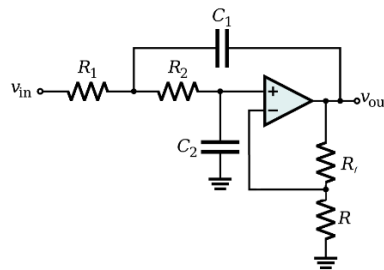


Laboratory Assignments on Experiment 4: Active low pass filter

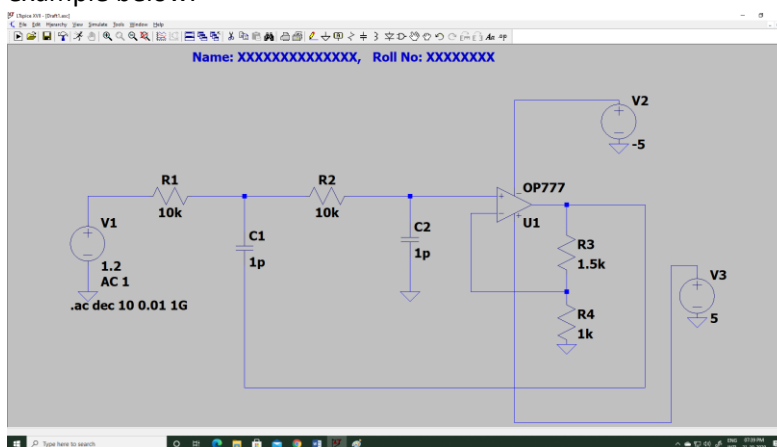
❖ General Instructions:

1. Download and install LTSpice from the following Link:
<https://www.analog.com/en/design-center/design-tools-and-calculators/ltspice-simulator.html>
2. Experiment how to use this tool to develop a second order passive RC filter. Then try to get frequency or AC response of the circuit.
3. Once you are comfortable, proceed for doing the following experiment.
4. **Please submit soft copy of the reports in Moodle by November 9th, 2020.**

❖ Simulation Assignment:



1. Draw neatly the above circuit in LTSpice. All resistors and capacitors should be used as ideal components. However, OP777 op-amp should be used from the component library. Attach the screen-shot of the schematic after entering your Name and Roll No as a text on it. Please see the reference example below. (10)



2. Use $R_1=R_2=10\text{ K}\Omega$ and $C_1=C_2=1\text{ nF}$. For setting a Q factor of 1, calculate the value of R_f and R. Also, calculate the un-damped natural frequency theoretically and show the frequency response (gain and phase plots). Attach the screen shot of the plots. Please comment on this results. (10)
3. Now, change the Q value to 1.5 and 2.5 and show the frequency response (gain and phase plots). Attach the screen shot of the plots. Please comment on this results (10)
4. Next choose $R_1=R_2=10\text{ K}\Omega$ and $C_1=C_2=1\text{ pF}$ and $Q=2.5$ and calculate the value of R_f and R. Also, calculate the un-damped natural frequency theoretically and show the frequency response (gain and phase plots). Attach the screen shot of the plots. Please comment on this results. (10)