

# Noel Csomay-Shanklin

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PhD candidate with 7+ years experience developing control strategies for agile robotic systems. Expertise in applying **optimization** and **machine-learning** to control **legged robots**, with extensive research and industry projects in **model predictive control**, **real-time path planning**, and **hierarchical control**.

## EDUCATION

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PhD	<b>Control and Dynamical Systems</b> , California Institute of Technology <i>Hierarchical Control: Constructive Theory and Application to Legged Robots</i>	2019 – 2025
BS	<b>Mechanical Engineering</b> , Georgia Institute of Technology <i>GPA: 4.0/4.0, Minors: Computer Science, Robotics</i>	2015 – 2019

## RESEARCH SPOTLIGHT

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### Optimization-Based Control for Legged Systems

*Optimization-based control provides a constructive means of stabilizing hybrid underactuated systems.*

- Implemented whole-body MPC to stabilize bipeds [C<sub>9</sub>] and hopping robots [C<sub>13</sub>].
- Combined CPU and GPU compute to enable real-time long horizon path planning [C<sub>18</sub>].
- Improved the robustness of trajectory optimization solutions via saltation matrices [C<sub>12</sub>].

### Hierarchical Autonomy with Guarantees

*Hierarchical controllers enable the feasibility, efficiency, and generalizability of layered control systems.*

- Enabled provably robust state and input constrained stabilization with Bézier curves [C<sub>11</sub>].
- Performed long-horizon path planning efficiently via novel polytopic reachable sets [C<sub>19</sub>].

### Structured Use of Machine Learning in Robotic Systems

*Machine learning can improve the stability, adaptability, and robustness of control strategies.*

- Improved runtime-speed of optimal control with imitation learning [C<sub>16</sub>][Video].
- Lowered complexity of learning safety [C<sub>5</sub>] and stability [C<sub>10</sub>] by projecting onto certificates.
- Simplified gait generation [C<sub>6</sub>] and gain tuning [C<sub>8</sub>] with learned user-preferences.
- Achieved safe path planning by leveraging massively parallel simulation [C<sub>17</sub>].

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

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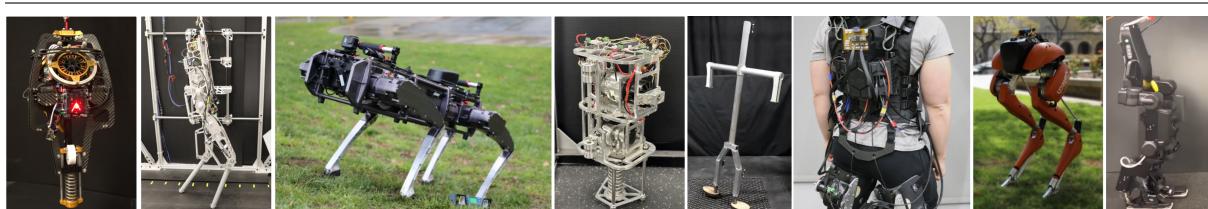
<b>Research Intern</b> <i>Boston Dynamics AI Institute, Mentor: Farbod Farshidian</i>	2023
Generated a dataset of trajectory optimized behaviors to investigate methods for combining MPC and RL to produce robust, precise locomotion for quadrupedal robots.	

<b>Control Systems Research Intern</b> <i>Disney Research, Mentor: Lanny Smoot</i>	2019
Developed control for an in-house omnidirectional treadmill, and demonstrated stabilization of a spherical pendulum and an unactuated “walking” armature [C <sub>3</sub> ].	

<b>Controls and Autonomy Software Engineering Intern</b> <i>NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Mentors: Alex Brinkman, Paul Backes</i>	2018
Implemented a force controller on a 3-DOF robotic arm in order to test sampling tool geometries for a potential future mission to Enceladus, a moon of Saturn [C <sub>1</sub> ].	

## ROBOTS I HAVE WORKED WITH

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Left to right by involvement: ARCHER, AMBER, Vision 60, 1D Hopper, Holotile, B-Exo, Cassie, Exo.

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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CODING	Modern C++ (proficient), Matlab (proficient), Python (working), CUDA (basic), PyTorch (basic), Jax (basic), Labview (basic), Mathematica (basic)
SOFTWARE	CMake, CppAD, CVX, Eigen, Git, Linux, Mosek, MuJoCo, OSQP, Pinocchio, Solidworks, ROS
HARDWARE	3-axis CNC mill, manual lathe, waterjet, bandsaw, 3D printer, and most basic shop tools

## FUNDING AND GRANTS

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<b>NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program</b> <i>3 years of full tuition and stipend support for PhD</i>	2021 – 2024
<b>Kortschak Scholars Program</b> <i>2 years of full tuition and stipend support for PhD</i>	2019 – 2021
<b>President's Undergraduate Research Award</b> <i>2 terms of \$1,500 funding for undergraduate research</i>	2017, 2018
<b>Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship</b> <i>\$6,000 of funding for summer undergraduate research</i>	2017

## AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

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<b>Outstanding Dynamics and Control Paper Award</b> (ICRA, [C <sub>13</sub> ])	2023
<b>Best Oral Paper Award Finalist</b> (Humanoids, [C <sub>9</sub> ])	2022
<b>Richard K. Whitehead Jr. Memorial Award</b> <i>In recognition of outstanding scholarship and service</i>	2019
<b>Goldwater Scholarship Honorable Mention</b>	2019
<b>Undergraduate Research Symposium College of Engineering Oral Presentation Third Place</b>	2017
<b>Dean's List</b> (8 terms)	2015 – 2019

## SERVICE AND OUTREACH

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<b>Reviewer</b> <i>Journals: Automatica, RA-L, L-CSS Conferences: ICRA, IROS, Humanoids, CCTA, ACC, CDC</i>	2020 – Present
<b>FIRST Robotics Mentor with Neighbors Empowering Youth</b> <i>Mentoring a community team of middle and high school students design and build a robot to compete in the FRC competition</i>	2021 – Present
<b>Lab Tours and Outreach Events</b> <i>Over 30 tours given and events attended to students from kindergarten to community college level</i>	2018 – Present
<b>SURF Mentor</b> <i>Mentored a summer student with communication protocols and the application of MPC to hopping robots</i>	Summer 2022
<b>Rise Tutor</b> <i>Tutored a high school student with algebra and calculus</i>	2020 – 2021

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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<b>Nonlinear Control Teaching Assistant</b> <i>Caltech, Professor: Dr. Aaron Ames</i>	2020 – 2023
Topics: feedback linearization, outputs, underactuation, control Lyapunov functions, Lyapunov backstepping, control barrier functions, robust nonlinear control, adaptive nonlinear control, and hybrid systems. Gave occasional lectures, held weekly recitations, and helped write and grade exams.	
<b>Nonlinear Dynamics Teaching Assistant</b> <i>Caltech, Professor: Dr. Aaron Ames</i>	2020 – 2023
Topics: existence and uniqueness, comparison principles, linearizations, Lyapunov stability, invariance principles, input-to-state stability, barrier functions, periodic orbits, and Poincaré sections. Gave occasional lectures, held weekly recitations, and helped compose and grade exams.	

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Journals:

- [J<sub>8</sub>] M. Cohen, N. Csomay-Shanklin, W. D. Compton, T. Molnar, A. D. Ames  
**Safety-Critical Controller Synthesis with Reduced-Order Models**  
*Submitted to IEEE Control Systems Letters*, 2025.
- [J<sub>7</sub>] I. Incer, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames, R. M. Murray  
**Layered Control Systems Operating on Multiple Clocks**  
*IEEE Control Systems Letters*, 2024. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [J<sub>6</sub>] Y. Chen, U. Rosolia, W. Ubellacker, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Interactive Multi-Modal Motion Planning with Branch Model Predictive Control**  
*IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2022. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [J<sub>5</sub>] Y. Sun, W. Ubellacker, W. Ma, X. Zhang, C. Wang, N. Csomay-Shanklin, M. Tomizuka, K. Sreenath, A. D. Ames  
**Online Learning of Unknown Dynamics for Model-Based Controllers in Legged Locomotion**  
*IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [J<sub>4</sub>] J. Camargo, W. Flanagan, N. Csomay-Shanklin, B. Kanwar, A. Young  
**A Machine Learning Strategy for Locomotion Classification and Parameter Estimation using Fusion of Wearable Sensors**  
*IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [J<sub>3</sub>] W. Ma, N. Csomay-Shanklin, S. Kolathaya, K. A. Hamed, A. D. Ames  
**Coupled Control Lyapunov Functions for Interconnected Systems, with Application to Quadrupedal Locomotion**  
*IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [J<sub>2</sub>] J. Camargo, A. Ramanathan, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. Young  
**Automated Gap-Filling for Marker-Based Biomechanical Motion Capture Data**  
*Computer Methods in Biomechanics and Biomedical Engineering*, 2020.
- [J<sub>1</sub>] W. Ma, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Coupled Control Systems: Periodic Orbit Generation with Application to Quadrupedal Locomotion**  
*IEEE Control Systems Letters*, 2020. [\[Paper\]](#)

### Conferences:

- [C<sub>19</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Bézier Reachable Polytopes: Efficient Certificates for Robust Motion Planning with Layered Architectures**  
*Submitted to IEEE American Control Conference (ACC)*, 2025. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [C<sub>18</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin, W. D. Compton, A. D. Ames  
**Dynamically Feasible Path Planning in Cluttered Environments via Reachable Bézier Polytopes**  
*Submitted to IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2025. [\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>17</sub>] W. D. Compton, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Dynamic Tube MPC: Learning Tube Dynamics with Massively Parallel Simulation for Robust Safety in Practice**  
*Submitted to IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2025. [\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>16</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, W. D. Compton\*, I. D. J. Rodriguez\*, E. Ambrose, Y. Yue, A. D. Ames  
**Robust Agility via Learned Zero Dynamics Policies**  
*IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, 2024. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)[\[Compilation Video\]](#)

