

**THERMAL LOSSES**  
*Thermal Losses Calculations*

**Employer** :  
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**Project** :  
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**Location** :  
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**Date** :  
**Project Manager** :  
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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This study is based upon the DIN 4701 methodology. Furthermore, the following literature was also used:

- i) *Erläuterungen zur DIN 4701/77, mit Beispielen, Werner-Verlag*
- ii) *Rechnagel-Sprenger, Taschenbuch fuer Heizung und Klimatechnik,*
- iii) *Rietschel, Raiss, Heiz und Klimatechnik, Springer-Verlag*

## 2. ASSUMPTIONS & RULES OF CALCULATION

Based upon DIN 4701, the thermal losses of a given space (room) consist of:

- i) Losses due to thermal conductivity  $Q_o$  from the surrounding building elements (walls, openings, floors, roofs, etc.).
- ii) Increment.
- iii) Space ventilation losses  $Q_L$ .

i) The thermal conductivity losses are calculated using the following equation:

$$Q_o = k \cdot f \cdot (t_i - t_a) = \frac{f \cdot (t_i - t_a)}{1/k}$$

where:

- $Q_o$  : Heating loss (W or Kcal/h)
- $f$  : Surface of building element ( $m^2$ )
- $k$  : Coefficient of thermal conduction ( $W/m^2 K$  or  $Kcal/m^2 h ^\circ C$ )
- $1/k$  : Resistance of thermal conductivity
- $t_i$  : Space temperature ( $^\circ C$ )
- $t_a$  : External air temperature ( $^\circ C$ )

ii) The increments are calculated in % and are distinguished in:

ii1) increment  $Z_H$  due to orientation:

$Z_H = -5$  for S, SW, SE,  $Z_H = +5$  for N, NW, NE and  $Z_H = 0$  for W and E.

ii2) increment  $Z_U + Z_A = Z_D$  for the shut-down period and cold outer walls. The  $Z_D$  increment is calculated using the equation  $D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t)$  where  $F_{ges}$  is the total surface area that surrounds the space and the shut-down operation period according to the following table:

$Z_D$ for DIN77			
	Value of D		
Operation time shut-down hours per day	0.1-0.29	0.30-0.69	0.70-1.49
0	7	7	7
8-12	20	15	15
12-16	30	25	20

iii) Thermal losses  $Q_L$  due to ventilation are calculated alternatively:

iii1) from the equation that computes the necessary ventilation:

$$Q_L = V \times \rho \times c \times (t_i - t_a) \quad (W \text{ or } Kcal/h)$$

where:

- $V$  : Volume of incoming air ( $m^3/s$ )
- $c$  : Air specific heat ( $KJ/g K$ )
- $\rho$  : Air density ( $kg/m^3$ )

**iii2)** from the equation that computes losses due to opening slots (only in the case where there is no forced ventilation):

$$Q_L = \sum Q_{Ai},$$

where:

$$Q_{Ai} = \alpha \times \Sigma l \times R \times H \times \Delta t \times Z_r \text{ for every opening.}$$

The parameters of the above equation are:

$\alpha$  : Coefficient of air penetration

$\Sigma l$  : Total opening perimeter, (m)

$R$  : Coefficient of discernment

$H$  : Coefficient of location and wind-fall

$\Delta t$  : Temperature difference (°C)

$Z_r$  : Coefficient of corner openings (in case of opening that is located in a corner,  $Z_r$  takes the value of 1.2 instead of the normal value of 1)

**iv)** The total value of thermal heat losses is the sum of  $Q_T$  and  $Q_L$ , namely:

$$Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L \quad (W \text{ or Kcal/h})$$

### 3. PRESENTATION OF RESULTS

The computed results are presented in a table form as follows:

**i)** In the upper part of the table the building elements that have heat losses due to thermal heat conductivity are presented with their characteristics. The table columns correspond to the following data:

- Surface Type (e.g. **W**=wall, **O**=opening, **C**=ceiling **F**=floor)
- Orientation
- Thickness
- Length
- Height or Width
- Surface area
- Number of equal surfaces
- Total surface area
- Subtracted surface area
- Calculated surface area
- U-factor coefficient
- Temperature difference
- Net Thermal Heat Losses

**ii)** In the lowest part of the table the increments as well as the losses due to ventilation are filled in, in detail.

Building Parameters

City	Thessaloniki
Design External Temperature (°C)	-1.8
Desired Indoor Temperature (°C)	20
Not Heated Spaces Temperature (°C)	10
Soil Temperature (°C)	10
Number of Levels (Floors) (1-99)	3
Floor on the Ground Level	1
Calculation Method	DIN77
Energy Units	Watt

**Structural Elements - Outer Walls**

Outer Walls	Description	Outer Walls U Factor (Watt/m²K)
W1	Outer Wall -4 cm insulation	0.45
W2	Outer Wall 10	0.45

