一橋大学経済学研究科

Hitotsubashi University

Graduate School of Economics

**東洋経済史**

**Asian Economic History**

(2EK50202)

2021年秋冬学期 2単位 Fall/Winter 2021, 2 credits

火2限　Tuesdays 10:45am-12:30pm JST

時計台棟二階535室（Noellert研究室）Room 535, 2/F Clock Tower Building

Manaba site: <https://manaba.hit-u.ac.jp/ct/course_479908>

Instructor:Matthew Noellert （マシュー　ノーラット）倪志宏

Office hours: Mondays 16:00-17:00 or by appointment.

E-mail: [m.noellert@r.hit-u.ac.jp](mailto:m.noellert@r.hit-u.ac.jp)

Any revisions to this syllabus will be posted on manaba. Students are responsible for periodically checking the course website and course announcements.

# Course Description

The twenty-first century promises to be a turning point in human understandings of the past, present, and future. We are living in the midst of what appears to be a “decline of the West/rise of the East”, a paradigmatic shift that has influenced a wave of revisionist economic histories in recent decades. In this course we will evaluate a few of these representative histories seeking to build new frameworks for understanding the past two or three centuries of the modern world. Many of these new frameworks take long-term perspectives to conceptualize twenty-first century trends as a return to a “pre-West” world order in which East Asia was a dynamic global economic center and Europe struggled along on the periphery.

However, few, if any, of these new understandings have yet to explore and explain the critical transformations of the twentieth century. Numerous studies highlight the parallels between the worlds of the eighteenth and twenty-first centuries, and explain the reversal of the nineteenth century. Today the more difficult task is to explain exactly how the experiences of the twentieth century have brought us back full circle.

Our goal in this course is to begin this more difficult task by first reviewing the long-term global trends and then using concrete twentieth century experiences in China to build new understandings of historical development. We will examine the twentieth century as the genesis of the “rise of the East”, all the while being mindful of the pitfalls of the previous “rise of the West” literature. The research method in this course involves walking on the two legs of global, comparative perspectives and local, empirical data analysis. Each week we will read thematically related selections from both “legs” and discuss how we can integrate them to build better and more inclusive social and economic theories.

The organization of the course is designed to exercise thinking between macro and micro narratives and analysis. In the first quarter, we will focus on macro themes of political economic history. Things like labor, land, and capital comprise the basics of economic thought, but for the past 200 years these basic concepts have been defined and explained in terms of the limited experiences of a few select places. The main goal in this quarter is to redefine these concepts in terms of broader historical experiences. In the second quarter, we will focus on micro themes of social economic history. We will explore how historical micro-data describing human behavior and agency can challenge our understandings of the world as we know it and form the foundation for new understandings. Throughout this course we focus on China, a social-political unit that continues to comprise one fifth of humanity but has been largely ignored in the past 200 years of historical experience. Given China’s global prominence before and after these two centuries, it is a fitting place to start our investigation.

# Assignments and Grading

This course is divided into 12 weeks of substantive class meetings. 24 hours before each class, each student must submit a critical summary focusing on ONE of the weekly empirical readings. The report can be either a 1-page essay OR a 3-slide powerpoint presentation. If you submit the latter, you will also present it for 5 minutes during class. Each student must submit a total of 6 essays and 6 powerpoint presentations.

Students will be expected to review their classmates’ summaries before each class and prepare comments to contribute to class discussion. In-class presentations will also be used to guide our discussions.

By the eleventh week of class, students will submit a proposal/outline for a 5,000-word final term paper due at the end of the course. In the last class, students will briefly present and get feedback on their term papers.

Grading: 60% weekly summaries; 10% discussion participation and comments; 30% term paper.

