

Báo cáo thực hành Lập trình hướng đối tượng Lab 3
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I. Working with method overloading

1. Overloading by differing types of parameter

```
1 public void addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc[] dvdList) {
2     for(int i = 0; i < dvdList.length; i++) {
3         if(qtyOrdered == MAX_NUMBERS_ORDERED) {
4             System.out.println("The cart is almost full!");
5             return;
6         }
7         itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvdList[i];
8         qtyOrdered += 1;
9         System.out.println("The disc " + dvdList[i].getTitle() + " has been added!");
10    }
11 }
```

2. Overloading by differing the number of parameters

```
1 public void addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc dvd1, DigitalVideoDisc dvd2) {
2     if(qtyOrdered == MAX_NUMBERS_ORDERED) {
3         System.out.println("The cart is almost full!");
4         return;
5     }
6     itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvd1;
7     qtyOrdered += 1;
8     System.out.println("The disc " + dvd1.getTitle() + " has been added!");
9
10    if(qtyOrdered == MAX_NUMBERS_ORDERED) {
11        System.out.println("The cart is almost full!");
12        return;
13    }
14    itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvd2;
15    qtyOrdered += 1;
16    System.out.println("The disc " + dvd2.getTitle() + " has been added!");
17 }
```

Try to add a method **addDigitalVideoDisc** which allows to pass an arbitrary number of arguments for dvd. Compare to an array parameter. What do you prefer in this case?

```
1 public void addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc... dvds) {
2     for (DigitalVideoDisc dvd : dvds) {
3         if (qtyOrdered == MAX_NUMBERS_ORDERED) {
4             System.out.println("The cart is almost full!");
5             return;
6         }
7         itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvd;
8         qtyOrdered += 1;
9         System.out.println("The disc " + dvd.getTitle() + " has been added!");
10    }
11 }
```

Phương thức này sử dụng varargs để cho phép thêm một số lượng tùy ý các đĩa dvd vào giỏ hàng. Cách này linh hoạt hơn vì nó cho phép thêm bất kỳ số lượng đĩa dvd mà không cần chỉ định mảng một cách rõ ràng. Điều này làm cho mã nguồn sạch sẽ hơn và thuận tiện hơn khi gọi phương thức.

II. Passing parameter

Question: Is JAVA a Pass by Value or a Pass by Reference programming language?

Answer: Java is a Pass by Value programming language. In Java, when you pass an argument to a method, you are passing a copy of the value. This means that changes made to the parameter inside the method do not affect the original value.

1. Create class TestPassingParameter

```

1 public class TestPassingParameter {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Jungle");
4         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Cinderella");
5
6         swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
7         System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
8         System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
9
10        changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
11        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12    }
13
14    public static void swap(Object o1, Object o2) {
15        Object tmp = o1;
16        o1 = o2;
17        o2 = tmp;
18    }
19
20    public static void changeTitle(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title) {
21        String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle();
22        dvd.setTitle(title);
23        dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
24    }
25 }
26

```

Result:

```

>terminated> TestPassingParameter (1) java App
jungle dvd title: Jungle
cinderella dvd title: Cinderella
jungle dvd title: Cinderella

```

After the call of `swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD)` why does the title of these two objects still remain?

-> Vì trong Java, tham số được truyền vào phương thức là giá trị của đối tượng, không phải là tham chiếu đến đối tượng. Khi ta thay đổi giá trị của tham số bên trong phương thức, sự thay đổi này không ảnh hưởng đến giá trị của các đối tượng gốc.

After the call of `changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle())` why is the title of the `JungleDVD` changed?

-> Vì trong phương thức `changeTitle`, ta thực hiện thay đổi trực tiếp trên đối tượng `dvd` bằng cách gọi `dvd.setTitle(title)`. Điều này ảnh hưởng trực tiếp đến đối tượng gốc được truyền vào phương thức.

2. Fix swap

```

1 public static void swap(DigitalVideoDisc dvd1, DigitalVideoDisc dvd2) {
2     DigitalVideoDisc tmp = new DigitalVideoDisc(dvd1.getTitle());
3     dvd1.setTitle(dvd2.getTitle());
4     dvd2.setTitle(tmp.getTitle());
5 }

```

Result:

```

<terminated> TestPassingParameter (1) pa
jungle dvd title: Cinderella
cinderella dvd title: Jungle
jungle dvd title: Jungle

```

III. Use debug run

1. Investigate value of variables

The first screenshot shows the IDE with the file `TestPassingParameter.java` open. The code is as follows:

```

1 package hust.soict.dsai.test;
2
3 import hust.soict.dsai.aims.disc.DigitalVideoDisc;
4
5 public class TestPassingParameter {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Jungle");
8         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Cinderella");
9
10        swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
11        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12        System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
13
14        changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
15        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
16    }
17
18    public static void swap(Object o1, Object o2) {
19        Object tmp = o1;
20        o1 = o2;
21        o2 = tmp;
22    }
23
24    public static void changeTitle(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title) {
25        String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle();
26        dvd.setTitle(title);
27        dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
28    }
29 }