**Structural Elements - Inner Walls**

Inner Walls	Description	Inner walls U Factor (Watt/m²K)
I1	Inner Wall 15cm	1

**Structural Elements - Ceilings**

Ceilings	Description	Ceilings U Factor (Watt/m²K)
C1	Roof 1	0.4

**Structural Elements - Floors**

Floors	Description	Floors U Factor (Watt/m²K)
F1	Floor 5	0.8

**Structural Elements - Openings**

Openings	Description	Width (m)	Height (m)	Openings U Factor (Watt/m²K)	Coeff.a	Sheets
O1	D.Glass 12 mm Air Space (W.Fr)			2.6	1.5	2
O2	Opening without Glass (Wood.)			2.6	1.5	1

Level : Isogeo    Space : 1  
Space Name XI.1

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			10.8	3.4	36.72	1	36.72	26.04	10.68	0.45	21.80	104.8
W2	S	S		10.8	0.4	4.32	1	4.32		4.32	0.45	21.80	42.38
W2	S	S		1.6	3	4.80	1	4.80		4.80	0.45	21.80	47.09
O1	S	s		3	1.8	5.40	1	5.40		5.40	2.6	21.80	306.1
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
W2	W			7.45	3.4	25.33	1	25.33		25.33	0.45	21.80	248.5
I1	I			7.45	3.4	25.33	1	25.33		25.33	1	10.00	253.3
F1	I			10.8	7.45	80.46	1	80.46		80.46	0.8	10.00	643.7

Losses due Building Elements 2299

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 20 % 460  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 2299/ ( 253.2 \times 22) = 0.42$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  2759

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  718.8  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  3529  
 Space Volume V =  $10.35 \times 6.90 \times 3.2 =$  229  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 2.1

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  7006

Level : Isogeio Space : 2  
Space Name XI.4

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92	9.68	3.24	0.45	21.80	31.78
W2	S	S		3.8	0.4	1.52	1	1.52		1.52	0.45	21.80	14.91
W2	S	S		0.8	3.0	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	S	s		3.2	1.80	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
I1	I			7.45	3.4	25.33	1	25.33		25.33	1	10.00	253.3
F1	I			7.45	7.3	54.39	1	54.39		54.39	0.8	10.00	435.1

Losses due Building Elements 1085

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 271  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1085/ ( 203.2 \times 22) = 0.24$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1356

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 242.3  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  4351  
 Space Volume V =  $7.45 \times 7.3 \times 3.2 =$  174  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.4

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  5950

Level : Isogeio Space : 3  
Space Name XI.5

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.45	3.4	25.33	1	25.33	18.10	7.23	0.45	21.80	70.93
W2	E	S		7.45	0.4	2.98	1	2.98		2.98	0.45	21.80	29.23
W2	E	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
F1	I			7.45	7.1	52.89	1	52.89		52.89	0.8	10.00	423.1

Losses due Building Elements 1212

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 363  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1212/ ( 198.9 \times 22) = 0.28$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1575

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQA_i$  ( $QA_i=axSlxRxHxDtxZc$ ) = 484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=VxrxcxDt =$  4231  
 Space Volume V =  $7.45 \times 7.1 \times 3.2 =$  169  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.4

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6291



Level : Isogeio Space : 4  
Space Name XI.6

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	19.56	6.28	0.45	21.80	61.61
W2	W	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	W	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	W	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
O2	W	s		2	2.8	5.60	1	5.60		5.60	2.6	21.80	317.4
I1	I			4	3.4	13.60	1	13.60	3.08	10.52	1	10.00	105.2
O2	I	s		1.1	2.8	3.08	1	3.08		3.08	2.6	10.00	80.08
I1	I			3.2	3.4	10.88	1	10.88	5.36	5.52	1	10.00	55.20
O2	I	s		1.1	2.8	3.08	1	3.08		3.08	2.6	10.00	80.08
O1	I	s		1.9	1.2	2.28	1	2.28		2.28	2.6	10.00	59.28
F1	I			7.6	7.2	54.72	1	54.72		54.72	0.8	10.00	437.8

Losses due Building Elements 1452

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 363  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1452/ ( 204.2 \times 22) = 0.33$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1815

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 365.5  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  9012  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.2x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 175  
 7

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  11192

Level : Isogeio Space : 5  
Space Name XI.7

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92	9.68	3.24	0.45	21.80	31.78
W2	S	S		3.8	0.4	1.52	1	1.52		1.52	0.45	21.80	14.91
W2	S	S		0.8	3	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
W1	W			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92	10.64	2.28	0.45	21.80	22.37
W2	W	S		3.8	0.4	1.52	1	1.52		1.52	0.45	21.80	14.91
W2	W	S		2.2	3	6.60	1	6.60		6.60	0.45	21.80	64.75
O1	W	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
I1	I			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92		12.92	1	10.00	129.2
F1	I			3.8	3.8	14.44	1	14.44		14.44	0.8	10.00	115.5

Losses due Building Elements

886

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

20 % 177

Increment due to Orientation =

-5

Increment due to shut-down period =

25

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 886/ ( 77.5 \times 22) = 0.52$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $QT=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

1064

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $QL=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$

410.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $QL=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

