



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

## High-Performance Computing Lab for CSE

2024

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Discussed with: FULL NAME

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## Solution for Project 1a

Due date: 11 March 2024, 23:59

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**HPC Lab for CSE 2024 — Submission Instructions**  
(Please, notice that following instructions are mandatory:  
submissions that don't comply with, won't be considered)

- Assignments must be submitted to Moodle (i.e. in electronic format).
- Provide both executable package and sources (e.g. C/C++ files, Matlab). If you are using libraries, please add them in the file. Sources must be organized in directories called:  
*Project\_number\_lastname\_firstname*  
and the file must be called:  
*project\_number\_lastname\_firstname.zip*  
*project\_number\_lastname\_firstname.pdf*
- The TAs will grade your project by reviewing your project write-up, and looking at the implementation you attempted, and benchmarking your code's performance.
- You are allowed to discuss all questions with anyone you like; however: (i) your submission must list anyone you discussed problems with and (ii) you must write up your submission independently.

## 1. Euler warm-up [10 points]

1. The module system is a tool used to manage software environments on a Euler. It allows us to configure their environment by dynamically loading or unloading software modules. These modules adjust system variables to ensure that the necessary binaries and libraries are accessible. You use it by loading specific software versions with module load and unloading them with module unload when done.

2. Slurm is a tool used in big computer clusters to help manage who gets to use the computers and when. It schedules tasks and makes sure everything runs smoothly by allocating resources like processors and memory. It's like the traffic controller for a cluster of computers.

3. see hostname.cpp

4. see slurm\_job\_one.sh

5. see slurm\_job\_two.sh

## 2. Performance characteristics [50 points]

### 2.1. Peak performance

Source: [https://scicomp.ethz.ch/wiki/Euler#Euler\\_VII\\_.E2.80.94\\_phase\\_1](https://scicomp.ethz.ch/wiki/Euler#Euler_VII_.E2.80.94_phase_1)

Table 1: Euler VII Phase 1 and Phase 2 Specifications

| Phase   | Compute Nodes | CPUs per Node | CPU           | Clock Speed (GHz) |
|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Phase 1 | 292           | 2             | AMD EPYC 7H12 | 2.6               |
| Phase 2 | 248           | 2             | AMD EPYC 7763 | 2.45              |

$$n_{\text{super}} = \frac{1}{TP} = 2$$

$$n_{\text{FMA}} = 2$$

$$n_{\text{SMID}} = 4$$

Values are the same for both Euler VII Phase 1 and 2.

Source for FMA, TP and : <https://uops.info/table.html>

Source for the SIMD values: "Software Optimization Guide for AMD EPYC™ 7002 Processors" and Software Optimization Guide for AMD EPYC™ 7003 Processors"

$$P_{\text{core}} = n_{\text{super}} \cdot n_{\text{FMA}} \cdot n_{\text{SMID}} \cdot f$$

$$P_{\text{CPU}} = P_{\text{core}} \cdot \#\text{Cores}$$

$$P_{\text{node}} = P_{\text{CPU}} \cdot \#\text{CPUs}$$

$$P_{\text{EulerVII}} = P_{\text{node}} \cdot \#\text{Nodes}$$

Table 2: Peak Performance Comparison

| Metric                | Phase 1      | Phase 2      |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| $P_{\text{core}}$     | 41.6 GFLOP/s | 39.2 GFLOP/s |
| $P_{\text{CPU}}$      | 2.66 TFLOP/s | 2.51 TFLOP/s |
| $P_{\text{node}}$     | 5.32 TFLOP/s | 5.02 TFLOP/s |
| $P_{\text{EulerVII}}$ | 1.55 PFLOP/s | 1.24 PFLOP/s |

## 2.2. Memory Hierarchies

### 2.2.1. Cache and main memory size

Table 3: Cache and Main Memory Sizes

| Phase   | L1 (KB) | L2 (KB) | L3 (MB) | Main Memory (GB) |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| Phase 1 | 32      | 512     | 16      | 256              |
| Phase 2 | 32      | 512     | 32      | 256              |

The only difference between the cache sizes of Phase 1 and Phase 2 is the L3 cache size. Phase 2 has twice the L3 cache size of Phase 1.

### 2.3. Bandwidth: STREAM benchmark

### 2.4. Performance model: A simple roofline model