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NON_SEIZURE_SET = dlmread(' ../data/training_set_n.txt '); % Label = 0
SEIZURE_SET = dlmread(' ../data/training_set_s.txt '); % Label = 1
TEST_SET = dlmread(' ../data/test_set.txt ');
TEST_LABELS = dlmread(' ../data/test_labels.txt ');

% Run all classifiers with 5-fold stratified crossvalidation
[ folds0, folds1 ] = make_cv( NON_SEIZURE_SET, SEIZURE_SET, TEST_SET, TEST_LABELS );

results_per_fold = zeros( 3, 5, 2, 2 );

results_per_fold( 1, :, :, : ) = run_cv( folds0, folds1, @simple_train, @simple_classify );
results_per_fold( 2, :, :, : ) = run_cv( folds0, folds1, @linearsvm, @linear_classify );
results_per_fold( 3, :, :, : ) = run_cv( folds0, folds1, @nonlinearsvm, ↵
@nonlinear_classify );

cv_accuracies = zeros( 3, 5 );
cv_tp_rate = zeros( 3, 5 );
cv_fp_rate = zeros( 3, 5 );

avg_accuracies = zeros( 1, 3 );
avg_tp_rate = zeros( 1, 3 );
avg_fp_rate = zeros( 1, 3 );

for i=1:3
    for j=1:5
        tp = results_per_fold( i, j, 2, 2 );
        tn = results_per_fold( i, j, 1, 1 );
        fp = results_per_fold( i, j, 2, 1 );
        fn = results_per_fold( i, j, 1, 2 );

        cv_accuracies( i, j ) = ( tp + tn ) / ( tp + tn + fp + fn );
        cv_tp_rate( i, j ) = ( tp ) / ( tp + fn );
        cv_fp_rate( i, j ) = ( fp ) / ( fp + tn );

        avg_accuracies = mean( cv_accuracies' );
        avg_tp_rate = mean( cv_tp_rate' );
        avg_fp_rate = mean( cv_fp_rate' );
    end
end

% Run all classifiers on the given training set and test set
results = zeros( 3, 2, 2 );

[ avg_0, avg_1 ] = simple_train( NON_SEIZURE_SET, SEIZURE_SET );
simple_predicted_labels = simple_classify( TEST_SET, avg_0, avg_1 );
results( 1, :, : ) = confusionmat( TEST_LABELS, simple_predicted_labels' );

[ linear_a, linear_b ] = linearsvm( NON_SEIZURE_SET, SEIZURE_SET );
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linear_predicted_labels = linear_classify(TEST_SET, linear_a, linear_b);
results(2, :, :) = confusionmat(TEST_LABELS, linear_predicted_labels');

[nonlinear_a, nonlinear_b] = nonlinearsvm(NON_SEIZURE_SET, SEIZURE_SET);
nonlinear_predicted_labels = nonlinear_classify(TEST_SET, nonlinear_a, nonlinear_b);
results(3, :, :) = confusionmat(TEST_LABELS, nonlinear_predicted_labels');

accuracies = zeros(1,3);
tp_rate = zeros(1,3);
fp_rate = zeros(1,3);

for i=1:3
    tp = results(i,2,2);
    tn = results(i,1,1);
    fp = results(i,2,1);
    fn = results(i,1,2);

    accuracies(i) = (tp+tn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn);
    tp_rate(i) = (tp)/(tp+fn);
    fp_rate(i) = (fp)/(fp+tn);
end

function [folds0, folds1] = make_cv(tr0, tr1, ts, ts_labels)
    numfolds = int32(5);

    for i=1:length(ts)
        if ts_labels(i) == 0
            tr0 = [tr0; ts(i,:)];
        else
            tr1 = [tr1; ts(i,:)];
        end
    end

    foldsize0 = idivide(length(tr0), numfolds, 'ceil');
    foldsize1 = idivide(length(tr1), numfolds, 'ceil');

    folds0 = zeros(foldsize0, length(tr0(1,:)), numfolds);
    folds1 = zeros(foldsize1, length(tr1(1,:)), numfolds);

