

## NICHOLAS M. BOFFI: CURRICULUM VITAE

Department of Mathematical Sciences & Machine Learning Department  
Carnegie Mellon University  
Pittsburgh, PA 15213

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<https://nmboffi.github.io>

### EDUCATION

Harvard University	2015–2021
Ph.D. Applied Mathematics	
Advisors: Jean-Jacques E. Slotine (MIT) and Chris H. Rycroft (Harvard)	
Thesis title: <i>Methods for scientific simulation, machine learning, and nonlinear control</i>	
Northwestern University	2010–2014
B.A. Mathematics, Physics, and Integrated Science <i>with honors</i>	
Advisor: Tamar Seideman	
Thesis title: <i>High harmonic generation from simple aromatic molecules</i>	

### PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

Carnegie Mellon University	2025–present
<i>Assistant Professor, Machine Learning Department (50%)</i>	
<i>Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematical Sciences (50%)</i>	
Carnegie Mellon University	2024–2025
<i>Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematical Sciences</i>	
<i>Affiliated Faculty, Machine Learning Department</i>	
Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	2021–2024
<i>Courant Instructor / Assistant Professor</i>	
Google Brain	2020–2021
<i>Research Intern / Student Researcher</i>	
Advisor: Vikas Sindhwani	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2016–2021
<i>Visiting Graduate Student Researcher</i>	
Advisor: Jean-Jacques Slotine	
Lawrence Berkeley National Lab	2016
<i>Computational Science Graduate Fellowship Practicum</i>	
Advisor: Adam Arkin	
Tel Aviv University	2014–2015
<i>Fulbright Research Scholar</i>	
Advisor: Amir Natan	

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Broadly: machine learning for high-dimensional computational mathematics

Specifically: generative modeling, dynamical transport of measure, stochastic thermodynamics, active matter, partial differential equations, adaptive control and learning, optimal control, dynamical systems, deep learning, optimization, numerical analysis, elasticity, continuum mechanics, electronic structure

## HONORS AND AWARDS

NSF Postdoctoral Fellowship in the Mathematical Sciences, <i>declined</i>	2021
Harvard University Certificate of Distinction in Teaching	2016
Department of Energy Computational Science Graduate Research Fellowship	2015-2019
Fulbright Research Fellowship	2014
Honorary Cambridge Trust Fellowship, <i>declined</i>	2014
University of Chicago McCormick Fellowship, <i>declined</i>	2014
Cornell Graduate Fellowship, <i>declined</i>	2014
Phi Beta Kappa, Northwestern Chapter	2014
Hypercube Award for excellence in theoretical chemistry research, Northwestern University	2013
Fletcher Undergraduate Research Award, Northwestern University, <i>Finalist</i>	2012

## PREPRINTS

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Michael S. Albergo, and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. How to build a consistency model: Learning flow maps via self-distillation. *arXiv:2505.18825*, 2025.

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#) and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Model-free learning of probability flows: Elucidating the nonequilibrium dynamics of flocking. *arXiv:2411.14317*, 2024.

## PUBLICATIONS

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Arthur Jacot, Stephen Tu, and Ingvar Ziemann. Shallow diffusion networks provably learn hidden low-dimensional structure. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2025.

Michael S. Albergo\*, [Nicholas M. Boffi](#)\*, and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Stochastic Interpolants: A Unifying Framework for Flows and Diffusions. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 2025. *Accepted*.

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#)\*, Michael S. Albergo\*, and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Flow map matching with stochastic interpolants: A mathematical framework for consistency models. *Transactions on Machine Learning Research*, 2025.

Nanye Ma, Mark Goldstein, Michael S. Albergo, [Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Eric Vanden-Eijnden, and Saining Xie. Sit: Exploring flow and diffusion-based generative models with scalable interpolant transformers. In *Computer Vision – ECCV 2024*, pages 23–40. Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024.