# Class Schedule

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Week** | **Class (Date)** | **Topic** | **Background Reading** | **Empirical Reading** |
| 1 | 9/14 | Questions, Methods and Goals | Frank 1998, chapter 1 (pp.1-51).  Piketty 2020, introduction.  Rosenthal and Wong 2011, introduction.  Arrighi 2007, chapter 12 and epilogue.  Goldstone 2002. | Lin J. 2008.  Broadberry et al. 2018.  Campbell and Lee 2020. |
| Political Economic History | | | | |
| 2 | 9/21 | Labor | Frank 1998, chapter 2.  Piketty 2020, chapter 6.  Ho 1959, chapter 2.  Williamson 2005.  Hobsbawm 1995, chapter 10.  Lewis 1954. | Araghi 1995.  Li H. 2018.  Huang Y. et al. 2016.  Li et al. 2019.  Williamson 2002.  Xu and Huang 2014 (中). |
| 3 | 9/28 | Land | Piketty 2020, chapter 3.  Pomeranz 2000, chapter 6.  Ho 1959, chapter 6.  Kishimoto 2007.  Noellert 2020, chapter 7.  Chen S. 2017, chapter 3. | Brandt and Sands 1990.  Guo D. 1993, ch. 1 (中).  Hu Y. 2014 (中).  Hinton 1983, chs. 17-21.  Muramatsu 1966.  Myers 1969.  Noellert 2020, ch. 5. |
| 4 | 10/5 | Capital | Frank 1998, chapter 4.  O’Rourke and Williamson 2017, chapter 1.  Piketty 2020, chapter 10.  Rosenthal and Wong 2011, chapter 4.  Arrighi 2007, chapter 3. | Kueh 2006.  O’Rourke and Williamson 2017, chapter 2.  Piketty et al. 2019.  Schran 1964. |
| 5 | 10/12 | Markets | Frank 1998, chapter 3.  Rosenthal and Wong 2011, chapter 3.  Arrighi 2007, chapter 11.  Findlay and O’Rourke 2007, chapter 7.  Sugihara 2013 (日). | Bernstein 1984.  Hinton 1983, chapters 57-58.  Hui 1996, chapter 4.  Perkins 1969, chapters 6-7.  Williamson 2012. |
| 6 | 10/19 | Global Political Economy | Arrighi 2007, chapter 6.  Frank 1998, chapter 6.  Hamashita 1986 (日).  Hobsbawm 1995, chapter 19.  Ikeda 1996. | Hoffman 2015, chapter 4.  Koyama et al. 2018.  Neal and Williamson 2014, vol. 2, chapter 9.  Neal and Williamson 2014, vol. 2, chapter 10.  Piketty 2020, chapter 14. |
| 7 | 10/26 | Local Political Economy | Arrighi 2007, chapter 1.  Piketty 2020, chapter 12.  Zhang T. 2017, chapters 3-4. | Ho H. 2020.  Huang Y. 2018 (中).  Neal and Williamson 2014, vol. 2, chapter 5.  Noellert 2020, chapter 6.  Walder 1986, chapter 4. |
| Social Economic History | | | | |
| 8 | 11/2 | Demography | Drixler, 2013, chapter 5.  Lee and Wang 1999, chapters 1-3.  Rosenthal and Wong 2011, chapter 2. | Eng and Smith 1976.  Hayami 1980.  Lee and Wang 1999, chapter 4.  Ibid., chapter 5.  Ibid., chapter 6. |
| 9 | 11/9 | Households and Families | Lee and Wang 1999, chapters 7-9.  Bengtsson et al. 2009, chapters 1 and 14.  Lundh et al. 2014, chapters 4, 5. | Lundh et al. 2014, chapter 10.  Ibid., chapter 11.  Xing et al. 2020.  Wang Y. 2002 (中).  Wang Y. 2003 (中). |
| 10 | 11/16 | Social Groups: Past | Chen S. 2017, chapter 1.  Elman 2013, chapter 3. Ho 1962, chapter 2.  Piketty 2020, chapter 9.  Weber 1946, 416-444. | Esherick and Rankin 1990, chapter 4.  Ibid., chapter 7. Song et al. 2015.  Xiao 1960, chapter 10.  Chen et al. 2018 (中). |
| 11 | 11/23 (Term paper topics due) | Social Groups: Present | Piketty 2020, chapter 16.  Wemheuer 2019, chapter 1. | Campbell and Lee 2011.  Ren et al. 2020.  Treiman and Walder 2019.  Liang and Li 2012 (中).  Liang et al. 2017 (中). |
| 12 | 11/30 | Rulers and Ruled | Ho 1962, chapter 1.  Piketty 2020, chapter 1.  Rosenthal and Wong 2011, chapter 6.  Tilly 1990, 127-130. | Ding X. 2019.  Elliot et al 2016.  Hinton 1966, 332-340.  Noellert 2020, chapter 6.  Tackett 2019. |
| 13 | 12/7 | Hierarchy and Equality | Bell 2017.  DiPrete and Eirich 2006.  Kelley and Klein 1977.  Piketty 2020, chapter 17. | Bai 2020, chapter 2.  Noellert 2020, chapter 3.  Smith 2018, chapter 7.  Tsou et al. 1979 pt. I.  Ibid., pt. II. |
| 14 | 12/14 | Term paper presentations | | |
|  | 12/21 | Term papers due online (manaba) | | |

# Reading List

We will read many chapters of each of the following books, so I recommend purchasing your own copies:

Arrighi, Giovanni. 2007. *Adam Smith in Beijing: Lineages of the Twenty-First Century*. London: Verso[.](http://hdl.handle.net/2027/mdp.39015073895206) <https://archive.org/details/AdamSmithInBeijing>.

