

PERIODIC FUNCTIONS

Why

We want to discuss a function which repeats itself on regular intervals. 1

Definition

A function $f: \mathbf{R} \to \mathbf{R}$ is periodic with period $\alpha \in \mathbf{R}$ if

$$f(x + \alpha) = f(x)$$

for all $x \in \mathbb{R}$. In this case we call f α -periodic.

¹Future editions will introduce this after the functions sin, cos, etc.