Yifan Chen, Mark Goldstein, Mengjian Hua, Michael S. Albergo, [Nicholas M. Boffi](#), and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Probabilistic forecasting with stochastic interpolants and Föllmer processes. In *International Conference on Machine Learning*, 2024.

Michael S. Albergo, Mark Goldstein, [Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Rajesh Ranganath, and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Stochastic interpolants with data-dependent couplings. In *International Conference on Machine Learning*, 2024.

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#) and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Deep learning probability flows and entropy production rates in active matter. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 121(25):e2318106121, June 2024.

Michael Samuel Albergo, [Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Michael Lindsey, and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Multimarginal generative modeling with stochastic interpolants. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2024.

[Nicholas M. Boffi](#), Yipei Guo, Chris H. Rycroft, and Ariel Amir. How microscopic epistasis and clonal interference shape the fitness trajectory in a spin glass model of microbial long-term evolution. *eLife*, 12, 2023.

Nicholas M. Boffi and Eric Vanden-Eijnden. Probability flow solution of the Fokker–Planck equation. *Machine Learning: Science and Technology*, 4(3):035012, 2023.

Saminda Abeyruwan, Alex Bewley, Nicholas M. Boffi, Krzysztof Marcin Choromanski, David B D’Ambrosio, Deepali Jain, Pannag R Sanketi, Anish Shankar, Vikas Sindhvani, Sumeet Singh, Jean-Jacques Slotine, and Stephen Tu. Agile catching with whole-body mpc and blackbox policy learning. In *Proceedings of The 5th Annual Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference*, volume 211 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 851–863, 2023.

Nicholas M. Boffi\*, Stephen Tu\*, and Jean-Jacques E. Slotine. Nonparametric adaptive control and prediction: theory and randomized algorithms. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 23(281):1–46, 2022.

Thomas Zhang, Stephen Tu, Nicholas M. Boffi, Jean-Jacques Slotine, and Nikolai Matni. Adversarially robust stability certificates can be sample-efficient. In *Proceedings of The 4th Annual Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference*, volume 168 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 532–545, 2022.

Nicholas M. Boffi\*, Stephen Tu\*, and Jean-Jacques Slotine. The role of optimization geometry in single neuron learning. In *Proceedings of The 25th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, volume 151 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 11528–11549, 2022.

Nicholas M. Boffi\*, Stephen Tu\*, Nikolai Matni, Jean-Jacques Slotine, and Vikas Sindhvani. Learning stability certificates from data. In *Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Robot Learning*, volume 155 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 1341–1350, 2021.

Katiana Kontolati, Darius Alix-Williams, Nicholas M. Boffi, Michael L. Falk, Chris H. Rycroft, and Michael D. Shields. Manifold learning for coarse-graining atomistic simulations: Application to amorphous solids. *Acta Materialia*, 215:117008, 2021.

Nicholas M. Boffi\*, Stephen Tu\*, and Jean-Jacques Slotine. Nonparametric adaptive control and prediction: Theory and randomized algorithms. In *Proceedings of the 60th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, pages 2935–2942, 2021.

Nicholas M. Boffi\*, Stephen Tu\*, and Jean-Jacques E. Slotine. Regret bounds for adaptive nonlinear control (**selected for oral presentation**). In *Proceedings of the 3rd Conference on Learning for Dynamics and Control*, volume 144 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 471–483, 2021.

Nicholas M. Boffi and Jean-Jacques E. Slotine. Implicit regularization and momentum algorithms in nonlinearly parameterized adaptive control and prediction (**featured on the cover**). *Neural Computation*, 33(3):590–673, 2021.

Nicholas M. Boffi and Chris H. Rycroft. Coordinate transformation methodology for simulating quasistatic elastoplastic solids. *Physical Review E*, 101:053304, 2020.

Nicholas M. Boffi and Chris H. Rycroft. Parallel three-dimensional simulations of quasi-static elastoplastic solids. *Computer Physics Communications*, 257:107254, 2020.