Frank, Andre Gunder. 1998. *ReOrient: Global Economy in the Asian Age*. Berkeley: University of California Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=799259>.

Piketty, Thomas. 2020. *Capital and Ideology*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, and Roy Bin Wong. 2011. *Before and Beyond Divergence: The Politics of Economic Change in China and Europe*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=3300960>.

The following journal articles or book selections will be posted to manaba for you to print out and have ready to discuss in class:

Araghi, Farshad A. 1995. “Global Depeasantization, 1945-1990.” *The Sociological Quarterly* 36 (2): 337–68. <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/stable/4120791>.

Bai, Tongdong. 2020. *Against Political Equality*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Bell, Daniel A. 2017. “Comparing Political Values in China and the West: What Can Be Learned and Why It Matters.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 20 (1): 93–110. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-051215-031821>.

Bengtsson, Tommy, Cameron Campbell, James Z. Lee, and George Alter. 2009. *Life under Pressure: Mortality and Living Standards in Europe and Asia, 1700-1900*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=3339841>.

Bernstein, Thomas P. 1984. “Stalinism, Famine, and Chinese Peasants: Grain Procurements during the Great Leap Forward.” *Theory and Society* 13 (3): 339–77. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/657456>.

Brandt, Loren, and Barbara Sands. 1990. “Beyond Malthus and Ricardo: Economic Growth, Land Concentration, and Income Distribution in Early Twentieth-Century Rural China.” *The Journal of Economic History* 50 (4): 807–27. <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/stable/2122456>.

Broadberry, Stephen, Hanhui Guan, and David Daokui Li. 2018. “China, Europe, and the Great Divergence: A Study in Historical National Accounting, 980–1850.” *The Journal of Economic History* 78 (4): 955–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050718000529>.

Campbell, Cameron, and James Z. Lee. 2011. “Kinship and the Long-Term Persistence of Inequality in Liaoning, China, 1749-2005.” *Chinese Sociological Review* 44 (1): 71–103. <https://doi.org/10.2753/CSA2162-0555440105>.

Campbell, Cameron D., and James Z. Lee. 2020. “Historical Chinese Microdata: 40 Years of Dataset Construction by the Lee-Campbell Research Group.” *Historical Life Course Studies* 10:1 (Online first). [http://hdl.handle.net/10622/23526343-2020-0004?locatt=view:master](http://hdl.handle.net/10622/23526343-2020-0004?locatt=view%3Amaster).

陈必佳, 康文林, and 李中清. 2018. “清末新政前后旗人与宗室官员的官职变化初探——以《缙绅录》数据库为材料的分析.” 清史研究, no. 4: 10–20.

Chen, Shuang. 2017. *State-Sponsored Inequality: The Banner System and Social Stratification in Northeast China*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. [https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1519274](https://manaba.hit-u.ac.jp/ct/link_iframe_balloon?url=https%3A%2F%2Fsearch.ebscohost.com%2Flogin.aspx%3Fdirect%3Dtrue%26db%3Dnlebk%26AN%3D1519274).

Ding, Xiaodong. 2020. “The People According to the Chinese Communist Party: Reinterpreting the Party’s Political Theory.” *Modern China* 46 (2): 193–223. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0097700419842338>.

DiPrete, Thomas A., and Gregory M. Eirich. 2006. “Cumulative Advantage as a Mechanism for Inequality: A Review of Theoretical and Empirical Developments.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 271–97. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/29737740>.

Drixler, Fabian. 2013. *Mabiki: Infanticide and Population Growth in Eastern Japan, 1660-1950*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1184539>.

Elliott, Mark, Cameron Campbell, and James Lee. 2016. “A Demographic Estimate of the Population of the Qing Eight Banners.” *Études Chinoises: Bulletin de l’Association Française D’études Chinoises*. <https://dash.harvard.edu/handle/1/34391735>.