```

A breakpoint is set at line 19. The Variables window on the right shows the state of variables:

Name	Value
no method return value	
o1	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)
o2	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	2
length	0
title	"Cinderella" (id=32)

The second screenshot shows the same IDE with the breakpoint at line 19. The Variables window on the right shows the state of variables:

Name	Value
no method return value	
o1	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)
o2	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	2
length	0
title	"Cinderella" (id=32)
tmp	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)

TestPassingParameter.java

```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.test;
2
3 import hust.soict.dsai.aims.disc.DigitalVideoDisc;
4
5 public class TestPassingParameter {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Jungle");
8         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Cinderella");
9
10        swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
11        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12        System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
13
14        changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
15        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
16    }
17
18    public static void swap(Object o1, Object o2) {
19        Object tmp = o1;
20        o1 = o2;
21        o2 = tmp;
22    }
23
24    public static void changeTitle(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title) {
25        String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle();
26        dvd.setTitle(title);
27        dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
28    }
29 }
```

Variables

Name	Value
no method return value	
o1	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	2
length	0
title	"Cinderella" (id=32)
o2	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	2
length	0
title	"Cinderella" (id=32)
tmp	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)

TestPassingParameter.java

```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.test;
2
3 import hust.soict.dsai.aims.disc.DigitalVideoDisc;
4
5 public class TestPassingParameter {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Jungle");
8         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc("Cinderella");
9
10        swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
11        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12        System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
13
14        changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
15        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
16    }
17
18    public static void swap(Object o1, Object o2) {
19        Object tmp = o1;
20        o1 = o2;
21        o2 = tmp;
22    }
23
24    public static void changeTitle(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title) {
25        String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle();
26        dvd.setTitle(title);
27        dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
28    }
29 }
```

Variables

Name	Value
no method return value	
o1	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	2
length	0
title	"Cinderella" (id=32)
o2	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)
tmp	DigitalVideoDisc (id=21)
category	null
cost	0.0
director	null
id	1
length	0
title	"Jungle" (id=26)

2. Change value of variables

Name	Value
↳ swap() returned	(No explicit return value)
• args	String[0] (id=20)
▼ • jungleDVD	DigitalVideoDisc (id=22)
• category	null
• cost	0.0
• director	null
• id	1
• length	0
> • title	Jungle
▼ • cinderellaDVD	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
• category	null
• cost	0.0
• director	null
• id	2
• length	0
> • title	"Cinderella" (id=32)

Name	Value
↳ swap() returned	(No explicit return value)
• args	String[0] (id=20)
▼ • jungleDVD	DigitalVideoDisc (id=22)
• category	null
• cost	0.0
• director	null
• id	1
• length	0
> • title	abc
▼ • cinderellaDVD	DigitalVideoDisc (id=24)
• category	null
• cost	0.0
• director	null
• id	2
• length	0
> • title	"Cinderella" (id=32)

Console × Problems Debug Shell
 TestPassingParameter (1) [Java Application] C:\Program
 jungle dvd title: abc

IV. Classifier Member and Instance Member

```
1 public class DigitalVideoDisc {
2     private String title;
3     private String category;
4     private String director;
5     private int length;
6     private float cost;
7     private static int nbDigitalVideoDiscs = 0;
8     private int id;
9
10    // Constructor by title
11    public DigitalVideoDisc(String title) {
12        this.title = title;
13        nbDigitalVideoDiscs ++;
14        this.id = nbDigitalVideoDiscs;
15    }
16
17    // Constructor by title, category and cost
18    public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, float cost) {
19        this.title = title;
20        this.category = category;
21        this.cost = cost;
22        nbDigitalVideoDiscs ++;
23        this.id = nbDigitalVideoDiscs;
24    }
25
26    // Constructor by title, category, director and cost
27    public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, float cost) {
28        this.title = title;
29        this.category = category;
30        this.director = director;
31        this.cost = cost;
32        nbDigitalVideoDiscs ++;
33        this.id = nbDigitalVideoDiscs;
34    }
35
36    // Constructor by by all attributes: title, category, director, length and cost
37    public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost) {
38        this.title = title;
39        this.category = category;
40        this.director = director;
41        this.length = length;
42        this.cost = cost;
43        nbDigitalVideoDiscs ++;
44        this.id = nbDigitalVideoDiscs;
45    }
46
47    public String getTitle() {
48        return title;
49    }
50
51    public String getCategory() {
52        return category;
53    }
54    public String getDirector() {
55        return director;
56    }
57    public int getLength() {
58        return length;
59    }
60    public float getCost() {
61        return cost;
62    }
63
64    public void setTitle(String title) {
65        this.title = title;
66    }
67 }
```

