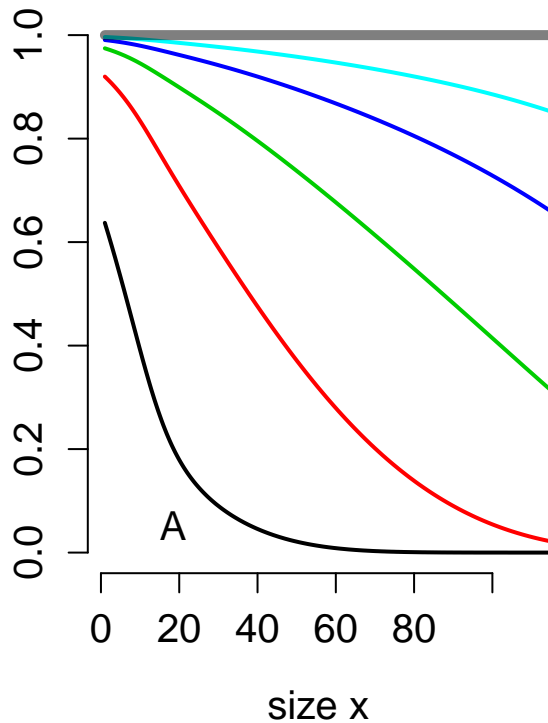


extinction probabilities



extinction probabilities

