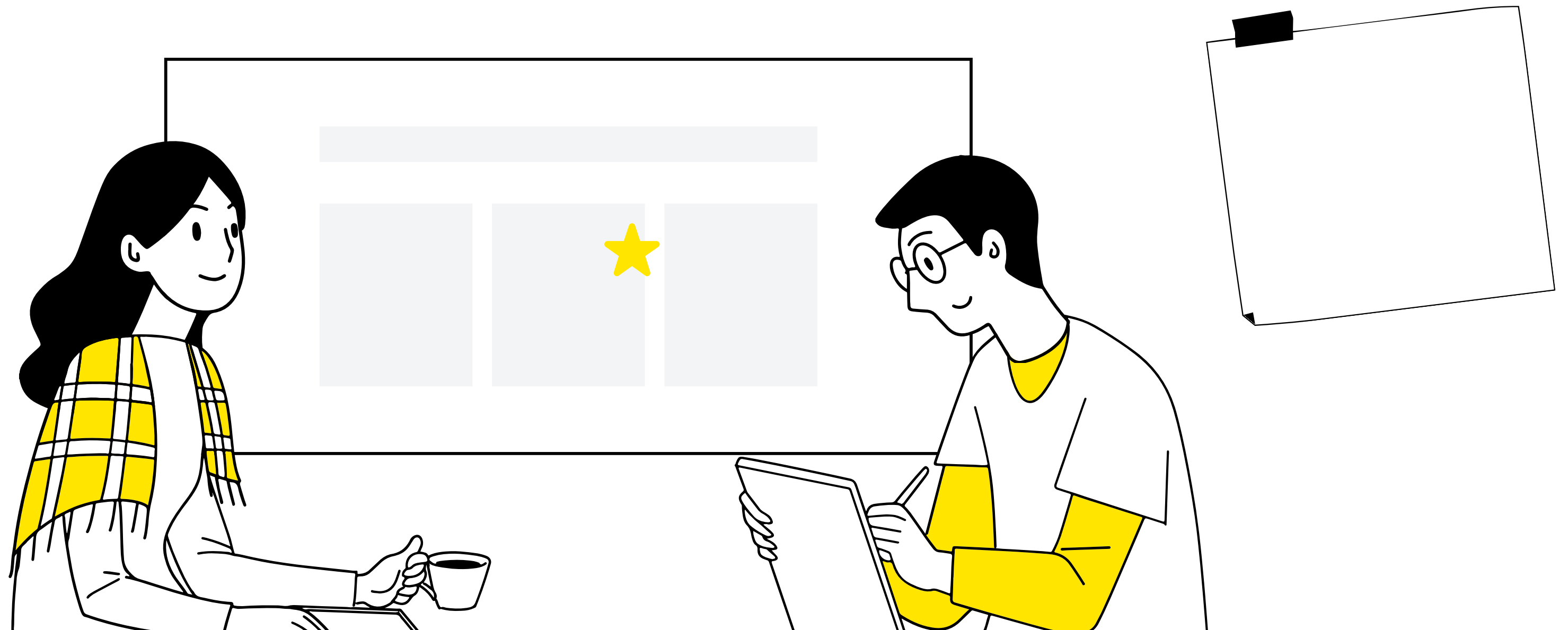


Top - down approach



Top - down approach

1

Introduction

3

Execute the sequence

2

Compare

4

Conclusion

1.Introduction

Top-down approach

Decisions start high and move down in an organization, with upper management guiding and lower-level teams implementing.





CEO sets goals, managers align objectives, teams execute tasks, ensuring cohesive implementation throughout the organization

