

Web technologies and e-Services

PROJECT REPORT

Online message and video call

GROUP 4

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Ha Noi, 6/2032

Table of contents	
I. Introduction	4
II. Functionalities	4
III. Tech	4
IV. Demonstration	6
V. Member contribution & Repository	6
VI. Improvement proposal	7
VII. Conclusion	7
VIII. References	7

I. Introduction

Over the past few years, the Covid-19 pandemic has had a profound effect on the way people communicate and work with each other. Online meetings or real-time messaging have become popular as a time- and distance-saving solution.

Based on the knowledge of web-app design in the Web Technology & Electronic Services course, we decided to apply our knowledge and skills to create an Online message and video call website. This website serves similar to Zalo to help people add friends, text, and create online chat rooms.

II. Functionalities

To complete this project, we decided to create 2 subprojects. One is an online message site, the other is for video conferencing.

- Messaging:
 - Sign in/sign out: using email and password.
 - Find other user.
 - Chat real-time with others user.
 - Create group chat, chat with group.
 - Send the image, video, file

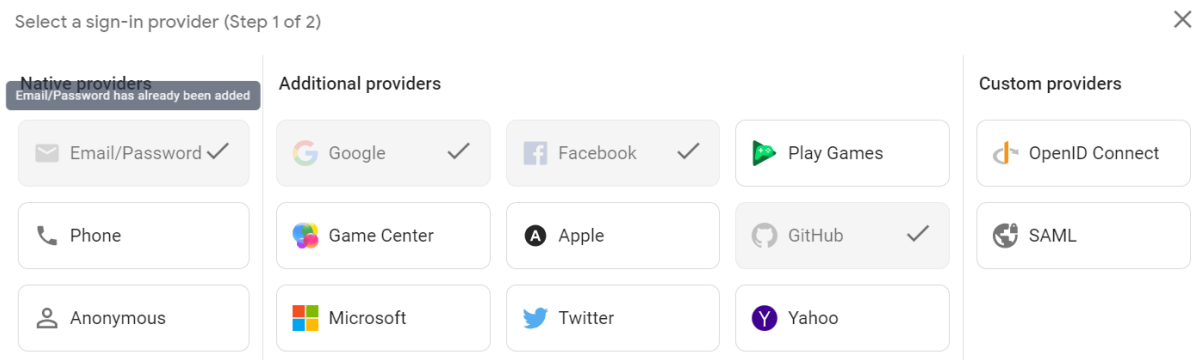
- Video call:
 - Call video and sound to each other
 - Share the screen
 - Real-time chat in a room
 - Show all participants in a room
 - Control others camera and sound.
 - Group call

III. Tech

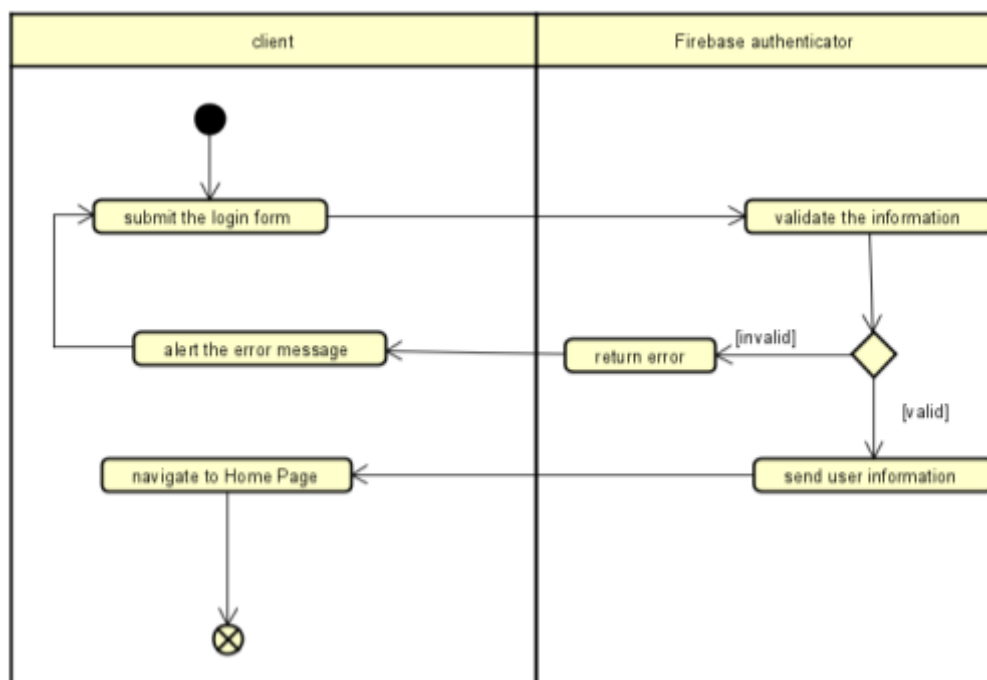
In this project we focus on using Nodejs for the back-end and React-js for the front-end.

- **Login:**

Firebase offers various functions and APIs for authentication, including options to authenticate through Facebook, Google accounts, or email and password.

