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MKDIR

Description

- is used for creating a single directory or multiple directories.

Usage

- [`mkdir`] + [`option`] + [`name of the directory`]

Examples

- 1. [`mkdir wallpapers/ocean`]
- 2. [`mkdir ~/wallpapers/forest`]
- 3. [`mkdir wallpapers/cars wallpapers/cites wallpapers/forest`]

Touch

Description

- is used for creating files.

Usage

[`touch[option] file_name`]

Examples

- 1. [`touch list_of_cars.txt script.py names.csv`]
- 2. [`touch ~/Downloads/games.txt`]
- 3. [`touch "list of foods.txt`]

RM

Description

removes files

Usage

[`rm [option]file_name`]

Examples

- 1. [`rm list`]
- 2. [`rm -i list`]
- 3. [`rm -I Downloads/games/*`]

RMDIR

Description

It deletes empty directories from the filesystem.

Usage

[`rmdir [option] directory_name`]

Examples

- 1. [`rmdir empty_dir`]
- 2. [`rmdir dir1 dir2 dir3`]
- 3. [`rmdir -p parent_dir/empty_subdir`]

MV

Description

moves and renames directories

Usage

[`mv`] + [`source`] + [`destination`] [`mv`] + [`file/directory to rename`] + [`new name`]

Examples

- 1. [`mv Downloads/homework.pdf Documents/`]
- 2. [`sudo mv ~/Downloads/theme /usr/share/themes`]
- 3. [`mv Downloads/english_homework.docx /media/student/flash drive/`]

CP

Description

copies files/directories from a source to a destination

Usage

[`cp`] + [`files to copy`] + [`destination`]

Examples

- 1. [`cp Downloads/wallpapers.zip Pictures/`]
- 2. [`cp -r ~/Downloads/wallpapers ~/Pictures/`]
- 3. [`cp Downloads/wallpapers/* ~/Pictures/`]

File

Description

Determines the file type of a file

Usage

[`file [option] file_name`]

Examples

1. [`file filename`]
2. [`file -b filename`]
3. [`pdfinfo filename.pdf`]

[`file [option] file_name`]