

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
pwd          # Print working directory
ls -l -a     # List files (detailed + hidden)
cd /path     # Change directory
cd ..        # Move up one level
mkdir test   # Create directory
rmdir test   # Remove empty directory
rm -r test   # Remove directory with files
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
touch notes.txt      # Create empty file
cp notes.txt backup.txt # Copy file
mv notes.txt /tmp/    # Move file
mv backup.txt notes.txt # Rename file
rm notes.txt          # Delete file
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
cat file.txt      # Show entire file
less file.txt     # Scroll through file
head -n 10 file.txt # First 10 lines
tail -n 10 file.txt # Last 10 lines
grep "error" file.txt # Search for text
```

Auto (Ruby) ▾



```
nano file.txt      # Open file in Nano editor  
vim file.txt       # Open file in Vim editor
```

Vim basics:

```
i          # Insert mode (start typing)  
Esc        # Exit insert mode  
:w         # Save changes  
:q         # Quit  
:wq        # Save and quit  
:q!        # Quit without saving
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
find /home -name "*.txt"  # Search by name  
locate password.txt      # Fast search (needs updatedb)
```

Auto ▾



```
ls -l
```

Auto ▾



```
-rwxr-xr--
```


chmod

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
chmod 755 script.sh      # rwxr-xr-x (owner can read/write/execute)
chmod 644 file.txt        # rw-r--r-- (owner can read/write, others read only)
chmod u+x file.sh         # Add execute permission for owner
chmod g-w file.sh         # Remove write permission for group
chmod o+r file.sh         # Give read permission to others
```

chown

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
sudo chown user file.txt      # Change file owner
sudo chown user:group file.txt # Change owner and group
sudo chown -R user:group folder/ # Change recursively
```

chgrp

Auto ▾



```
sudo chgrp developers file.txt    # Change group ownership only
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
whoami          # Show current user
who             # List logged-in users
id              # Show current user's UID and groups
su - username   # Switch to another user account
passwd          # Change password for current user
sudo adduser newuser # Add a new user (Debian/Ubuntu style)
sudo userdel username # Delete a user
sudo usermod -aG sudo username # Add user to sudo group
sudo passwd username # Set or change another user's password

# Group management
sudo groupadd devteam # Create a new group
sudo groupdel devteam # Delete a group
sudo gpasswd -a user devteam # Add user to group
sudo gpasswd -d user devteam # Remove user from group

groups username # Show which groups a user belongs to
getent group devteam # Display members of a group
```

Auto (PowerShell) ▾



```
ps aux          # List processes
top             # Monitor CPU and memory
htop           # Better UI for top
kill <PID>      # Stop a process
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
ip a            # Show network interfaces
ping -c 4 google.com # Test connectivity
curl -I http://example.com # Get HTTP headers
wget https://example.com/file.zip # Download file
scp file.txt user@host:/path/ # Securely copy file to another system
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
df -h          # Disk space
du -sh *        # Folder sizes
lsblk          # List block devices
uptime         # System load averages
free -m        # Memory usage
uname -a       # System and kernel info
```

Auto (C#) ▾



```
sudo apt update
sudo apt upgrade
sudo apt install vim
sudo apt remove vim
```

Auto (Python) ▾



```
tar -czvf backup.tar.gz folder/  # Create compressed archive
tar -xzvf backup.tar.gz          # Extract archive
zip archive.zip file1 file2      # Create zip file
unzip archive.zip                # Extract zip file
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
crontab -e      # Edit scheduled jobs
crontab -l      # List scheduled jobs
echo "uptime" | at 22:00 # Schedule a one-time job
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
echo "Hello"
export NAME="John"
echo $NAME
env           # Show environment variables
history      # Show command history
alias ll='ls -la' # Create shortcut command
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
shutdown -h now      # Shutdown immediately
shutdown -r now      # Reboot immediately
shutdown -h +10      # Shutdown after 10 minutes
reboot               # Reboot the system
logout               # Logout current session
```

Auto (Bash) ▾



```
man ls           # Show manual page
ls --help        # Show quick help
```