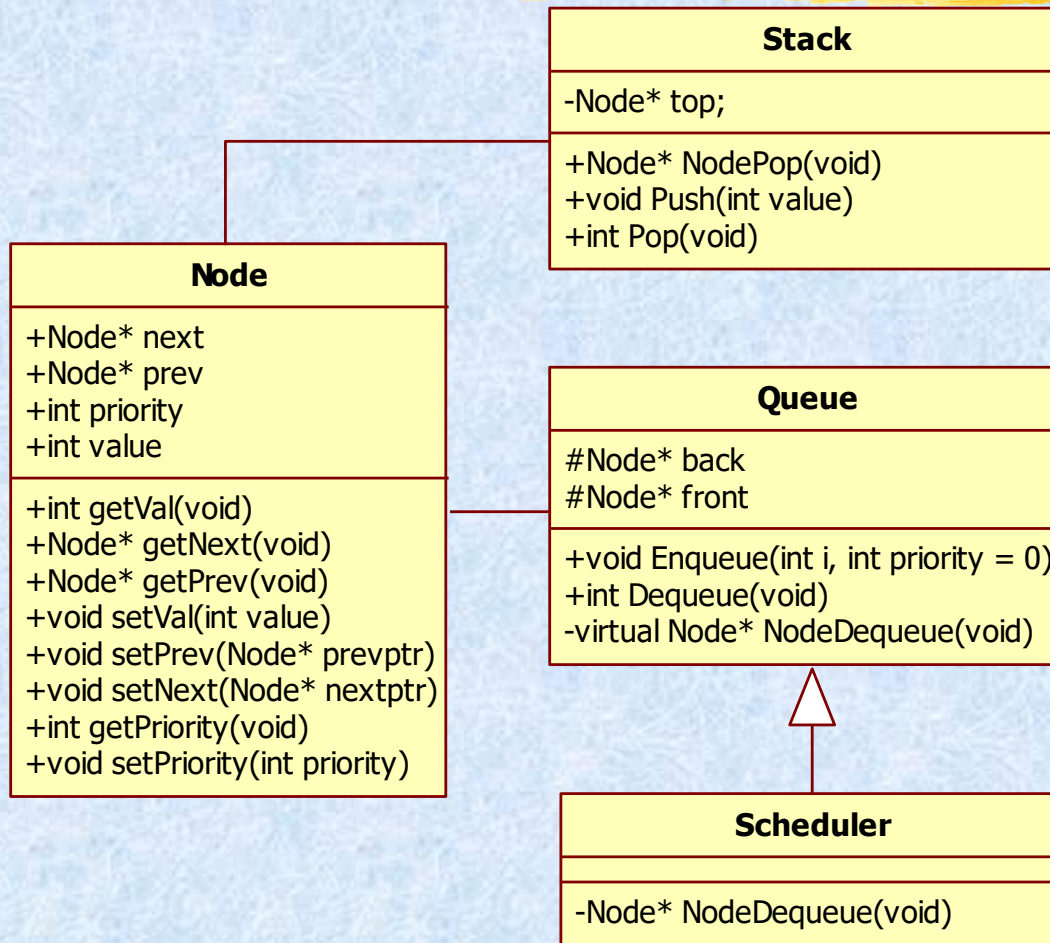


Coursework



You need to develop:

- **An integer stack**
- **An integer queue**
- **A scheduling algorithm (subclass of queue) – using an integer for priority and storing integer values to represent process IDs**

Coursework - Node

```
class Node
{
public:
    Node(int value, Node* nextptr = NULL, Node* prevptr = NULL, int currentpriority = 0);

    int getVal(void);

    Node* getNext(void);
    Node* getPrev(void);

    void setVal(int value);
    void setPrev(Node* prevptr);
    void setNext(Node* nextptr);

    int getPriority(void);
    void setPriority(int priority);

private:
    Node* next;
    Node* prev;
    int priority;
    int value;
};
```

```
classDiagram
    class Node {
        +Node* next
        +Node* prev
        +int priority
        +int value
        +int getVal(void)
        +Node* getNext(void)
        +Node* getPrev(void)
        +void setVal(int value)
        +void setPrev(Node* prevptr)
        +void setNext(Node* nextptr)
        +int getPriority(void)
        +void setPriority(int priority)
    }
    class Stack {
        -Node* top
        +Node* NodePop(void)
        +void Push(int value)
        +int Pop(void)
    }
    class Queue {
        #Node* back
        #Node* front
        +void Enqueue(int i, int priority = 0)
        +int Dequeue(void)
        -virtual Node* NodeDequeue(void)
    }
    class Scheduler {
        -Node* NodeDequeue(void)
    }
    Node <|-- Stack
    Node <|-- Queue
    Node <|-- Scheduler
```

