

Report

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Requirements

The program uses `redis` and `memcache` library and server, so extra installation process required.

```
pip3 install python3-memcached redis
```

```
apt install memcached redis-server
```

Run server

```
memcached -d -m 1024 -u root -l 127.0.0.1 -p 11211
```

Screenshot

Send rule information to client from server & select game mode

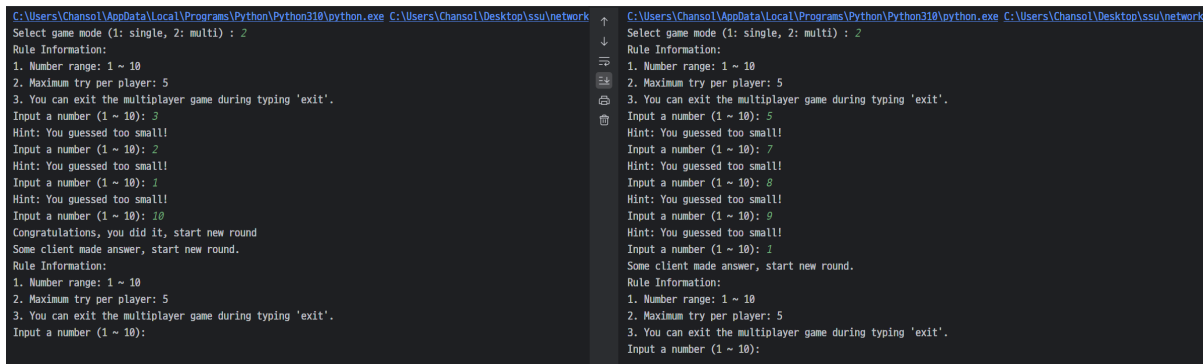
```
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 1
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): exit
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 2
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): exit
```

[Single Player] Game Process

```
C:\Users\Chansol\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\pyt
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 1
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 5
Hint: You guessed too high!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Congratulations, you did it, start new round
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Sorry, you've used all your attempts!
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 5
```

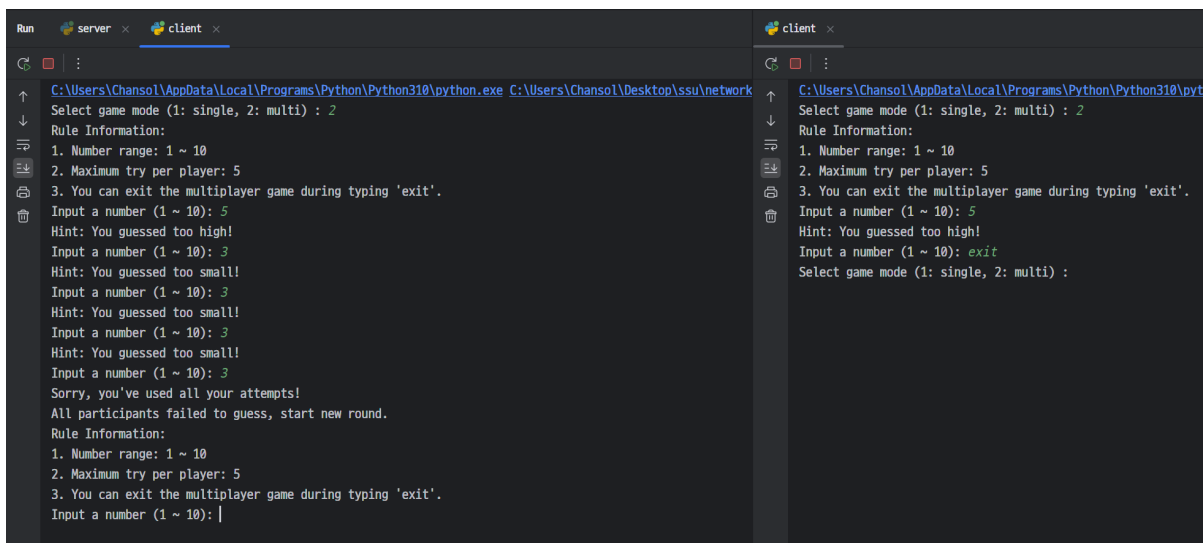
- When starts each round, game rule will inform to client.
- Round will end in guessing number successfully or using all given attempts.
- Rounds will start automatically after round ends.

