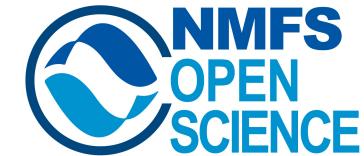
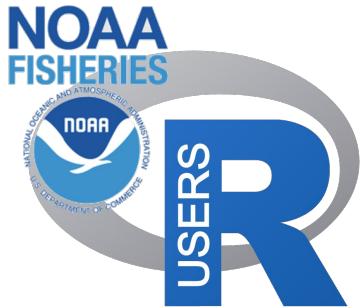


NMFS R User Group Lightning Talks: Open Science Work in R

January 31, 2023

3:00PM Eastern





What is the NMFS R User Group?

- Community of R users within NOAA Fisheries
- Monthly meetings, Google Space, calendar of R related events
- Next month: Connecting to REST APIs with R. Feb 28 at 3 pm EST

Ways to Join:



Link to form on our GitHub page (<https://nmfs-opensci.github.io/NMFS-R-UG/>)

OR reach out to emily.markowitz@noaa.gov, eli.holmes@noaa.gov,
kathryn.doering@noaa.gov, or josh.london@noaa.gov

A personal take on science and society

World view

Why 2023 is the US Year of Open Science

Here's how NASA is incentivizing open science, and how you can too.

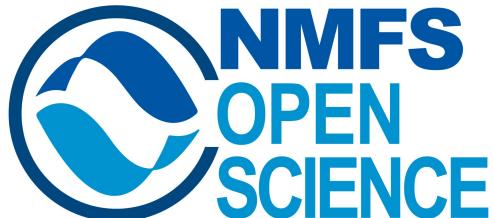


In Nature by Chelle Gentemann

Read the article:

<https://doi.org/10.1038/d41586-023-00019-y>

For more information about NOAA Fisheries Open Science efforts:



<https://nmfs-opensci.github.io/>

Upcoming lightning talks:

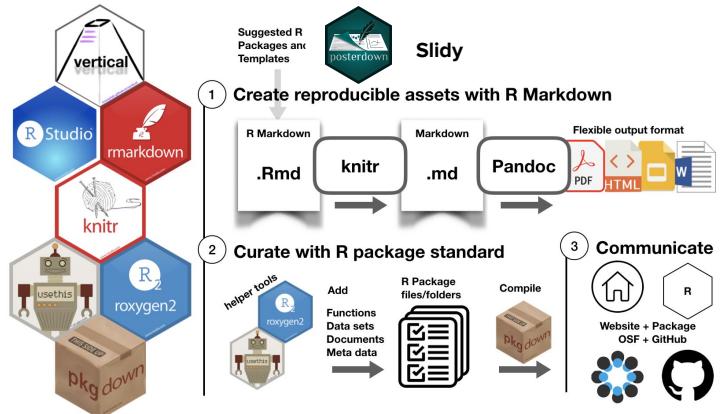
- Hem Nalini Morzaria-Luna (NWFSC) “Using R package vertical for reproducibility of scientific papers”
- Andy Beet (NEFSC) “stocksmart: an R data package”
- Andrea Havron (OST) “Fisheries Integrated Modeling System (FIMS)”
- Alana Santana and Rory Spurr (University of Washington and WCR) “Research permit visualization app”
- Greg Williams (NWFSC) “Automating California Current Ecosystem Status Reports for the PFMCouncil”
- Eli Holmes (NWFSC) “Creating NOAA reports with R and Quarto using the quarto_titlepages extension”
- Em Markowitz (AFSC) “Converting data reports to dynamic R Markdown feat. the Bering Sea bottom trawl survey data report”
- Sean Rohan (AFSC) “coldpool: Cold pool area and temperature from the eastern Bering Sea”
- Elizabeth Gugliotti (OST) “Creating a Posit Connect API and using it to run a model/get model results”
- Meg Oshima (PIFSC) “Automating SS model development workflow”
- Felipe Quezada (SWFSC) “CPS cluster and bayesian modelling for landings”
- Desiree Tommasi (SWFSC) “Bluefin tuna MSE”
- Brian Smith (NEFSC) “Knee-deep in fish guts: sharing metadata and creating interactive products with Shiny and RMarkdown”
- Catherine Foley (NEFSC) “Operational Tools for the NEFSC Northeast Bottom Trawl Survey”



Using R package *vertical* for reproducibility of scientific papers

**Hem Nalini Morzaria-Luna, Github: hmorzaria.
HemNalini.MorzariaLuna@noaa.gov**

- R-based structured workflow for creating and sharing research
 - FAIR (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable) guidelines
 - Document data, analysis and results in one place



Vuorre, M. and Crump, M.J., 2021. Sharing and organizing research products as R packages. *Behavior research methods*, 53, pp.792-802.

<https://crumplab.com/vertical/articles/vertical.html>

Vignette (R notebook in RMarkdown) keeps track of data wrangling, analysis, and figures

```

#Plot food web

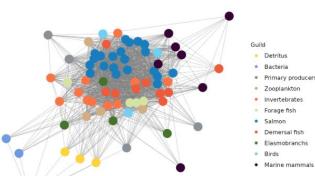
##Plot model food web

data("pprematrx")
plot.name <- "ps_foodweb.png"
plot_foodweb(pprematrx, plot.name)

## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'ggally':
##   method from
##   +.gg  ggplot2

## Scale for 'colour' is already present. Adding another scale for 'colour',
## which will replace the existing scale.