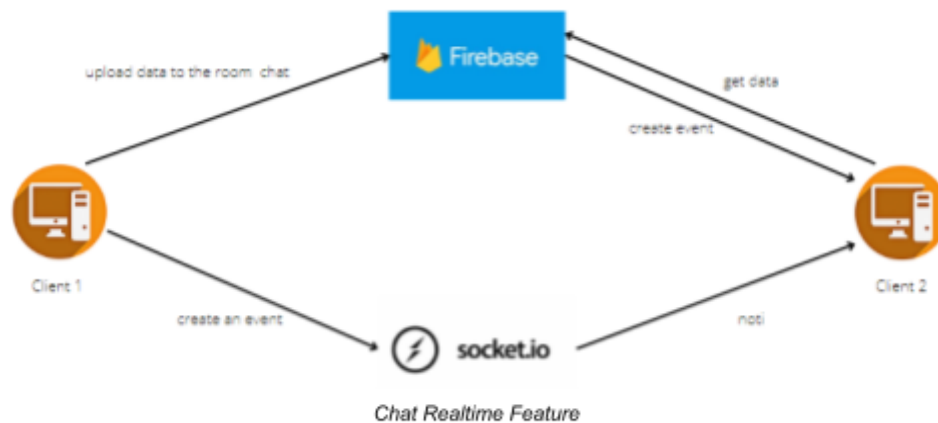


- For example, to connect this app with google account, we need to set up Firebase project (go to firebase.google.com). After that, copy the firebaseConfig object which will help us later to initialize our web app and connect it with firebase.



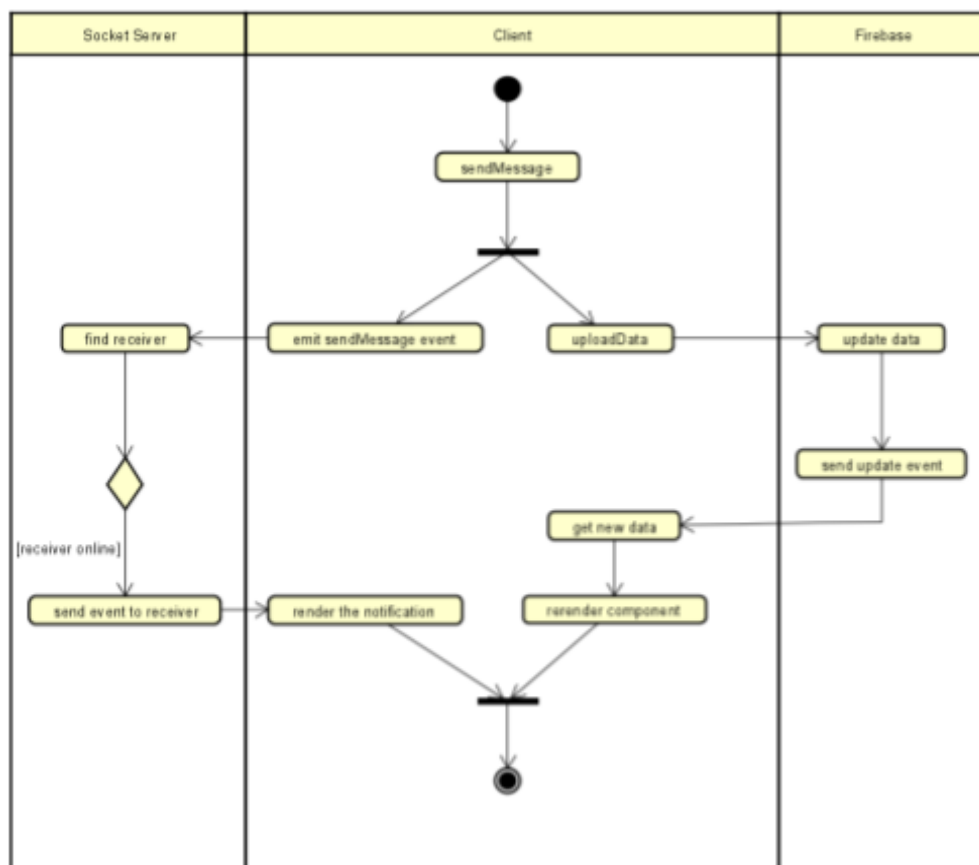
Login activity diagram

- **Messaging:**



Firestore also provides real-time database updates, which are triggered whenever there is a change in the database. Then in both client get the message that database has updated, and reload the data for the newest data.

In addition, we utilize socketIO. Once a user successfully logs in, they will connect to the server's socketIO and listen for events. The user's information is sent to the server, enabling us to track who is online or offline. When the user send a message, client will create an event “send message”, then the server socketIO will send an event to the receiver client (if they are online) then create a notification on the screen.

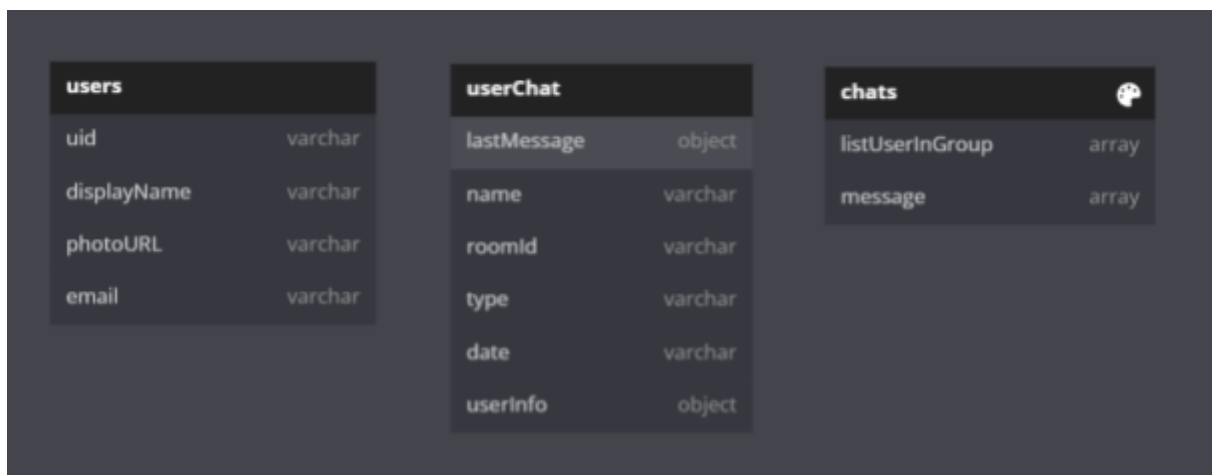


Send Message Activity Diagram

• Database Design:

Firebase is a NoSQL database. In this project, we created 3 document: user, userChat, Chats.

