

# Flutter Integration Testing

## End-to-End User Workflows

*Real-world Examples with Complete Todo App Flows*

# What is Integration Testing?

**Integration Testing** tests complete user workflows across multiple components:

**Real-world analogy:**

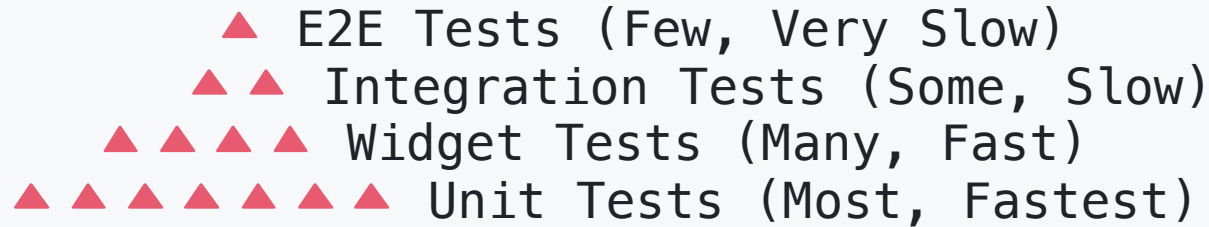
Like testing a **complete car journey**:

- **Unit Tests** = Test engine separately
- **Widget Tests** = Test dashboard separately
- **Integration Tests** = Test complete driving experience



**Integration tests verify the entire app works together**

# Testing Pyramid in Detail



Test Type	Speed	Dependencies	Purpose
Unit	⚡ Fastest	None	Business logic
Widget	🚀 Fast	UI framework	UI components
Integration	🐌 Slow	Full app	User workflows
E2E	🐢 Slowest	Everything	Complete system

# Why Integration Testing?

## ✓ Catches issues that unit/widget tests miss:

- Navigation between screens
- State management across components
- Real user interaction flows
- Platform-specific behavior
- Performance under real conditions

## ✓ Builds confidence each components can communicate properly:

- App works as users expect
- Critical paths function correctly
- Changes don't break workflows

# Integration vs Other Test Types

## Unit Test:

```
test('should add todo', () {  
  viewModel.addToDo('Test');  
  expect(viewModel.todos.length, 1);  
});
```

*Tests isolated logic*

## Integration Test:

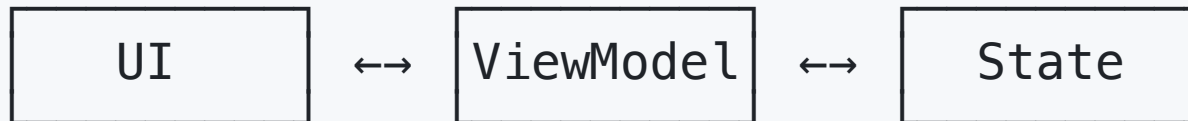
```
testWidgets('should complete todo flow', (tester) async {  
  // Start real app  
  app.main();  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Complete user workflow  
  await addToDo(tester, 'Test');  
  await completeToDo(tester, 'Test');  
  await deleteToDo(tester, 'Test');  
});
```

*Tests complete user journey*

// UNIT TEST – One box



// INTEGRATION TEST – Multiple connected boxes



↑                      ↑                      ↑  
All of these components working together

# Project Setup

## 1. Add to `pubspec.yaml` :

```
dev_dependencies:  
  flutter_test:  
    sdk: flutter  
  integration_test:  
    sdk: flutter # Add this line
```

## 2. Create directory structure:

```
project/  
├── integration_test/  
│   └── app_test.dart  
├── test/  
│   ├── unit/  
│   └── view/  
└── lib/
```

# Basic Integration Test Setup

```
// integration_test/app_test.dart
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:flutter_test/flutter_test.dart';
import 'package:integration_test/integration_test.dart';
import 'package:provider/provider.dart';
import 'package:todo/main.dart' as app;
import 'package:todo/viewmodels/todo_viewmodel.dart';
import 'package:todo/views/todo_view.dart';

void main() {
  IntegrationTestWidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();

  group('Todo App Integration Tests', () {
    // Tests go here
  });
}
```

**IntegrationTestWidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialize  
d() is required!**



# Two Approaches: Test Widget vs Full App

## Approach 1: Test Specific Widget

```
testWidgets('test TodoView', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(  
    ChangeNotifierProvider(  
      create: (context) => TodoViewModel(),  
      child: const MaterialApp(  
        home: TodoView(),  
      ),  
    ),  
  );  
  // Test TodoView in isolation  
});
```

## Approach 2: Test Full App

```
testWidgets('test complete app', (tester) async {  
  // Start the real app  
  app.main();  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Test complete app including  
  // navigation, routing, etc.  
});
```

# Simple Integration Test Example

```
testWidgets('should add and display todo', (tester) async {  
  // Arrange - Start the app  
  await tester.pumpWidget(  
    ChangeNotifierProvider(  
      create: (context) => TodoViewModel(),  
      child: const MaterialApp(home: TodoView()),  
    ),  
  );  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Assert - Initial empty state  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('empty_state')), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Total: 0'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Act - Add a todo  
  await tester.enterText(find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field')), 'Integration Test Todo');  
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('add_todo_button')));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Assert - Todo should appear  
  expect(find.text('Integration Test Todo'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Total: 1'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('empty_state')), findsNothing);  
});
```

# Complete User Workflow Test

```
testWidgets('should complete full todo management flow', (tester) async {  
  // Setup  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Step 1: Add multiple todos  
  await addTodo(tester, 'Buy groceries');  
  await addTodo(tester, 'Walk the dog');  
  expect(find.text('Total: 2'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Step 2: Complete one todo  
  final checkboxes = find.byType(Checkbox);  
  await tester.tap(checkboxes.first);  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  expect(find.text('Completed: 1'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Step 3: Clear completed todos  
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('clear_completed_button')));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  expect(find.text('Buy groceries'), findsNothing);  
  expect(find.text('Walk the dog'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Step 4: Delete remaining todo  
  await tester.tap(find.byIcon(Icons.delete));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('empty_state')), findsOneWidget);  
});
```

# Running Integration Tests

## Command line:

```
flutter test integration_test/app_test.dart
```

## You'll see platform selection:

Connected devices:

macOS (desktop) • macos • darwin-arm64 • macOS 15.6.1  
Chrome (web) • chrome • web-javascript • Google Chrome  
iPhone (mobile) • device • ios • iOS 17.0

[1]: macOS (macos)

[2]: Chrome (chrome)

[3]: iPhone (device)

Please choose one (or "q" to quit):

# Platform Considerations

Platform	Pros	Cons	Best For
<b>PC/Linux</b>	Native performance	Input focus issues	Desktop apps
<b>Chrome</b>	Reliable, fast	Web limitations	Web apps, debugging
<b>iOS/Android</b>	Real device behavior	Slow, device needed	Mobile testing

**Recommendation: Start with Chrome for reliability, test on mobile for final validation**

Platform	Chrome Tests	Desktop Tests	Mobile Tests	Recommended
macOS	✗ Problematic	✓ Excellent	✓ Good	macOS Desktop
Windows	✓ Excellent	✓ Good	✓ Good	Chrome
Linux	✓ Very Good	✓ Good	✓ Good	Chrome

- **macOS:** Use `flutter test -d macos` due to Chrome security issues
- **Windows/Linux:** Use `flutter test -d chrome` for best reliability
- **Mobile:** All platforms support iOS/Android simulators equally


# Common Issue #1: Input Field Problems

## ✗ The Problem:

```
Input field content: "" // Text didn't actually get entered!
```

## Real debug output from our experience:

```
=== ADDING SECOND TODO ===  
Entered text: Debug Todo 2  
Input field content: ""  
Tapped add button
```

 Empty!