Don't add any new methods or attributes

Coursework - Stack

```
class Stack
{
public:
    Stack(void);

    ~Stack(void);

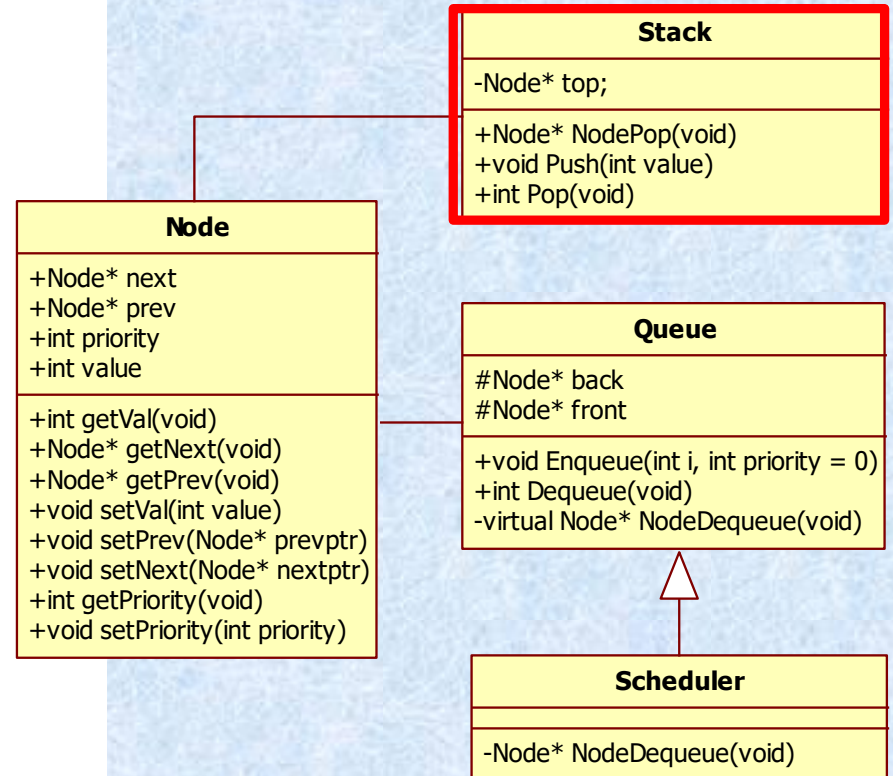
    void Push(int value);

    Node* NodePop(void);

    int Pop(void);

private:
    Node* top;

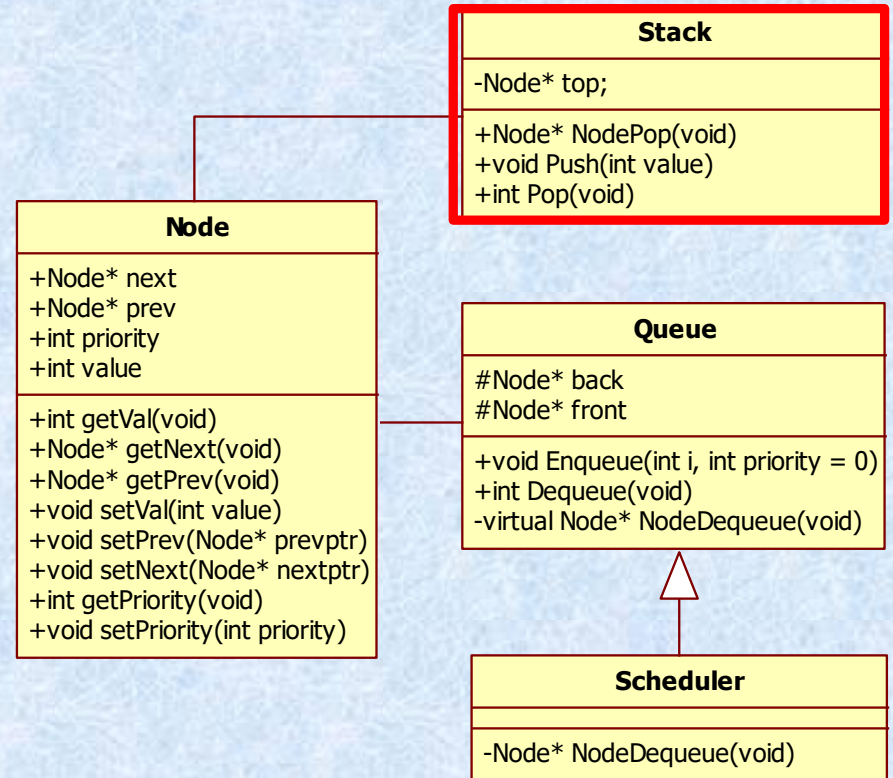
};
```