339.7

Space Volume V = 3.8x3.8x3.2=

46

Air Changes Number per hour n =

1

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = QT + QL =$

1814

Level : Isogeio Space : 6  
Space Name XI.11

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			4	3.4	13.60	1	13.60	9.76	3.84	0.45	21.80	37.67
W2	E	S		4	0.4	1.60	1	1.60		1.60	0.45	21.80	15.70
W2	E	S		0.8	3	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
I1	I			3.5	3.4	11.90	1	11.90		11.90	1	10.00	119.0
F1	I			4	3.5	14.00	1	14.00		14.00	0.8	10.00	112.0

Losses due Building Elements

634

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

25 %

159

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

25

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 634/ ( 76.0 \times 22) = 0.38$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

793

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c) =$

242.3

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$

1812

Space Volume V = 4x3.5x3.2=

45

Air Changes Number per hour n =

5.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

2847

Level : Isogeio Space : 7  
Space Name Xl.12

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			4.1	3.4	13.94	1	13.94	11.72	2.22	0.45	21.80	21.78
W2	E	S		4.1	0.4	1.64	1	1.64		1.64	0.45	21.80	16.09
W2	E	S		2.4	3	7.20	1	7.20		7.20	0.45	21.80	70.63
O1	E	s		1.6	1.8	2.88	1	2.88		2.88	2.6	21.80	163.2
F1	I			4.1	7.1	29.11	1	29.11		29.11	0.8	10.00	232.9

Losses due Building Elements

505

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

151

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 505 / (129.9 \times 22) = 0.18$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T = Q_o \times (1 + ZD + ZH)$

656

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L = S Q_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai} = a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) =

176.6

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L = V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

3767

Space Volume V = 4.1x7.1x3.2=

93

Air Changes Number per hour n =

5.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

4600

Level : Isogeio Space : 8  
Space Name XI.13

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			18.2	3.4	61.88	1	61.88	48.58	13.30	0.45	21.80	130.5
W2	E	S		18.2	0.4	7.28	1	7.28		7.28	0.45	21.80	71.42
W2	E	S		7.1	3	21.30	1	21.30		21.30	0.45	21.80	209.0
O1	E	s		1.6	1.8	2.88	3	8.64		8.64	2.6	21.80	489.7
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O2	E	s		2	2.8	5.60	1	5.60		5.60	2.6	21.80	317.4
W2	N			11.2	3.4	38.08	1	38.08		38.08	0.45	21.80	373.6
W1	W			14.5	3.4	49.30	1	49.30	37.72	11.58	0.45	21.80	113.6
W2	W	S		14.5	0.4	5.80	1	5.80		5.80	0.45	21.80	56.90
W2	W	S		6.8	3	20.40	1	20.40		20.40	0.45	21.80	200.1
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
I1	I			4.5	3.4	15.30	1	15.30		15.30	1	10.00	153.0
F1	I			18.2	4.7	85.54	1	85.54		85.54	0.8	10.00	684.3
F1	I			15.7	2.3	36.11	1	36.11		36.11	0.8	10.00	288.9
F1	I			13.9	4	55.60	1	55.60		55.60	0.8	10.00	444.8

Losses due Building Elements 4513

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 1354  
Increment due to Orientation = 5  
Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 4513 / (595.8 \times 22) = 0.35$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  5867

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 1454  
Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  41245  
Space Volume V =  $18.2 \times 11.2 \times 3.2 =$  652  
Air Changes Number per hour n = 8.6

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  48566

Level : Isogeio Space : 9  
Space Name XI.14

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	N			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	18.16	7.68	0.45	21.80	75.34
W2	N	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	N	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	N	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
I1	I			7.2	3.4	24.48	1	24.48	9.24	15.24	1	10.00	152.4
O2	I	s		1.1	2.8	3.08	3	9.24		9.24	2.6	10.00	240.2
F1	I			14.4	3.6	51.84	1	51.84		51.84	0.8	10.00	414.7

Losses due Building Elements 1601

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 480  
 Increment due to Orientation = 5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1601/ ( 218.9 \times 22) = 0.34$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  2081

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  975.8  
 Space Volume V = 14.4x3.6x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 166  
 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  3542

Level : Isogeio Space : 10  
Space Name XI.15

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
I1	I			2.3	3.4	7.82	1	7.82	6.50	1.32	1	10.00	13.20
O2	I	s		1.1	2.2	2.42	1	2.42		2.42	2.6	10.00	62.92
W2	I	S		1.2	3.4	4.08	1	4.08		4.08	0.45	10.00	18.36
F1	I			11.3	3.6	40.68	1	40.68		40.68	0.8	10.00	325.4

Losses due Building Elements

420

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

126

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 420 / (176.7 \times 22) = 0.11$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

546

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

765.7

Space Volume V = 11.3x3.6x3.2=

130

Air Changes Number per hour n =

0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

1312

Level : Isogeio Space : 11  
Space Name XI.16

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			2.8	3.4	9.52	1	9.52	4.64	4.88	0.45	21.80	47.87
W2	W	S		2.8	0.4	1.12	1	1.12		1.12	0.45	21.80	10.99
W2	W	S		0.8	3	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	W	s		1.4	0.8	1.12	1	1.12		1.12	2.6	21.80	63.48
W1	N			2.3	3.4	7.82	1	7.82	4.72	3.10	0.45	21.80	30.41
W2	N	S		2.8	0.4	1.12	1	1.12		1.12	0.45	21.80	10.99
W2	N	S		0.8	3	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	N	s		1.5	0.8	1.20	1	1.20		1.20	2.6	21.80	68.02
W1	NW			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	23.12	2.04	0.45	21.80	20.01
W2	NW	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
O2	NW	s		7.2	2.8	20.16	1	20.16		20.16	2.6	21.80	1143
F1	I			7.6	7.2	54.72	1	54.72		54.72	0.8	10.00	437.8

