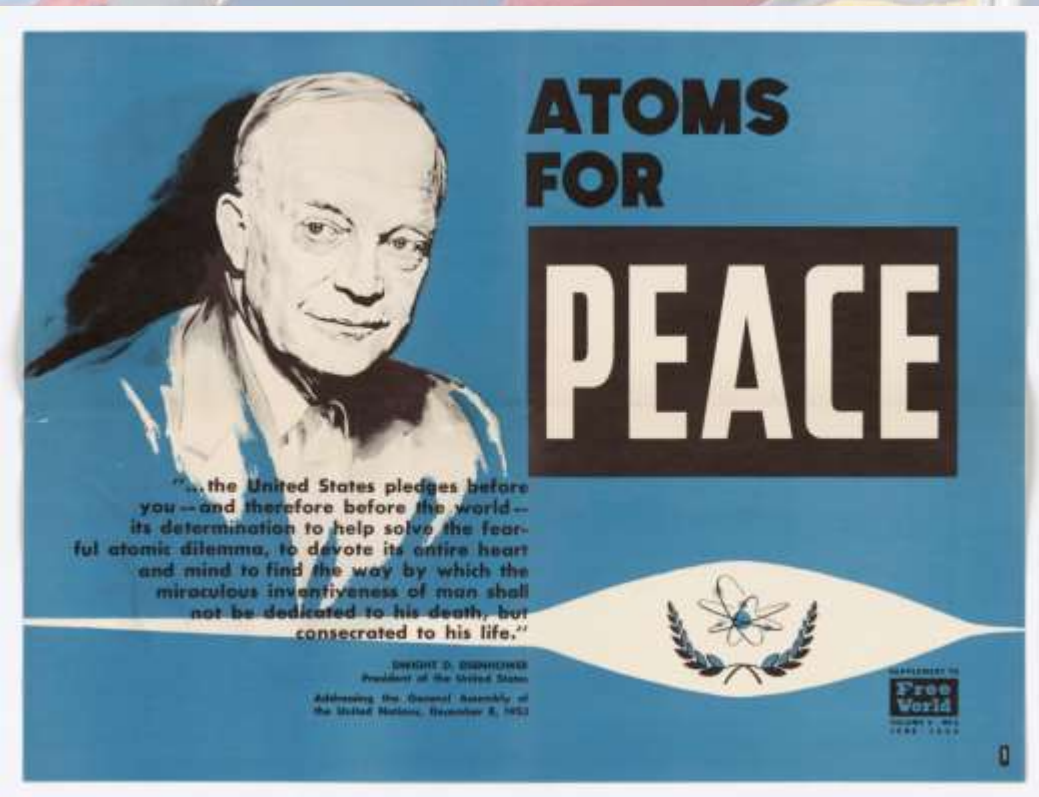
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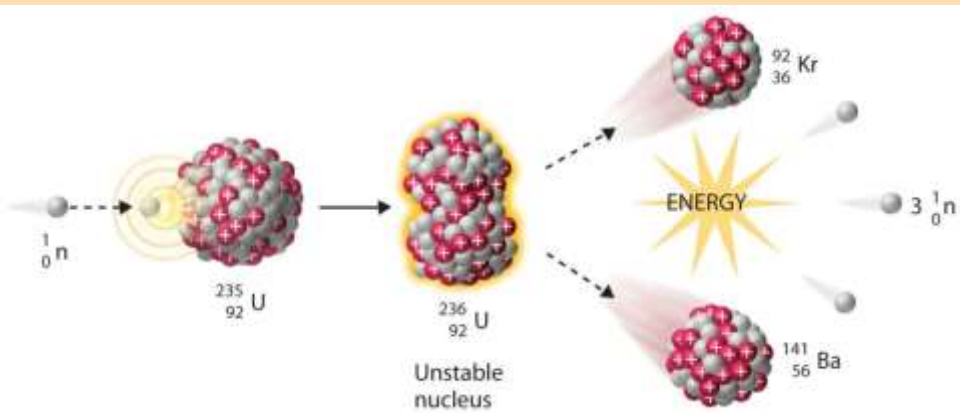