Don't add any new methods or attributes

Coursework - Stack

```
Stack myStack;  
myStack.Push(1);  
myStack.Push(2);  
.....  
myStack.Pop();  
myStack.Pop();  
.....
```



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Coursework - Queue

```
class Queue
{
public:
    Queue(void);

    ~Queue(void);

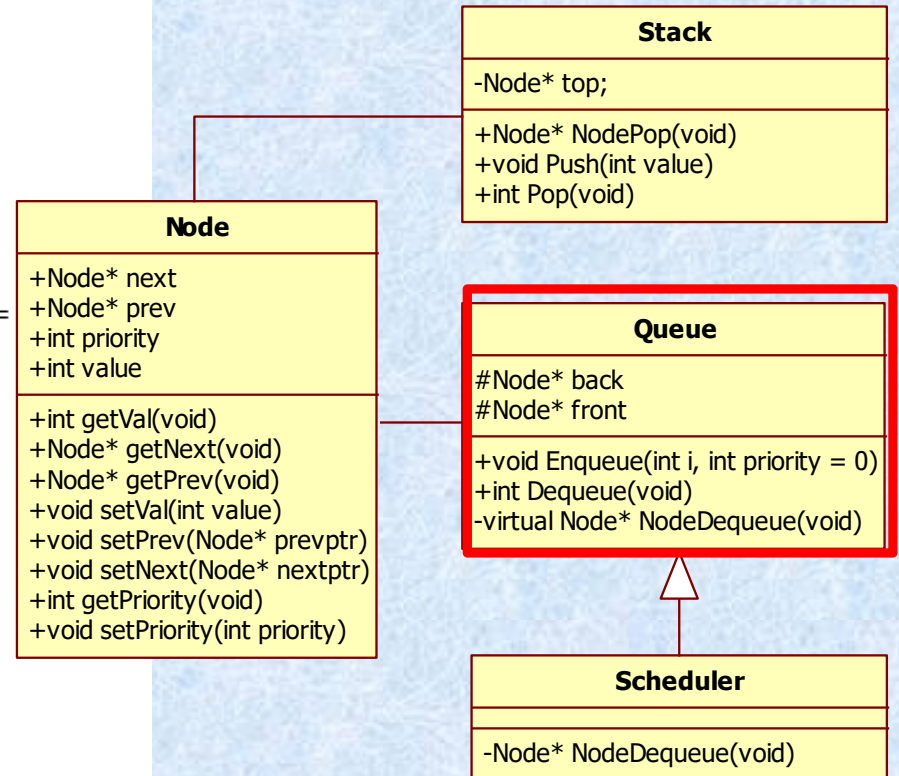
    void Enqueue(int i, int priority = 0);

    int Dequeue(void);

protected:

    Node* back;
    Node* front;

private:
    virtual Node* NodeDequeue(void);
};
```