Losses due Building Elements 1909

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 573  
 Increment due to Orientation = 5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1909/ ( 204.2 \times 22) = 0.43$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $QT=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  2481

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $QL=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  628.4  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $QL=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  1030  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.2x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 175  
 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = QT + QL =$  4140



Level : Isogeio Space : 12  
Space Name XI.18

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92	7.85	5.07	0.45	21.80	49.74
W2	W	S		3.8	0.4	1.52	1	1.52		1.52	0.45	21.80	14.91
W2	W	S		0.7	3	2.10	1	2.10		2.10	0.45	21.80	20.60
O2	W	s		1.8	2.35	4.23	1	4.23		4.23	2.6	21.80	239.8
W1	N			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	22.88	2.28	0.45	21.80	22.37
W2	N	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	N	S		5.8	3	17.40	1	17.40		17.40	0.45	21.80	170.7
O1	N	S		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements 690

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 35 % 241  
 Increment due to Orientation = 5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 690/ ( 127.9 \times 22) = 0.25$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  931

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 338.8  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  529.3  
 Space Volume V = 7.4x3.8x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 90  
 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  1800

Level : Isogeio Space : 13  
Space Name Xl.17

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			4	3.4	13.60	1	13.60	13.38	0.22	0.45	21.80	2.16
W2	E	S		4	0.4	1.60	1	1.60		1.60	0.45	21.80	15.70
W2	E	S		2.9	3	8.70	1	8.70		8.70	0.45	21.80	85.35
O2	E	s		1.1	2.8	3.08	1	3.08		3.08	2.6	21.80	174.6
I1	I			1.8	3.4	6.12	1	6.12		6.12	1	10.00	61.20

Losses due Building Elements 339

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 102  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 339/ ( 129.3 \times 22) = 0.12$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  441

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQA_i (QA_i=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  160.2  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  5421  
 Space Volume V = 7.2x4x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 92  
 08

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6022

Level : A Orofos    Space : 1  
 Space Name XA.1

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			11	3.4	37.40	1	37.40	26.12	11.28	0.45	21.80	110.7
W2	S	S		11	0.4	4.40	1	4.40		4.40	0.45	21.80	43.16
W2	S	S		1.6	3	4.80	1	4.80		4.80	0.45	21.80	47.09
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
O1	S	s		3	1.8	5.40	1	5.40		5.40	2.6	21.80	306.1
W2	W			7.2	3.4	24.48	1	24.48		24.48	0.45	21.80	240.1

Losses due Building Elements 1400

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 350  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1400/ ( 266.6 \times 22) = 0.24$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1750

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 718.8  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  6285  
 Space Volume V = 10.6x7.2x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 244  
 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  8754

Level : A Orofos    Space : 2  
 Space Name XA.2

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			4	3.4	13.60	1	13.60	11.92	1.68	0.45	21.80	16.48
W2	S	S		4	0.4	1.60	1	1.60		1.60	0.45	21.80	15.70
W2	S	S		2.6	3	7.80	1	7.80		7.80	0.45	21.80	76.52
O1	S	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements

252

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

25 %

63

Increment due to Orientation =

-5

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 252 / ( 89.0 \times 22) = 0.13$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

314

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$

168.4

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

414.1

Space Volume V =  $4 \times 4.4 \times 3.2 =$

56

Air Changes Number per hour n =

1

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

897

Level : A Orofos    Space : 3  
 Space Name XA.3

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
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Losses due Building Elements

0

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

0

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 0 / ( 60.0 \times 22) = 0.00$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

0

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c) =$

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$

1856

Space Volume V = 2.9x3.4x3.2=

32

Air Changes Number per hour n =

8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

1856

Level : A Orofos    Space : 4  
 Space Name XA.4

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	18.16	7.68	0.45	21.80	75.34
W2	S	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	S	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0

Losses due Building Elements 793

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 198  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 793 / (199.8 \times 22) = 0.18$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  992

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  1189  
 Space Volume V =  $7.6 \times 7 \times 3.2 =$   
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 170  
0.95

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  2666

Level : A Orofos    Space : 5  
 Space Name XA.5

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W2	S			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	0.45	21.80	253.5
W1	E			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	19.28	5.88	0.45	21.80	57.68
W2	E	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3	1.8	5.40	1	5.40		5.40	2.6	21.80	306.1
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements

872

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

25 %

218

Increment due to Orientation =

-5

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 872 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.19$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T = Q_o \times (1 + ZD + ZH)$

1089

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L = S Q_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai} = a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) =

402.5

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L = V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$

