

TRIANGLE EQUALITY

Why

The squared norm of a sum of orthogonal vectors is the sum of their squared norms.

Result

Prop. 1. Let (V, F) be an inner product space with induced norm $|\cdot|$. Let $x, y \in V$ be orthogonal vector. Then

$$|x+y|^2 = |x|^2 + |y|^2$$
.

