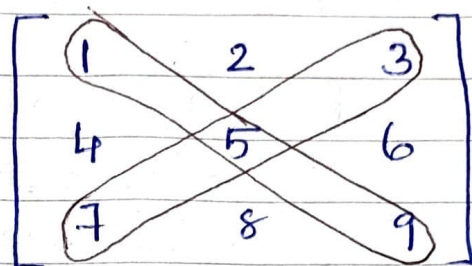


Q. Given an 2D list calculate the sum of diagonal elements

Ans.



diagonal elements are  
 $a[1][1]$   
 $a[2][2]$   
 $a[3][3]$

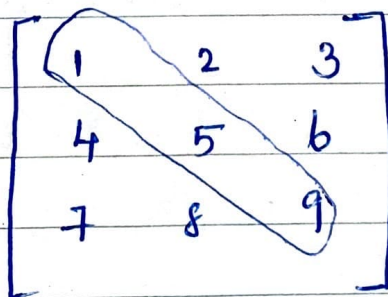
```
def diagonal-sum (my-array):  
    sum = 0  
    for i in range(len(my-array)):  
        sum += my-array[i][i]  
    print(sum).
```

⇒ Import numpy as np.

```
twoD-array = np.array([[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
diagonal-sum (twoD-array)
```

⇒ (15)  
==



$1 + 5 + 9 \Rightarrow (15)$   
==

imp note {  $\text{len}(\text{my-array}) \Rightarrow$  returns the number of rows.  
 $\text{len}(\text{my-array}[0]) \Rightarrow$  returns the number of columns