

Complete Inner Product Decomposition



Orthogonal Complements



Orthogonal Vectors



Inner Products



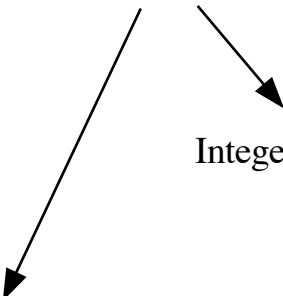
Vectors



Fields



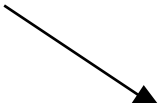
Groups



Integer Numbers

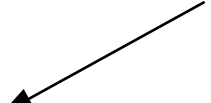
Algebras

Solving Equations



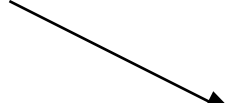
Arithmetic

Equations



Operations

Natural Numbers



Functions

Identity



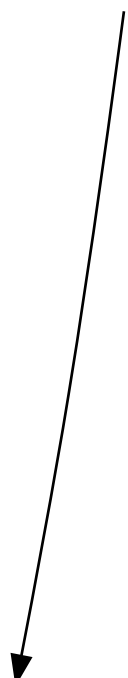
Relations



Ordered Pairs



Sets



Objects