Don't add any new methods or attributes

Coursework - Queue

Queue myQueue

myQueue.Enqueue(1);

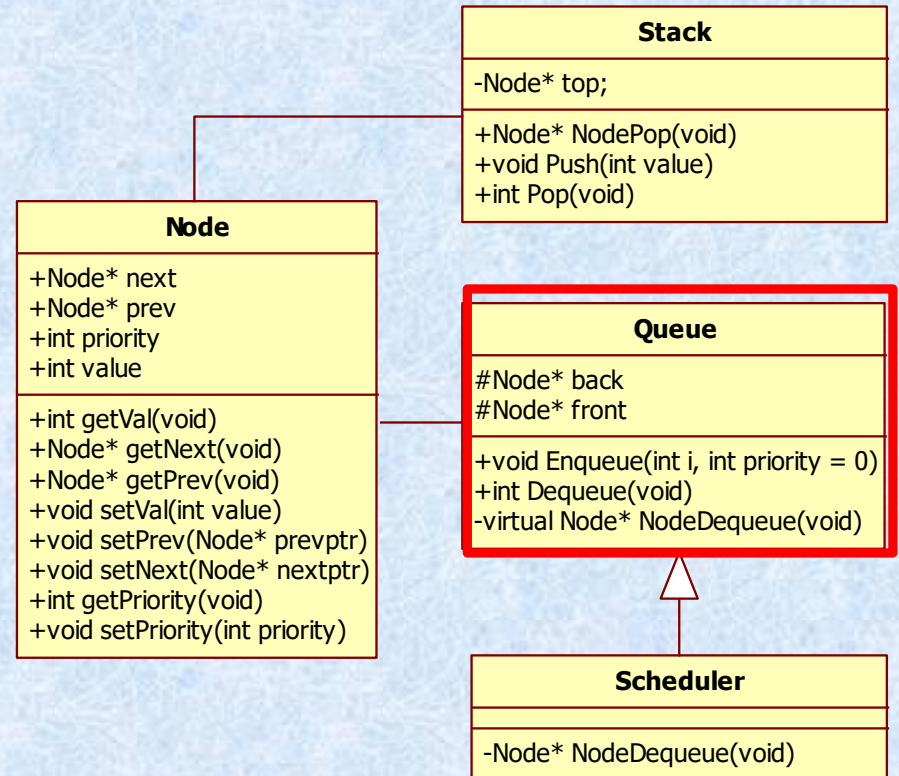
myQueue.Enqueue(2);

.....

myQueue.Dequeue();

myQueue.Dequeue();

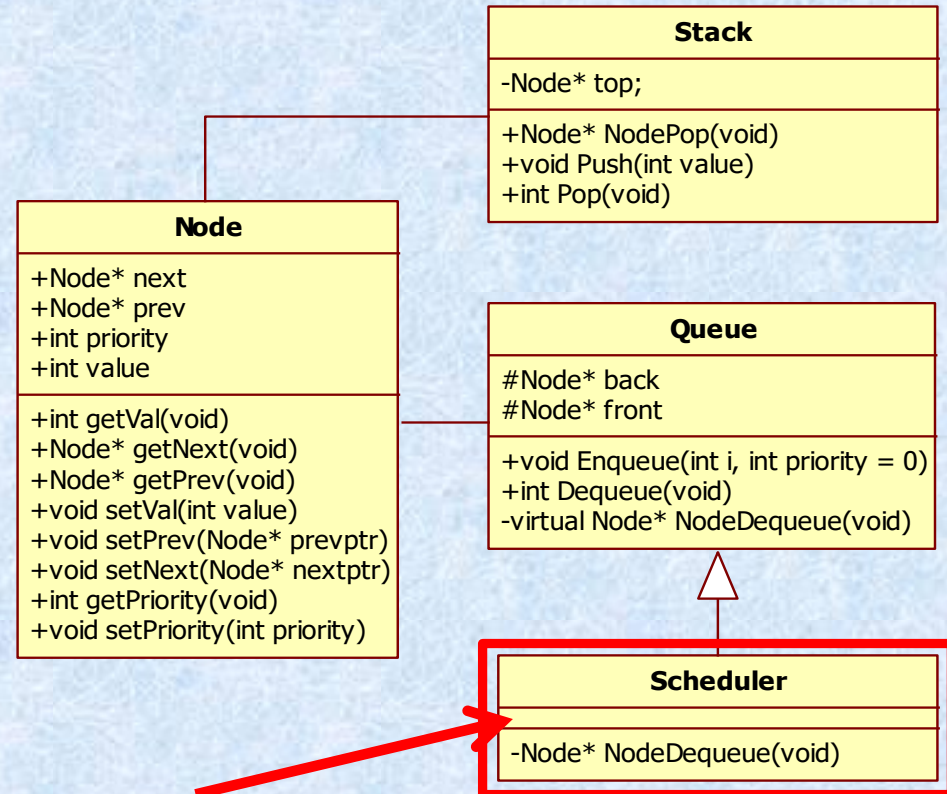
.....