Elman, Benjamin A. 2013. *Civil Examinations and Meritocracy in Late Imperial China*. Harvard University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=3301341>.

Eng, Robert Y., and Thomas C. Smith. 1976. “Peasant Families and Population Control in Eighteenth-Century Japan.” *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 6 (3): 417–45. <https://doi.org/10.2307/202664>.

Esherick, Joseph W., and Mary Backus Rankin, eds. 1990. *Chinese Local Elites and Patterns of Dominance*. Berkeley: University of California Press. <http://ark.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/ft0q2n99mz/>.

Findlay, Ronald, and Kevin H. O’Rourke. 2007. *Power and Plenty: Trade, War, and the World Economy in the Second Millennium.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. <https://archive.org/details/powerplentytrade00rona>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

Goldstone, Jack A. 2002. “Efflorescences and Economic Growth in World History: Rethinking the ‘Rise of the West’ and the Industrial Revolution.” *Journal of World History* 13 (2): 323–89. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20078976>.

郭德宏. 1993. 中国近现代农民土地问题研究. 青岛出版社.

濱下武志. 1986. “朝貢貿易システムと近代アジア.” 国際政治 1986 (82): 42-55,　L7. <https://doi.org/10.11375/kokusaiseiji1957.82_42>.

速水融. 1980. “Class Differences in Marriage and Fertility Among Tokugawa Villagers in Mino Province.” *Keio economic studies* 17 (1): 1–16.　 <https://koara.lib.keio.ac.jp/xoonips/modules/xoonips/detail.php?koara_id=AA00260492-19800001-0001>.

Hinton, William. 1966. *Fanshen: A Documentary of Revolution in a Chinese Village*. Vintage Books. <https://archive.org/details/fanshen00will>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

———. 1983. *Shenfan*. 1st ed.. New York: Random House. <https://archive.org/details/shenfan00hint>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

Ho, Hoang-Anh. 2020. “Tying Peasants to Their Land: The Rise and Fall of Private Property Rights in Historical Vietnam.” *Eabh Papers*, no. 20–01 (August). <http://bankinghistory.org/wp-content/uploads/eabhPaper_202001.pdf>.

Ho, Ping-ti. 1959. *Studies on the Population of China, 1368-1953.* Cambridge University Press. <https://archive.org/details/studiesonpopulat00hebi>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

———. 1962. *The Ladder of Success in Imperial China: Aspects of Social Mobility, 1368-1911*. New York: Columbia University Press. <https://archive.org/details/ladderofsuccessi0000ping>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

Hobsbawm, E. J. 1995. *The Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914-1991*. London: Abacus. <https://archive.org/details/ageofextremeshis00hobs_0>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

Hoffman, Philip T. 2015. *Why Did Europe Conquer the World?* Princeton University Press.

胡英泽. 2014. “土改后至高级社前的乡村地权变化——基于山西省永济县吴村档案的考察.” 中共党史研究 第3期: 99–106. [https://oversea-cnki-net.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=ZGDS201403013&dbname=CJFD2014&uid=WEEvREcwSlJHSldSdmVqelcxVTNETUhKZTQ0NkErNWZRUXQ2TDJtOXdJbz0%3D%249A4hF\_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMovwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw](https://oversea-cnki-net.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/kcms/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&filename=ZGDS201403013&dbname=CJFD2014&uid=WEEvREcwSlJHSldSdmVqelcxVTNETUhKZTQ0NkErNWZRUXQ2TDJtOXdJbz0%3D$9A4hF_YAuvQ5obgVAqNKPCYcEjKensW4IQMovwHtwkF4VYPoHbKxJw).

黄英伟. 2018. “关系对集体制农户收入的影响.” 浙江社会科学, no. 5: 15–22. <https://chn-oversea-cnki-net.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFD&dbname=CJFDLAST2018&filename=ZJSH201805002&v=kCmsgQ0Crv%25mmd2FQKmjTG74qbkkpS%25mmd2BxEzVnKju12yMLMcDpqKUTrWh8FmgLp%25mmd2FClkSvaU>.

Huang, Yingwei, Jun Li, and Zheng Gu. 2016. “Rural Household Income Mobility in the People’s Commune Period.” *China Agricultural Economic Review* 8 (4): 595–612. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/CAER-11-2015-0173>.

Hui, Po-Keung. 1996. “Overseas Chinese Business Networks: East Asian Economic Development in Historical Perspective.” Ph.D., United States -- New York: State University of New York at Binghamton.

