$$f_{tun}(s) = a * exp\left(-\frac{(s-\mu)^2}{b}\right) + c \tag{1}$$

$$p(k|s) = \frac{(g_{fr} * f_{tun}(s))^k * exp(-g_{fr} * f_{tun}(s))}{k!}$$
(2)

$$C\frac{dV}{dt} = -g_{leak}(V(t) - V_{rmp}) - g_{epsc}(V(t) - V_{rmp})S(t) + g_{shared}\eta + g_{signed}\epsilon$$
 (3)

$$S(t) = \sum_{k} \delta(t - \tau_j^k) \tag{4}$$

$$\eta \sim p(V_{shared}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} exp\left(-\frac{2}{2\pi}\right)$$
(5)

$$\epsilon \sim p(V_{signed}) = sgn(p = 0.5) * \frac{e^V}{V!}$$
 (6)

$$\hat{s} = \underset{s}{\operatorname{arg\,min}} \left(\bar{\mathbf{R}}_{train}(s) - \mathbf{R}_{test}(s) \right)^{2} \tag{7}$$

$$Fisher\,Information = FI(s) = \frac{d\mathbf{f}(s)}{ds}^{T} \mathbf{\Sigma}(s)^{-1} \frac{d\mathbf{f}(s)}{ds} \tag{8}$$

$$d'_{pop}(s) = \delta s \sqrt{FI(s)} \tag{9}$$