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

Coursework - Scheduler

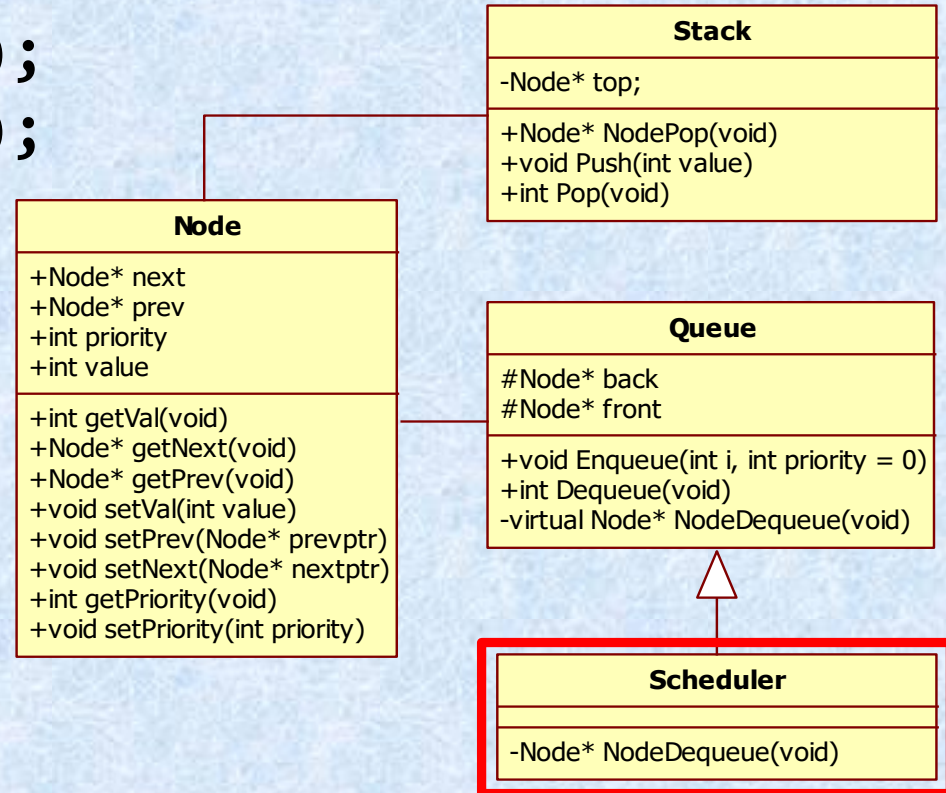
```
class Scheduler : public Queue
{
private:
    Node* NodeDequeue(void);
};
```



You can add ONLY private methods and attributes

Coursework - Scheduler

```
Scheduler myScheduler;  
myScheduler.Enqueue(1, 1);  
myScheduler.Enqueue(2, 2);  
.....  
myScheduler.Dequeue();  
myScheduler.Dequeue();  
.....
```



```
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
8 9 10 10 6 8 9 7 6 7 5 5 4 4 1 3 2 3 1 2
```


Stack Tests

-----1: STACK BASIC TEST-----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

Push()

14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pop()

