

$$L_P = \frac{1}{2} \|W\|^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^m \xi_i + \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i (y^{(i)} (W^T X^{(i)} + w_0) - (1 - \xi_i)) - \sum_{i=1}^m \beta_i \xi_i \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\min_{w, w_0} \max_{\alpha_i, \beta_i} L_P = \max_{\alpha_i, \beta_i} \min_{w, w_0} L_P$$

$$\frac{\partial L_P}{\partial w_0} = 0 = - \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} = 0 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$\frac{\partial L_P}{\partial W} = 0 = \frac{1}{2} 2W - \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} X^{(i)} = 0$$

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} X^{(i)} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$$\frac{\partial L_P}{\partial \xi_i} = C - \alpha_i - \beta_i = 0 \quad \text{--- (4)}$$

plug it in  $L_P$

$$L_P = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} X^{(i)T} \sum_{j=1}^m \alpha_j y^{(j)} X^{(j)} - \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i \left( y^{(i)} \sum_{j=1}^m \alpha_j y^{(j)} X^{(j)T} X^{(i)} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i w_0 y^{(i)} + \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i - \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i \xi_i - \sum_{i=1}^m \beta_i \xi_i + C \sum_{i=1}^m \xi_i$$

$$L_D = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^m \alpha_i \alpha_j y^{(i)} y^{(j)} X^{(i)T} X^{(j)} + \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i$$

$$\max L_D \quad \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} = 0$$

$$\text{s.t. } \alpha_i \geq 0$$

$$\beta_i \geq 0$$

$$c - \alpha_i - \beta_i = 0$$

from here

$$\alpha_i \geq 0 \quad \beta_i = c - \alpha_i \geq 0$$

$$= c \geq \alpha_i$$

$$0 \leq \alpha_i \leq c$$

$$\max L_D$$

$$\text{s.t. } \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i y^{(i)} = 0$$

$$0 \leq \alpha_i \leq c$$

→ diff with hard margin