```



Data and code archiving - DOI



R data with metadata

Raw data

R functions with Roxygen documentation

```
graph TD; Root[R data with metadata] --> RawData[Raw data]; Root --> Functions[R functions with Roxygen documentation]; RawData --> Data[_pkgdown.yml]; RawData --> License[LICENSE.md]; RawData --> GitHub[.github]; RawData --> DataRaw[data-raw]; RawData --> Docs[docs]; RawData --> Man[man]; RawData --> Modelfiles[modelfiles]; RawData --> Posters[posters]; RawData --> R[R]; RawData --> Renv[renv]; RawData --> Shapefiles[shapefiles]; RawData --> Slides[slides]; RawData --> Tests[tests]; RawData --> Vignettes[vignettes]; Functions --> Description[DESCRIPTION]
```

The diagram illustrates the structure of an R package. The root node is 'R data with metadata'. It branches into two main categories: 'Raw data' and 'R functions with Roxygen documentation'. The 'Raw data' category contains several sub-directories and files, including '_pkgdown.yml', 'LICENSE.md', '.github', and 'data' (which further branches into 'data-raw', 'docs', 'man', 'modelfiles', 'posters', 'R', 'renv', 'shapefiles', 'slides', 'tests', and 'vignettes'). The 'R functions with Roxygen documentation' category contains the 'DESCRIPTION' file.

Website to share vignette, supplement, slides and manuscript

<https://hmorzaria.github.io/pssalmonsurvival/>

[www.scholarone.com](#) | [My Profile](#) | [Logout](#)

Sensitivity analysis of salmon survival in Puget Sound

Package for the analysis of cumulative

Impacts on salmon survival in Puget

Sound, Simulated

Ecosystem model

Fulton4, Raphael Girardin3, and Parker MacCready5

Long Live The Kings. 1326 5th Ave #450, Seattle, WA 98101. Corresponding author Northwest

Fisheries Science Center, NOAA-Fisheries, 2725 Montlake Blvd. East, Seattle, WA, 98112
JEFEMER Center, March, Mandu-Nord, United Universities March, Mandu-Nord, Chonbuk

North Sea Fisheries Research Unit, 150, Quai Gambetta, BP 699, 62321 Boulogne-sur-Mer,

France. Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization. Marine and

Oceanography, 313 Ocean Sciences Building, University of Washington, Box 355355

To install packages



Andy Beet
(EDAB,
NEFSC)

With help from
the stock SMART
team:

Kristan
Blackhart

Wei Qiu

Jeffrey Vieser

stocksmart: An R data package

<https://github.com/NOAA-EDAB/stocksmart/>

The screenshot shows the Stock SMART web application running in a browser window. The left sidebar has a dark blue background with white icons and text. The main content area has a white background with sections for 'Welcome to Stock SMART', 'Browse By Stock', 'Chart Time Series', 'Plot Stock Condition', and 'Count Assessments'. Each section includes a brief description and a small chart or graph.

Stock SMART - Status, Management, Assessments & Resource Trends

Welcome to Stock SMART

Marine Fisheries in the United States are among the world's largest and most sustainable. Fisheries support over a million jobs and contribute billions of dollars to the U.S. economy each year. NOAA Fisheries is responsible for managing U.S. marine fishery resources and uses sound science to balance productive and sustainable fisheries with healthy ecosystems. Stock assessments are an important tool NOAA Fisheries uses to monitor the condition of fish stocks and provide the science information that resource managers need to sustainably manage them.

Stock SMART is NOAA Fisheries' **Stock Status, Management, Assessment, and Resource Trends** web tool. Here, you can find applications to search, view, compare, and download the results of assessments for stocks managed by NOAA Fisheries. Keep reading to learn more about each of Stock SMART's applications or click on a menu item to get started.

Browse By Stock

View summaries of individual stock assessment results for stocks managed by NOAA Fisheries. Historical assessments are available going back to 2005.

Chart Time Series

Explore time series results from stock assessments for common stock indicators including catch, abundance, fishing mortality, and recruitment (number of young fish). You can study estimates from one or more stock assessments for the same stock, or compare between stocks.

Plot Stock Condition

Count Assessments

main

Go to file

Add file

< Code

ChristineStawitz-NOAA Merge pull req...	3 weeks ago
.devcontainer	Population loop module (#237) 3 weeks ago
.github	small gha changes: branches last month
R	Population loop module (#237) 3 weeks ago
data-raw	style and docs: run devtools:docu... 6 months ago
data	107 feature implement empirical w... 7 months ago
inst	style: run clang format 3 weeks ago
man	style and docs: run devtools:docu... 3 weeks ago
src	Population loop module (#237) 3 weeks ago
tests	style: run clang format 3 weeks ago
.Rbuildignore	fix, #209: changes recommended b... 4 months ago
.gitignore	Population loop module (#237) 3 weeks ago
CMakeLists.txt	add more c++ and R tests (#248) 3 months ago
CONTRIBUTIN...	make shorter and link to collaborat... 2 months ago
DESCRIPTION	style and docs: run devtools:docu... last month
FIMS.Rproj	make into an R package last year
LICENSE	getting rid of .md to make CRAN h... 10 months ago
NAMESPACE	fix, #209: changes recommended b... 4 months ago
README.md	90 cleanup readme add badges an... 8 months ago
codecov.yml	90 cleanup readme add badges an... 8 months ago
README.md	
call-r-cmd-check	passing
codecov	86%
lifecycle	experimental