This happens because `enterText()` can fail silently on some platforms

# Solution: Robust Input Handling

```
Future<void> addTodoWithFocusHandling(WidgetTester tester, String todoText) async {
  print('Adding todo: $todoText');

  // Step 1: Focus the input field explicitly
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field')));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();

  // Step 2: Clear existing content
  final inputField = find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field'));
  final textFieldWidget = tester.widget<TextField>(inputField);
  textFieldWidget.controller?.clear();
  await tester.pump();

  // Step 3: Enter text with verification
  await tester.enterText(inputField, todoText);
  await tester.pump(const Duration(milliseconds: 100));

  // Step 4: Verify text was entered
  final currentText = textFieldWidget.controller?.text ?? '';
  if (currentText != todoText) {
    // Fallback: Direct controller manipulation
    textFieldWidget.controller?.text = todoText;
    await tester.pump();
  }

  // Step 5: Submit
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('add_todo_button')));
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();
}
```



# Common Issue #2: Timing Problems

## ✗ Problem: Animations not finished

```
await tester.tap(find.byKey(Key('button')));  
// UI might still be animating!  
expect(find.text('Result'), findsOneWidget); // Might fail
```

## ✓ Solution: Wait for completion

```
await tester.tap(find.byKey(Key('button')));  
await tester.pumpAndSettle(); // Wait for all animations  
expect(find.text('Result'), findsOneWidget); // Reliable
```

## Additional timing options:

```
await tester.pump(); // Single frame  
await tester.pump(Duration(milliseconds: 500)); // Specific delay  
await tester.pumpAndSettle(Duration(seconds: 2)); // Max wait time
```

# Common Issue #3: State Management

## Problem: State doesn't update as expected

```
// Add todo
await addTodo(tester, 'Test Todo');

// State might not be immediately updated
expect(find.text('Total: 1'), findsOneWidget); // Might fail
```

## Solution: Add state update delays

```
await addTodo(tester, 'Test Todo');
await tester.pump(const Duration(milliseconds: 200)); // Extra wait
expect(find.text('Total: 1'), findsOneWidget); // More reliable
```

# Testing Input Validation

```
testWidgets('should handle input validation correctly', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Test 1: Empty input should be ignored  
  await tester.enterText(find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field')), ' ');  
  await tester.tap(find.byKey(const Key('add_todo_button')));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('empty_state')), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Total: 0'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Test 2: Valid input should work  
  await addTodoWithFocusHandling(tester, 'Valid Todo');  
  expect(find.text('Valid Todo'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Total: 1'), findsOneWidget);  
});
```

# Testing Multiple User Interactions

```
testWidgets('should handle multiple todos efficiently', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Add multiple todos with verification  
  for (int i = 1; i <= 3; i++) {  
    await addTodoWithFocusHandling(tester, 'Todo $i');  
  
    // Verify each addition worked  
    expect(find.text('Todo $i'), findsOneWidget);  
    expect(find.text('Total: $i'), findsOneWidget);  
  }  
  
  // Test bulk operations  
  final checkboxes = find.byType(Checkbox);  
  await tester.tap(checkboxes.at(0)); // Complete first  
  await tester.tap(checkboxes.at(2)); // Complete third  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Verify final state  
  expect(find.text('Total: 3'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Pending: 1'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Completed: 2'), findsOneWidget);  
});
```

# Testing Real App Startup

```
testWidgets('should test real app startup', (tester) async {  
  // Start the actual main() function  
  app.main();  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Test real app initialization  
  expect(find.text('MVVM Todo App'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('empty_state')), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field')), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Test that real app state management works  
  await addTodoWithFocusHandling(tester, 'Real App Test');  
  expect(find.text('Real App Test'), findsOneWidget);  
  expect(find.text('Total: 1'), findsOneWidget);  
});
```



**This tests your actual app entry point and routing**

# Debugging Integration Tests

## 1. Add comprehensive logging:

```
testWidgets('debug test', (tester) async {  
  print('=== STARTING TEST ===');  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  
  print('=== CURRENT WIDGETS ===');  
  final allText = find.byType(Text);  
  for (int i = 0; i < allText.evaluate().length; i++) {  
    final text = tester.widget<Text>(allText.at(i));  
    print('Text $i: "${text.data}"');  
  }  
  
  print('=== ADDING TODO ===');  
  await addTodo(tester, 'Debug Todo');  
  
  print('=== FINAL STATE ===');  
  // ... more logging  
});
```

# Visual Debugging

## Take screenshots during test:

```
testWidgets('debug with screenshots', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  
  // Take screenshot of initial state  
  await tester.binding.convertFlutterSurfaceToImage();  
  
  await addTodo(tester, 'Test');  
  
  // Take screenshot after action  
  await tester.binding.convertFlutterSurfaceToImage();  
});
```