4631

Space Volume V = 7.6x7.4x3.2=

180

Air Changes Number per hour n =

3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

6123

Level : A Orofos    Space : 6  
 Space Name XA.6

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	18.08	7.08	0.45	21.80	69.45
W2	E	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	E	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0

Losses due Building Elements 787

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 236  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 787 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.17$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1023

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  4631  
 Space Volume V =  $7.4 \times 7.6 \times 3.2 =$  180  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6139



Level : A Orofos    Space : 7  
 Space Name XA.7

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	19.72	6.12	0.45	21.80	60.04
W2	E	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements

642

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

192

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 642 / (212.8 \times 22) = 0.14$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T = Q_o \times (1 + ZD + ZH)$

834

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L = S Q_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai} = a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) =

410.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L = V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

4756

Space Volume V = 7.6x7.6x3.2=

185

Air Changes Number per hour n =

3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

6001

Level : A Orofos    Space : 8  
 Space Name XA.8

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	19.72	6.12	0.45	21.80	60.04
W2	E	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
I1	I			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	1	10.00	258.4

Losses due Building Elements 900

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 270  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 900/ ( 212.8 \times 22) = 0.19$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1170

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 410.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  4756  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.6x3.2= 185  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6337

Level : A Orofos    Space : 9  
 Space Name XA.9

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	19.40	5.76	0.45	21.80	56.51
W2	E	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	E	S		2.6	3	7.80	1	7.80		7.80	0.45	21.80	76.52
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.6	1.8	2.88	1	2.88		2.88	2.6	21.80	163.2
W2	N			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	0.45	21.80	253.5

Losses due Building Elements

905

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

35 %

317

Increment due to Orientation =

5

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 905 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.20$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

1222

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) =

418.9

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$

4631

Space Volume V = 7.4x7.6x3.2=

180

Air Changes Number per hour n =

3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

6272

Level : A Orofos    Space : 10  
 Space Name XA.10

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	N			14.8	3.4	50.32	1	50.32	38.16	12.16	0.45	21.80	119.3
W2	N	S		14.8	0.4	5.92	1	5.92		5.92	0.45	21.80	58.08
W2	N	S		2	3	6.00	1	6.00		6.00	0.45	21.80	58.86
O1	N	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	3	17.28		17.28	2.6	21.80	979.4
O2	N	s		3.2	2.8	8.96	1	8.96		8.96	2.6	21.80	507.9

Losses due Building Elements 1724

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 %  
 Increment due to Orientation = 5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1724 / (224.3 \times 22) = 0.35$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  2241

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 973.4  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  1003  
 Space Volume V =  $14.8 \times 3.6 \times 3.2 =$  170  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  4217

Level : A Orofos    Space : 11  
 Space Name XA.11

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			7.1	3.4	24.14	1	24.14	18.32	5.82	0.45	21.80	57.09
W2	W	S		7.1	0.4	2.84	1	2.84		2.84	0.45	21.80	27.86
W2	W	S		2.4	3	7.20	1	7.20		7.20	0.45	21.80	70.63
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	W	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements

625

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

187

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 625/ ( 164.3 \times 22) = 0.17$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

812

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$

410.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

691.2

Space Volume V = 10.8x3.4x3.2=

118

Air Changes Number per hour n =

0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

1914

Level : A Orofos    Space : 12  
 Space Name XA.12

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			8.2	3.4	27.88	1	27.88	19.60	8.28	0.45	21.80	81.23
W2	W	S		8.2	0.4	3.28	1	3.28		3.28	0.45	21.80	32.18
W2	W	S		1.6	3	4.80	1	4.80		4.80	0.45	21.80	47.09
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
I1	I			4.2	3.4	14.28	1	14.28	10.94	3.34	1	10.00	33.40
O2	I	s		1.1	2.2	2.42	1	2.42		2.42	2.6	10.00	62.92
O2	I	s		1.1	2.8	3.08	1	3.08		3.08	2.6	10.00	80.08
W2	I	S		1.6	3.4	5.44	1	5.44		5.44	0.45	10.00	24.48

Losses due Building Elements

1014

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

304

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1014 / (219.8 \times 22) = 0.21$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $QT=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

1319

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $QL=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) =

484.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $QL=V \times r \times c \times Dt =$

959.9

Space Volume V = 15x3.4x3.2=

163

Air Changes Number per hour n =

0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = QT + QL =$

2763

Level : A Orofos Space : 13  
Space Name XA.13

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			11.2	3.4	38.08	1	38.08	24.64	13.44	0.45	21.80	131.8
W2	W	S		11.2	0.4	4.48	1	4.48		4.48	0.45	21.80	43.95
W2	W	S		4.8	3	14.40	1	14.40		14.40	0.45	21.80	141.3
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
I1	I			3.4	3.4	11.56	1	11.56	2.20	9.36	1	10.00	93.60
O2	I	s		1	2.2	2.20	1	2.20		2.20	2.6	10.00	57.20

Losses due Building Elements 794

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 238  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 794/ ( 169.6 \times 22) = 0.21$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1033

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 242.3  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  716.8  
 Space Volume V =  $11.2 \times 3.4 \times 3.2 =$  122  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  1992