1.Introduction

Benefit

Benefits of top-down approach in organizational management

1

Effective Strategic Decision-Making

2

Coordinated Action

3

Efficient Management

4

Easy Management and Measurement

5

Optimization of Resources

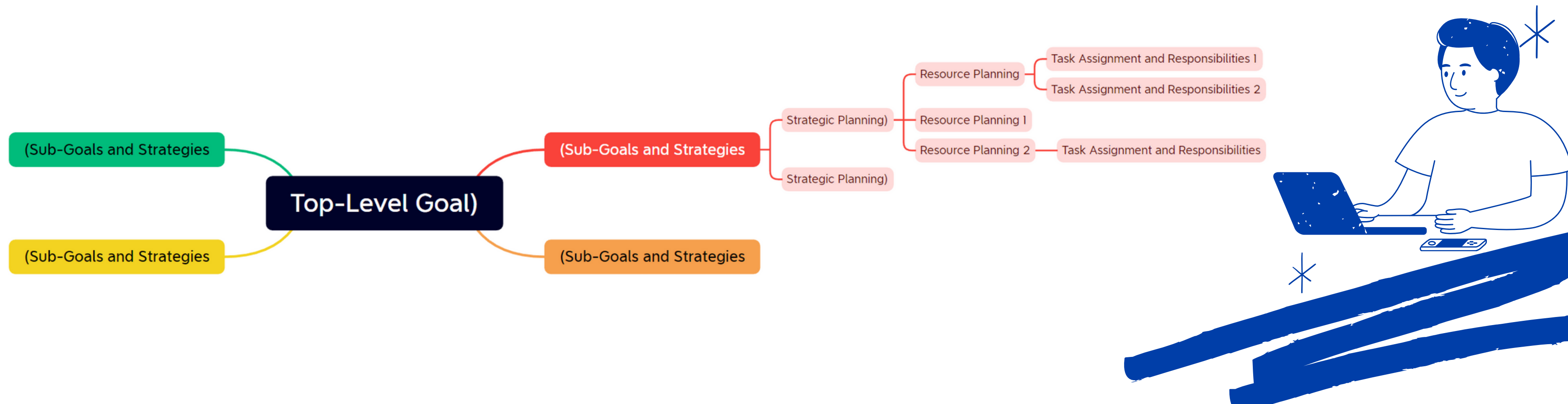
2.Compare

	Top - down	Bottom -up
Participation	Top-driven, needs commitment at the bottom.	Bottom-driven, may require top-level support.
Resource Allocation	Allocated based on top-level decisions.	Proposed needs from the bottom, subject to enhancement.
Unity and Coherence	Ensures unity in strategy implementation.	Challenges unity with diverse opinions from the bottom.
Flexibility	May lack flexibility, challenging to adapt quickly.	High flexibility, easily adaptable to changes.
Deployment Time	Rapid due to top-level decisions.	May take longer due to proposal and negotiation.