[Multi Player] Game Process



```
C:\Users\Chansol\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe C:\Users\Chansol\Desktop\ssu\network
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 2
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 2
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 1
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 10
Congratulations, you did it, start new round.
Some client made answer, start new round.
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10):
```

- Note that client can join a already started game.
- If a one of participating players make answer, current game ends immediately.
- If all participating players uses given all attempts, current game ends immediately.
- After the game ends, next game will be started immediately.



```
Run server x client x
C:\Users\Chansol\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe C:\Users\Chansol\Desktop\ssu\network
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 2
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 5
Hint: You guessed too high!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 3
Sorry, you've used all your attempts!
All participants failed to guess, start new round.
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): |

client x
C:\Users\Chansol\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe C:\Users\Chansol\Desktop\ssu\network
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) : 2
Rule Information:
1. Number range: 1 ~ 10
2. Maximum try per player: 5
3. You can exit the multiplayer game during typing 'exit'.
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 5
Hint: You guessed too high!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): exit
Select game mode (1: single, 2: multi) :
```

- It is also allowed to leave game during playing the game.
- Server will process well.

[Multi Player] Message Queue

- Message Queue uses `redis`.
- Message Queue only used in broadcasting message.
 - Send all clients to `All participants failed to guess, start new round.` or,
 - `Some client made answer, start new round.`
- Also it used to inform all client to finish current game.

Memcache

- The server manages the count that client make answer.
- Code snippet: `memcache_client.incr(self.key(), 1)`
- The session will be distinguish by "`{REMOTE_ADDR}:{REMOTE_PORT}`".