ATOMS FOR PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT

How the IAEA supports the Sustainable Development Goals

An infographic showing 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) icons arranged in a grid. The icons are numbered 1 through 17, each with a specific color and symbol. The goals are: 1. No Poverty (orange), 2. Zero Hunger (blue), 3. Good Health and Well-being (green), 4. Quality Education (red), 5. Gender Equality (purple), 6. Clean Water and Sanitation (light blue), 7. Affordable and Clean Energy (yellow), 8. Decent Work and Economic Growth (dark blue), 9. Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure (brown), 10. Reduced Inequalities (pink), 11. Sustainable Cities and Communities (grey), 12. Responsible Consumption and Production (green), 13. Climate Action (dark blue), 14. Life Below Water (blue), 15. Life on Land (green), 16. Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions (blue), and 17. Partnerships for the Goals (white). The background of the infographic is a blue and green geometric pattern.

INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR INFORMATION SYSTEM (INIS)



COMPARING CARBON PROFILES

Carbon dioxide emissions per megawatt-hour

Average coal plant emits about



2,200 lbs

Average natural gas plant emits about

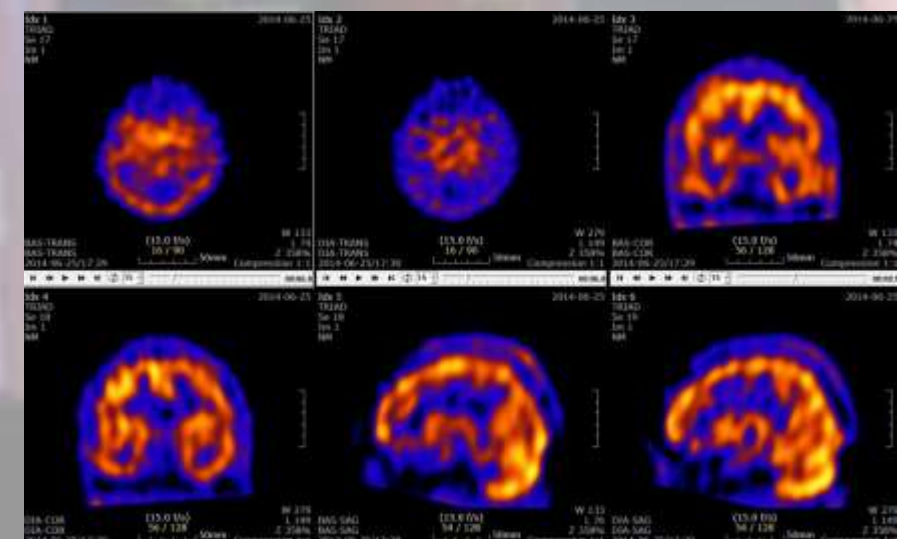
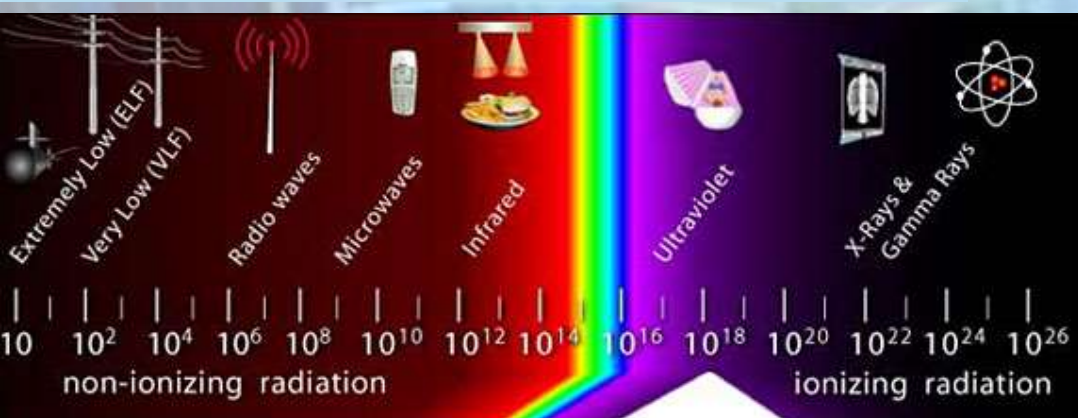


1,100 lbs

Nuclear plant emits



0 lbs



INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR INFORMATION SYSTEM (INIS)

155 INIS members



131 Member States

24 international
organizations

4 objectives



Acquire, process, preserve literature
on peaceful uses of nuclear science
and technology