FIMS R Package

Linking in TMB

Andrea Havron, ECS Federal, OST

src/

```

FIMS.cpp      #define
              ← TMB_LIB_INIT
Makevars      R_init_FIMS

```

DESCRIPTION

```

49 Imports: TMB
50 LinkingTo:
51   TMB
52   RcppEigen

```

NAMESPACE

```

16 useDynLib(FIMS,
.registration = TRUE)

R/FIMS-package.R
1  ## usethis namespace: start
2  #' @useDynLib FIMS, .registration = TRUE
3  #' @importFrom Rcpp sourceCpp
4  #' @importFrom utils head
5  #' @import stats
6  #' @import methods
7  #' @importFrom ggplot2 .data
8  #' @importFrom usethis use_template ui_stop
9  ## usethis namespace: end
10 NULL

```

inst/include

common	3 weeks ago
distributions	3 weeks ago
interface	3 weeks ago
population_dynamics	3 weeks ago

TMB model compiles during package install

> remotes::install_github("NOAA-FIMS/FIMS")



.devcontainer

Go to file Add file < Code

Local

Codespaces

Codespaces
Your workspaces in the cloud

On current branch

laughing tribble

Active ...

Develop and
run FIMS
virtually

Leveraging ESA-Listed Fish Research In the West Coast Region

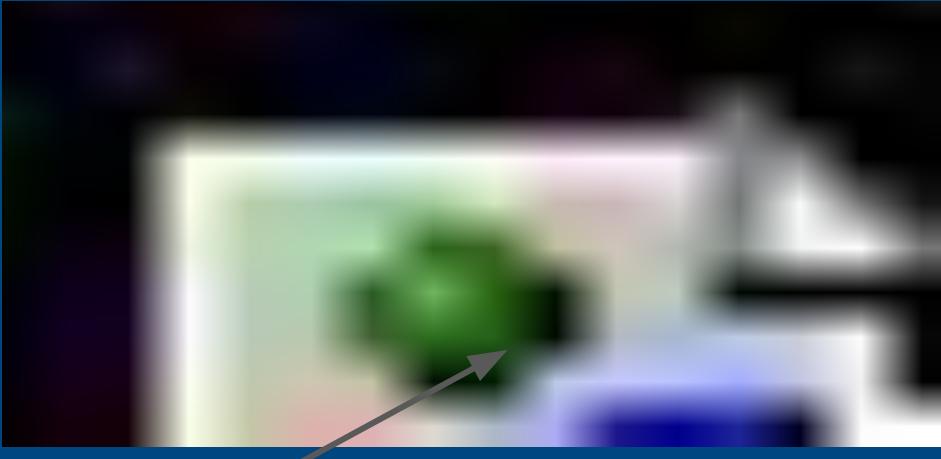
Alana Santana (Github: [asantan8](#)) and Rory Spurr (Github: [rory-spurr](#))

UW advisor: Dr. Anne Beaudreau | NMFS lead: Diana Dishman

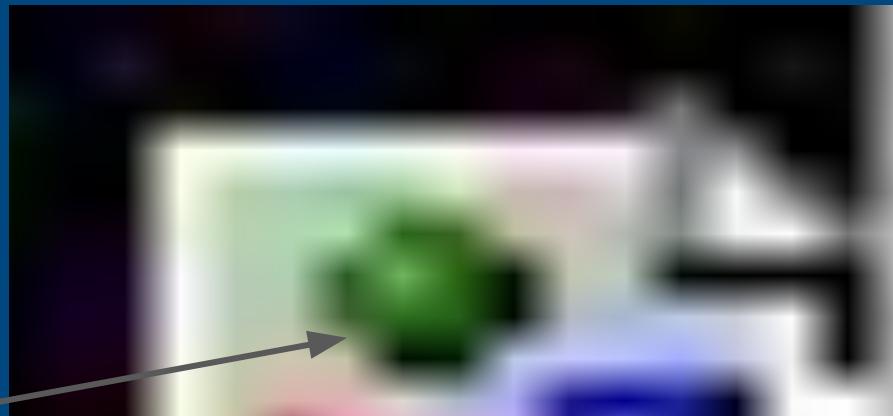


Objectives:

- Support the decision-making process for scientific research permits in NOAA West Coast Region.
- Provide more transparency to researchers as well as state and tribal government employees about the permitting process.
- Educate the public about the role of research to inform the management of ESA-listed species.



Leveraging the power of Shiny and Leaflet together to create interactive maps



Using plotly and R Shiny to develop dynamic and interactive time series plots

CCIEA - Ecosystem Status Report Automation



EBFM OBJECTIVE -

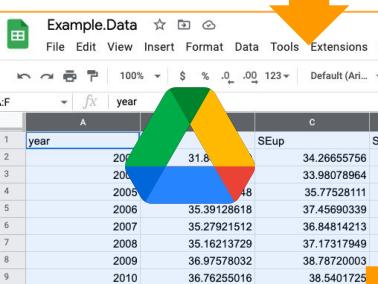
Compile and integrate data from >90 scientists in 6-8 weeks
Synthesize ecosystem status and trends report for PFMC

2° Objective -

Openscapes - Community of Practice
Open Data Science

Greg Williams (team: N. Tolimieri, L. DeWitt, C. Harvey, A. Leising)

Data



ERDDAP

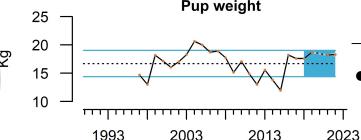
ERDDAP is a data server that gives you a simple, consistent way to download subsets of scientific datasets in common file formats and make graphs and maps. This particular ERDDAP installation has oceanographic data (for example, data from satellites and buoys).

