



Adaptive, Trustworthy, Manageable, Orchestrated, Secure Privacy-assuring Hybrid, Ecosystem for REsilient Cloud Computing

TMA Framework Usage Demo

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1. Kubernetes Cluster Initialization
2. TMA_Monitor Deployment
3. Client Usage
4. Probe Development
5. Containers Metrics Reported

1.Kubernetes Cluster Initialization

Master Initialization

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster# kubeadm init --apiserver-advertise-address 192.168.1.1 --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16
```

Master Configuration

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster# mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster# sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
cp: overwrite '/root/.kube/config'? y
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster# sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

Network Plugin Installation (Flannel)

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/dependency/kubernetes# sh network_kubernetes.sh
```

Add static route for Kubernetes DNS

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster# ip route add 10.96.0.0/16 dev enp0s8
```



Join a worker node to Kubernetes Cluster

```
root@kubernetes-worker:~# kubectl join 192.168.1.1:6443 --token 9qcfqv.20kd8nk  
j0e9d1db1 --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:465fb63e2aae196373dfe551bcc9534c  
b98c2e4ae027390ab93dd4ccf63700f8
```

All previous commands are explained in more detail in this README:

<https://github.com/eubr-atmosphere/tma-framework-m/tree/master/development/server#prerequisites>



2. TMA_Monitor Deployment

Worker Node

 Build base Docker image of Monitor

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/dependency/python-base# sh build.sh
```

 Build Docker image of Monitor on Worker node

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server/monitor-server-python# sh build.sh
```

 Build Docker image of Apache Kafka

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server/kafka# sh build.sh
```

 Build Docker image of Apache Zookeeper

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server/zookeeper# sh build.sh
```

Master Node


- Deployment of Apache Kafka, and Apache Zookeeper using **setup-testing-mode.sh** script
 - Deploys Apache Kafka and Apache Zookeeper persistent volumes;
 - Deploys Apache Kafka and Apache Zookeeper images;
 - Creates Apache Kafka topic topic-monitor.


```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server# sh setup-testing-mode.sh
persistentvolume "datadir" created
persistentvolume "datadir-kafka" created
service "zk-hs" created
service "zk-cs" created
statefulset.apps "zk" created
service "kafka-hs" created
poddisruptionbudget.policy "kafka-pdb" created
statefulset.apps "kafka" created
Created topic "topic-monitor".
```

Master Node

Deployment of Monitor

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server/monitor-server-python# kubectl create -f monitor-api-python.yaml
```

 With Monitor deployed, it can be accessed by the following endpoint:

https://IP_MASTER:32025/monitor



3. Client Usage

- Probes must be deployed to generate valid data and send them to Monitor endpoint.

Worker Node

- Build Probe Docker base image

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/dependency/python-probe-base# sh build.sh
```

- Build Probe Docker image

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-python-demo# sh build.sh
```

Master Node

Deployment of Probe

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development# kubectl create -f probes/probe-python-demo/probe-python-demo.yaml
```

Testing

Start an Apache Kafka consumer that receives all monitor data inside Apache Kafka pod.

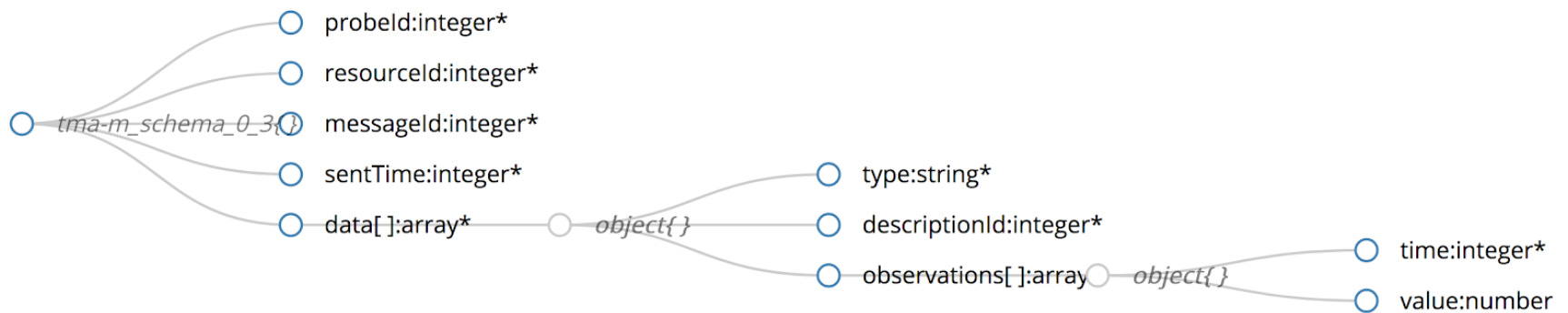
```
root@kubernetesmaster-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server# kubectl exec -ti kafka-0 -- bash
kafka@kafka-0:/$ kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic topic-monitor --bootstrap-server localhost:9093
```