Provide free and open access
to nuclear information

Develop and maintain a nuclear
knowledge organization system



Assist IAEA Member States in building their
scientific information management capacities

INIS repository



4.1 million bibliographic records
104 000 in 2017



540 000 full-text documents
8000 in 2017

2.9 million web page views



1.6 million unique searches

1 million unique visitors



INIS thesaurus



A knowledge organization system

8 languages

Arabic, Chinese, English, French,
German, Japanese, Russian, Spanish

31 158 descriptors
150 in 2017



International Nuclear Information System
(INIS)

JOINT THESAURUS

ETDE/INIS Joint Reference Series No. 1 (Rev. 2.2)

Nuclear reactors and reactor safety • Energy efficiency • Nuclear instrumentation
Power transmission and distribution • Materials and physical sciences research

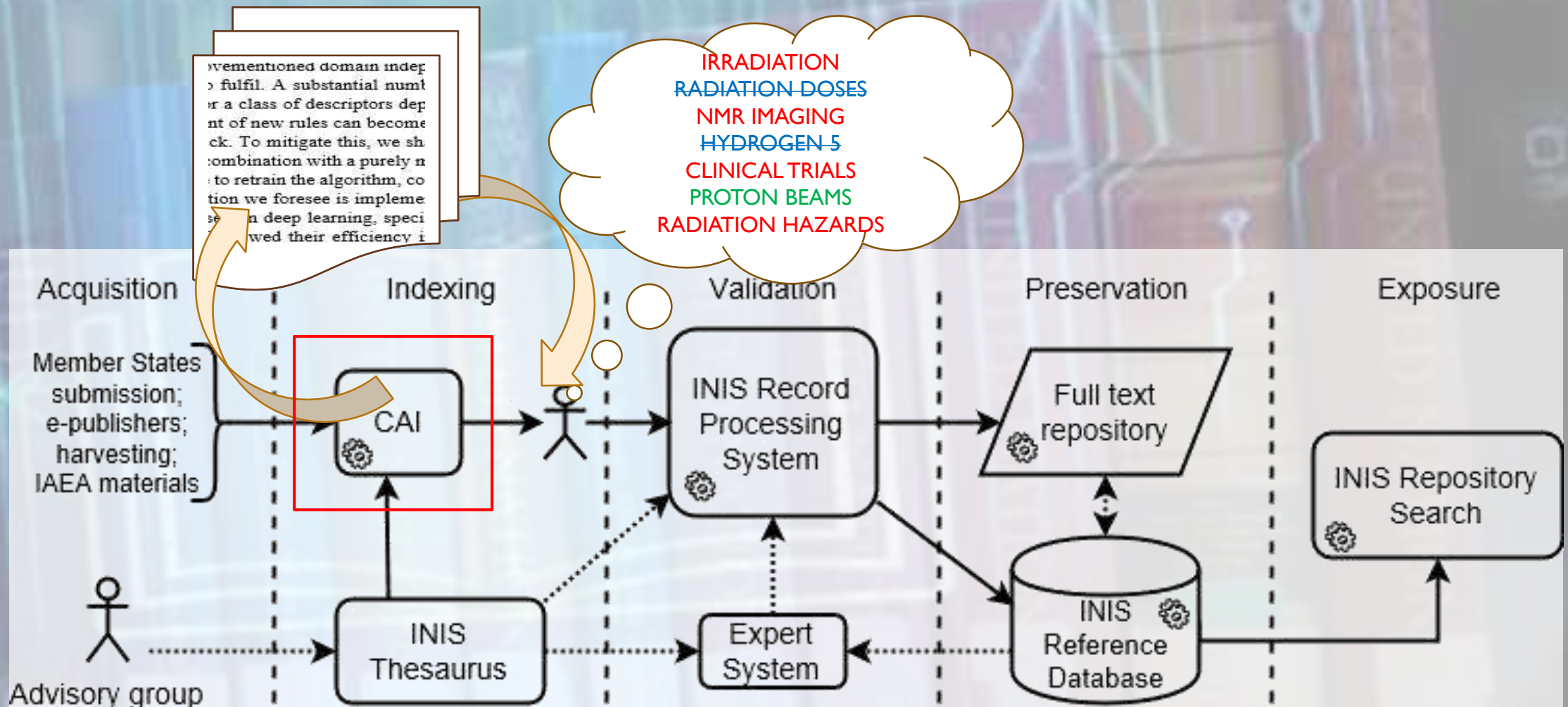


Renewable energy technologies • Radiation protection • Energy storage, conversion, and consumption
Radioactive waste management • Energy policy • Radiation effects on living organisms • Fossil fuels