Easier Access to Scientific Data

Tables & Text Submissions



Figure Code



Rmd Code

Final Report, Web Products

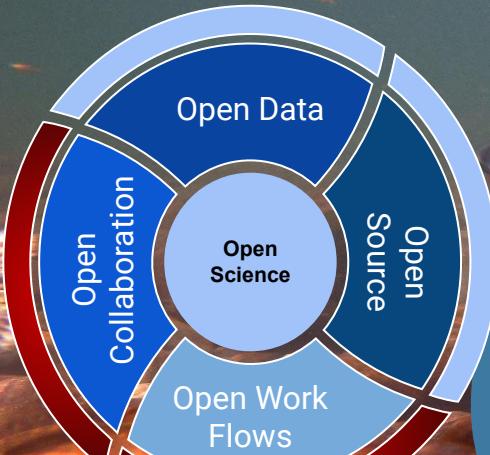
ERDDAP: <https://oceanview.pfeg.noaa.gov/erddap/index.html>

CCIEA Website: <https://www.integratedecosystemassessment.noaa.gov/regions/california-current>



A Quarto extension for reproducible government reports: *quarto_titlepages*

Eli Holmes, NWFSC, eli.holmes@noaa.gov
Github: eeholmes



CONTENT

Text, data, code for tables figures

Recent trends

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Donec vitae ante quis dui egestas fringilla ac justo. Pentesque quis magna vel odio malesuada rutrum a volutpat nisi. Aliquam fermentum, urna a tristique mattis, augue augue tristique ipsum, eget finibus nunc eros non nisi. Phasellus mattis hendrerit sapien, quis accumsan dui pretium eget. Nunc eleifend laoreet urna a luctus. Nullam

gravidat temperio sit amet a metu. Vivamus porto conditum tempus. Maecenas selektivitate. In gravida una in ligula fringilla euismod. Curabitur efficitur porto illi fringilla et libero at posuerunt. Curiosus solitus dapiibus alii et convallis.	31
Morbi iaculis egest atque egat facilis. Etiam non orci dignissim. efficitur purus vi neque. Aliquam orna, magna ut dictum mols, nunc lorem iaculis nibh, eu cons euismod tortor. Etiam ut felis nisi. Quis quis euismod felis. Vestibulum gravida n ullamcorper non. Aliquam tempus fringili bibendum. Elementum dolor sit amet elit. Fusce viverra nulla elementum fringili mols, quis cursus velit sagittis.	32
	33
	34
	35
	36

```
[r]
#! label: fig-0kchum-status
#! fig-cap: "Log posted@{data.title}, ". Log spawner count trends."
statusfigure@{data.title, data_id}
```

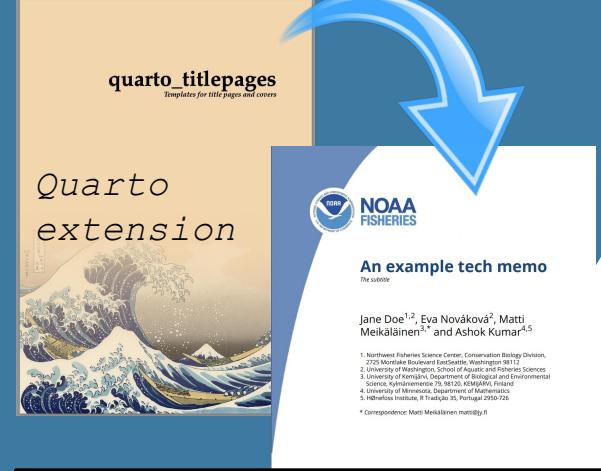
Population raw data	40
The raw data can be found in @tbl-RChum-rawdata . Nunc quis euismod felis. Vesti	41
quis mollis velit ullamcorper non. Aliquam tempus fringilla bibendum. Lorem ipsum	42
consectetur adipiscing elit. Fusce viverra nulla elementum libero mollis, quis curs	43
	}

44

```

31
32 statusfigure <- function(title, id, x="YEAR",
33   filename <- here("data", paste0(id, ".",
34   dat <- read_csv(filename, stringsAsFactors =
35   datsx <- dat[,x]
36   datsy <- log10(datsx[[y]])
37   ggplot(dat, aes(x=x, y=y)) +
38     xlab("Year") +
39     ylab("Log(Spawners)") +
40     ggtitle(title) +
41     geom_line() +
42     facet_wrap(~COMMON_POPULATION_NAME)
43   }

```



TYPESETTING

*PDFs with the title pages, cover
pages, copyright, etc*



NOAA
FISHERIES

Find this and more templates at nmfs-opensci.github.io



AFSC Groundfish Survey Data in Fisheries One Stop Shop (FOSS) Em Markowitz

Objective: Share standard station-level catch, environmental, and catch-per-unit data from our surveys with the public ([more info](#)).

