

Stat 330 HW2

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1)

x	①	②	③
0	F	F	F
	S	F	F
1	F	S	F
	F	F	S
	S	S	F
2	F	S	S
	S	F	S
3	S	S	S

2a) $Im(X) = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$

2b) $P(X=0) = {}^5C_3 / {}^9C_3 = 5/42$

$P(X=1) = {}^4C_1 + {}^5C_2 / {}^9C_3 = 10/21$

$P(X=2) = {}^4C_2 + {}^5C_1 / {}^9C_3 = 5/14$

$P(X=3) = {}^4C_3 / {}^9C_3 = 1/21$

2c)

x	0	1	2	3
$P_X(x)$	5/42	10/21	5/14	1/21

3a) $P(X \leq 3) = P(X=0) + P(X=1) + P(X=2) + P(X=3)$

$= 0.10 + 0.15 + 0.20 + 0.25 = 0.70$

3b) $P(2 \leq X \leq 5) = P(X=2) + P(X=3) + P(X=4) + P(X=5)$

$= 0.20 + 0.25 + 0.20 + 0.06 = 0.71$

3c) $P_X(x)$ 0.10 0.15 0.20 0.25 0.20 0.06 0.04

cdf 0.10 0.25 0.45 0.70 0.90 0.96 1.00

3d) $E(X) = 0(0.10) + 1(0.15) + 2(0.20) + 3(0.25) + 4(0.20) + 5(0.06) + 6(0.04)$
 $= 2.64$

3e) $Var(X) = 0.15 + (2^2)(0.2) + (3^2)(0.25) + (4^2)(0.20) + (5^2)(0.06) + (6^2)(0.04) = 9.34$
 $= 9.34 - 2.64^2 = 2.37$

3f) $4(0.2) + 5(0.06) + 6(0.04) = 1.34$

(2) supervisors present

4a)

x	0	1
$P(x)$	0.49	0.51

$X \sim \text{Bern}(0.51)$

4b) $E(X) = 0.51$

4c) $Var(X) = p(1-p) = 0.51(1-0.51)$
 $= 0.25$

4d) $E(X^{20}) = 0^{20}(0.49) + 1^{20}(0.51)$
 $= 0.51$

5a) success - 4 failure - not a 4

all roles are independent

$$n=10 \quad p=1/6$$

$$X \sim \text{Binomial}(10, 1/6)$$

5b) $n=10 \quad p=1/4$

$$X \sim \text{Binomial}(10, 1/4)$$

5c) X is not binomial

5d) X is binomial $n=15$, p can't be determined with the information given

6a) $X \sim \text{Bin}(5, 0.3)$

$$P(X=2) = \binom{5}{2} 0.3^2 (1-0.3)^{5-2} = 0.308$$

$$6b) P(X \geq 2) = 0.47$$

$$6c) E(X) = 5 \times 0.3$$

$$= 1.5$$

$$6d) \text{Var}(X) = np(1-p) = 5 \cdot 0.3(1-0.3)$$

$$= 1.05$$

$$\text{standard dev} = \sqrt{1.05}$$

$$= 1.023$$

7a) $P(X \leq 1)$

$$X \sim \text{Bin}(3, 0.94) = 0.01$$

7b) $P(X \leq 2) \text{ Bin}(5, 0.94) = 0.002$

7c) $X \sim \text{Bin}(25000, 0.06)$

$$E(X) = 25000 \times 0.06$$

$$= 1500 \text{ bits}$$

$X \sim \text{Bin}(25000, 0.01)$

$$E(X) = 25000 \times 0.01$$

$$= 259.2 \text{ bits}$$

8a) $X \sim \text{Geo}(0.6) \quad p=0.6$

$$(0.6)(0.4) = 0.24$$

8b) $1 - P(X=1) + P(X=2)$

$$1 - (1-0.6)^1 \cdot 0.6 + (1-0.6)^2 \cdot 0.6 = 0.16$$

$$8c) 1/0.6 = 1.\bar{6} \approx 2$$

$$8d) \text{Var}(X) = \frac{1-0.6}{0.6^2} = 1.\bar{1} \quad \text{standard dev} = \sqrt{1.\bar{1}} = 1.05$$

9a) $\lambda = 0.8$, $X \sim \text{Poisson}(0.8)$

9b) $P(X < 2) = \frac{e^{-0.8} 0.8^0}{0!} + \frac{e^{-0.8} 0.8^1}{1!}$
 $= 0.81$

9c) $P(X \geq 1) = 1 - P(X < 1)$
 $= 1 - \frac{e^{-0.8} 0.8^0}{0!} = 0.55$

9d) 0.8 per game
 for 5 games

$\frac{0.8}{1} = \frac{x}{5} = 4 \text{ goals}$

9e) $Y \sim \text{Geo}(0.8)$ $P = 0.8$

9f) $P(X > 3) = 1 - P(X \leq 2)$
 $1 - ((1-0.8)^{3-1} 0.8 + (1-0.8)^{2-1} 0.8)$
 $= 0.04$

10a)

	Y			
X	0	1	2	P(X)
0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
1	0.2	0.1	0	0.3
2	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
P(Y)	0.6	0.3	0.1	

marginal pmf of $P(X)$ and $P(Y)$
 Shown in table

10b) $E[X] = 0(0.5) + 1(0.3) + 2(0.2) = 0.7$

$E[Y] = 0(0.6) + 1(0.3) + 2(0.1) = 0.5$

$\text{Var}(X) = 0^2(0.5) + 1^2(0.3) + 2^2(0.2) - 0.7^2 = 0.61$

$\text{Var}(Y) = 0^2(0.6) + 1^2(0.3) + 2^2(0.1) - 0.5^2 = 0.45$

10c) $E[XY] = 0 \cdot 0 \cdot 0.3 + 0 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.1 + 0 \cdot 2 \cdot 0.1 + 1 \cdot 0 \cdot 0.2 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.1 + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 0$
 $= 0.3$

$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = E(XY) - E(X)E(Y)$
 $= 0.3 - (0.7)(0.5) = -0.05$

$\text{Corr}(X, Y) = \frac{-0.05}{\sqrt{0.61 \cdot 0.45}} = -0.0954$

10d) not independent because $\text{Cov}(X, Y) \neq 0$

11a) $P(X=Y) = 0.3 + 0.1 + 0 = 0.4$

11b) $P(X < Y) = 0.1 + 0.1 + 0 = 0.2$

11c) $P(X > Y) = 0.2 + 0.1 + 0.1 + 0 = 0.4$

11d) $P(X=2 | Y=1) = 0.1$

11e) 0.3

11f) 0