Nicholas M. Boffi and Jean-Jacques E. Slotine. A continuous-time analysis of distributed stochastic gradient. *Neural Computation*, 32(1):36–96, 2020.

Nicholas M. Boffi, Manish Jain, and Amir Natan. Efficient computation of the Hartree–Fock exchange in real-space with projection operators. *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation*, 12(8):3614–3622, 2016.

Nicholas M. Boffi, Manish Jain, and Amir Natan. Asymptotic behavior and interpretation of virtual states: The effects of confinement and of basis sets. *The Journal of Chemical Physics*, 144(8):084104, 2016.

Nicholas M. Boffi, Judith C. Hill, and Matthew G. Reuter. Characterizing the inverses of block tridiagonal, block Toeplitz matrices. *Computational Science & Discovery*, 8(1):015001, 2014.

Matthew G. Reuter, Nicholas M. Boffi, Mark A. Ratner, and Tamar Seideman. The role of dimensionality in the decay of surface effects. *The Journal of Chemical Physics*, 138(8):084707, 2013.

## SOFTWARE

Author of <code>jax-interpolants</code> , a clean implementation of the stochastic interpolant framework <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/jax-interpolants">https://github.com/nmboffi/jax-interpolants</a>	2025
Author of <code>flow_map_matching_public</code> , an implementation of the flow map matching method <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/flow_map_matching_public">https://github.com/nmboffi/flow_map_matching_public</a>	2025
Author of <code>jax-edm2</code> , JAX implementation of NVIDIA’s EDM2 network <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/jax-edm2">https://github.com/nmboffi/jax-edm2</a>	2025
Author of <code>vicsek_public</code> , code for entropy production from trajectories in collective motion <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/vicsek_public">https://github.com/nmboffi/vicsek_public</a>	2024
Author of <code>active_probability_flows</code> , a method for learning physical probability flows <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/active_pflows">https://github.com/nmboffi/active_pflows</a>	2024
Co-author of <code>stochastic-interpolants</code> , an implementation of the stochastic interpolant method <a href="https://github.com/malbergo/stochastic-interpolants">https://github.com/malbergo/stochastic-interpolants</a>	2023
Author of <code>sbtm</code> , an implementation of the score-based transport modeling algorithm <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/sbtm">https://github.com/nmboffi/sbtm</a>	2023
Author of <code>spin_glass_evodyn</code> , a simulation of evolutionary dynamics via spin glass physics <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/spin_glass_evodyn">https://github.com/nmboffi/spin_glass_evodyn</a>	2023
Author of <code>stzpp</code> , a simulation of the shear transformation zone theory of amorphous plasticity <a href="https://github.com/nmboffi/stzpp">https://github.com/nmboffi/stzpp</a>	2021
Contributor to PARSEC, a real-space electronic structure code <a href="http://real-space.org/">http://real-space.org/</a>	2015

## TEACHING

Carnegie Mellon University	
Methods of optimization, <i>Instructor</i>	Spring 2025
Introduction to partial differential equations: A computational approach, <i>Instructor</i>	Fall 2024
Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University	
Honors numerical analysis, <i>Instructor</i>	Spring 2024
Linear and nonlinear optimization, <i>Instructor</i>	Fall 2023
Linear and nonlinear optimization, <i>Instructor</i>	Spring 2023
Numerical analysis, <i>Instructor</i>	Fall 2022
Linear and nonlinear optimization, <i>Instructor</i>	Spring 2022
Numerical analysis, <i>Instructor</i>	Fall 2021
Harvard University	
Advanced scientific computing: Numerical methods II, <i>Teaching Fellow</i>	Spring 2021
Learning, estimation, and control of dynamical systems, <i>Teaching Fellow</i>	Spring 2020
Advanced scientific computing: Numerical methods, <i>Teaching Fellow</i>	Fall 2019
Advanced scientific computing: Numerical methods, <i>Teaching Fellow</i>	Fall 2016
Northwestern University	
Integrated Science Program 101, <i>Instructor</i>	Academic Year 2013–2014