- **Modernized data accessibility**
User-friendly interactive table & API connections
 - **Transparency-forward documentation**
Descriptive user metadata ([GitHub readme](#))
 - **Streamlined data distribution**
Scientist make tables; [FOSS](#) manages public-facing presence
 - **Reproducible workflows**
Functionalized R scripts shared on [GitHub](#)
 - **Minimizing data requests**
Eliminates time scientists spend responding on standard products
 - **Welcoming collaboration**
Inviting community feedback and GitHub issues



coldpool: Temperature data products for the eastern Bering Sea



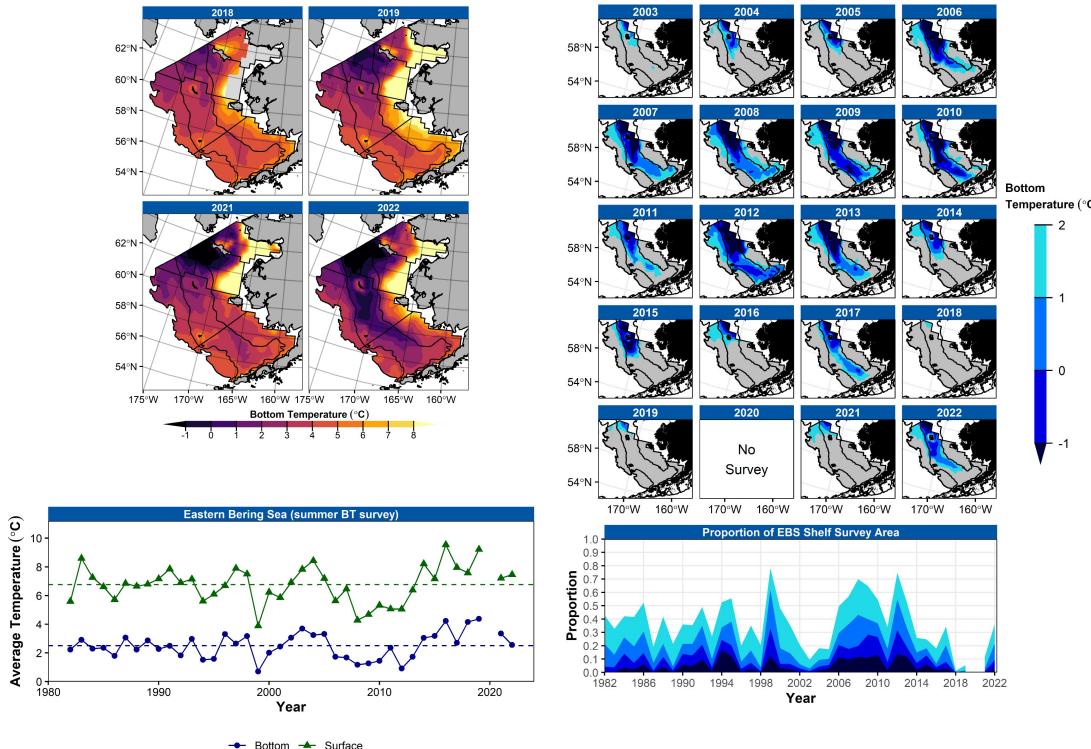
What does it do?

- Calculates annual bottom trawl survey temperature data products.
- Provides data products as built-in data sets (w/ documentation).
- Supplies free-to-use plots.

Uses:

- Covariates for stock assessment
- Risk Tables in stock assessments
- Ecosystem Status Reports
- Primary research
- Presentations and reports

<https://github.com/afsc-gap-products/coldpool>



Sean Rohan (@Sean-Rohan-NOAA)



Using the Posit Connect API to run Stock Synthesis

Elizabeth Gugliotti and Kathryn Doering



```
library(httr)
library(jsonlite)

setwd("C:/Users/elizabeth.gugliotti/Desktop/R_fun")
source("C:/Users/elizabeth.gugliotti/Desktop/R_fun/connect_api_key.R")

connect_path <- "https://dev-connect.fisheries.noaa.gov/content/4145ffff-a89f-4f9b-9b38-66d87c9d4b01/"

run_ss <- GET("https://dev-connect.fisheries.noaa.gov/content/4145ffff-a89f-4f9b-9b38-66d87c9d4b01/ss",
  add_headers(Authorization = paste("Key", ConnectAPIKey)))

view_result <- GET("https://dev-connect.fisheries.noaa.gov/content/4145ffff-a89f-4f9b-9b38-66d87c9d4b01/results",
  add_headers(Authorization = paste("Key", ConnectAPIKey)))

data = fromJSON(rawToChar(view_result$content))|
```

The screenshot shows an RStudio interface with the following details:

- Console Tab**: Active tab, showing R code to set working directory, source a key file, and make two API requests to "dev-connect.fisheries.noaa.gov".
- Terminal Tab**: Shows the command "R 4.2.2 - C:/Users/elizabeth.gugliotti/Desktop/R_fun/".
- Data View**: Displays the results of the API calls, showing version information and a generic forecast file header.

```
> data
[1] "#V3.30.20.00;_safe;_compile_date:_Sep 30 2022;_Stock_Synthesis_by_Richard_Methot_(NOAA)_using ADMB_13.0"
[2] "#C generic forecast file"
[3] "# for all year entries except rebuilder; enter either: actual year, -999 for styr, 0 for endyr, neg number for rel"
```