Ikeda, Satoshi. 1996. “The History of the Capitalist World-System vs. the History of East-Southeast Asia.” *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)* 19 (1): 49–77. <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/stable/40241353>.

Kelley, Jonathan, and Herbert S. Klein. 1977. “Revolution and the Rebirth of Inequality: A Theory of Stratification in Postrevolutionary Society.” *American Journal of Sociology* 83 (1): 78–99.

Kishimoto, Mio. 2007. “Land Markets and Land Conflicts in Late Imperial China.” Conference on Law and Economic Development: a Historical Perspective. Utrecht University. <http://www.iisg.nl/hpw/law-economic-development.php>.

Koyama, Mark, Chiaki Moriguchi, and Tuan-Hwee Sng. 2018. “Geopolitics and Asia’s Little Divergence: State Building in China and Japan after 1850.” *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 155 (November): 178–204. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2018.08.021>.

Kueh, Y. Y. 2006. “Mao and Agriculture in China’s Industrialization: Three Antitheses in a 50-Year Perspective.” *The China Quarterly* 187 (September): 700–723. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741006000336>.

Lee, James Z., and Feng Wang. 1999. *One Quarter of Humanity: Malthusian Mythology and Chinese Realities, 1700-2000.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. <https://archive.org/details/onequarterofhuma00wang>.

Lewis, W. Arthur. 1954. “Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour.” *The Manchester School* 22 (2): 139–91. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9957.1954.tb00021.x>.

Li, Huaiyin. 2018. “Institutions and Work Incentives in Collective Farming in Maoist China.” *Journal of Agrarian Change* 18 (1): 67–86. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joac.12183>.

Li, Xiangning, Matthew Noellert, Cameron Campbell, and James Z. Lee. 2019. “Collectivization, Urbanization, and Occupational Mobility in North China in the Mid-20th Century: Evidence from Shanxi Province.” Paper presented at the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting. New York, NY.

梁晨, and 李中清. 2012. “无声的革命：北京大学苏州大学学生社会来源研究（1952-2002）.” 中国社会科学, no. 1: 101–22.

梁晨, 董浩, 任韵竹, and 李中清. 2017. “江山代有才人出——中国教育精英的来源与转变(1865-2014).” 社会学研究 32 (3): 48–70.

Lin, Justin Yifu. 2008. “The Needham Puzzle, the Weber Question, and China’s Miracle: Long-Term Performance since the Sung Dynasty.” *China Economic Journal* 1 (1): 63–95. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17538960701565053>.

Lundh, Christer, Satomi Kurosu, and George Alter. 2014. *Similarity in Difference: Marriage in Europe and Asia, 1700-1900*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=3339912>

Muramatsu, Yuji. 1966. “A Documentary Study of Chinese Landlordism in Late Ch’ing and Early Republican Kiangnan.” *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 29 (3): 566–99. <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/stable/611475>.

Myers, Ramon. 1969. “Land Redistribution in Revolutionary China, 1890-1937.” *Chung Chi Journal* 8 (2): 62–77. <https://digitalrepository.lib.hku.hk/catalog/qv33xx22f>.

Noellert, Matthew. 2020. *Power over Property: The Political Economy of Communist Land Reform in China.* University of Michigan Press.

Neal, Larry, and Jeffrey G. Williamson, eds. 2014. *The Cambridge History of Capitalism: Volume 2: The Spread of Capitalism: From 1848 to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CHO9781139095105>.

O‘Rourke, Kevin H., and Jeffrey G. Williamson, eds. 2017. *The Spread of Modern Industry to the Periphery since 1871*. Oxford University Press. <https://oxford.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198753643.001.0001/acprof-9780198753643>.

Perkins, Dwight H. 1969/2013. *Agricultural Development in China, 1368-1968*. New Brunswick: Aldine Transaction. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/10.4324/9781315082776>.

Piketty, Thomas, Li Yang, and Gabriel Zucman. 2019. “Capital Accumulation, Private Property, and Rising Inequality in China, 1978–2015.” *American Economic Review* 109 (7): 2469–96. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20170973>.

Pomeranz, Kenneth. 2000. *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*. Princeton University Press. <https://archive.org/details/greatdivergence0000unse>. (Requires free archive.org account.)