(+)Stack: functionality implemented well

-----2: EMPTY STACK EXCEPTION TEST--

Pop() from an empty stack

(+)Empty Stack exception handled well

Queue Tests

Enqueue()

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

Dequeue()

(+)Queue: functionality implemented well

-----4: EMPTY QUEUE EXCEPTION TEST-----

Dequeue() from an empty stack

(+)Empty Queue exception handled well

Scheduler Tests

Enqueue()

-----5: SCHEDULER BASIC TEST-----

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Dequeue()

8 9 10 10 6 8 9 7 6 7 5 5 4 4 1 3 2 3 1 2

-----6: EMPTY SCHEDULER EXCEPTION TEST-----

(+)Scheduler: Empty scheduler exception handled well

Scheduler Tests

-----7: SCHEDULER ITEM WITH ZERO PRIORITY TEST-----

myScheduler.Enqueue = 0 Scheduler.Dequeue() = -1

(+)Scheduler: Items with priority <= 0 handled by throwing exception in NodeDequeue()

-----8: SCHEDULER OUT OF RANGE PRIORITY TEST-----

myScheduler.Enqueue = 20 Scheduler.Dequeue() = -1

(+)Scheduler: Items with priority > 10 priority handled by throwing exception in NodeDequeue()

-----9: SCHEDULER FAIRNESS TEST-----

Enqueue: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Dequeue: 10 9 7 8 6 4 1 5 3 2

-----10: SCHEDULER BLOCKING TEST-----

Enqueue: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Flood with Enqueue(10, 10)

(+)Scheduler: Item blocking prevention succesfully implemented

Scheduler Tests

[illegible]

Output processing time example

Coursework

- ❑ You **MUST adhere to public API specification** in the delivery of this functionality.
- ❑ You are also required to code everything yourself, **restricting your use of libraries to <iostream>**.
- ❑ Also, make sure that you **DO NOT INCLUDE** the **'main' function** in your submission.

Coursework

The **scheduling algorithm** needs to provide the following functionality, as discussed in lectures:

- Be a **subclass of the Queue class**
- Use an **int value** as a **process ID**
- Use an **int value** as a **priority** (i.e. **1 = low, 10 = high**)
- Be able to schedule as many processes as there is memory available; this **memory will need to be allocated on demand** from the **heap**

Coursework

Additional marks will then be awarded for:

- Incorporating a **system of prioritisation** that allows each process to have a priority value assigned to it and to then be processed **in order of that priority** outside of the default FIFO ordering
- Developing a system that **prevents blocking** – e.g. when the **continual addition of high priority events** prevent lower priority events from being processed

Coursework



Extra marks will be awarded to those who:

- Utilise **efficient ways** to deliver some of the above functionality (e.g. $O(\log N)$)

The highest marks will only be awarded to those students who address some or all of the more complex issues stated above.

Coursework

Code Comments

It is of particular importance that your code is well commented. The comments you make will form your documentation for this assignment and the quality of those comments will contribute significantly to your overall mark. **Comments should attempt to describe the functionality of each section of code and how it fits into the overall behaviour** of the program rather than just superficially describing what each line of code does in isolation

Coursework

Right

```
x++;      // x is the iterator used to keep track of the position in the data structure  
          //which is incremented each time the code loops
```

Wrong

```
x++      //x is incremented
```

Coursework



Submission

When submitting your work, please submit your code in **a single .cpp file** to Unilearn

Stack

	Fail (0/29)	Narrow Fail (30/39)	3rd Class / Pass (40/49)	Lower 2nd Class / Pass (50/59)	Upper 2nd Class / Merit (60/69)	1st Class / Distinction (70/100)
Class encapsulated integer stack implementation (20%) Individual	<input type="checkbox"/> Very poor Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality contains many mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Incorrect handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Poor Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality with significant mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Significant issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Significant problems with the handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Satisfactory Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, functional but some some inefficiencies in the code <input type="checkbox"/> Some issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Issues with the handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Good Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional <input type="checkbox"/> Good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled correctly	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Control structures are used very well <input type="checkbox"/> Very good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled well	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent Class encapsulated integer stack implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Excellent use of control structures <input type="checkbox"/> Excellent adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled very well

