## **Online Supplement**

## **Document components**

- 1. Summary statistics of demographic variables, childhood variables, and outcome variables by wave or attrition status (Tables S1-4).
- 2. Supplemental meta-analytic results (Tables S5-8).
- 3. Country-specific results—contains 9 tables per country.
  - a. Weighted summary statistics of demographic and childhood variables at Waves 1 & 2
  - b. Weighted summary statistics of outcome variables at Waves 1 & 2
  - c. Unweighted summary statistics of demographic and childhood variables at Wave 1 by retention status
  - d. Unweighted summary statistics of all outcomes at Wave 1 by retention status
  - e. Summary of fitted attrition model
  - f. Summary of principal components
  - g. Outcome-wide results using multiple imputation results (Model 1 & Model 2)
  - h. Outcome-wide results using attrition weights (Model 1 & Model 2)
  - i. Sensitivity of results to unmeasured confounding (E-values)
- 4. Summary tables of demographics and outcomes across countries and Waves for easier comparison across countries
- 5. Summary table of country-specific results combined into a single summary table
- 6. Forest plots illustrating the heterogeneity in associations across countries

## **General notes and caveats**

##TODO##