

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
pwd          # Print working directory
ls -l -a    # List files (detailed + hidden)
cd /path     # Change directory
cd ..        # Move up one level
mkdir test   # Create directory
rmdir test   # Remove empty directory
rm -r test   # Remove directory with files
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
touch notes.txt      # Create empty file
cp notes.txt backup.txt # Copy file
mv notes.txt /tmp/    # Move file
mv backup.txt notes.txt # Rename file
rm notes.txt        # Delete file
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
cat file.txt       # Show entire file
less file.txt      # Scroll through file
head -n 10 file.txt # First 10 lines
tail -n 10 file.txt # Last 10 lines
grep "error" file.txt # Search for text
```

Auto (Ruby) ▾



```
nano file.txt          # Open file in Nano editor  
vim file.txt          # Open file in Vim editor  
  
# Vim basics:  
i                  # Insert mode (start typing)  
Esc                # Exit insert mode  
:w                # Save changes  
:q                # Quit  
:wq               # Save and quit  
:q!               # Quit without saving
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
find /home -name "*.txt"    # Search by name  
locate password.txt        # Fast search (needs updatedb)
```

Auto ▾



```
ls -l
```

Auto ▾



```
-rwxr-xr--
```


chmod

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
chmod 755 script.sh      # rwxr-xr-x (owner can read/write/execute)
chmod 644 file.txt      # rw-r--r-- (owner can read/write, others read only)
chmod u+x file.sh       # Add execute permission for owner
chmod g-w file.sh       # Remove write permission for group
chmod o+r file.sh       # Give read permission to others
```

chown

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
sudo chown user file.txt      # Change file owner
sudo chown user:group file.txt # Change owner and group
sudo chown -R user:group folder/ # Change recursively
```

chgrp

Auto ▾



```
sudo chgrp developers file.txt # Change group ownership only
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
whoami          # Show current user
who            # List logged-in users
id             # Show current user's UID and groups
su - username    # Switch to another user account
passwd          # Change password for current user
sudo adduser newuser # Add a new user (Debian/Ubuntu style)
sudo userdel username # Delete a user
sudo usermod -aG sudo username # Add user to sudo group
sudo passwd username # Set or change another user's password

# Group management
sudo groupadd devteam # Create a new group
sudo groupdel devteam # Delete a group
sudo gpasswd -a user devteam # Add user to group
sudo gpasswd -d user devteam # Remove user from group

groups username      # Show which groups a user belongs to
getent group devteam # Display members of a group
```

Auto (PowerShell) ▾



```
ps aux          # List processes
top            # Monitor CPU and memory
htop           # Better UI for top
kill <PID>     # Stop a process
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
ip a              # Show network interfaces
ping -c 4 google.com    # Test connectivity
curl -I http://example.com  # Get HTTP headers
wget https://example.com/file.zip  # Download file
scp file.txt user@host:/path/    # Securely copy file to another system
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
df -h          # Disk space
du -sh *      # Folder sizes
lsblk         # List block devices
uptime        # System load averages
free -m       # Memory usage
uname -a      # System and kernel info
```

Auto (C#) ▾



```
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade
sudo apt install vim
sudo apt remove vim
```

Auto (Python) ▾



```
tar -czvf backup.tar.gz folder/    # Create compressed archive
tar -xzvf backup.tar.gz          # Extract archive
zip archive.zip file1 file2      # Create zip file
unzip archive.zip                # Extract zip file
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
crontab -e      # Edit scheduled jobs
crontab -l      # List scheduled jobs
echo "uptime" | at 22:00  # Schedule a one-time job
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
echo "Hello"  
export NAME="John"  
echo $NAME  
env          # Show environment variables  
history      # Show command history  
alias ll='ls -la' # Create shortcut command
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
shutdown -h now      # Shutdown immediately  
shutdown -r now      # Reboot immediately  
shutdown -h +10       # Shutdown after 10 minutes  
reboot              # Reboot the system  
logout              # Logout current session
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
man ls            # Show manual page  
ls --help        # Show quick help
```