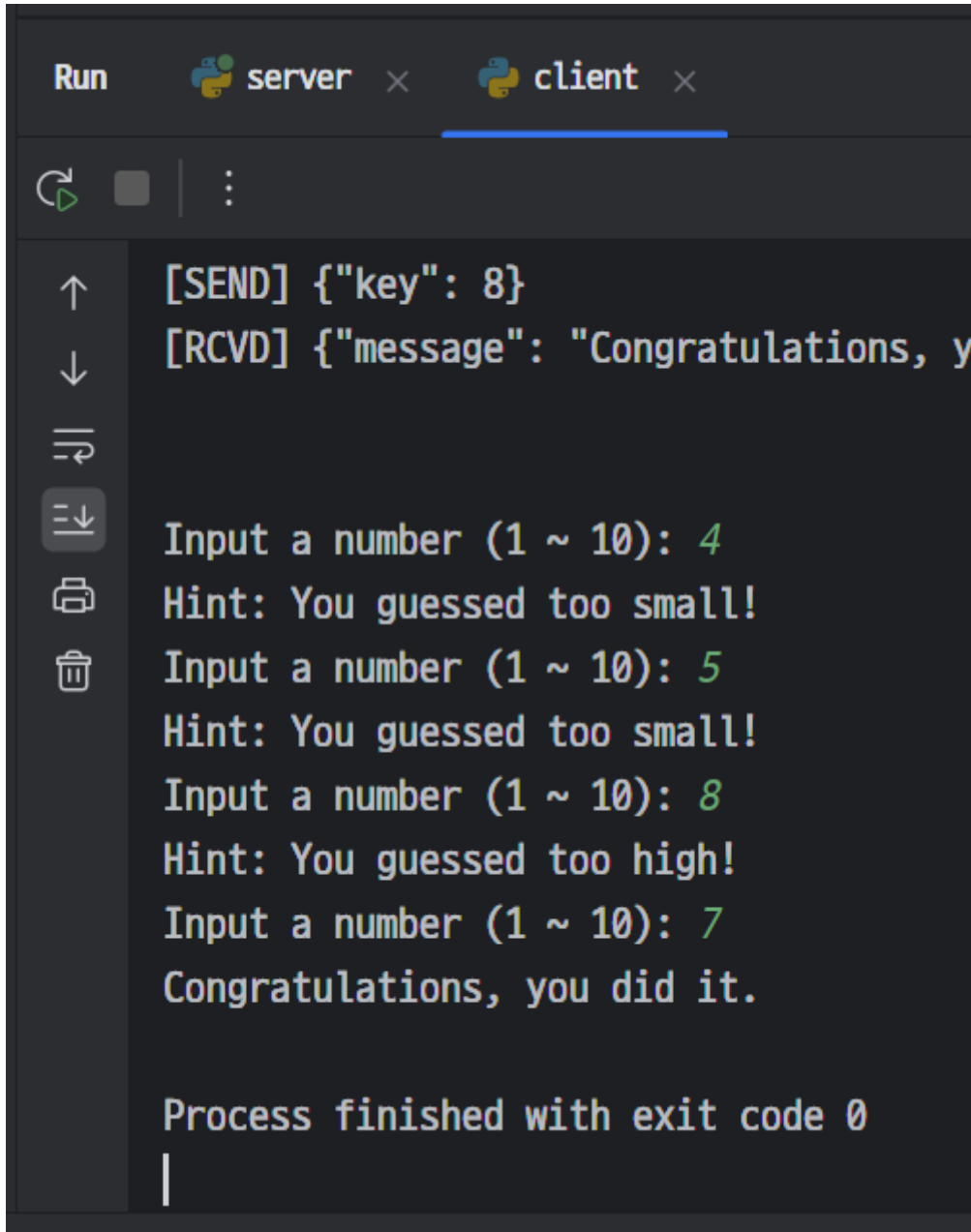
Another function

- Another functionalities such as TLS, Logging, Error Handling are same as previous homework, HW02.
- I will attach a report of HW02 after this report.

Report

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Server-Client Communication



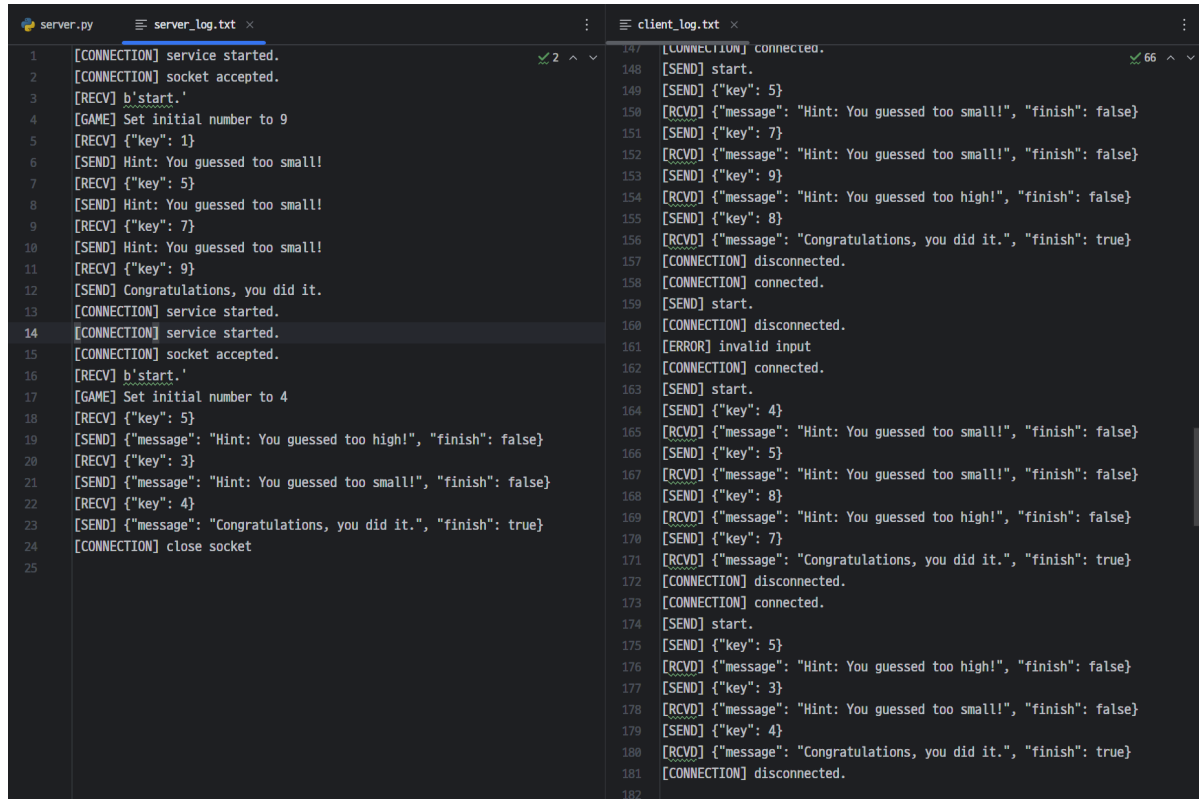
The screenshot shows a terminal window with two tabs: 'server' and 'client'. The 'client' tab is active. The terminal displays the following sequence of events:

```
[SEND] {"key": 8}
[RCVD] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it."}

Input a number (1 ~ 10): 4
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 5
Hint: You guessed too small!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 8
Hint: You guessed too high!
Input a number (1 ~ 10): 7
Congratulations, you did it.

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Data handling (JSON) & Log

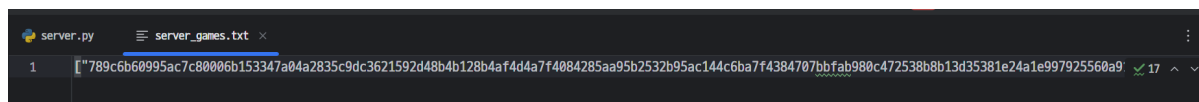