```
{
  "resourceId": 101098,
  "probeId": 0,
  "data": [
    {
      "descriptionId": 0,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20000.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 0,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10000.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 1,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20001.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 1,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10001.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 2,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20002.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 2,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10002.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 3,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20003.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 3,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10003.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 4,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20004.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 4,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10004.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 5,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20005.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 5,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10005.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 6,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20006.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 6,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10006.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 7,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20007.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 7,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10007.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 8,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20008.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 8,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10008.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 9,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20009.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 9,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10009.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  "sentTime": 1535971455,
  "messageId": 0
}
```

```
{
  "resourceId": 101098,
  "probeId": 0,
  "data": [
    {
      "descriptionId": 0,
      "type": "measurement",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 20000.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId": 0,
      "type": "event",
      "observations": [
        {
          "value": 10000.00001,
          "time": 1535971455
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  "sentTime": 1535971455,
  "messageId": 0
}
```

4. Probe Development

TMA_Monitor supports any probe that sends the collected data according the following schema:



Any programming language is supported.

- ❖ There are base Docker images that support probes written both in Java and Python that can be used;
- ❖ All base images already have the Monitor needed certificate to establish a session with it;
- ❖ All base images are in dependency folder of the [tma-framework-m](#) repository;
- ❖ All Docker images of probes to be developed must be built from the respective Docker base image.

Example: Probe Python Demo

- It generates random valid data;
- All files are presented in this directory:

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-python-demo# ls
build.sh  communication.py  data.py  Dockerfile  message.py  observation.py  probe-python-demo.py  probe-python-demo.yaml  README.md
```

- This probe is composed by:
 - probe-python-demo.py;
 - communication.py;
 - data.py;
 - message.py;
 - observation.py.

Example: Probe Python Demo

probe-python-demo.py

- Main file of the probe;

- Generates random values for:

 - descriptionId;

 - value;

- Time field gets the value of timestamp.

communication.py

- Class that sends message to Monitor endpoint.

Example: Probe Python Demo

 data.py

 Class that builds data arrays with values of:


 type;


 descriptionId;

 observations arrays.

Example: Probe Python Demo

 message.py

 Class that builds the message to send to Monitor with values of:

 probelId;

 resourceId;

 messageId;

 sentTime;

 data object defined in data.py file.

Example: Probe Python Demo

 observation.py

 Class that builds observation arrays with values of:

 time;

 value.

Example: Probe Python Demo

- After writing all code files, it is needed to build probe Docker image in Worker node.
In this case:

```
root@kubernetes-worker:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-python-demo# sh build.sh
```

- Finally, deploy the probe in Kubernetes executing the following command in Kubernetes Master:

```
root@kubernetesMaster:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development# kubectl create -f probes/probe-python-demo/probe-python-demo.yaml
```

Example: Probe Python Demo

For testing purposes, execute an Apache Kafka consumer in Apache Kafka pod:

```
root@kubernetesmaster-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server# kubectl exec -ti kafka-0 -- bash
kafka@kafka-0:/$ kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic topic-monitor --bootstrap-server localhost:9093
```