- user: store information of user, each user has unique uid, gmail.
- userChat: store information of each room chat that connects with the user. We have two type of room “DirectMessage”, “Group”
- chats: store history of the conservation in each ‘userChat’, listUser in that group chat, will be store here



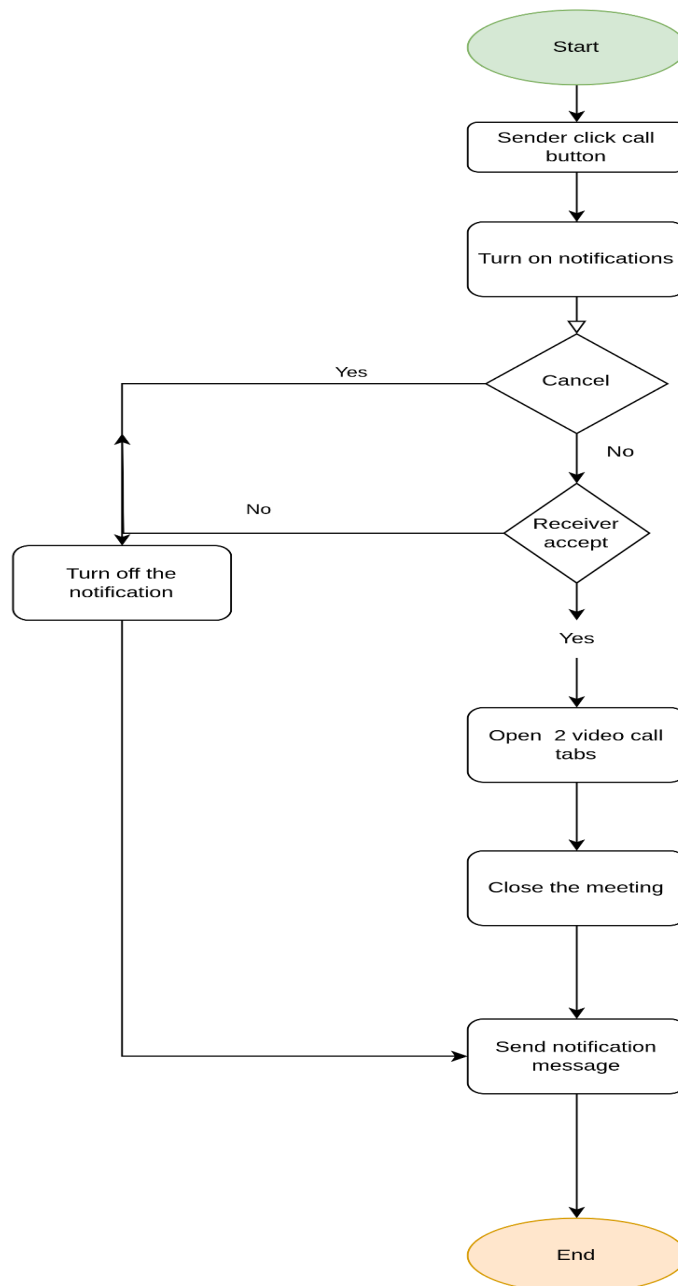
users		userChat		chats	
uid	varchar	lastMessage	object	listUserInGroup	array
displayName	varchar	name	varchar	message	array
photoURL	varchar	roomId	varchar		
email	varchar	type	varchar		
		date	varchar		
		userInfo	object		

Database Design

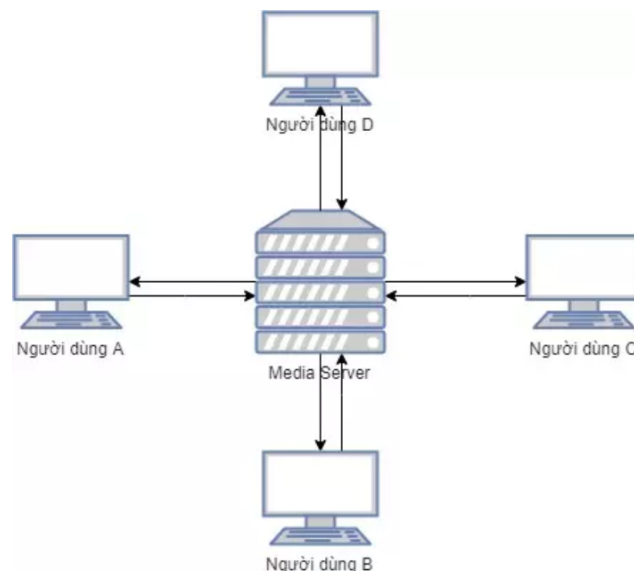
For the upload file (image, video, ...), we upload to the Firebase Cloud, and send the link of that file to the “chats”.

- **Video call:**

Initially, when the call button is clicked, the notification event will be fired, sending a call request to the recipient. If the event is canceled, a call end message will be displayed. If the receiver accepts the call, 2 new windows will be opened in sender and receivers. If it is a group call, the sender will automatically enter the room and wait for the others. Below is the flow chart of join video room events.