- [C<sub>15</sub>] W. D. Compton\*, I. D. J. Rodriguez\*, N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, Y. Yue, A. D. Ames  
**Constructive Nonlinear Control of Underactuated Systems via Zero Dynamics Policies**  
*Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, 2024. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [C<sub>14</sub>] W. Ubellacker, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Approximating Regions of Attraction via Flow-Control Barrier Functions and Constrained Polytope Expansion**  
*IEEE American Control Conference (ACC)*, 2024. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [C<sub>13</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin, V. D. Dorobantu, A. D. Ames  
**Nonlinear Model Predictive Control of a 3D Hopping Robot: Leveraging Lie Group Integrators for Dynamically Stable Behaviors**  
*IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2023. **Presented with the Outstanding Dynamics and Control Paper Award.** [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>12</sub>] M. Tucker, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Robust Bipedal Locomotion: Leveraging Saltation Matrices for Gait Optimization**  
*IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2023. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>11</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, A. J. Taylor\*, U. Rosolia, A. D. Ames  
**Multi-Rate Planning and Control of Uncertain Nonlinear Systems: Model Predictive Control and Control Lyapunov Functions**  
*IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, 2022. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Talk\]](#)
- [C<sub>10</sub>] I. D. R. Jimenez\*, N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, A. D. Ames  
**Neural Gaits: Learning Bipedal Locomotion via Control Barrier Functions and Zero Dynamics Policies**  
*Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference (L4DC)*, 2022. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>9</sub>] M. Y. Galliker\*, N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, R. Grandia, A. Taylor, F. Farshidian, M. Hutter, A. D. Ames  
**Planar Bipedal Locomotion with Nonlinear Model Predictive Control: Online Gait Generation using Whole-Body Dynamics**  
*IEEE-RAS International Conference on Humanoid Robots (Humanoids)*, 2022. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>8</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin, M. Tucker, M. Dai, J. Reher, A. D. Ames  
**Learning Controller Gains on Bipedal Walking Robots via User Preferences**  
*IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2022. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>7</sub>] W. Ubellacker, N. Csomay-Shanklin, T. G. Molnár, A. D. Ames  
**Verifying Safe Transitions Between Dynamic Motion Primitives on Legged Robots**  
*IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots ad Systems (IROS)*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>6</sub>] M. Tucker, N. Csomay-Shanklin, W. Ma, A. D. Ames  
**Preference-Based Learning for User-Guided HZD Gait Generation on Bipedal Walking Robots**  
*IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Video\]](#) [\[Blog\]](#)
- [C<sub>5</sub>] N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, R. K. Cosner\*, M. Dai\*, A. J. Taylor, A. D. Ames  
**Episodic Learning for Safe Bipedal Locomotion with Control Barrier Functions and Projection-to-State Safety**  
*Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference (L4DC)*, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Video\]](#) [\[Blog\]](#)
- [C<sub>4</sub>] W. Ma, N. Csomay-Shanklin, A. D. Ames  
**Quadrupedal Robotic Walking on Sloped Terrains via Exact Decomposition into Coupled Bipedal Robots**  
*IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, 2020. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Video\]](#)
- [C<sub>3</sub>] J. Reher\*, N. Csomay-Shanklin\*, D. L. Christensen, B. Bristow, A. D. Ames, L. Smoot  
**Passive Dynamic Balancing and Walking in Actuated Environments**  
*IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, 2020. [\[Paper\]](#)[\[Video\]](#)

- [C<sub>2</sub>] E. Ambrose, N. Csomay-Shanklin, Y. Or, A. D. Ames  
**Design and Comparative Analysis of 1D Hopping Robots**  
*IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, 2019. [\[Paper\]](#)
- [C<sub>1</sub>] M. Badescu, P. Backes, S. Moreland, A. Brinkman, D. Riccobono, M. Dotson, N. Csomay-Shanklin, S. Ubellacker, J. Molaro, M. Chouroun, G. Genta  
**Sampling Tool Concepts for Enceladus Lander In-Situ Analysis**  
*IEEE Aerospace Conference (AeroConf)*, 2019. [\[Paper\]](#)

## PRESENTATIONS

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- [P<sub>4</sub>] **A Hierarchical Perspective on Control**  
*SoCal Control Workshop, November 2024. Neuromorphic Cognition Engineering Workshop, June 2023. MILA Robot Learning Seminar, November 2023. SIAM Seminar, November 2023.*
- [P<sub>3</sub>] **Bipedal Locomotion with Nonlinear Model Predictive Control: Online Gait Generation using Whole-Body Dynamics**  
*Dynamic Walking, June 2022*
- [P<sub>2</sub>] **Integrated Multi-Rate Control**  
*Rigorous Systems Research Group Meeting, July 2021*
- [P<sub>1</sub>] **Fast Trajectory Generation for Quadrupedal Walking on Slopes**  
*Dynamic Walking, June 2021*

## PATENTS

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J. Li, B. Kanwar, T. Johnson, J. Meditz, A. Yang, N. Csomay-Shanklin, J. Bishop, D. Molinaro, A. Young  
**Exosuit Support Systems and Methods** (US 2022/0193887 A1)