The data is received:

```

{"descriptionId": 5, "type": "event", "observations": [{"value": 10005.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 6, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 20006.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 6, "type": "event", "observations": [{"value": 10006.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 7, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 20007.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 7, "type": "event", "observations": [{"value": 10007.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 8, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 20008.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 8, "type": "event", "observations": [{"value": 10008.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 9, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 20009.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"descriptionId": 9, "type": "event", "observations": [{"value": 10009.00001, "time": 1535878544}]}, {"sentTime": 1535878544, "messageId": 0}

```


Example: Probe Java Demo

The development of Java probes can be done by using a library which is available through Maven:

```
mvn clean install
```

Reference: <https://github.com/eubr-atmosphere/tma-framework-m/tree/master/development/libraries>

To use the library, add the following reference to the probe:

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>eu.atmosphere.tmaf</groupId>  
  <artifactId>monitor-client</artifactId>  
  <version>0.1</version>  
</dependency>
```

Example: Probe Java Demo

The following java code starts a client, and send the measurements to the monitor

```
BackgroundClient client = new BackgroundClient();
client.authenticate(1098, "pass".getBytes());

Message message;

boolean start = client.start();
message = client.createMessage();
message.setResourceId(101098);

long now = (new Date()).getTime();
message.addData(new Data(Data.Type.EVENT, 33,
    new Observation(now, 724.0)));
message.addData(new Data(Data.Type.MEASUREMENT, 34,
    new Observation(now, 342.0)));
client.send(message);
```

5. Container Metrics Reported

❖ Probe that collects some metrics of a Kubernetes pod;

❖ K8s probe is in this directory:

```
root@kubernetesmaster-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-k8s-docker# ls  
build.sh  cert.pem  data.py  dockerAPI.py  Dockerfile  message.py  observation.py  probe-k8s-docker.yaml  README.md
```

❖ K8s probe is composed by four python files:




❖ dockerAPI.py;

❖ message.py;

❖ data.py;

❖ observation.py.


dockerAPI.py

-  Metrics such as cpu values, memory usage and disk accesses are collected;
-  It sends these metrics in a format of json to TMA-Monitor;
-  The format of the messages respects the schema of this project.


message.py

-  Builds the message to send to Monitor API.

data.py

-  Class that represents data object of schema, specifies its type, descriptionId and observations.

observation.py

-  Constructs observation object with values of time (timestamp) and value.

- ✦ This probe receives as input the name of the docker container to monitor, and the url of the TMA-Monitor;

Worker Node

- ✦ Build Probe Docker image on Worker node;

```
root@kubernetesworker-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesworker/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-k8s-docker# sh build.sh
```

- ✦ Docker container is executed that will be the managed system;

```
root@kubernetes-worker:~# docker run -d --name monitor-api tma-monitor/server-python:0.2
```

Master Node

 Probe deployment;

```
root@kubernetesmaster-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/probes/probe-k8s-docker# kubectl create -f probe-k8s-docker.yaml
```

Testing


 Start an Apache Kafka consumer that receives all monitor data inside Apache Kafka pod.

```
root@kubernetesmaster-VirtualBox:/home/kubernetesmaster/Desktop/tma-framework-m/development/server# kubectl exec -ti kafka-0 -- bash
kafka@kafka-0:/$ kafka-console-consumer.sh --topic topic-monitor --bootstrap-server localhost:9093
```



```
[{"resourceId": 0, "probeId": 0, "data": [{"descriptionId": 0, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 1, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 2, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 24576, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 3, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 4, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 5, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 6, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 7, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 8, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 24576, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 9, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 10, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 11, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 12, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 13, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 14, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 24576, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 15, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 16, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 17, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 6, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 18, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 19, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 20, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 21, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 8, "time": 1535980994}]}, {"descriptionId": 22, "type": "measurement", "observations": [{"value": 0, "time": 1535980994}]}]}
```

```
{
  "resourceId":0,
  "probeId":0,
  "data":[
    {
      "descriptionId":0,
      "type":"measurement",
      "observations":[
        {
          "value":8,
          "time":1535980994
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "descriptionId":1,
      "type":"measurement",
      "observations":[
        {
          "value":0,
          "time":1535980994
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  "sentTime":1535980994,
  "messageId":0
}
```



Thank you very much for your attention!

Questions?

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