



Subset Systems

1 Why

We speak of a set and a set of its subsets satisfying properties. The utility of this abstract concept is proved by its examples, in future sheets.

2 Definition

A *subset system* is a pair of sets: the second set contains subsets of the first.

We call the first set the *base set*. A *distinguished subset* is an element of the second set. An *undistinguished subset* is a subset of the first set which is not distinguished.

2.1 Notation

Let A be a set and $\mathcal{A} \subset A^*$. We denote the subset system of A and \mathcal{A} by (A, \mathcal{A}) , read aloud as “A, script A.”

3 Example

Example 1. *Let A be a nonempty set. Let \mathcal{A} be A^* . Then (A, \mathcal{A}) is a subset system.*