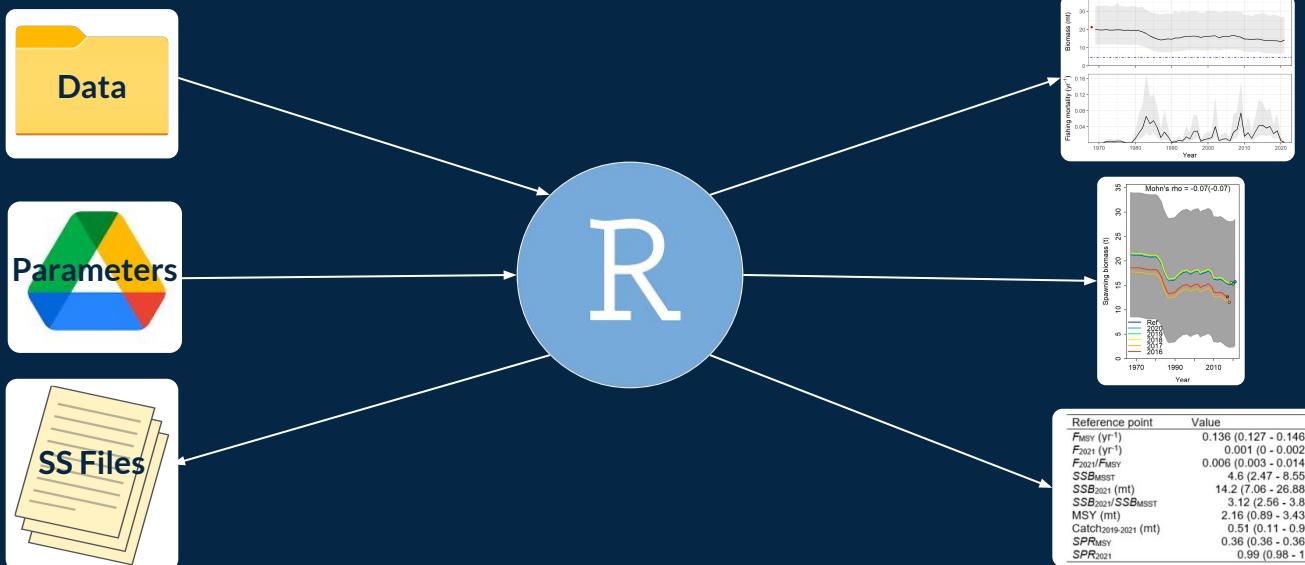
Automating SS Model Development Workflow for Many Models

Meg Oshima and Marc Nadon

problem:



solution:

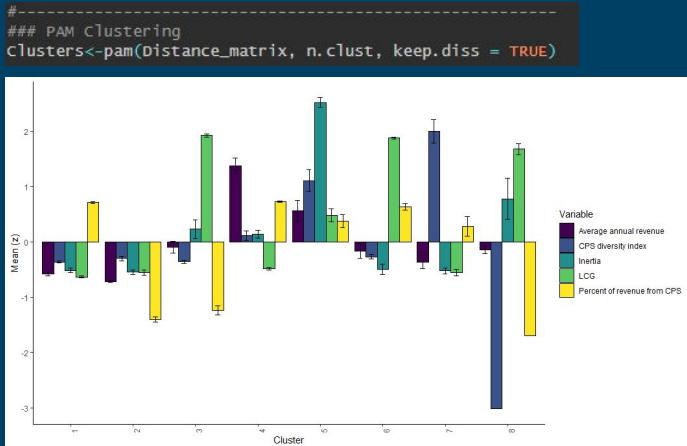




Multilevel Bayesian modeling for CPS landings using cluster analysis

Felipe Quezada

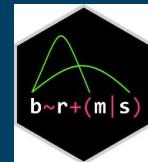
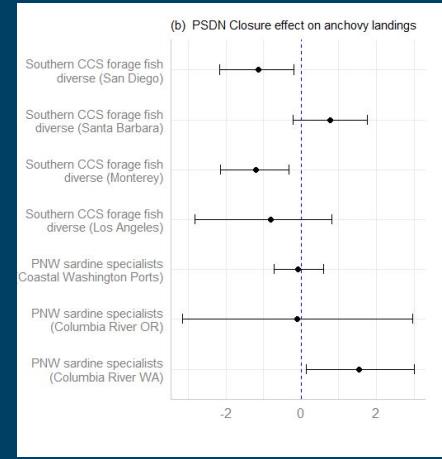
- Allocate vessel to a cluster using R package *cluster* (function PAM), based on different vessel characteristics (i.e., inputs)
- Optimal number of cluster have to be defined by the user (e.g., based on the average silhouette method)



```
price_model <- bf(MSQD_Price_Z ~ 1 + Price.Fishmeal.AFI_Z + (1 | port_id))
landing_model <- bf(log(MSQD_Landings) ~
  1 + MSQD_SPAWN_SDM_90 + MSQD_Price_Z + ...
  (1 + MSQD_SPAWN_SDM_90 + MSQD_Price_Z + ... | port_cluster_id))

fit_qmsqd <-
  brm(data = dataset_msqd_landing,
    family = gaussian,
    price_model + landing_model + set_rescor(TRUE),
    prior = prior_lognormal,
    iter = 2000, warmup = 1000, chains = 4, cores = 4,
    control = list(max_treedepth = 15, adapt_delta = 0.99),
    file = "Estimations/fit_qMSQD_wages_prior")
```

- Multilevel (at cluster/ports level) bayesian model for CPS landings using the R package *brms* based in Stan.