3. Execute the sequence

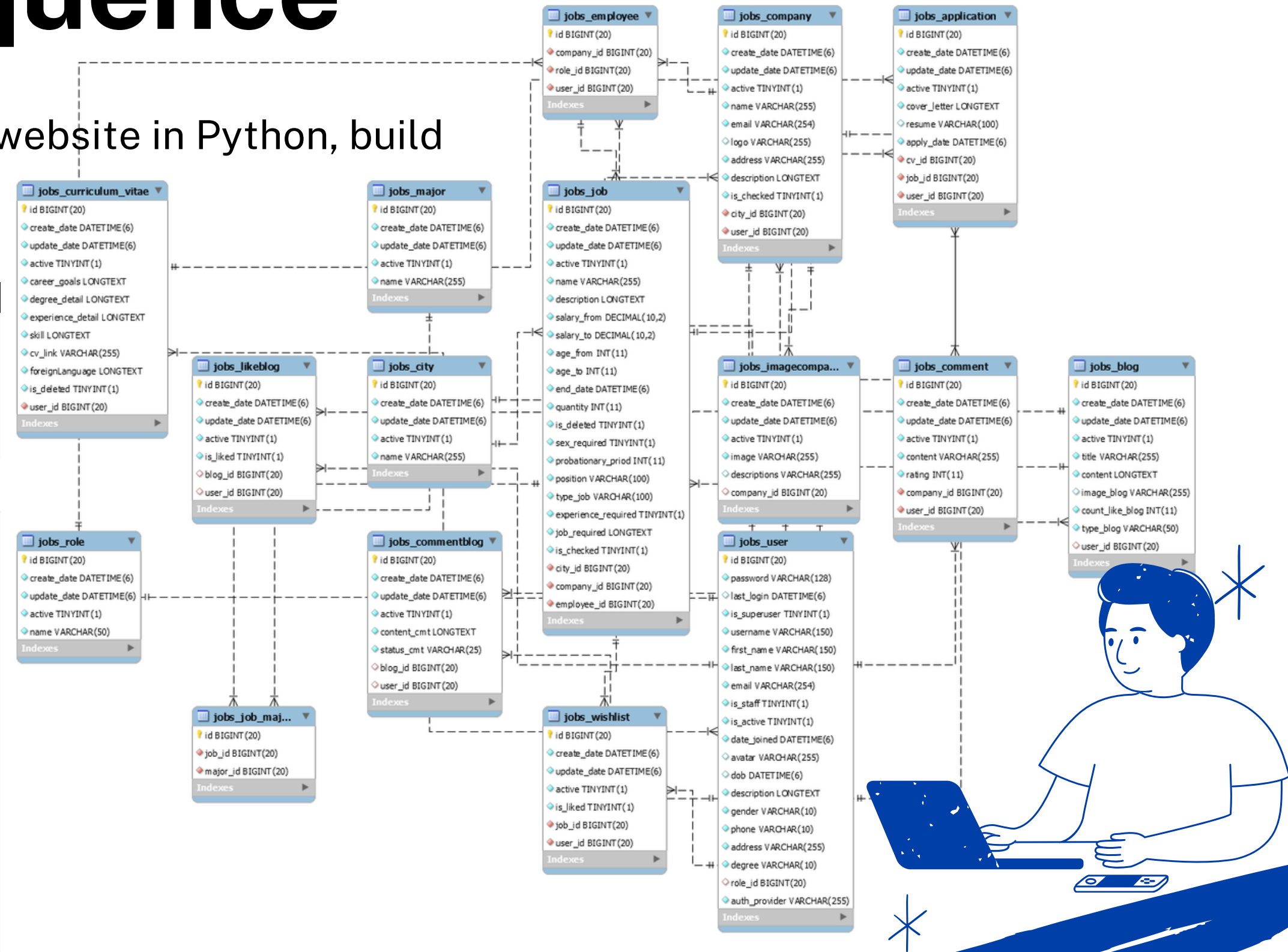
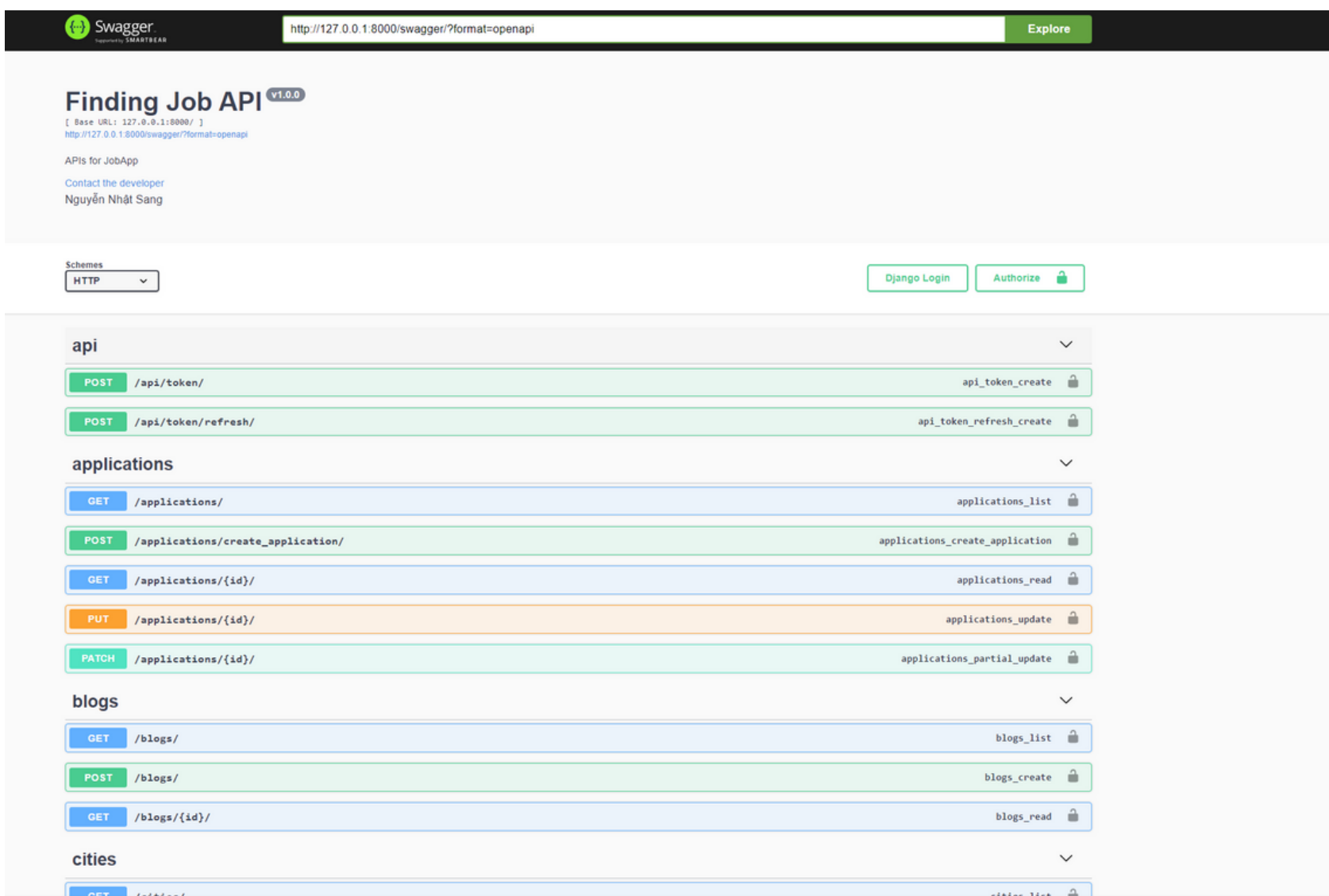
Benefit

The implementation of the method requires a clear sequential plan, which can then be subdivided into smaller hierarchical steps to facilitate flexibility in execution across various domains.