    for i=1:numfolds
        folds0(:, :, i) = tr0((i-1)*foldsize0+1:i*foldsize0, :);
        folds1(:, :, i) = tr1((i-1)*foldsize1+1:i*foldsize0, :);
    end

end

function results = run_cv(folds0, folds1, trainingfun, testfun)
    numfolds = int32(5);
    results = zeros(numfolds, 2, 2);

    for i=1:numfolds
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training0 = [];  
training1 = [];  
testing0 = [];  
testing1 = [];  
for j=1:numfolds  
    if i==j  
        testing0 = [testing0; folds0(:, :, i)];  
        testing1 = [testing1; folds1(:, :, i)];  
    else  
        training0 = [training0; folds0(:, :, i)];  
        training1 = [training1; folds1(:, :, i)];  
    end  
end  
  
[a,b] = trainingfun(training0, training1);  
predicted_labels = testfun([testing0; testing1], a, b);  
true_labels = [zeros(1,length(testing0)), ones(1,length(testing1))];  
  
results(i, :, :) = confusionmat(true_labels, predicted_labels);  
end  
  
end  
  
function [avg_0, avg_1] = simple_train(tr0, tr1)  
    avg_0 = mean(tr0);  
    avg_1 = mean(tr1);  
end  
  
function predicted_labels = simple_classify(data, avg_0, avg_1)  
    predicted_labels=zeros(1, length(data));  
    for i=1:size(data, 1)  
        sample = data(i, :);  
        if norm(sample - avg_0) > norm(sample - avg_1)  
            % the test point is closer to the average point in class 1  
            predicted_labels(i) = 1;  
        end  
    end  
end  
end  
  
function [m, b]=linearsvm(tr0, tr1)  
    X = tr1;  
    Y = tr0;  
  
    nf = size(X, 2);  
    nx = size(X, 1);  
    ny = size(Y, 1);  
    n = nf + 1 + nx + ny;  
    Q = zeros(n, n);  
    Q(1:nf, 1:nf) = eye(nf);
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    Tau = 1000;
    q = [zeros(nf + 1, 1); Tau * ones(nx + ny, 1)];
    A = [-X    ones(nx, 1)    -eye(nx)    zeros(nx, ny);
         Y    -ones(ny, 1)    zeros(ny, nx) -eye(ny)];
    b = -ones(nx + ny, 1);
    L = [-inf * ones(nf + 1, 1); zeros(nx + ny, 1)];

    [z, ~] = quadprog(Q, q, A, b, [], [], L, [], []);

    m = z(1:nf);
    b = z(nf + 1);
end

function predicted_labels=linear_classify(data, m, b)
    predicted_labels = zeros(1, size(data, 1));
    for i = 1:size(data, 1)
        predicted_labels(i) = (sign(m' * data(i, :) - b) + 1) / 2;
    end
end

function [m, b]=nonlinearsvm(tr0, tr1)
    X = tr1;
    Y = tr0;

    nf = size(X, 2);
    nx = size(X, 1);
    ny = size(Y, 1);
    n = nf + 1 + nx + ny;
    Q = zeros(n, n);
    Q(1:nf, 1:nf) = eye(nf);
    Tau = 1000;
    q = [zeros(nf + 1, 1); Tau * ones(nx + ny, 1)];
    A = [-X    ones(nx, 1)    -eye(nx)    zeros(nx, ny);
         Y    -ones(ny, 1)    zeros(ny, nx) -eye(ny)];
    b = -ones(nx + ny, 1);
    lowerbound = [-inf * ones(nf + 1, 1); zeros(nx + ny, 1)];

    objFun = @(x) ((1/2)* x' * Q * x + q' * x)^2;

    [z, ~] = fmincon(objFun, zeros(n, 1), A, b, [], [], lowerbound, []);
    m = z(1:nf);
    b = z(nf + 1);
end

function predicted_labels=nonlinear_classify(data, m, b)
    predicted_labels = zeros(1, size(data, 1));
    for i = 1:size(data, 1)
        predicted_labels(i) = (sign((m' * data(i, :))^2 - b) + 1) / 2;
    end
end

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