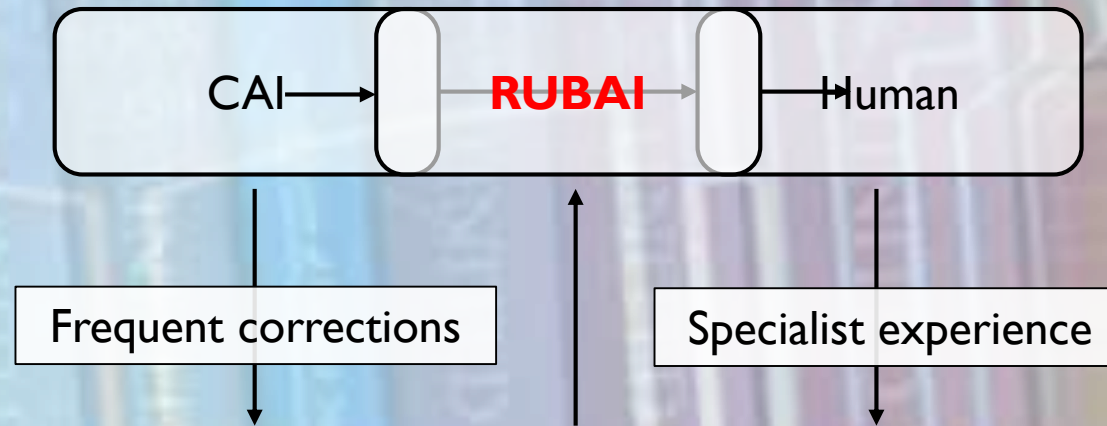


Vienna, April 2009

INIS WORKFLOW



TWO-PASS INDEXING, TIER I



840 unique rules



Add

Replace

Remove

Keep

KOS integration



Thesaurus

INIS subjects

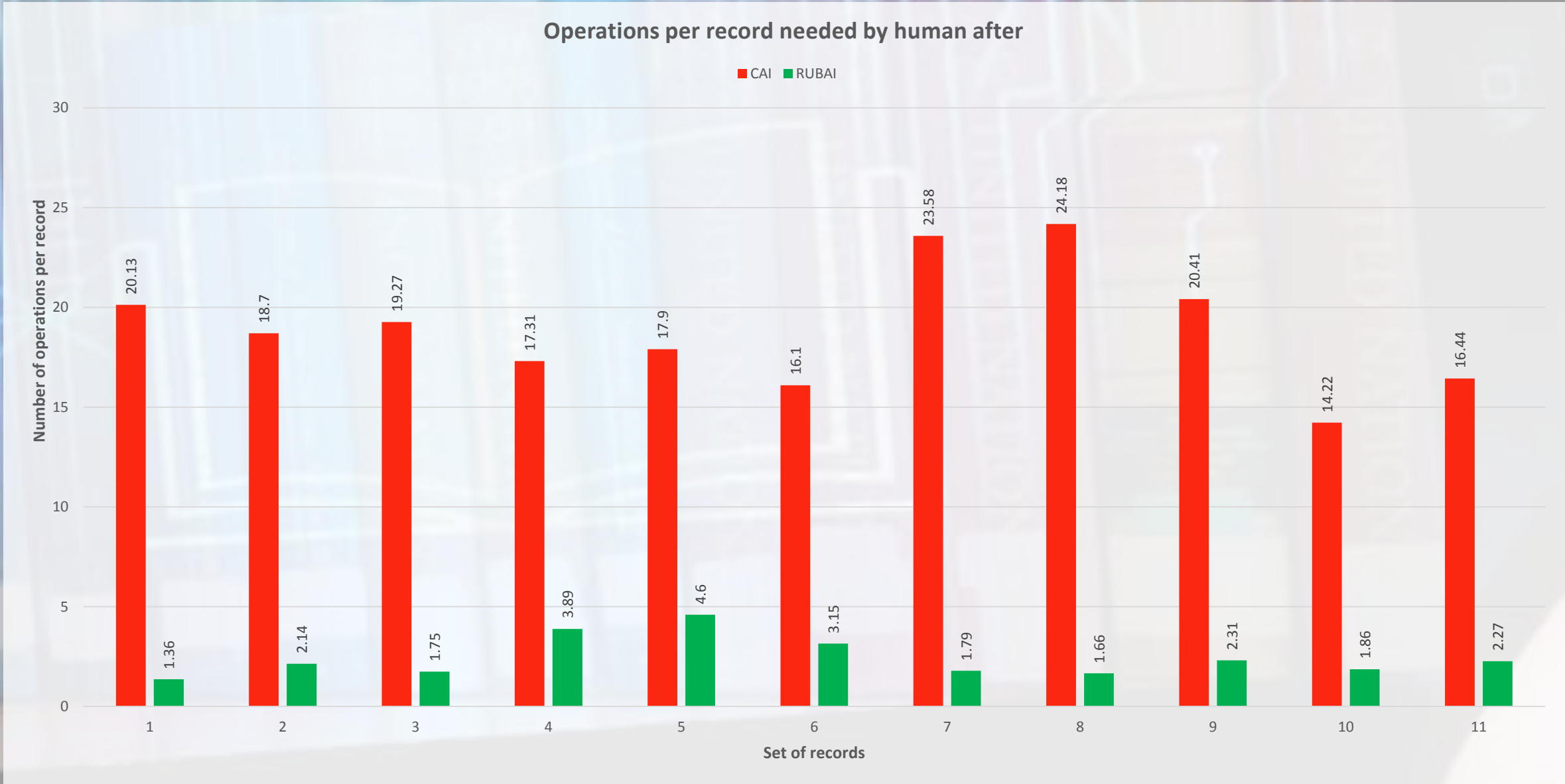
Expert knowledge

Quality control

RUBAI: RESULTS

ID	Number of records	Descriptors							Records where more than one descriptor were				Operations per record performed by human after...		
		Total after...			added by human		removed by human		added after...		removed after...				
		Average										Operations per record performed by human after...		RUBAI	
Descriptors															
1		Total after...							added by human after...		removed by human after...		1.36		
2		CAI	RUBAI	Human	CAI	RUBAI	CAI	RUBAI	CAI	RUBAI	2.14				
3		2280	955	864	114	63	1530	155	18.93	2.43	1.75				
4		97	3030	1111	971	114	17	2173	157	31	4	97	39	23.58	1.79
5		62	2019	745	658	69	8	1430	95	15	1	62	23	24.18	1.66
6		93	1799	782	716	99	50	1182	116	22	10	92	35	20.41	2.31
7		98	1912	802	760	121	70	1273	112	36	14	97	30	14.22	1.86
8		77	1712	753	788	171	105	1095	70	53	30	77	21	16.44	2.27

RUBAI: RESULTS



ARE WE DOING WELL?

