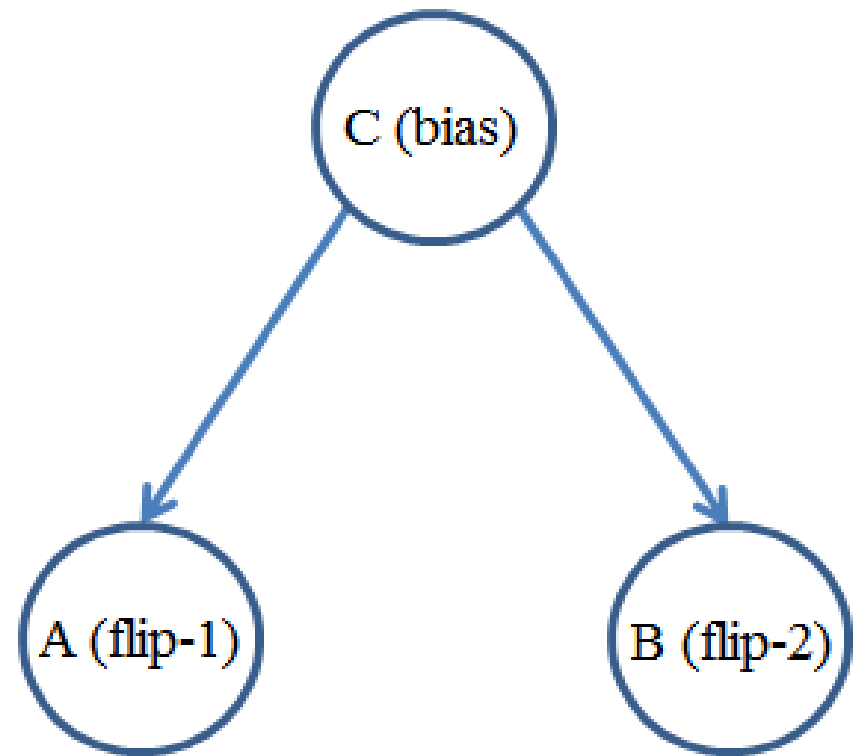


A, B are conditionally independent
when C is observed.



A, B are conditionally dependent
when C is not observed.