Ren, Bamboo Yunzhu, Chen Liang, and James Z. Lee. 2020. “Meritocracy and the Making of the Chinese Academe, 1912–1952.” *The China Quarterly* 244 (December): 942–68. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741020001289>.

Schran, Peter. 1964. “Handicrafts in Communist China.” *The China Quarterly*, no. 17: 151–73. <https://www-jstor-org.ezproxy.lib.hit-u.ac.jp:8443/stable/3451147>.

Daniel M. Smith. 2018. *Dynasties and Democracy: The Inherited Incumbency Advantage in Japan*. Studies of the Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1799281>.

Song, Xi, Cameron D. Campbell, and James Z. Lee. 2015. “Ancestry Matters: Patrilineage Growth and Extinction.” *American Sociological Review* 80 (3): 574–602.

杉原薫. 2013. “世界貿易史における「長期の19世紀」(大会特別講演).” 社会経済史学 79 (3): 307–32. <https://doi.org/10.20624/sehs.79.3_307>.

Tackett, Nicolas. 2019. “Violence and the 1 Percent: The Fall of the Medieval Chinese Aristocracy in Comparison to the Fall of the French Nobility.” *The American Historical Review* 124 (3): 933–37. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ahr/rhz317>.

Tilly, Charles. 1990. *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1990*. Cambridge, MA: Basil Blackwell.

Treiman, Donald J., and Andrew G. Walder. 2019. “The Impact of Class Labels on Life Chances in China.” *American Journal of Sociology* 124 (4): 1125–63. <https://doi.org/10.1086/701715>.

Tsou, Tang, Marc Blecher, and Mitch Meisner. 1979a. “Organization, Growth, and Equality in Xiyang County: A Survey of Fourteen Brigades in Seven Communes (Part I).” *Modern China* 5 (1): 3–39.

———. 1979b. “Organization, Growth, and Equality in Xiyang County: A Survey of Fourteen Brigades in Seven Communes (Part II).” *Modern China* 5 (2): 139–85.

Walder, Andrew G. 1986. *Communist Neo-Traditionalism: Work and Authority in Chinese Industry*. Berkeley: University of California Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/hitotsubashi-ebooks/detail.action?docID=470995>.

王跃生. 2002. “20世纪三四十年代冀南农村分家行为研究.” 近代史研究, no. 4: 157–96.

———. 2003. “集体经济时代农民分家行为研究——以冀南农村为中心的考察.” 中国历史, no. 2: 88–98.

Weber, Max. 1946. “The Chinese Literati.” In *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology.*, 416–44. New York: Oxford University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/uc1.32106005763567>.

Wemheuer, Felix. 2019. *A Social History of Maoist China: Conflict and Change, 1949-1976*. New Approaches to Asian History. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Williamson, Jeffrey G. 2002. “Land, Labor, and Globalization in the Third World, 1870-1940.” *The Journal of Economic History* 62 (1): 55–85. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2697972>.

———. 2005. *The Political Economy of World Mass Migration: Comparing Two Global Centuries.* Washington, D.C.: AEI Press.

———. 2012. “Commodity Prices over Two Centuries: Trends, Volatility, and Impact.” *Annual Review of Resource Economics* 4 (1): 185–206. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-resource-110811-114502>.

Xiao, Gongquan. 1960. *Rural China : Imperial Control in the Nineteenth Century*. Seattle: University of Washington Press. <http://archive.org/details/ruralchinaimperi0000xiao>.

Xing, Long, Cameron Campbell, Xiangning Li, Matthew Noellert, and James Lee. 2020. “Education, Class and Assortative Marriage in Rural Shanxi, China in the Mid-Twentieth Century.” *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 66 (April). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2019.100460>.

徐卫国, and 黄英伟. 2014. “人民公社时期农户劳动报酬实物化及其影响——以20世纪70年代河北某生产队为例.” 中国经济史研究, no. 04: 120–28. <http://oversea.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?dbcode=CJFQ&dbname=CJFDLAST2015&filename=ZJSY201404011&v=MjY2MTVUcldNMUZyQ1VSN3FmYitadUZpM2tVN3ZKUHlmWWQ3RzRIOVhNcTQ5RVpZUjhlWDFMdXhZUzdEaDFUM3E>=.

Zhang, Taisu. 2017. *The Laws and Economics of Confucianism: Kinship and Property in Pre-Industrial China and England*. New York: Cambridge University Press. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/laws-and-economics-of-confucianism/BA3645FFA9C819F9AAEE069A1CE87788>