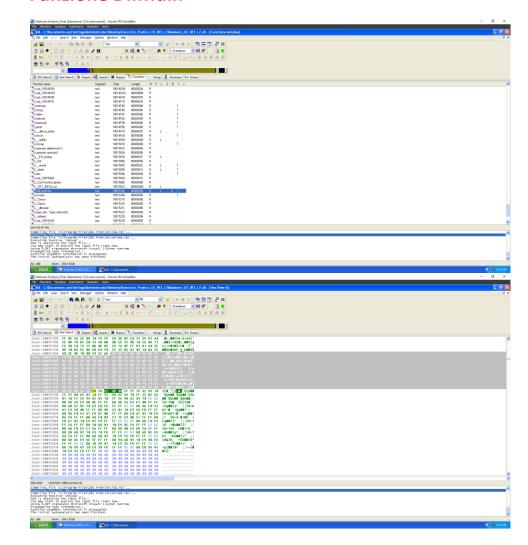
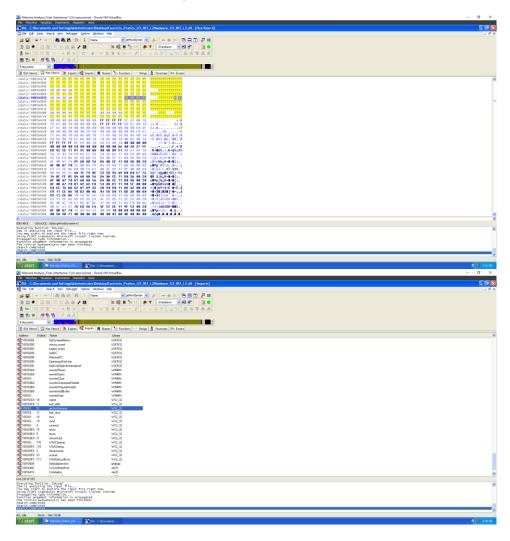
Funzione DIIMain

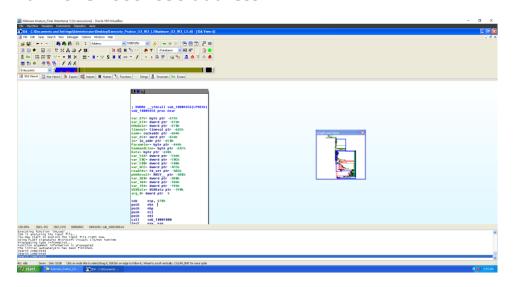


Indirizzo trovato.

Funzione GetHostbyName

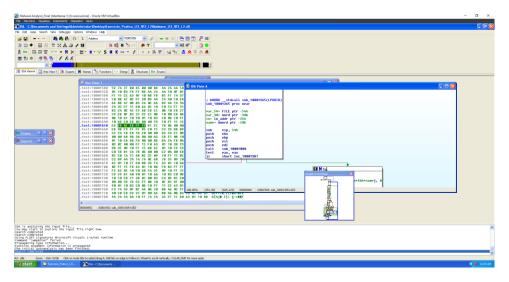


Funzione 10001656 address



22 variabili.

Funzione prima di 10001656



12parametri tra cui 4 variabili