TRIGA TYPE REACTORS

REACTORS

NEUTRONS

NUCLEAR FUELS

MAGNESIUM 20

REACTOR DESIGN

RESEARCH REACTORS

LEAD

FISSION PRODUCTS

NEUTRON BEAMS

RADIOGRAPHY

MELANOMAS



TRIGA TYPE REACTORS

NUCLEAR FUELS

REACTOR DESIGN

RESEARCH REACTORS

FISSION PRODUCTS

NEUTRON BEAMS

INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHY

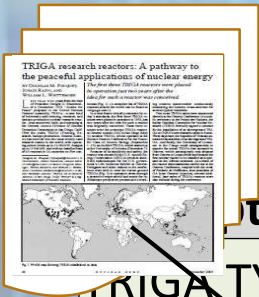
MELANOMAS

NEUTRON CAPTURE THERAPY

ISOTOPE PRODUCTION

TRIGA-2-MUSASHI REACTOR

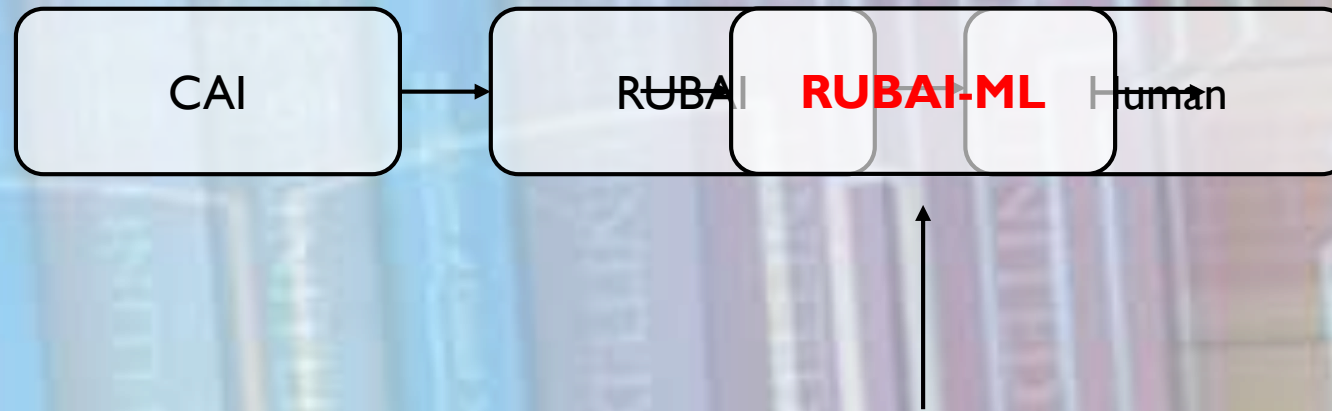
FROM A SINGLE DECISION TO A DATASET



Editor		+ RUBAI		Operation	Human Action	Human Decision
TRIGA TYPE REACTORS				Keep	Keep	Approve
REACTORS				Remove		Approve
RESEARCH REACTORS				Keep	Keep	Approve
LEAD				Remove		Approve
RADIOGRAPHY				Add	Remove	Disapprove
M N N ISOTOPE PR INDUSTRIA		Features				Label
		Category	CMV	Weight	Title Match	Operation
		60	-0.0211	0.2474	0	2: remove
		36	0.5676	0.4759	1	3: keep
		37	2.5355	0.7849	0	1: add
						1: approve
						0: reject
						1: approve

DATASET

TWO-PASS INDEXING, TIER 2



840

units



Ac

Re

Re

Ke

DATA analysis



Machine Learning

KOS

Modeling human
cognition

DATA set



5,600 documents

84% accuracy

37,000 unique
decisions

RUBAI-ML RESULTS: BRINGING THE OUTCOME...

Model evaluation results				
Accuracy	Precision	Recall	Specificity	F ₁
0.837	0.838	0.793	0.873	0.815

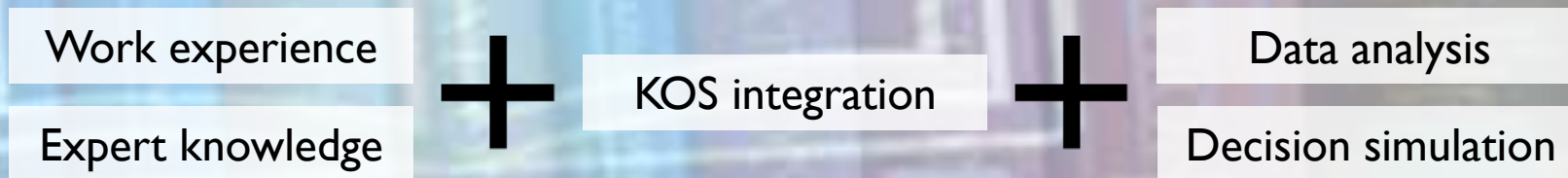
ID	Number of records				Total descriptors after...						Operations per record performed by human after...	
		Total after...			CAI	RUBAI	RUBAI-ML	HUMAN	man after...			
		CAI	RUBAI	RUBAI-ML					CAI	RUBAI-ML	CAI	RUBAI
1	120	2519	1032	1040	2104	859	862	936	200	202	3.85	3.83
2	111	2104	859	862	2217	916	915	960	155	157	3.49	3.49
3	109	2217	916	915	474	169	172	198	172	175	3.56	3.62
4	22	474	169	172	1829	744	747	797	24	26	3.5	3.54

... CLOSER TO THE HUMAN CHOICES

Identifies missing descriptors in case of:

- **Specific semantic relations**
- **Narrower descriptors**
- **Broader document scope**

CONCLUSIONS



M

Future work:

- **Extend the coverage and consistency of rules**
- **Improve ML validation component**
- **OR: replace rules and ML validation with a single ML solution**
- **DREAM: completely data-driven classification algorithm based on (convolutional) neural networks**