Level : A Orofos    Space : 14  
Space Name XA.16

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			4	3.4	13.60	1	13.60	9.76	3.84	0.45	21.80	37.67
W2	S	S		4	0.4	1.60	1	1.60		1.60	0.45	21.80	15.70
W2	S	S		0.8	3	2.40	1	2.40		2.40	0.45	21.80	23.54
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
W1	W			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92	10.64	2.28	0.45	21.80	22.37
W2	W	S		3.8	0.4	1.52	1	1.52		1.52	0.45	21.80	14.91
W2	W	S		2.2	3	6.60	1	6.60		6.60	0.45	21.80	64.75
O1	W	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8

Losses due Building Elements 648

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 20 % 130  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 648 / ( 71.9 \times 22 ) = 0.41$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  778

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai} (Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c) =$  410.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  288.8  
 Space Volume V = 3.8x3.4x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 41  
0.95

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  1477



Level : B Orofos Space : 1  
Space Name XB.1

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	17.72	7.44	0.45	21.80	72.99
W2	S	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	S	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	S	s		3	1.8	5.40	1	5.40		5.40	2.6	21.80	306.1
W2	W			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	0.45	21.80	253.5
C1	I			7.4	7.6	56.24	1	56.24		56.24	0.4	10.00	225.0

Losses due Building Elements 1248

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 312  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1248 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.27$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1561

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 476.4  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  4631  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.4x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 180  
 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6668

Level : B Orofos    Space : 2  
Space Name XB.2

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	20.32	5.52	0.45	21.80	54.15
W2	S	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	S	S		3	3	9.00	1	9.00		9.00	0.45	21.80	88.29
O1	S	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
C1	I			7.6	7.6	57.76	1	57.76		57.76	0.4	10.00	231.0

Losses due Building Elements

873

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

25 %

218

Increment due to Orientation =

-5

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 873 / (212.8 \times 22) = 0.19$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T = Q_o \times (1 + ZD + ZH)$

1091

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L = S Q_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai} = a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) =

410.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L = V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

4756

Space Volume V = 7.6x7.6x3.2=

185

Air Changes Number per hour n =

3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

6257

Level : B Orofos Space : 3  
Space Name XB.3

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	S			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	18.16	7.68	0.45	21.80	75.34
W2	S	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	S	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	S	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
C1	I			7.6	7.6	57.76	1	57.76		57.76	0.4	10.00	231.0

Losses due Building Elements 1024

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 256  
 Increment due to Orientation = -5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 1024/ ( 212.8 \times 22) = 0.22$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1281

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  4756  
 Space Volume V =  $7.6 \times 7.6 \times 3.2 =$  185  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6521

Level : B Orofos    Space : 4  
Space Name XB.4

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W2	S			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	0.45	21.80	253.5
W1	E			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	19.28	5.88	0.45	21.80	57.68
W2	E	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3	1.8	5.40	1	5.40		5.40	2.6	21.80	306.1
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
C1	I			7.4	7.6	56.24	1	56.24		56.24	0.4	10.00	225.0
I1	I			3.8	3.4	12.92	1	12.92		12.92	1	10.00	129.2

Losses due Building Elements

1226

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

25 %

306

Increment due to Orientation =

-5

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D = Q_o / (F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1226 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.27$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T = Q_o \times (1 + ZD + ZH)$

1532

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L = S Q_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai} = a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) =

402.5

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L = V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$

4631

Space Volume V = 7.6x7.4x3.2=

180

Air Changes Number per hour n =

3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

6566

Level : B Orofos    Space : 5  
 Space Name XB.5

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	12.40	13.44	0.45	21.80	131.8
W2	E	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	E	S		1.2	3	3.60	1	3.60		3.60	0.45	21.80	35.32
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
C1	I			7.6	7.6	57.76	1	57.76		57.76	0.4	10.00	231.0

Losses due Building Elements 754

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 226  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 754 / (212.8 \times 22) = 0.16$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  981

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQA_i$  ( $QA_i=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 242.3  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  4756  
 Space Volume V =  $7.6 \times 7.6 \times 3.2 =$  185  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  5979

Level : B Orofos    Space : 6  
 Space Name XB.6

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	19.72	6.12	0.45	21.80	60.04
W2	E	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
C1	I			7.6	7.6	57.76	1	57.76		57.76	0.4	10.00	231.0

Losses due Building Elements 873

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 262  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 873/ ( 212.8 \times 22) = 0.19$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1134

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQA_i$  ( $QA_i=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_t \times Z_c$ ) = 410.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$  4756  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.6x3.2=185  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6301

Level : B Orofos Space : 7  
Space Name XB.7

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84	19.72	6.12	0.45	21.80	60.04
W2	E	S		7.6	0.4	3.04	1	3.04		3.04	0.45	21.80	29.82
W2	E	S		2.8	3	8.40	1	8.40		8.40	0.45	21.80	82.40
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
C1	I			7.6	7.6	57.76	1	57.76		57.76	0.4	10.00	231.0

Losses due Building Elements 873

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 30 % 262  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 873/ ( 212.8 \times 22) = 0.19$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1134

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 410.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  4756  
 Space Volume V = 7.6x7.6x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 185  
 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6301