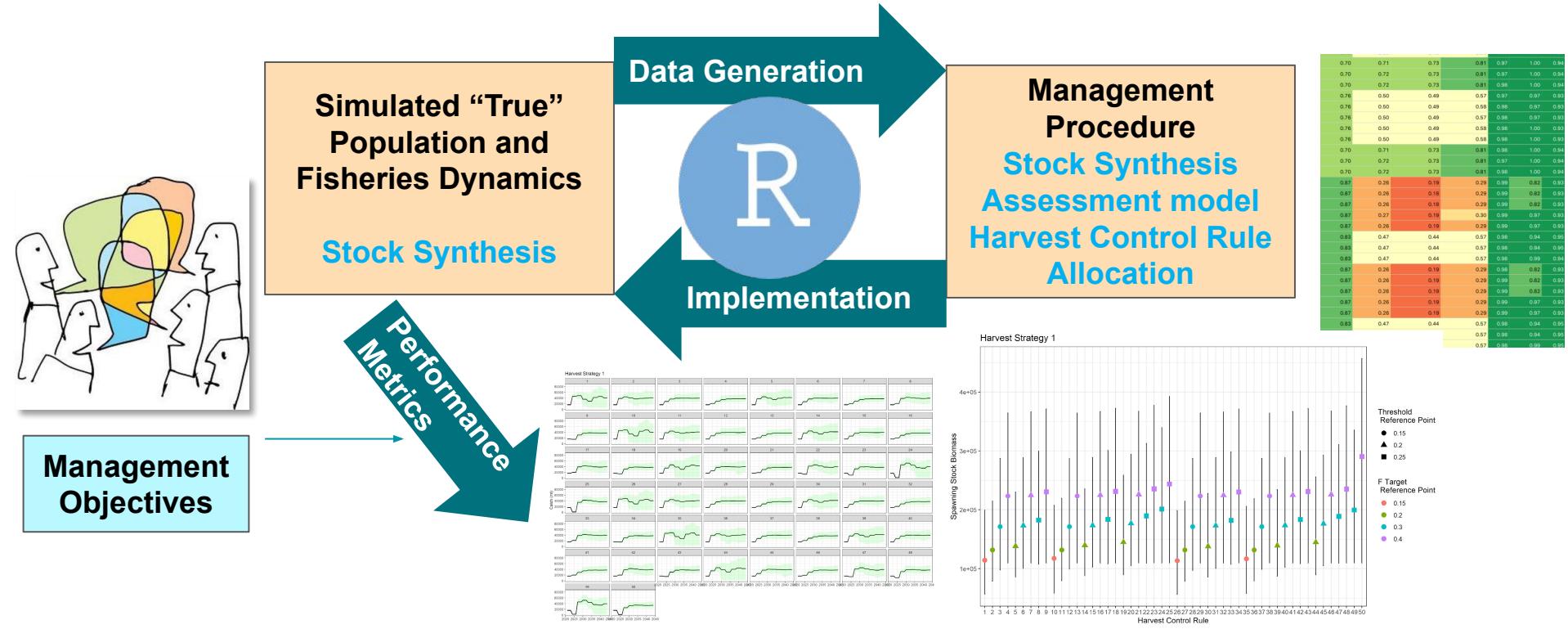




Pacific Bluefin Tuna Management Strategy Evaluation – Desiree Tommasi



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
SANTA CRUZ





Fish guts, metadata, and interactive products with Shiny and R Markdown



B. Smith, NEFSC

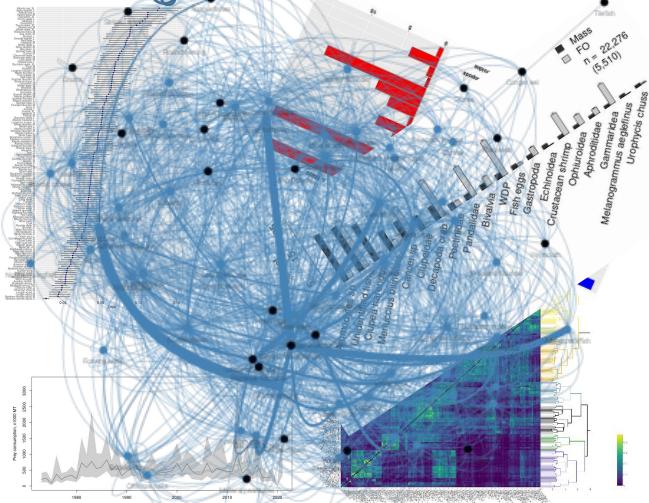
Data, Data, DATA!!

No guts, no glory!

- 187 predators
- 1,373 prey taxa
- 50 years
- ~1 M records.

..but where to start?

1 cup of R magic



Fish Trophic Ecology of the Northeast U.S. Continental Shelf
Smith B.E. & Rowe S.
9/29/2022

Welcome to the Food Web Dynamics Program's application for assessing fish diet indicate and determining fish trophic relationships within the Northeast US continental shelf. Further details regarding our Food Webs Database, sampling, other methods, and data applications can be found throughout our website, within our Programs' publications, and in the Appendix. In particular, Smith and Link (2010) is a good starting point for much of this information. The bulk of these data come from the Northeast Fisheries Science Center's seasonal Bottom Trawl Survey, and the current time series for these data spans 1973-2021. In 2020, sampling was temporarily limited to the Mid-Atlantic Bight and spring season. Please email Brian Smith (brian.smith@noaa.gov) if you have any questions or would like to offer feedback.

