Собственние векторы и собственные значения минийного преобразования

ξ: πιμεύτιος πρεσδρ. η-πορκασ πρ-60 χ̄ Υμοπο λ - coScrbennoe znanenne ξ, econ ∃x ≠0: ξ(x)=λx, x - coScrbennou bencrop

Banico: X≠0, mare nogrague mosoe à

 $A\bar{x} = \lambda \bar{x}$

(A-ZE) x=0, x+0 => det(A-ZE)=0 - xapartepuramence
ypabherne

$$\begin{pmatrix} \chi_{11} - \lambda & \chi_{12} & \chi_{1N} \\ \chi_{01} & \chi_{01} - \lambda & Q_{0N} \\ \chi_{N1} & \chi_{N2} & \chi_{NN} - \lambda \end{pmatrix} = [-1)^{N} \lambda^{N} + [-1)^{N-1} \operatorname{Sp} A \cdot \lambda^{N-1} + det A$$

SpA = Tr A = a + a + a + a - cheg matpuysi A

Mhoronnen Herethau ctenenn C grûctb. Koscpp. Obszatentha unet generb. Kophy

M Herethauephoro np-60 obstatent unes coocabennin beicrop

CoScrbennoe nograp-60

Ez={xeX: flx)=xx} - nogrp-60 X

2 - coscibenne 3 novembre => E2 - coscibenne nognp-to

dim Ez & Kp 2., Y coscibennoso znavenne 2.

Ecny 3 Sazue e., e., Kotophi cocross ly cosoto bektopob (flei)=2,ei, i=1,...n), to 6 story Sazuce matpuya uneet guaronanthuis byg:

f-optorohantie apolitipobatic 3x-repriso up-bei R3 Ha niockocis x+y+z=0 Havin coscrbennue znanemie, beicropsi, nembern ic coscrbennous bugy marpung coScrbennie znanemie:

Cnows 2:

Explain
$$e_{i} = (1 \ 0 \ 0)^{i}$$

$$e_{i} = (0 \ 0 \ 0)^{i}$$

$$e_{i} = (0 \ 0 \ 1)^{i}$$

Marpuya: (000) 6 Sayue

Marpuya npeoSp: $\frac{1}{3}\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} - \lambda & \frac{2}{3} \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -\lambda & -\lambda & -\lambda \\ -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} \end{vmatrix} = -\lambda \begin{vmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -\lambda & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} &$$

$$\lambda = 0: (A - 0.E) = \overline{0}$$

$$A - AE = A \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $GA = 2$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \chi_1 \\ \chi_2 \\ \chi_3 \end{pmatrix} = C \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Wiow
$$\bar{\chi} = C_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + C_2 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C_3 \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A - E = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{dim } E = N - rgA = 3 - 1 = 2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \chi_{i} \\ \chi_{i} \\ \chi_{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_{i} \\ c_{i} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} C_{1} + \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} C_{2}$$

$$A = A_{us} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(A-\lambda E) = \begin{vmatrix} 2-\lambda & 5 & 1 \\ -1 & -3-\lambda & 0 \\ -2 & -3 & -2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & +3+\lambda & 0 \\ +2 & +3 & +2+\lambda \\ 2-\lambda & 5 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3+\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & -2\lambda-3 & 2+\lambda \\ 0 & \lambda^2+\lambda-1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -3-2\lambda-(2+\lambda)(\lambda^2+\lambda-1) = -(\lambda+1)^3$$

 $\lambda = -1$, kp. 3

$$(A+E)\bar{x}=\bar{0} - \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \bar{x} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} c - beignopob he x beignox ha Sague

He guaromanuzupyeno$$

Kpurepin guaronam zupyensini

M quaro name superior 👄 6 ce resper rapairies yp-2 generalist u V coscibennoso snarence 2 - dim Ez= Kp2

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Rocare 2 reprise nouversi

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(A - \lambda E) = \begin{vmatrix} 3 - \lambda & 1 \\ 3 & S - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (3 - \lambda)(5 - \lambda) - 3 = (\lambda - \lambda)(\lambda - 6)$$

$$\lambda_1 = 6 \qquad \lambda_2 = 2$$

$$A-6E = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \widehat{x} = e_1\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A-2E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \widehat{x} = e_1\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Municp 2.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow \widehat{X} = C \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$