Integrated Science Program 101, *Teaching Assistant*  
 Integrated Science Program 101, *Teaching Assistant*

Academic Year 2012–2013  
 Spring 2012

## MENTORING

### PhD students

Jerry Huang 2024–Present  
 Computer Science Department, Carnegie Mellon University  
 Stephen Huan 2024–Present  
 Computer Science Department, Carnegie Mellon University  
*Co-advised with Andrej Risteski*

### Undergraduate students

Ishin Shah 2025–Present  
 Senior thesis, Carnegie Mellon University  
 Thesis title: *Generative modeling with transition map matching*  
*Co-advised with Max Simchowitz*  
 Jimmy Almgren-Bell 2017–2019  
 Senior thesis, Harvard University  
 Thesis title: *An agent-based numerical approach to Lenski’s long-term evolution experiment*

### Summer programs

Applied Mathematics Summer Undergraduate Research Experience (AM-SURE) 2022  
 Program coordinator, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences  
*Mentored ten undergraduate students through summer research projects*

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

### Workshop organizer

Theory of AI for Scientific Computing (TASC) June 30, 2025  
 COLT 2025, Mérieux Amphitheater, ENS Lyon, France  
*Jointly organized with Misha Khodak (Princeton), Jianfeng Lu (Duke),  
 Tanya Marwah (Polymathic AI, Flatiron Institute), and Andrej Risteski (CMU)*  
 Measure Transport, Diffusion Processes, and Sampling Dec. 4–6, 2023  
 Flatiron Institute, New York City  
*Jointly organized with Michael Albergo (NYU), Bob Carpenter (Flatiron Institute),  
 Neha Wadia (Flatiron Institute), and Joan Bruna (Courant, Flatiron Institute)*

### Reviewer

Journal of Computational Physics, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics, Annals of Statistics, International Journal of Robotics Research, Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis, Journal of Machine Learning Research, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Physica D: Nonlinear Phenomena, IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, IEEE Systems & Control Letters, SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science, Neural Information Processing Systems, International Conference on Learning Representations, International Conference on Machine Learning, AISTATS, Learning for Dynamics and Control

## SELECTED TALKS

*How to build a consistency model (with stochastic interpolants)* 2025  
 Workshop on Probabilistic Learning Methods for Inverse Problems  
 Applied Inverse Problems Conference, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
*Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering* 2025  
 Efficient and Reliable Deep Learning Methods and their Scientific Applications  
 Banff International Research Station

<i>Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering</i> Statistical and Computational Challenges in Probabilistic Scientific Machine Learning Institute for Mathematical and Statistical Innovation, University of Chicago	2025
<i>Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering</i> Frontiers in Applied Analysis Workshop, Carnegie Mellon University	2025
<i>Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering</i> Machine Learning Department Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University	2025
<i>Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering</i> Applied Mathematics and Statistics Seminar, Johns Hopkins University	2025
<i>Stochastic interpolants: from generative modeling to generative science and engineering</i> Applied and Computational Mathematics Seminar University of Wisconsin-Madison	2025
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Oden Institute & Department of Mathematics Seminar University of Texas at Austin	2025
<i>Stochastic interpolants: A unifying framework for flows and diffusions</i> CMU-Pitt Joint Computational Biology Seminar Carnegie Mellon University & University of Pittsburgh	2025
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Continuum Mechanics Seminar, University of Nebraska-Lincoln	2025
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Center for Computational Mathematics Seminar Flatiron Institute	2024
<i>Stochastic interpolants: A unifying framework for flows and diffusions</i> Genesis Therapeutics	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Machine Learning / Duolingo Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University	2024
<i>Deep learning the entropy production rate in active matter physics</i> CECAM Multiscale Simulations of Soft Matter IV, Technical University of Darmstadt	2024
<i>Stochastic interpolants: A unifying framework for flows and diffusions</i> Allerton Control Conference, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Youth in High Dimensions Workshop, International Center for Theoretical Physics	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> CRUNCH Seminar, Brown University	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Applied Mathematics Seminar, University of Washington	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Applied and Interdisciplinary Mathematics Seminar, University of Michigan	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Computational and Applied Mathematics Seminar, University of Chicago	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Applied Mathematics Seminar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Mathematics Seminar, University of North Carolina	2024
<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i> Center for Nonlinear Analysis Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University	2023

