

Exercise 5: Date Functions

Q1 Select emp_id, name, hire date,
dateAdd (month, 6, hire - date) as hire
plus 6 months
from employees;

Emp_id	Name	hire date	hire plus 6 months
1	Alice	2020-01-15	2020-07-15
2	Bob	2021-06-10	2021-12-10
3	Charlie	2023-03-22	2023-09-22

Q2 Select student_id, name, dateDiff (Day,
dob, Get date ()) as age ~~from students~~
from students

Student_id	name	dob	age in days
101	Maya	2005-08-10	7380
102	Ethan	2004-12-01	7526
103	Sienna	2006-03-15	7137

Q3. ~~Select event_id, event name, Date diff (Day,~~
select event_id, event name, current date
date diff (Day, event_date, current date)
as days remaining

EventId	event name	days remaining
1	Seminar	-485
2	Workshop	-42
3	Hackathon	-266

Q4 Select invoice_id, issue_date, due_date
~~Date~~ Date diff (day, issue_date, due_date)
 AS days-between
 From invoices

invoice_id	issue_date	due_date	days-between
501	2025-03-10	2025-03-25	15
502	2025-04-01	2025-04-15	14
503	2025-04-10	2025-04-20	10

Q5 Select course_id, name, To_char (start_date
 'Month YYYY') as formatted date
 From courses

course_id	Name	start_date	Formatted date
201	SQL basics	2025-05-01	May 2025
202	Python	2025-06-01	June 2025

Q6. Select member_id, Date from parts (start-
 day, start-month, start year) as full start
 date

Member id	Full start date
1	10-5-2023
2	25-11-2022

Q7 Select sub_id, plan,
 date add (Year, 1, renewal date) as extended
 renewal date

sub_id	plan	extended renewal date
11	Basic	2026-01-01
12	Premium	2026-03-15

~~Q8 Select order_id, current date~~
 Q8 Select order_id, order_date, current date
 (1) as today_date
~~Date~~ Date diff (Day, order date, Current-date)
 as days since order
 From orders

Order id	order_date	today_date	days since order
1001	2025-04-01	2025-10-13	181
1002	2025-04-10	2025-10-13	186

Q9 Select training_id, topic, extract (Year From
 training_date) as training_year
 From training;

training id	topic	training_date	training year
1	Safety	2025-01-10	2025
2	Compliance	2025-02-20	2025

Q10. Select post_id, title, Extract (hour from
 published on) as hour published, extract (
 minutes From published on) as minute published
 From Blog Posts

Post_id	title	hour published	minute published
1	SQL tips	10	15

2 Data cleaning 16 45

411 Select driver_id, license_expiry, current_date
Date diff (Day, license_expiry, current_date)
as days left
from drivers

Driver_id	license_expiry	days left
301	2025-08-10	-64
302	2023-12-31	-652

Assume today's date is 13 Oct 2025

2 Select message_id, sent_timestamp, current_timestamp as current_timestamp,
Date Diff (Second, sent_timestamp, current_timestamp) as seconds_since_sent
from messages;

Message_id	sent_timestamp	current_timestamp	seconds_since_sent
1	2025-04-19	2025-10-13	
2	09:32:45	00:00:00	
2	2025-04-18	2025-10-13	
	23:59:59	00:00:00	

Select return_id, return_date
Add (Day, 15, return_date) as restock_date
from returns

Return id	return date	restock date
901	2025-04-05	2025-04-20
902	2025-04-01	2025-04-18

Q14 Select assign_id,
To_date (assigned on, 'YYYY-MM-DD') as
assigned on date
From assignments

Assign_id	Assigned on date
1	2025-03-01
2	2025-03-05

Q15 Select meeting_id, To_char (scheduled_time,
Month DD, 'YY "at"')

Meeting id	scheduled at time	formatted meeting time
1	2025-04-19	April 19 2025 at 2:00
2	14:00:00	pm
2	2025-04-19	April 19, 2025 at
	09:30:00	9:30 am