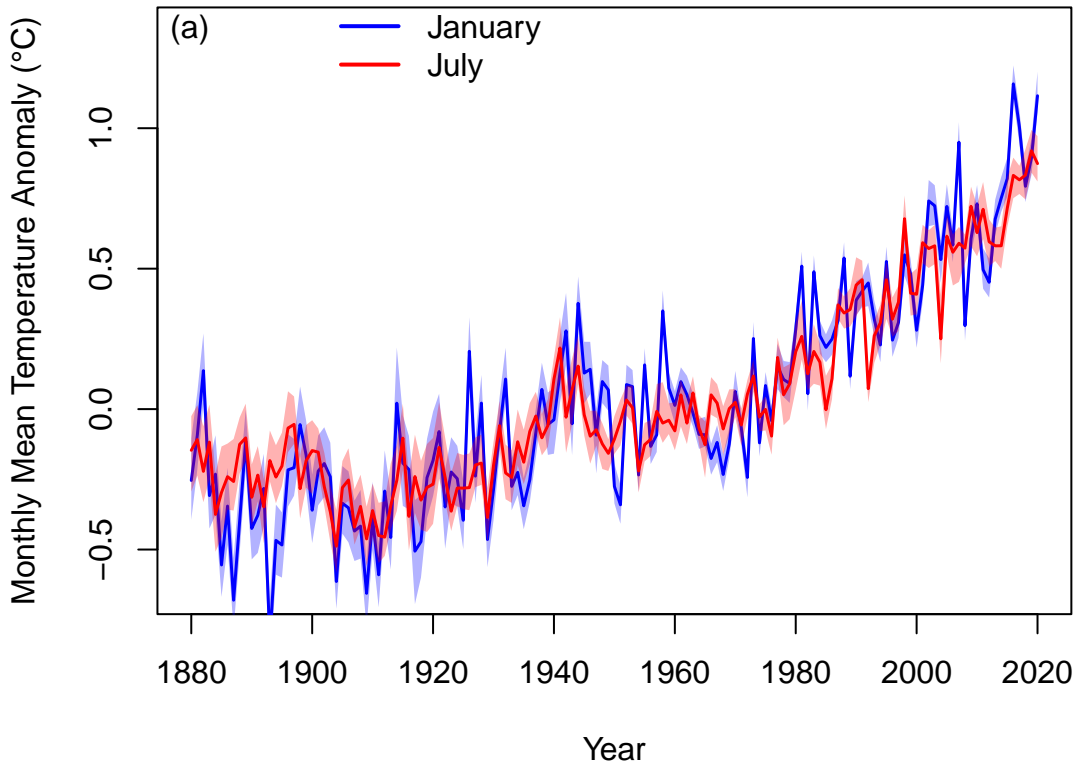


**Monthly Global Mean Anomaly (1950–1979 Climatology)**



**Global Mean Anomaly + ERA5 Seasonal Cycle**

