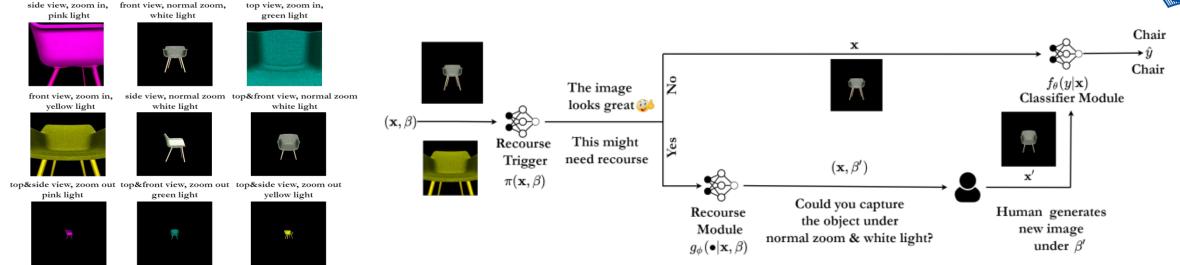
## Learning Recourse on Instance Environment to Enhance Prediction Accuracy - Lokesh N, Sai Koushik, Abir De, Sunita Sarawagi





during test time.

Classifier: Do not train on the subset that will be recoursed 
$$\max_{\theta,\phi,\pi} \sum_{\substack{i \in D \\ j \in B}} \log \left[ \left( 1 - \pi(\mathbf{x}_{ij},\boldsymbol{\beta}_{ij}) \right) f_{\theta}(y_i \mid \mathbf{x}_{ij}) + \pi(\mathbf{x}_{ij},\boldsymbol{\beta}_{ij}) f_{\theta}(y_i \mid Z(z_i, \operatorname{argmax}_{\boldsymbol{\beta}} g_{\phi}(\boldsymbol{\beta} \mid \mathbf{x}_{ij}, \boldsymbol{\beta}_{ij}))) \right]$$
subject to, 
$$\sum_{i \in D, j \in B} \pi(\mathbf{x}_{ij}) \leq b,$$
 during test time. 
$$\pi(\mathbf{x}_{ij}, \boldsymbol{\beta}_{ij}) f_{\theta}(y_i \mid Z(z_i, \operatorname{argmax}_{\boldsymbol{\beta}} g_{\phi}(\boldsymbol{\beta} \mid \mathbf{x}_{ij}, \boldsymbol{\beta}_{ij})))$$

## **Recourse Module:**

Hallucinate the counterfactual accuracy achievable on the recourse instances and use it while training.

## **Recourse Trigger:**

Recourse only if the accuracy improves on the recoursed instance by atleast a  $\delta$ 