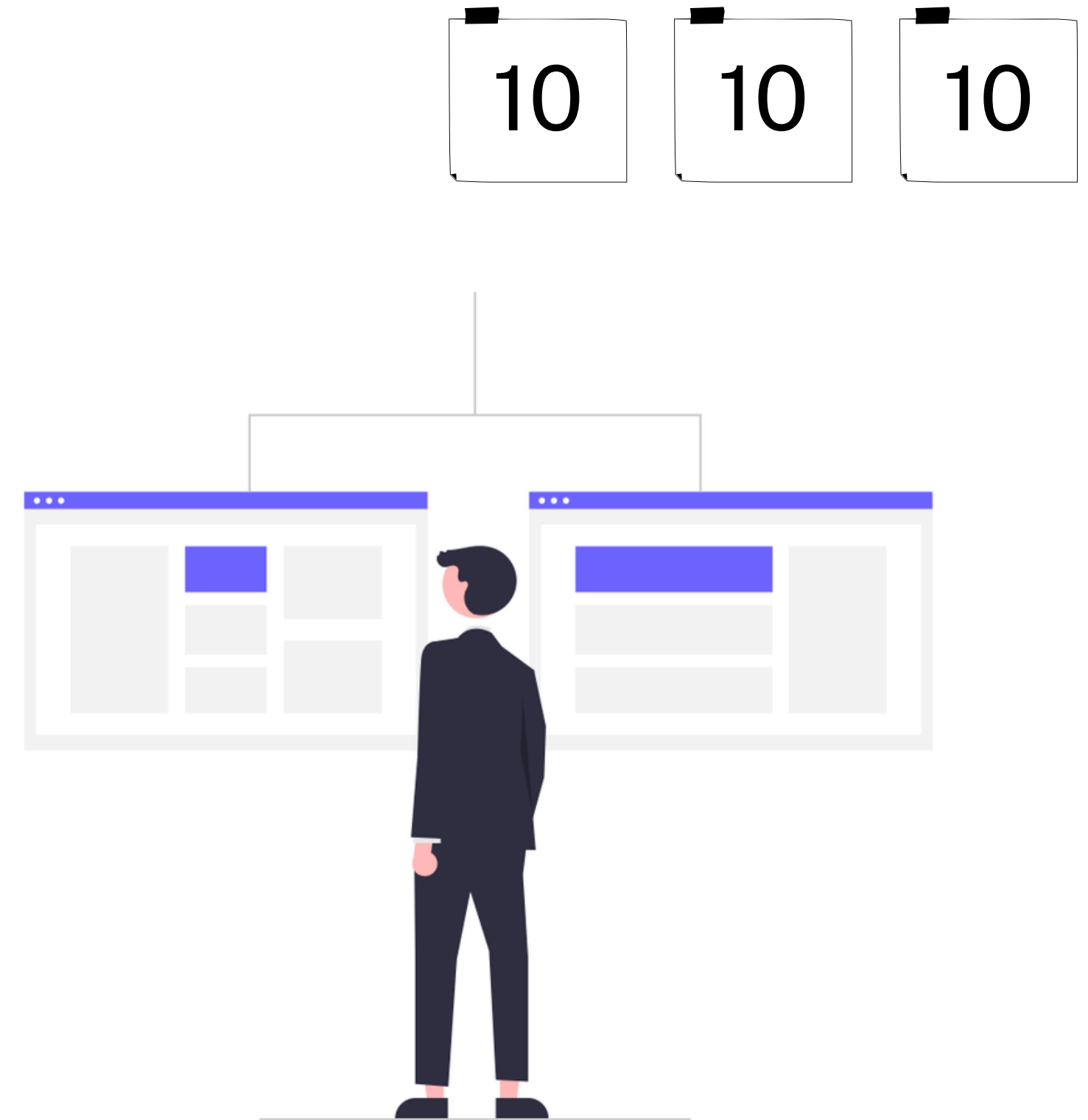
3. Execute the sequence

Example : My programs to build Job portal system website in Python, build function for each users



4. Conclusion

The Top-Down Approach provides cohesion and efficient management, focusing from the overall goal down to the details. However, for success, it requires flexibility to adapt and ensure effective interaction between different levels.



Thank you

