



# IPv4/v6 Multicast Curriculum

## **Course Summary**

IP Multicast Basics
IP Multicast Receiver Signaling
IP Multicast Source Signaling
Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM)
Source Specific Multicast
PIM Sparse Mode
PIM Rendezvous Point Operations
Bidirectional PIM (BIDIR-PIM)
Interdomain IP Multicast
RPF issues in Multicast
Multicast Security

#### **IP Multicast Basics**

- Introduction to IP Multicast
- IP Multicast Addressing
- Multicast vs Unicast Forwarding
- IP Multicast "Routes"
- IP Multicast Routing Protocols
- Reverse Path Forwarding (RPF) and Multicast
- Multicast Routing Tables (MRIB) on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **IP Multicast Receiver Signaling**

- Receiver to Last Hop Router communication
- IPv4
  - Internet Group Management Protocol IGMP for Unknown Sources
  - o Version 1 vs. Version 2
  - o Internet Group Management Protocol IGMP for Known Source
  - Version 3
- IPv6
  - Multicast Listener Discovery Protocol MLD for Unknown Sources
  - Version 1
  - Multicast Listener Discovery Protocol MLD for Known Sources
  - o Version 2
- Multicast-aware layer 2 switches
  - IGMP snooping
- Implementing IGMP on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices
- Implementing MLD on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

### **IP Multicast Source Signaling**

- Source to First Hop Router Communication
- Understanding source signaling on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM)**

- Introduction to PIM
- Basic PIM messages
  - o Hello message
  - o Join/Prune message

# **Source Specific Multicast**

- IGMPv3/MLDv2 redux
- PIM operations in SSM
  - o PIM (S, G) Join messages
- Implementing SSM with PIM on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **PIM Sparse Mode**

- PIM Rendezvous Point
  - o (\*, G) Join messages
  - o Register messages
- Implementing Static PIM RPs on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices
- PIM-SM from Receiver PoV
- PIM-SM from Source PoV
- PIM-SM with Receivers and Sources
- PIM-SM SPT switchover
- Implementing basic PIM-SM on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **PIM Rendezvous Point Operations**

- Dynamic RP information dissemination via PIM Bootstrap Router (BSR)
- Implementing PIM BSR on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices
- Embedded RP for PIM in IPv6 environments
- Implementing Embedded RP on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices
- Anycast RP for PIM
  - o Anycast RP with Multicast Source Discovery Protocol (MSDP)
  - o Native PIM Anycast-RP
- Implementing Anycast-RP for IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **Bidirectional PIM (BIDIR-PIM)**

- BIDIR-PIM mechanics
- BIDIR-PIM use-cases
- Implementing BIDIR-PIM on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### Interdomain IP Multicast

- MP-BGP IPv4/IPv6 Multicast AFI
- Multicast Source Discovery Protocol (MSDP)
- Implementing Interdomain IP Multicast on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

#### **RPF** issues in Multicast

- Static RPF overrides (Static "multicast routes"
- Multitopology Routing (MTR) on Cisco devices
- Inet.2 concepts on Junos devices
- Solving RPF issues on IOS-XE, IOS-XR and Junos devices

# **Multicast Security**

- Multicast scoping
- RP security
  - o Filtering at the RP
  - o Filtering rogue RPs
  - o PIM BSR boundary