1. WHO EATS WHOM?

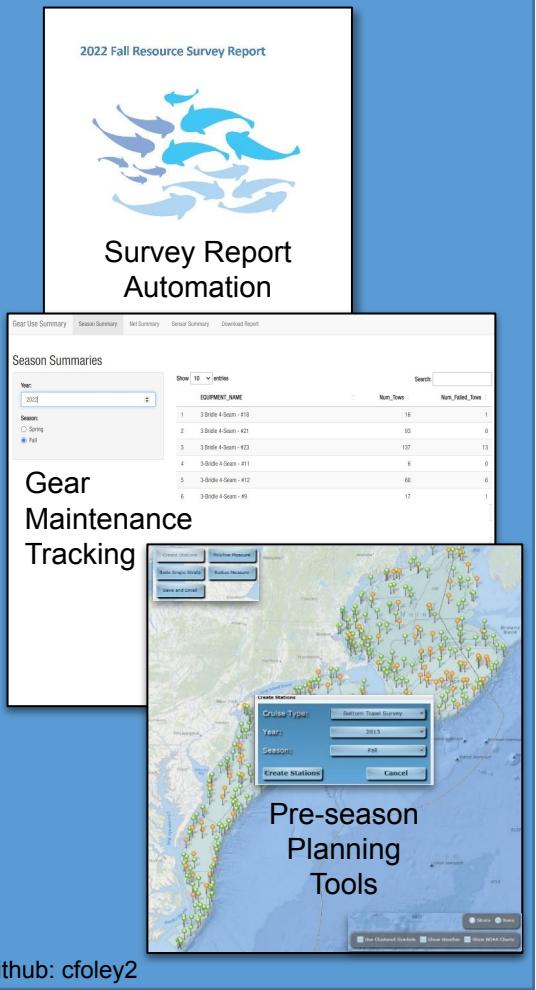
Select prey
Abraia veranyi

Prey	Predator	Frequency	Nstom	Pctto
Abraia veranyi	Sixline dogfish (<i>Squalius acanthias</i>)	4	74175	0.01
Abraia veranyi	Smooth dogfish (<i>Mustelus canis</i>)	1	6672	0.01
Abraia veranyi	Haddock (<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>)	1	17166	0.01
Abraia veranyi	Summer flounder (<i>Paralichthys dentatus</i>)	1	21936	0.00

- Provides an introduction, metadata, and statistics
- Reduces effort and improves data sharing
- Living document (always current)
- Maximizes data visualization
- Globally accessible

<https://fwdp.shinyapps.io/tm202>

Ongoing Projects

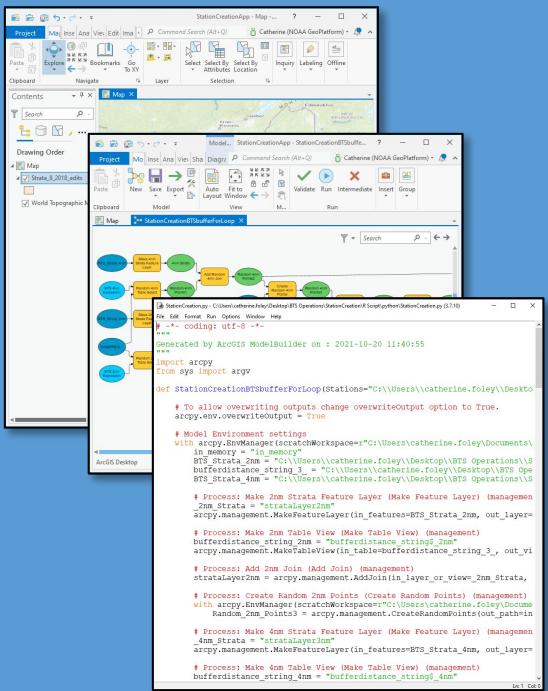


Operational Tools for the NEFSC Northeast Bottom Trawl Survey

Catherine Foley, NEFSC

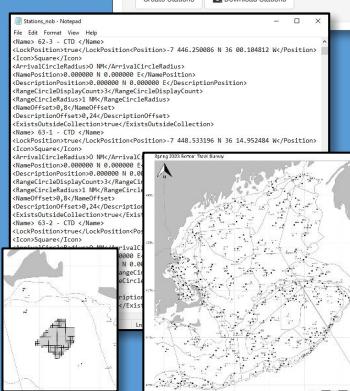
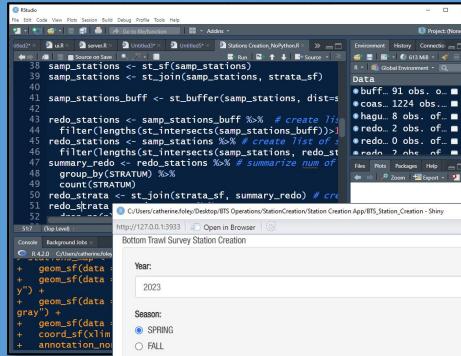
Creating a transparent, flexible framework for survey station creation

Framework (the old)



Microsoft Silverlight front end ArcGIS ModelBuilder → python

Product (the new)



Shiny UI

Output Files:

- FSCS-ready stations (csv)
 - Navigation files (rosepoint, nav, nob, olex)
 - Chief scientist charts
 - Reports (State Dept., SBNMS, wind development areas)

Thanks to all our presenters!

Any questions?