In the video call part, we mainly use 3 libraries, socket.io, WebRTC, and mediasoup to design the SFU architecture as shown below.

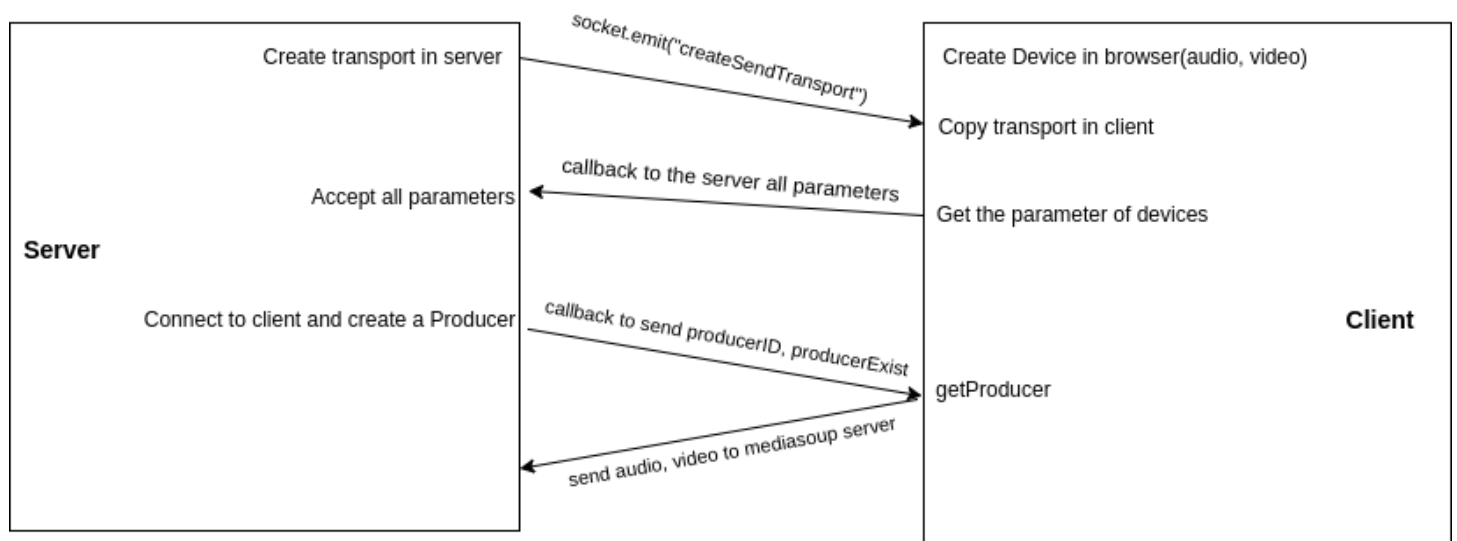
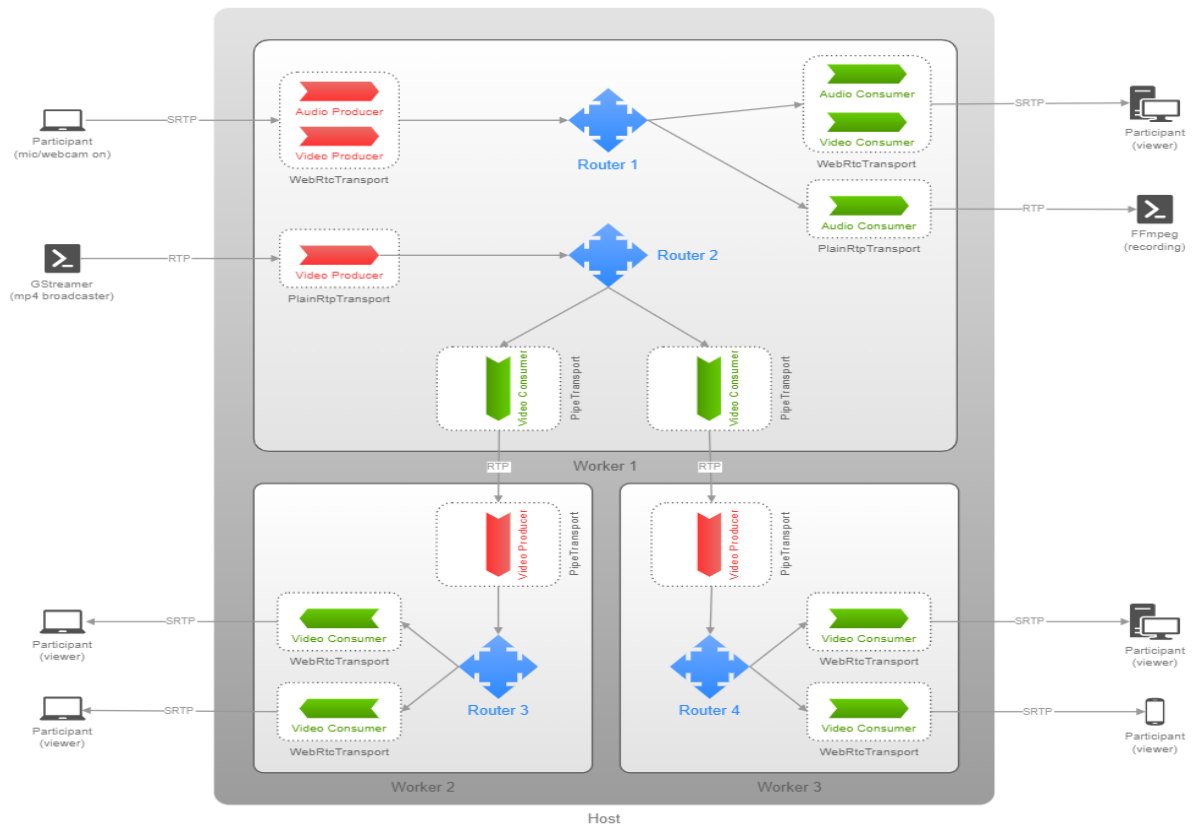