```
server.py  server_log.txt  client_log.txt
1  [CONNECTION] service started.
2  [CONNECTION] socket accepted.
3  [RECV] b'start.'
4  [GAME] Set initial number to 9
5  [RECV] {"key": 1}
6  [SEND] Hint: You guessed too small!
7  [RECV] {"key": 5}
8  [SEND] Hint: You guessed too small!
9  [RECV] {"key": 7}
10 [SEND] Hint: You guessed too small!
11 [RECV] {"key": 9}
12 [SEND] Congratulations, you did it.
13 [CONNECTION] service started.
14 [CONNECTION] service started.
15 [CONNECTION] socket accepted.
16 [RECV] b'start.'
17 [GAME] Set initial number to 4
18 [RECV] {"key": 5}
19 [SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
20 [RECV] {"key": 3}
21 [SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
22 [RECV] {"key": 4}
23 [SEND] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}
24 [CONNECTION] close socket
25

147 [CONNECTION] connected.
148 [SEND] start.
149 [SEND] {"key": 5}
150 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
151 [SEND] {"key": 7}
152 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
153 [SEND] {"key": 9}
154 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
155 [SEND] {"key": 8}
156 [RCVD] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}
157 [CONNECTION] disconnected.
158 [CONNECTION] connected.
159 [SEND] start.
160 [CONNECTION] disconnected.
161 [ERROR] invalid input
162 [CONNECTION] connected.
163 [SEND] start.
164 [SEND] {"key": 4}
165 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
166 [SEND] {"key": 5}
167 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
168 [SEND] {"key": 8}
169 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
170 [SEND] {"key": 7}
171 [RCVD] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}
172 [CONNECTION] disconnected.
173 [CONNECTION] connected.
174 [SEND] start.
175 [SEND] {"key": 5}
176 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
177 [SEND] {"key": 3}
178 [RCVD] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
179 [SEND] {"key": 4}
180 [RCVD] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}
181 [CONNECTION] disconnected.
182
```

- It records all exchanged message, and connection/error/game information.

Game History (And replay)



```
server.py  server_games.txt
1  [{"789c6b60995ac7c80006b153347a04a2835c9dc3621592d48b4b128b4af4d4a7f4084285aa95b2532b95ac144c6ba7f4384707bbfab980c472538b8b13d35381e24a1e997925560a9} 17 ^ v
```

- Save play data as json with hex.

```
encoded = pickle.dumps(curr_game)
compressed = zlib.compress(encoded)
game_data.append(compressed.hex())
```

- It is compressed and saved as pickle & zlib.
- Replay game record when client or server start.

```
C:\Users\Chansol\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe C:\Users\Chansol\Desktop\ssu\network-2024\hw02\server.py
Showing previous game data log...
0th game data:
[RECV] b'start.'
[RECV] {"key": 5}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 7}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 9}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 8}
[SEND] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}

1th game data:
[RECV] b'start.'
[RECV] {"key": 5}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 7}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too high!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 6}
[SEND] {"message": "Congratulations, you did it.", "finish": true}

2th game data:
[RECV] b'start.'
[RECV]

3th game data:
[RECV] b'start.'
[RECV] {"key": 5}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 7}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV] {"key": 9}
[SEND] {"message": "Hint: You guessed too small!", "finish": false}
[RECV]

4th game data:
[RECV] b'start.'
```

Error Handling

- It handles all errors of socket, and record them to log.

Security

Communication between client and server is protected by TLS with self-signed private key using locally generated CA.

```
context = ssl.SSLContext(protocol=ssl.PROTOCOL_TLS_SERVER)
context.load_cert_chain(certfile="cert.crt", keyfile="key.pem")
context.check_hostname = False

print("Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12345")
logs.write("[CONNECTION] %s" % "service started.\n")

while True:
    raw_sock, _ = sock.accept()
    sc = context.wrap_socket(raw_sock, server_side=True)
```