Orthonormal Matrices

1 Why

TODO

2 Definition

An *orthonormal* matrix is one with orthogonal columns.

Some authors call these *orthogonal* matrices.

2.1 Notation

Let $A \in \mathbf{F}^{m \times n}$. Something something

$$AA^T = I.$$

3 Characterizations

Proposition 1. *A matrix is orthonormal if and only if its transpose product with the matrix is the identity.*

Proposition 2. *A matrix is orthonormal if and only if its transpose is orthonormal.*