- In which socket.io plays the role of listening to events from both client and server sides to perform tasks such as notifying the server that the client has access, notifying the client server to open a camera,....
- WebRTC listens to IPs from 2 browsers using ICE candidates then encapsulates video and audio from users into packages.
- Mediasoup acts as a media server that speeds up the transport of media packages from WebRTC and to all clients.

Explain detail about the flow of video call:

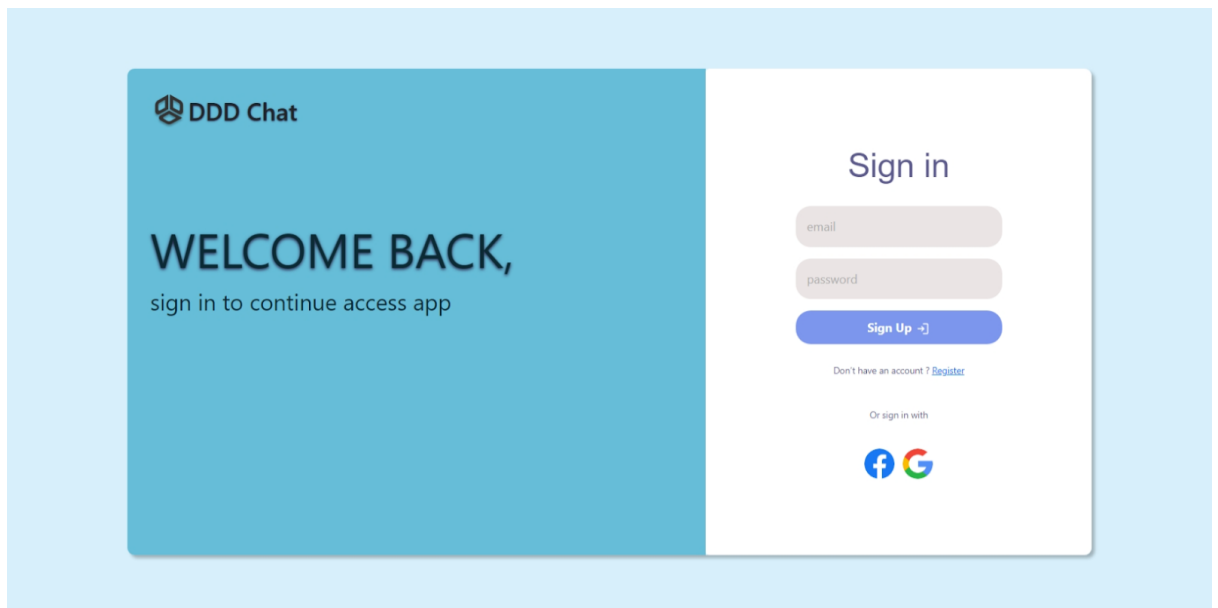
- When joining a room, a client creates producers and receives consumers of other clients in the room. Producers contain media such as audio, video, and share screen of a client. Consumers are Producers of other clients, view only, not editable.
- To create Producers in a client following these steps:
 - Listen and create device directly in browser by `mediaDevices.getUserMedia` in webRTC.
 - Create a transport in mediasoup server by `createWebRtcTransport()`
 - Client sends the parameter of their device to mediasoup server to request server to create a connection and also create a Producer.

- Server connects and creates a Producer.
- Server uses callback to send *producerId* and *producerExist* back to client.
- If *producerExist* equal True, client *getProducer* and trigger an event to send media to server.
- Server converts Producer to a Consumer and also create transports and send to other clients.



IV. Demonstration

Login Page:



The screenshot shows the login interface for 'DDD Chat'. On the left, a blue panel contains the app logo and the text 'WELCOME BACK, sign in to continue access app'. On the right, a white panel titled 'Sign in' features input fields for 'email' and 'password', a blue 'Sign Up' button, a link to 'Register' for new users, and social login options for Facebook and Google.