Level : B Orofos    Space : 8  
 Space Name XB.8

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	E			7.4	3.4	25.16	1	25.16	19.40	5.76	0.45	21.80	56.51
W2	E	S		7.4	0.4	2.96	1	2.96		2.96	0.45	21.80	29.04
W2	E	S		2.6	3	7.80	1	7.80		7.80	0.45	21.80	76.52
O1	E	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	E	s		1.6	1.8	2.88	1	2.88		2.88	2.6	21.80	163.2
W2	N			7.6	3.4	25.84	1	25.84		25.84	0.45	21.80	253.5
C1	I			7.4	7.6	56.24	1	56.24		56.24	0.4	10.00	225.0

Losses due Building Elements 1130

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 35 % 396  
 Increment due to Orientation = 5  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 30  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1130 / (208.5 \times 22) = 0.25$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1526

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 418.9  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  4631  
 Space Volume V = 7.4x7.6x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 180  
 3.5

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  6576



Level : B Orofos    Space : 9  
Space Name XB.9

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m² K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	N			14.8	3.4	50.32	1	50.32	34.96	15.36	0.45	21.80	150.7
W2	N	S		14.8	0.4	5.92	1	5.92		5.92	0.45	21.80	58.08
W2	N	S		2	3	6.00	1	6.00		6.00	0.45	21.80	58.86
O1	N	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	4	23.04		23.04	2.6	21.80	1306
C1	I			14.8	3.6	53.28	1	53.28		53.28	0.4	10.00	213.1

Losses due Building Elements													1787
Total Increment ZD+ZH =											30 %		536
Increment due to Orientation =											5		
Increment due to shut-down period =											25		
D=Qo/(Fges x Δt)= 1787/ ( 224.3 x 22) = 0.37													
TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES QT=Qo x (1+ZD+ZH)													2323
LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS QL=SQAi (QAi=axSlixRxHxDtxZc) =													969.3
Characteristic Building Number H =											0.6		
Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =											0.9		
Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =											1		
LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES QL=VxrxcxDt =													1003
Space Volume V = 3.6x14.8x3.2=											170		
Air Changes Number per hour n =											0.8		
TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES Qtot = QT + QL =													4295

Level : B Orofos    Space : 10  
 Space Name XB.10

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			7.2	3.4	24.48	1	24.48	18.36	6.12	0.45	21.80	60.04
W2	W	S		7.2	0.4	2.88	1	2.88		2.88	0.45	21.80	28.25
W2	W	S		2.4	3	7.20	1	7.20		7.20	0.45	21.80	70.63
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	1	5.76		5.76	2.6	21.80	326.5
O1	W	s		1.4	1.8	2.52	1	2.52		2.52	2.6	21.80	142.8
I1	I			3.4	3.4	11.56	1	11.56	2.20	9.36	1	10.00	93.60
O2	I	s		1	2.2	2.20	1	2.20		2.20	2.6	10.00	57.20
C1	I			11.2	3.4	38.08	1	38.08		38.08	0.4	10.00	152.3

Losses due Building Elements

931

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

279

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t)= 931/ ( 169.6 \times 22) = 0.25$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

1211

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D_{tx} \times Z_c$ ) =

410.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D_t =$

716.8

Space Volume V = 11.2x3.4x3.2=

122

Air Changes Number per hour n =

0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$

2338

Level : B Orofos    Space : 11  
 Space Name XB.11

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			8.2	3.4	27.88	1	27.88	19.60	8.28	0.45	21.80	81.23
W2	W	S		8.2	0.4	3.28	1	3.28		3.28	0.45	21.80	32.18
W2	W	S		1.6	3	4.80	1	4.80		4.80	0.45	21.80	47.09
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
I1	I			2.5	3.4	8.50	1	8.50	6.50	2.00	1	10.00	20.00
O2	I	s		1.1	2.2	2.42	1	2.42		2.42	2.6	10.00	62.92
W2	I	S		1.2	3.4	4.08	1	4.08		4.08	0.45	10.00	18.36
C1	I			14.8	3.4	50.32	1	50.32		50.32	0.4	10.00	201.3

Losses due Building Elements

1116

Total Increment ZD+ZH =

30 %

335

Increment due to Orientation =

0

Increment due to shut-down period =

30

$D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1116 / (217.1 \times 22) = 0.24$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $QT=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$

1451

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $QL=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) =

484.7

Characteristic Building Number H =

0.6

Characteristic Space Number R (or r) =

0.9

Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC =

1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $QL=V \times r \times c \times Dt =$

947.1

Space Volume V = 14.8x3.4x3.2=

161

Air Changes Number per hour n =

0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = QT + QL =$

2883

Level : B Orofos Space : 12  
Space Name XB.12

Surface Type	Orientation	Subtracted	Thickness	Length (m)	Height or Width (m)	Surface (m2)	Equal Surface Number	Total Surface (m2)	Subtracted Area (m2)	Calculated Surface (m2)	U-Factor (Watt/m <sup>2</sup> K)	Temperature Difference (°C)	Thermal Losses ( Watt )
W1	W			11.2	3.4	38.08	1	38.08	29.80	8.28	0.45	21.80	81.23
W2	W	S		11.2	0.4	4.48	1	4.48		4.48	0.45	21.80	43.95
W2	W	S		4.6	3	13.80	1	13.80		13.80	0.45	21.80	135.4
O1	W	s		3.2	1.8	5.76	2	11.52		11.52	2.6	21.80	653.0
I1	I			3.4	3.4	11.56	1	11.56	2.20	9.36	1	10.00	93.60
O2	I	s		1	2.2	2.20	1	2.20		2.20	2.6	10.00	57.20
C1	I			11.2	3.4	38.08	1	38.08		38.08	0.4	10.00	152.3