## Enable visual debugging:

```
flutter test integration_test/ --reporter expanded
```

# Performance Testing

```
testWidgets('should handle large number of todos', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Measure performance with many todos  
  final stopwatch = Stopwatch()..start();  
  
  for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {  
    await addTodoWithFocusHandling(tester, 'Performance Todo $i');  
  }  
  
  stopwatch.stop();  
  print('Added 50 todos in ${stopwatch.elapsedMilliseconds}ms');  
  
  // Verify app still responsive  
  expect(find.text('Total: 50'), findsOneWidget);  
  
  // Test scrolling performance  
  final listFinder = find.byKey(const Key('todos_list'));  
  await tester.drag(listFinder, const Offset(0, -500));  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
});
```



# Platform-Specific Testing

```
testWidgets('should work on web platform', (tester) async {  
  await tester.pumpWidget(createApp());  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  // Web-specific interactions  
  await tester.enterText(find.byKey(const Key('todo_input_field')), 'Web Todo');  
  
  // Test web keyboard shortcuts  
  await tester.testTextInput.receiveAction(TextInputAction.done);  
  await tester.pumpAndSettle();  
  
  expect(find.text('Web Todo'), findsOneWidget);  
}, variant: TargetPlatformVariant.only(TargetPlatform.web));  
  
testWidgets('should work on mobile', (tester) async {  
  // Mobile-specific tests  
}, variant: TargetPlatformVariant.mobile());
```

# Best Practices Summary

## ✓ DO:

- Test complete user workflows, not individual components
- Use `pumpAndSettle()` after interactions
- Handle input field focus issues proactively
- Add timing delays for complex state changes
- Test on multiple platforms (Chrome for development, mobile for validation)
- Use helper functions for common actions (addTodo, completeTodo)
- Add debugging output when tests fail

## ✗ DON'T:

- Test every edge case (use unit tests for that)
- Create overly complex test setups
- Ignore timing issues - they will cause flaky tests
- Forget to handle platform-specific input behaviors
- Test implementation details instead of user behavior

# When to Write Integration Tests

✓ Write integration tests for:

- **Critical user journeys** (signup, checkout, main app flow)
- **Cross-component interactions** (navigation, state sharing)
- **Platform-specific behavior** (mobile gestures, web shortcuts)
- **Performance-critical paths** (large lists, complex animations)
- **End-to-end workflows** (create → edit → delete cycles)

## **✗ Don't write integration tests for:**

- Individual widget behavior (use widget tests)
- Business logic edge cases (use unit tests)
- Error handling details (use unit tests)
- Every possible user path (focus on critical flows)

# Integration Test Organization

```
group('Todo App Integration Tests', () {  
  group('Basic Functionality', () {  
    testWidgets('should add and display todos', (tester) async { /* */ });  
    testWidgets('should handle input validation', (tester) async { /* */ });  
  });  
  
  group('Complete Workflows', () {  
    testWidgets('should complete todo lifecycle', (tester) async { /* */ });  
    testWidgets('should handle multiple todos', (tester) async { /* */ });  
  });  
  
  group('Edge Cases', () {  
    testWidgets('should handle app restart', (tester) async { /* */ });  
    testWidgets('should handle network issues', (tester) async { /* */ });  
  });  
  
  group('Performance', () {  
    testWidgets('should handle large datasets', (tester) async { /* */ });  
  });  
});
```

# Running Integration Tests in CI/CD

## GitHub Actions example:

```
- name: Run Integration Tests
  run: |
    flutter test integration_test/ -d web-server --web-port=7357
```

## Local testing script:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Running integration tests on Chrome..."
flutter test integration_test/ -d chrome

echo "Running integration tests on macOS..."
flutter test integration_test/ -d macos

echo "Integration tests completed!"
```

# Summary

- **Integration tests** verify complete user workflows
- **Test real scenarios** users actually perform
- **Handle platform differences** (Chrome often more reliable)
- **Focus on timing** - use `pumpAndSettle()` and delays
- **Debug systematically** with logging and screenshots
- **Test critical paths** not every edge case
- **Input field focus** is a common issue - handle proactively

**Remember:** Integration tests give confidence that your app works as users expect!