<i>On flows and diffusions: from many-body Fokker-Planck to stochastic interpolants</i>	2023
Modeling and Simulation Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Deep learning probability flows and entropy production rates in active matter</i>	2023
Generative Modeling Foundations, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Deep learning probability flows and entropy production rates in active matter</i>	2023
Scientific Machine Learning Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Neural networks for computational mathematicians</i>	2023
Modeling and Simulation Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>A spin glass model of microbial long-term evolution</i>	2023
Mostly Biomathematics Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>On stochastic and deterministic generative models</i>	2023
Generative Modeling Foundations, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Representation and optimization in adaptive control</i>	2023
Azizan Group, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	
<i>Probability flow solution of the Fokker-Planck equation</i>	2022
Google Brain Robotics, New York, New York	
<i>Probability flow solution of the Fokker-Planck equation</i>	2022
Sampling, Transport, and Diffusions Workshop, Flatiron Institute	
<i>Probability flow solution of the Fokker-Planck equation</i>	2022
Computational Mathematics Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Probability flow solution of the Fokker-Planck equation</i>	2022
Generative Modeling Foundations, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Probability flow solution of the Fokker-Planck equation</i>	2022
Bruna Group, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Nonparametric adaptive control: theory and randomized algorithms</i>	2022
Courant Instructor Day, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>A spin glass model of microbial long-term evolution</i>	2021
Modeling and Simulation Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Nonlinear adaptive control theory: a view from optimization and machine learning</i>	2021
Bruna Group, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Nonparametric adaptive control: theory and randomized algorithms</i>	2021
CRAN, Université de Lorraine (Virtual)	
<i>Regret bounds for adaptive nonlinear control</i>	2021
3rd Annual Conference on Learning for Dynamics and Control (Virtual)	
<i>Projection methods for quasi-static hypo-elastoplasticity</i>	2021
Numerical Methods for PDEs Seminar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	
<i>Projection methods for quasi-static hypo-elastoplasticity</i>	2021
Modeling and Simulation Seminar, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences	
<i>Adaptive control theory</i>	2021
Learning for Dynamics and Control Course, Google Brain (Virtual)	
<i>Learning stability certificates from data</i>	2021
Anandkumar Group, California Institute of Technology	
<i>Learning stability certificates from data</i>	2020
Neurophysics Group, Harvard University	
<i>A continuous-time analysis of distributed stochastic gradient</i>	2020
Google Brain Robotics, New York, New York	

<i>Adaptive control and statistical learning</i> Google Brain Robotics, New York, New York	2020
<i>Learning dynamical systems with deep feedforward and balanced recurrent networks</i> Neurophysics Group, Harvard University	2020
<i>Parallel three-dimensional simulations of quasi-static elastoplastic solids</i> Computational Science Graduate Fellowship Program Review, Arlington, Virginia	2019
<i>Continuum-level simulation of shear banding in metallic glasses on transforming grids</i> American Physical Society March Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts	2019
<i>Three-dimensional continuum-level simulation of shear banding in metallic glasses</i> American Physical Society March Meeting, Los Angeles, California	2018
<i>A quasi-static projection method for three-dimensional hypo-elastoplasticity</i> SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Atlanta, Georgia	2017
<i>Amorphous plasticity and the shear transformation zone theory</i> Kavli Seminar, Harvard University	2016