DDD Chat

WELCOME BACK,
sign in to continue access app

Sign in



email

password

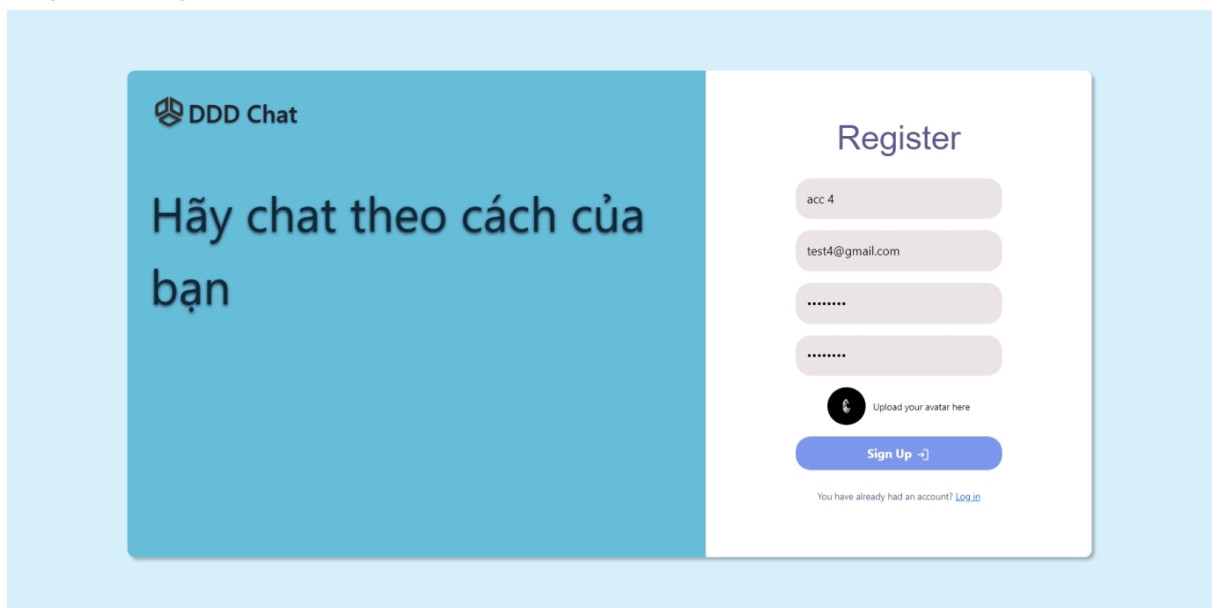
Sign Up ↗

Don't have an account? [Register](#)

Or sign in with

Register Page:



The screenshot shows the registration interface for 'DDD Chat'. On the left, a blue panel contains the app logo and the text 'Hãy chat theo cách của bạn'. On the right, a white panel titled 'Register' features input fields for 'acc 4', 'test4@gmail.com', and two password fields, an avatar upload section, a blue 'Sign Up' button, and a link to 'Log in' for existing users.

DDD Chat

Hãy chat theo cách của
bạn


Register

acc 4

test4@gmail.com

.....

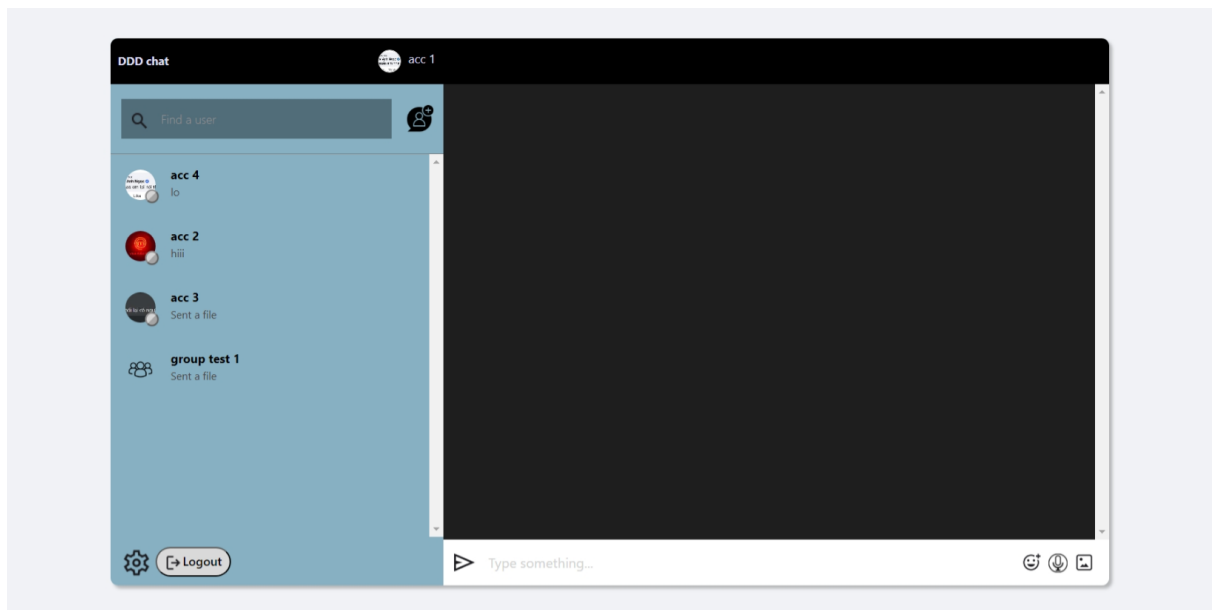
.....

 Upload your avatar here

Sign Up ↗

You have already had an account? [Log in](#)

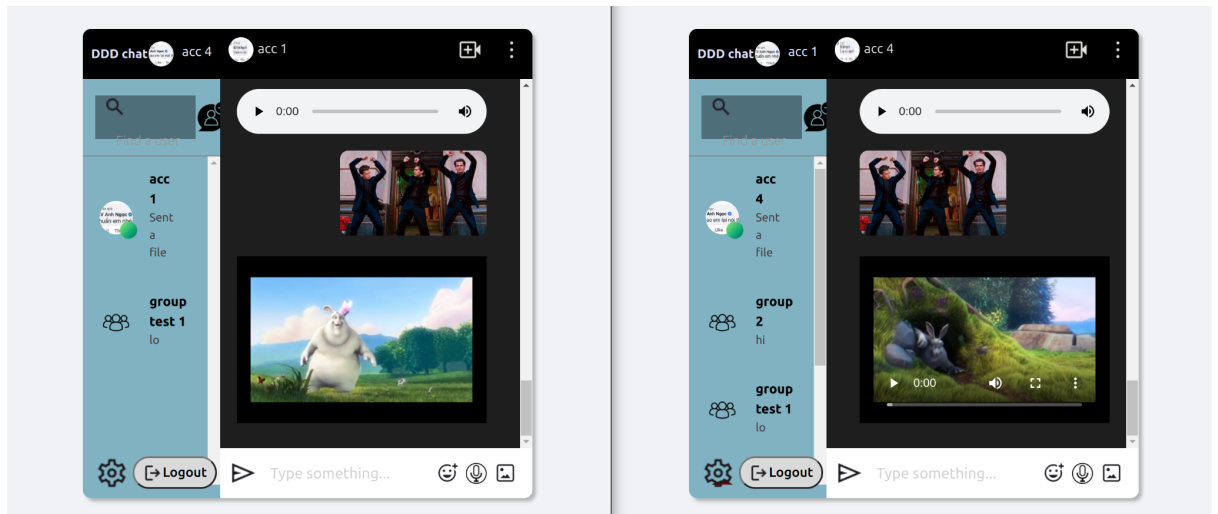
Home Page:



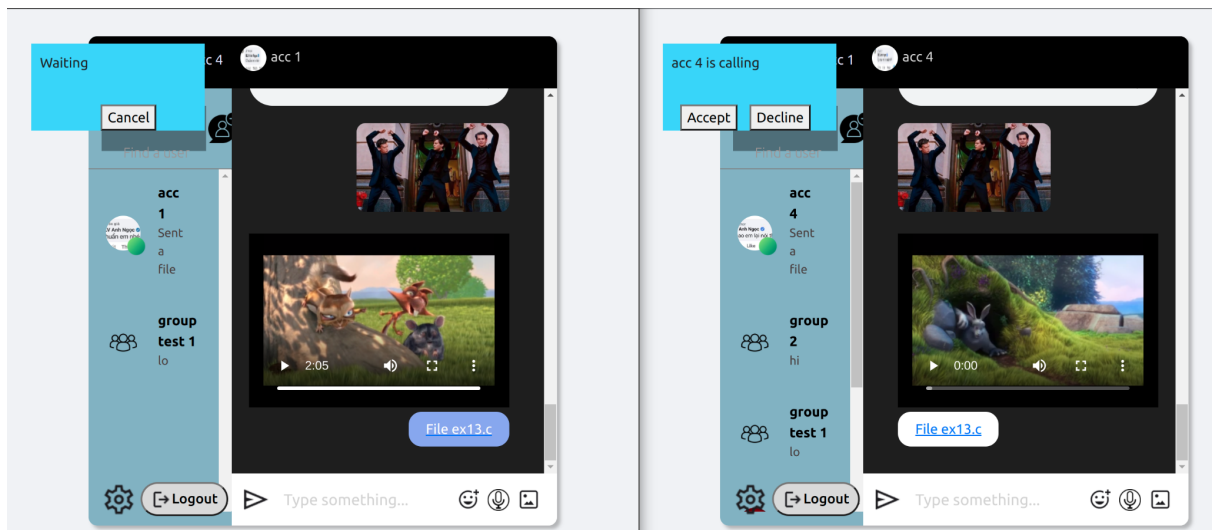
When 2 user is online, a tiny green tick will appear:



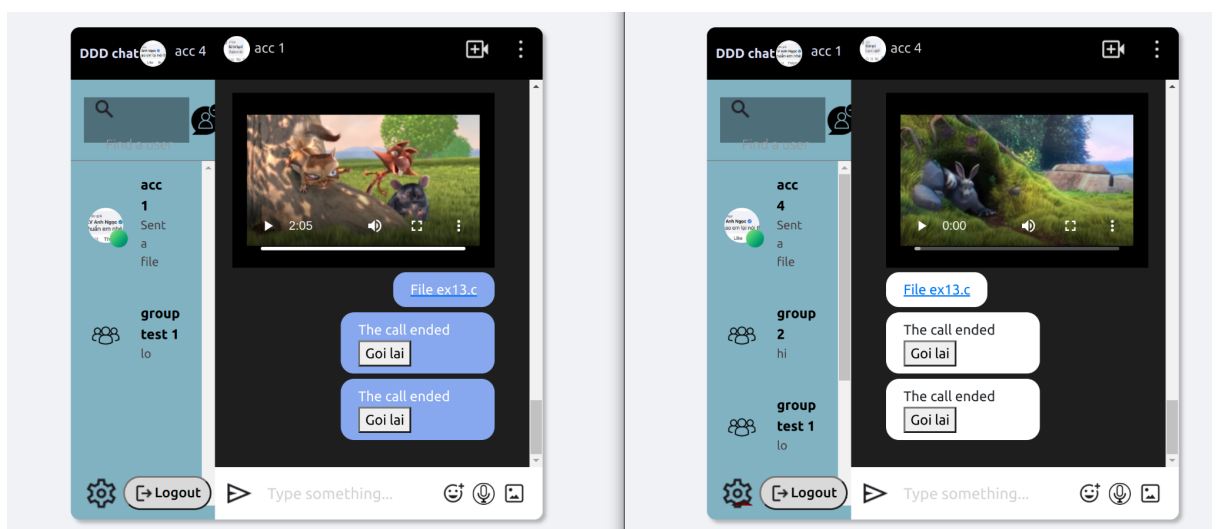
Send audio, image, video:



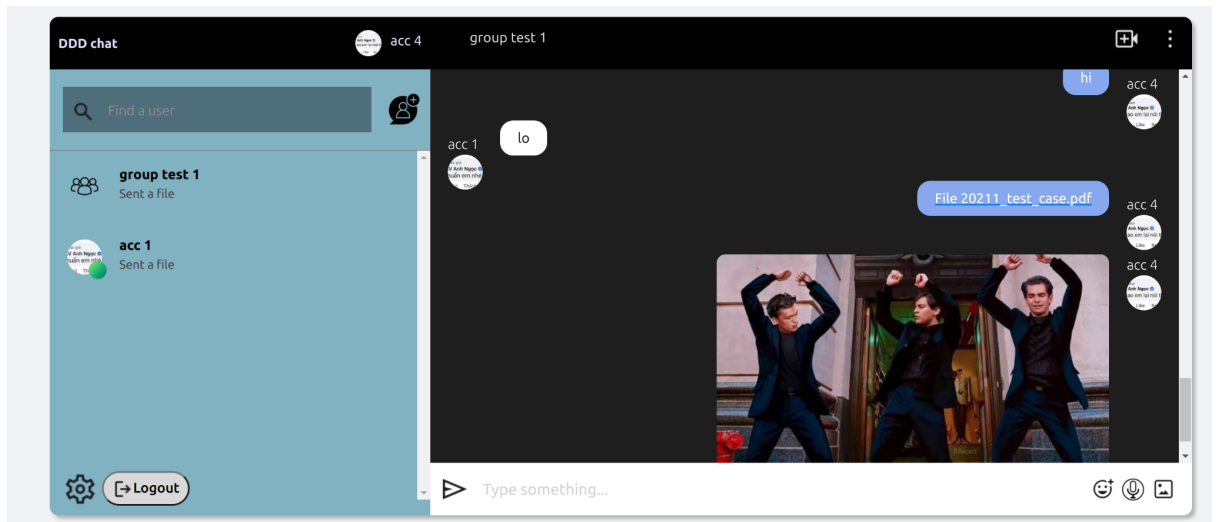
Notification when call:



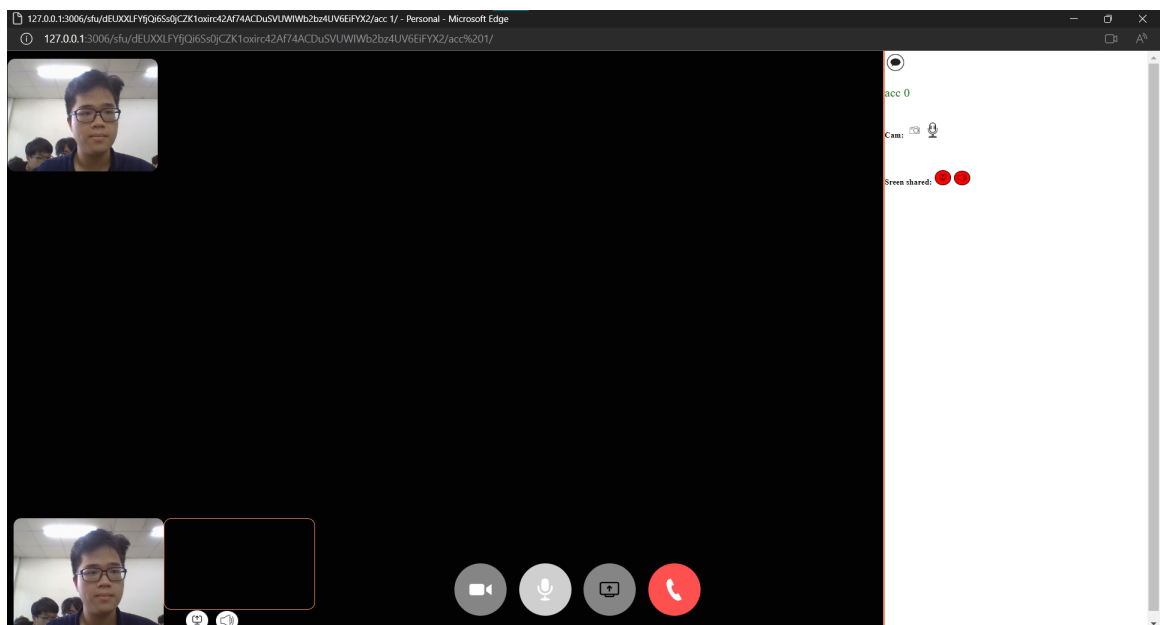
Message notifies an ended call



Group chat:



Video Call:



V. Member contribution & Repository

All source code has been pushed to this GitHub repository: [Github](#)

Workload	Member
Planning and Gathering Requirements	Dang Dat, Ngoc Dang
Design UI	Dang Dat, Ngoc Dang
Frontend Development	Dang Dat, Thanh Dat
Login Feature	Dang Dat, Thanh Dat
Messaging Feature Development	Dang Dat
Set up database	Dang Dat
Video Call Development	Ngoc Dang
Connect Message and Video Call feature	Ngoc Dang, Dang Dat
Integration and Testing	Ngoc Dang, Dang Dat, Thanh Dat
Deployment	Ngoc Dang

VI. Improvement proposal

In this program, we face some bugs about the notification when we use React (the noti component is rendered many times). We will try to figure out the root of that problem and fix it in the future.

As for the video-call part, we will develop more such as applied AI for noise reduction, filter, sound quality, image quality, UI design. Finally, the security and optimization for the website needs to be improved

VII. Conclusion

This project helped us a lot in learning about many aspects of web development. Skills such as API writing, front-end design, back-end, web security were best applied in this project. Thanks to the efforts of all members, we can learn to work with each other and finish this project on time.

VIII. References

[Firestore Documentation \(google.com\)](#)

[Introduction | Socket.IO](#)

[mediasoup :: Examples](#)

[mediasoup :: Documentation](#)

[Chat App using React and Firestore | Realtime Private Chat Application - YouTube](#)