$$x_k - \delta(x_k) \qquad \overset{\delta}{\frown} \quad x \quad \overset{\delta}{\frown} \qquad x_k + \delta(x_k)$$

$$y$$

$$x_k - \frac{\delta(x_k)}{2} \qquad\qquad x_k + \frac{\delta(x_k)}{2}$$