20%

Queue

	Fail (0/29)	Narrow Fail (30/39)	3rd Class / Pass (40/49)	Lower 2nd Class / Pass (50/59)	Upper 2nd Class / Merit (60/69)	1st Class / Distinction (70/100)
Class encapsulated integer queue implementation (20%) Individual	<input type="checkbox"/> Very poor Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality contains many mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Incorrect handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Poor Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality with significant mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Significant issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Significant problems with the handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Satisfactory Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, functional but some inefficiencies in the code <input type="checkbox"/> Some issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Issues with the handling of the exception	<input type="checkbox"/> Good Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional <input type="checkbox"/> Good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exceptions handled correctly	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Control structures are used very well <input type="checkbox"/> Very good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled well	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent Class encapsulated integer queue implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Excellent use of control structures <input type="checkbox"/> Excellent adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled very well

20%

Scheduler

	Fail (0/29)	Narrow Fail (30/39)	3rd Class / Pass (40/49)	Lower 2nd Class / Pass (50/59)	Upper 2nd Class / Merit (60/69)	1st Class / Distinction (70/100)
Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation (40%) Individual	<input type="checkbox"/> Very poor Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality but contains many mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Incorrect handling of the exception <input type="checkbox"/> Incorrect handling of Items with different priorities <input type="checkbox"/> Computationally inefficient <input type="checkbox"/> Item blocking prevention not implemented	<input type="checkbox"/> Poor Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented functionality with significant mistakes <input type="checkbox"/> Significant issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Significant problems with the handling of the exception <input type="checkbox"/> Significant problems with handling of Items with different priorities <input type="checkbox"/> Could be computationally more efficient <input type="checkbox"/> Significant problems with item blocking prevention	<input type="checkbox"/> Satisfactory Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, functional but some inefficiencies in the code <input type="checkbox"/> Some issues with the adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Issues with the handling of the exception <input type="checkbox"/> Some issues with handling Items with different priorities <input type="checkbox"/> Could be computationally more efficient <input type="checkbox"/> Some issues with item blocking prevention	<input type="checkbox"/> Good Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional <input type="checkbox"/> Good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled correctly <input type="checkbox"/> Some minor issues with handling Items with different priorities <input type="checkbox"/> Could be computationally more efficient <input type="checkbox"/> Some minor issues with the item blocking prevention	<input type="checkbox"/> Very good Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Control structures are used very well <input type="checkbox"/> Very good adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled well <input type="checkbox"/> Items with different priorities handled with fairness <input type="checkbox"/> Reasonably computationally efficient <input type="checkbox"/> Item blocking prevention implemented well	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent Class encapsulated prioritised scheduler (queue subclass) implementation <input type="checkbox"/> No compilation errors <input type="checkbox"/> Program design is logical, fully functional. Excellent use of control structures <input type="checkbox"/> Excellent adherence to the given API specification <input type="checkbox"/> Exception handled very well <input type="checkbox"/> Items with different priorities handled with fairness <input type="checkbox"/> Computationally very efficient <input type="checkbox"/> Item blocking prevention implemented very well

40%

Comments

	Fail (0/29)	Narrow Fail (30/39)	3rd Class / Pass (40/49)	Lower 2nd Class / Pass (50/59)	Upper 2nd Class / Merit (60/69)	1st Class / Distinction (70/100)
A complete program listing containing comprehensive comments (20%) Individual	<input type="checkbox"/> No or very limited comments frequently unhelpful or misleading A complete program listing containing comprehensive comments	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments are incomplete and internal documentation is inadequate	<input type="checkbox"/> Not all the comments are complete or internal documentation is inadequate. Some comments are unhelpful or occasionally misleading	<input type="checkbox"/> Almost all the comments are complete but internal documentation is in some small fashion inadequate. Comments usually clarify meaning. Unhelpful comments may exist	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments are nearly complete. Internal documentation is nearly complete and generally well suited to the program. Comments generally clarify meaning where needed	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments are completed to a very good standard. Internal documentation is complete and well suited to the program. Comments clarify meaning where needed

20%