V. Open the Cart class

1. Create print and search methods

```
1  public void searchById(int id) {
2      id++;
3      if(id<=0 || id>qtyOrdered || itemsOrdered[id] == null) {
4          System.out.println("No disc found!");
5      } else {
6          System.out.println("Disc found: " + itemsOrdered[id].getTitle()
7              + " - " + itemsOrdered[id].getCategory()
8              + " - " + itemsOrdered[id].getDirector()
9              + " - " + itemsOrdered[id].getLength()
10             + " - " + itemsOrdered[id].getCost());
11      }
12  }
13
14  public void searchByTitle(String title) {
15      for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++) {
16          if(itemsOrdered[i].getTitle().equals(title)) {
17              System.out.println("Disc found: " + itemsOrdered[i].getTitle()
18                  + " - " + itemsOrdered[i].getCategory()
19                  + " - " + itemsOrdered[i].getDirector()
20                  + " - " + itemsOrdered[i].getLength()
21                  + " - " + itemsOrdered[i].getCost());
22              return;
23          }
24      }
25      System.out.println("No disc found!");
26  }
27
28  public void displayCart() {
29      System.out.println("*****CART*****");
30      for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++) {
31          System.out.println(i+1 + ". DVD - "
32              + itemsOrdered[i].getTitle() + " - "
33              + itemsOrdered[i].getCategory() + " - "
34              + itemsOrdered[i].getDirector() + " - "
35              + itemsOrdered[i].getLength() + " - "
36              + itemsOrdered[i].getCost());
37      }
38      System.out.println("Total cost: " + totalCost());
39      System.out.println("*****");
```

2. Create CartTest class


```

1 public class CartTest {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         Cart cart = new Cart();
4         DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc("The Lion King", "Animation", "Roger Allers", 87, 19.95f);
5         cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd1);
6         DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc("Star Wars", "Science Fiction", "George Lucas", 87, 24.95f);
7         cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd2);
8         DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc("Aladin", "Animation", 18.99f);
9         cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd3);
10
11         //Test print method
12         cart.displayCart();
13
14         //Test search methods
15         cart.searchById(0);
16         cart.searchById(1);
17         cart.searchById(2);
18         cart.searchById(3);
19         cart.searchByTitle(null);
20         cart.searchByTitle("The Lion King");
21         cart.searchByTitle("Star Wars");
22         cart.searchByTitle("Aladin");
23         cart.searchByTitle("The Lion King 2");
24     }

```

Result:

```

*****CART*****
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87 - 19.95
2. DVD - Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87 - 24.95
3. DVD - Aladin - Animation - null - 0 - 18.99
Total cost: 63.89
*****
Disc found: Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87 - 24.95
Disc found: Aladin - Animation - null - 0 - 18.99
No disc found!
No disc found!
No disc found!
Disc found: The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87 - 19.95
Disc found: Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87 - 24.95
Disc found: Aladin - Animation - null - 0 - 18.99
No disc found!

```

VI. Implement the Store class

1. Create Store class

```
1 public class Store {
2     private ArrayList<DigitalVideoDisc> itemsInStore;
3
4     public Store() {
5         this.itemsInStore = new ArrayList<>();
6     }
7
8     public void addDVD(DigitalVideoDisc dvd) {
9         this.itemsInStore.add(dvd);
10        System.out.println("The disc " + dvd.getTitle() + " has been added!");
11    }
12
13    public void removeDVD(DigitalVideoDisc dvd) {
14        if(itemsInStore.remove(dvd)) {
15            System.out.println("The disc " + dvd.getTitle() + " has been removed!");
16        } else {
17            System.out.println("Could not find " + dvd.getTitle() + " in store!");
18        }
19    }
20 }
```

2. Create StoreTest class

```
1 public class StoreTest {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         Store store = new Store();
4         DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc("The Lion King", "Animation", "Roger Allers", 87, 19.95f);
5         DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc("Star Wars", "Science Fiction", "George Lucas", 87, 24.95f);
6         DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc("Aladin", "Animation", 18.99f);
7         store.addDVD(dvd1);
8         store.addDVD(dvd2);
9         store.addDVD(dvd3);
10        store.removeDVD(dvd2);
11        store.removeDVD(dvd1);
12        store.removeDVD(dvd3);
13    }
14 }
```

Result:

```
The disc The Lion King has been added!
The disc Star Wars has been added!
The disc Aladin has been added!
The disc Star Wars has been removed!
The disc The Lion King has been removed!
The disc Aladin has been removed!
```