Losses due Building Elements 1217

Total Increment ZD+ZH = 25 % 304  
 Increment due to Orientation = 0  
 Increment due to shut-down period = 25  
 $D=Q_o/(F_{ges} \times \Delta t) = 1217 / (169.6 \times 22) = 0.33$

TOTAL HEAT TRANSFER LOSSES  $Q_T=Q_o \times (1+ZD+ZH)$  1521

LOSSES DUE TO OPENINGS SLOTS  $Q_L=SQ_{Ai}$  ( $Q_{Ai}=a \times S_i \times R \times H \times D \times Z_c$ ) = 484.7  
 Characteristic Building Number H = 0.6  
 Characteristic Space Number R (or r) = 0.9  
 Coefficient of Corner Openings ZC = 1

LOSSES DUE TO AIR CHANGES  $Q_L=V \times r \times c \times D \times t =$  716.8  
 Space Volume V = 11.2x3.4x3.2=  
 Air Changes Number per hour n = 122  
 0.8

TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES  $Q_{tot} = Q_T + Q_L =$  2722

## Circuits - Radiators - Owners

Lev.	No	Space Name Watt	Qth	Circuit N?	Radiator N? Prop.
1	1	XI.1	7006		
1	2	XI.4	5950		
1	3	XI.5	6291		
1	4	XI.6	11192		
1	5	XI.7	1814		
1	6	XI.11	2847		
1	7	XI.12	4600		
1	8	XI.13	48566		
1	9	XI.14	3542		
1	10	XI.15	1312		
1	11	XI.16	4140		
1	12	XI.18	1800		
1	13	XI.17	6022		
2	1	XA.1	8754		
2	2	XA.2	897		
2	3	XA.3	1856		
2	4	XA.4	2666		
2	5	XA.5	6123		
2	6	XA.6	6139		
2	7	XA.7	6001		
2	8	XA.8	6337		
2	9	XA.9	6272		
2	10	XA.10	4217		
2	11	XA.11	1914		
2	12	XA.12	2763		
2	13	XA.13	1992		
2	14	XA.16	1477		
3	1	XB.1	6668		
3	2	XB.2	6257		
3	3	XB.3	6521		
3	4	XB.4	6566		
3	5	XB.5	5979		
3	6	XB.6	6301		
3	7	XB.7	6301		
3	8	XB.8	6576		
3	9	XB.9	4295		
3	10	XB.10	2338		
3	11	XB.11	2883		
3	12	XB.12	2722		
Total Thermal Losses			225894		

## SPACES TOTAL THERMAL LOSSES ( Watt )

Level : Isogeio

1 XI.1	:	7006
2 XI.4	:	5950
3 XI.5	:	6291
4 XI.6	:	11192
5 XI.7	:	1814
6 XI.11	:	2847
7 XI.12	:	4600
8 XI.13	:	48566
9 XI.14	:	3542
10XI.15	:	1312
11XI.16	:	4140
12XI.18	:	1800
13XI.17	:	6022
Total Level Thermal Losses		: 105080

Level : A Orofos

1 XA.1	:	8754
2 XA.2	:	897
3 XA.3	:	1856
4 XA.4	:	2666
5 XA.5	:	6123
6 XA.6	:	6139
7 XA.7	:	6001
8 XA.8	:	6337
9 XA.9	:	6272
10XA.10	:	4217
11XA.11	:	1914
12XA.12	:	2763
13XA.13	:	1992
14XA.16	:	1477
Total Level Thermal Losses		: 57407

Level : B Orofos

1 XB.1	:	6668
2 XB.2	:	6257
3 XB.3	:	6521
4 XB.4	:	6566
5 XB.5	:	5979
6 XB.6	:	6301
7 XB.7	:	6301
8 XB.8	:	6576
9 XB.9	:	4295
10XB.10	:	2338
11XB.11	:	2883
12XB.12	:	2722
Total Level Thermal Losses		: 63408

Total Building Thermal Losses : 225894

UNSPECIFIED OWNERS

LEVEL	SPACE
1	1
1	2
1	3
1	4
1	5
1	6
1	7
1	8
1	9
1	10
1	11
1	12
1	13
2	1
2	2
2	3
2	4
2	5
2	6
2	7
2	8
2	9
2	10
2	11
2	12
2	13
2	14
3	1
3	2
3	3
3	4
3	5
3	6
3	7
3	8
3	9
3	10
3	11
3	12

Estimation of Energy Consumption with Degree Day Method

There is no Data about Degree Days in the Library



Building checks according to EN 1283 1

The selected calculation method is not EN 1283 1

