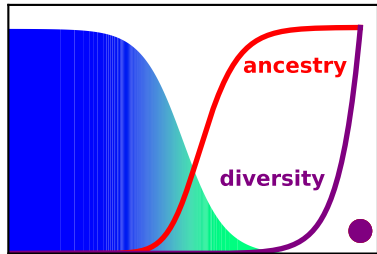


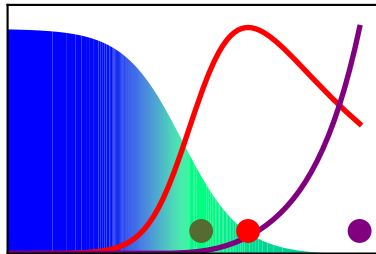
population density,  $n$

**A** pulled



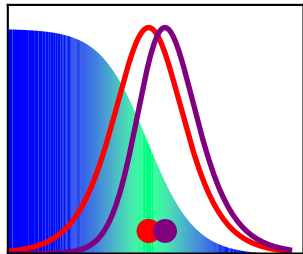
position,  $x$

**B** semi-pushed



position,  $x$

**C** fully-pushed



position,  $x$

growth rate  
high  
low