

## Marginal Densities

## Definition

The *ith marginal density* of a multivariate density is the density obtained by integrating over every component with a particular component fixed.

Similarly the i, jth marginal density of a multivariate density is the density obtained by integrated over every component with the i and jth components fixed.

## **Notation**

Let  $f: \mathbf{R}^d \to \mathbf{R}$  be a density. For i = 1, ..., d, let  $f_i: \mathbf{R} \to \mathbf{R}$  be defined by

$$f(\xi) = \int_{\{x \in \mathbf{R}^d \mid x_i = \xi\}} f$$

for each  $\xi \in \mathbf{R}$ . Then  $f_i$  is the *i*th marginal density of f.

