

5. [1 point] Extend the above code to also summarize the median. Call the median summary `median_GDP`. Assign this summary to `GDP_summary` (it will overwrite the previous version):

```
GDP_summary <- "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
GDP_summary
```

```
## [1] "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
```

```
check_problem5()
```

```
## [1] "Checkpoint 1 Error: FAILED"
```

```
##
```

```
## Problem 5
```

```
## Checkpoints Passed: 0
```

```
## Checkpoints Errored: 1
```

```
## 0% passed
```

```
## -----
```

```
## Test: FAILED
```

Measures of variation

12. [2 marks] Use ggplot2 to make a boxplot of the distribution of CS_rate_100

```
p12 <- "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
p12
```

```
## [1] "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
```

```
check_problem12()
```

```
## [1] "Checkpoint 1 Error: You did not define a ggplot."
```

```
## [1] "Checkpoint 2 Error: FAILED"
```

```
## [1] "Checkpoint 3 Error: FAILED"
```

```
##
```

```
## Problem 12
```

```
## Checkpoints Passed: 0
```

```
## Checkpoints Errored: 3
```

```
## 0% passed
```

```
## -----
```

```
## Test: FAILED
```

Recall that the box plot summarizes the distribution in five numbers: the minimum, the first quartile (with 25% of the data below it), the median, the third quartile (with 75% of the data below it), and the maximum. Each of these numbers has at least one corresponding R function:

| Number | R function |
|----------------|---|
| Minimum | <code>min(variable)</code> |
| First quartile | <code>quantile(variable, probs = 0.25)</code> |
| Median | <code>median(variable)</code> or <code>quantile(variable, probs = 0.5)</code> |
| Third quartile | <code>quantile(variable, probs = 0.75)</code> |
| Maximum | <code>max(variable)</code> |

13. [2 points] Use a combination of `dplyr`'s `summarize` function and the above functions to compute the five number summary of `CS_rate_100`. Assign the summary to the name `five_num_summary`, which should contain values for min, Q1, median, Q3, and max.

```
five_num_summary <- "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
five_num_summary
```

```
## [1] "<<<<YOUR CODE HERE>>>>"
```

```
check_problem13()
```

```
## [1] "Checkpoint 1 Error: FAILED"
## [1] "Checkpoint 2 Error: FAILED"
## [1] "Checkpoint 3 Error: FAILED"
## [1] "Checkpoint 4 Error: FAILED"
## [1] "Checkpoint 5 Error: FAILED"
##
## Problem 13
## Checkpoints Passed: 0
## Checkpoints Errored: 5
## 0% passed
## -----
## Test: FAILED
```