VII. String, StringBuilder and StringBuffer

1. Create ConcatenationInLoops class



```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.garbage;
2
3 import java.util.Random;
4
5 public class ConcatenationInLoops {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Random r = new Random(123);
8         long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
9         String s = "";
10        for(int i = 0; i<65536; i++)
11        {
12            s+= r.nextInt(2);
13        }
14        System.out.println(System.currentTimeMillis() - start);
15
16        r = new Random(123);
17        start = System.currentTimeMillis();
18        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
19        for(int i = 0; i<65536; i++)
20        {
21            sb.append(r.nextInt(2));
22        }
23        s = sb.toString();
24        System.out.println(System.currentTimeMillis() - start);
25    }
26 }
```



2. Create GarbageCreator class



[illegible]

```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.garbage;
2
3 public class NoGarbage {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
6         StringBuffer outputStringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
7
8         for (int i = 0; i < 50000; i++) {
9             outputStringBuffer.append("ABCDEFGHIIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ123456789!@#$$%^&*()")
10                .append("QWERTYUIOPASDFGHJKLZXCVBNM0987654321~!@#$$$^&*")
11                .append("12345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456")
12                .append("AAAAAAAAAABBBBBBBBCCCCCCCCDDDDDDDDEEEEEEEEF")
13                .append("!@#$%^&*(!@#$%^&*(!@#$%^&*(!@#$%^&*(!@#$%^&*")
14                .append("abababababababababababababababababababababababababababab\n");
15        }
16
17        long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
18        System.out.println("Processing time: " + (endTime - startTime) + " ms");
19    }
20 }
```

VIII. Release flow demonstration

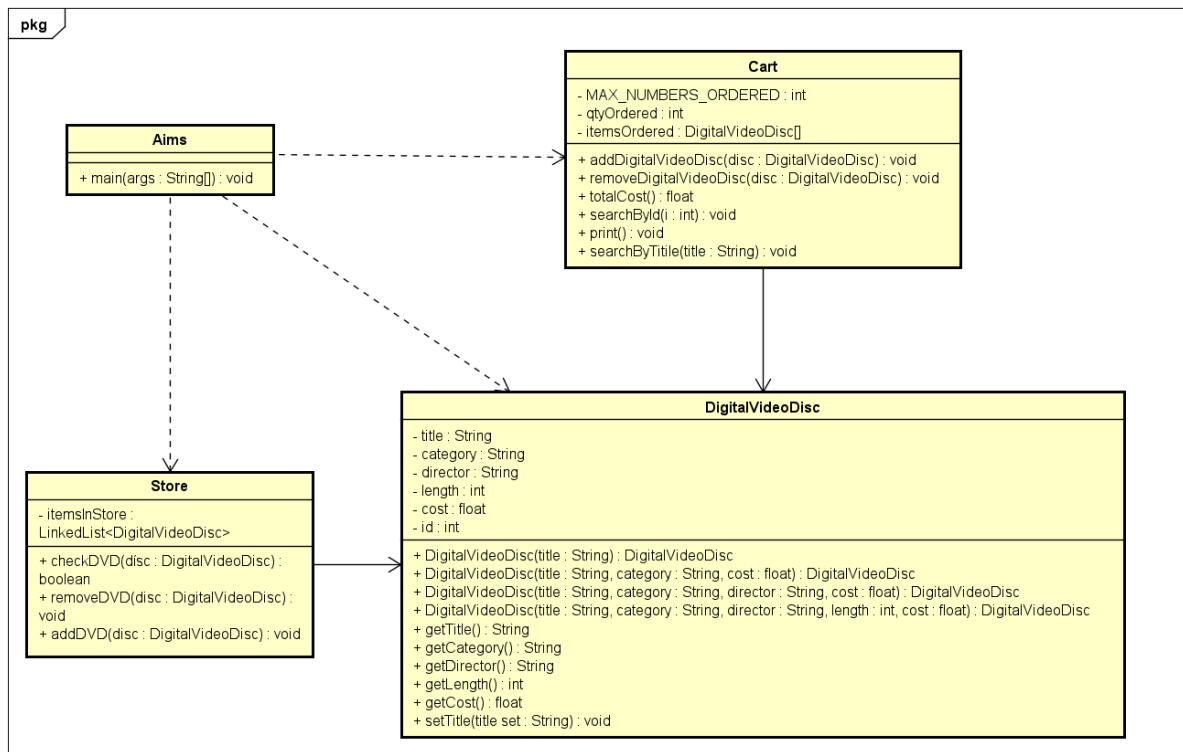
Đã thực hiện thành công

Merge pull request #10 from nilhtungg/feature/demonstrate-release-flow Verified 28ce2d1  

add a feature for demonstration 910d263  

IX. Update Diagrams

1. Class Diagram



2. Use Case Diagram

