데이터융합SW과 김규석 교수

Data Analysis with Java

데이터 분석 프로그래밍02

Objective of Today's Class

Data Crawling

Collect unstructured data with Selenium

Selenium

A portable framework for testing web applications



Download a Selenium client and add it to the project

https://www.selenium.dev/downloads/

Selenium Client & WebDriver Language Bindings

In order to create scripts that interact with the Selenium Server (Remote WebDriver) or create local Selenium WebDriver scripts, you need to make use of language-specific client drivers.

While language bindings for other languages exist, these are the core ones that are supported by the main project hosted on GitHub.

LINKS	BETA RELEASE DATE	BETA VERSION	RELEASE DATE	STABLE VERSION	LANGUAGE
<u>Download</u> <u>Beta Download</u> <u>Changelog API Docs</u>	April 13, 2021	4.0.0beta3	October 04, 2019	3.142.6	Ruby
<u>Download</u> <u>Beta Download</u> <u>Changelog API Docs</u>	April 13, 2021	4.0.0-beta-3	November 14, 2018	3.141.59	Java
<u>Download</u> <u>Beta Download</u> <u>Changelog API Docs</u>	April 13, 2021	4.0.0.b3	November 01, 2018	3.141.0	Python
<u>Download</u> <u>Beta Download</u> <u>Changelog API Docs</u>	March 17, 2021	4.0.0-beta2	August 02, 2018	3.14.0	C#
Download Beta Download Changelog API Docs	April 13, 2021	4.0.0-beta.3	October 06, 2017	3.6.0	JavaScript

Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selenium_(software) / https://www.selenium.dev/

Download a ChromeDriver

https://chromedriver.chromium.org/downloads

Current Releases

- If you are using Chrome version 91, please download <u>ChromeDriver 91.0.4472.19</u>
- If you are using Chrome version 90, please download ChromeDriver 90.0.4430.24
- If you are using Chrome version 89, please download <u>ChromeDriver 89.0.4389.23</u>
- If you are using Chrome version 88, please download <u>ChromeDriver 88.0.4324.96</u>
- For older version of Chrome, please see below for the version of ChromeDriver that supports it.

If you are using Chrome from Dev or Canary channel, please following instructions on the ChromeDriver Canary page.

For more information on selecting the right version of ChromeDriver, please see the <u>Version Selection</u> page.

The versions of the ChromeDriver and Chrome brower should be the same

Open a URL and Get the Page Source

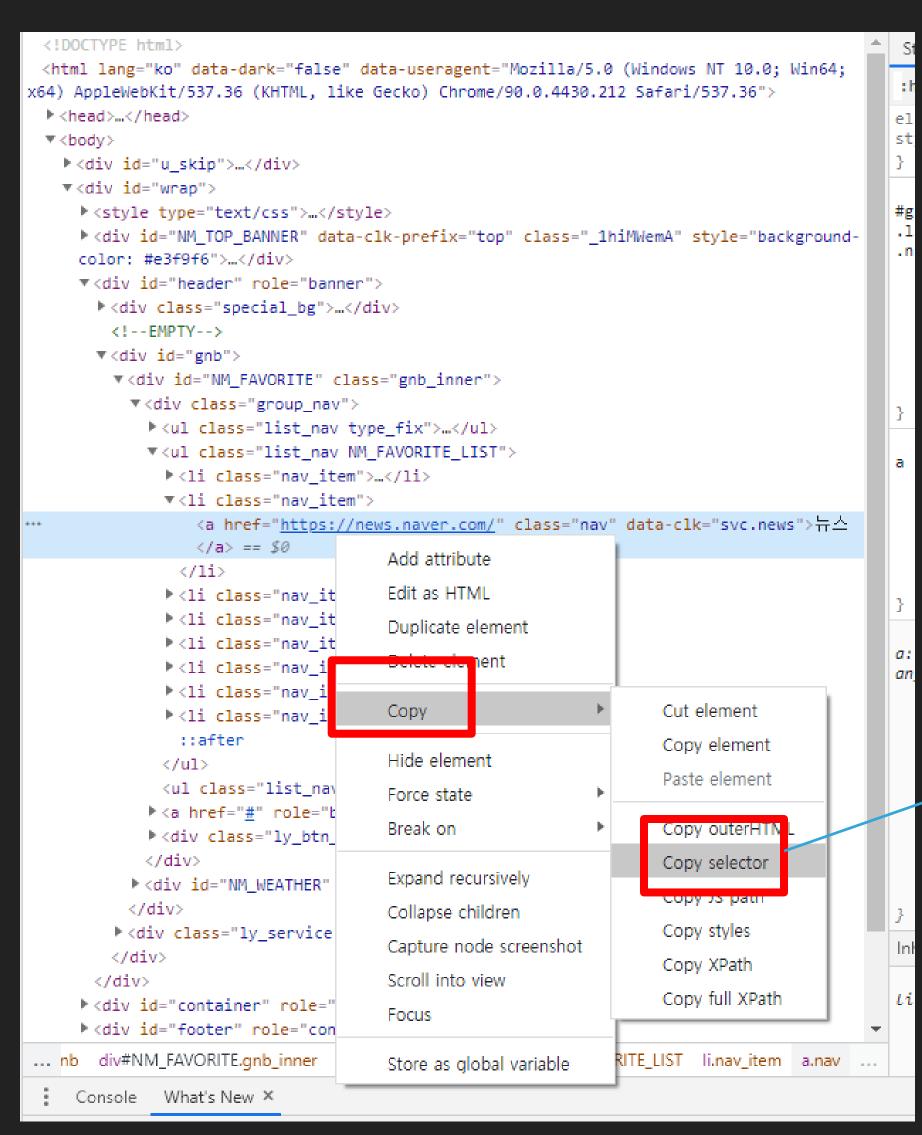
```
6 public class Main {
       public static WebDriver driver;
       public static String base_url = "https://www.naver.com";
       public static final String WEB_DRIVER_ID = "webdriver.chrome.driver";
       public static final String WEB_DRIVER_PATH = "C:/Users/CTC/Downloads/chromedriver win32/chromedriver.exe";
11
12⊝
       public static void main(String[] args) {
13
           System.setProperty(WEB_DRIVER_ID, WEB_DRIVER_PATH);
14
           driver = new ChromeDriver();
15
           crawl();
16
17
18⊜
       public static void crawl() {
19
           try {
               driver.get(base url);
20
21
               System.out.println(driver.getPageSource());
           } catch (Exception e) {
               e.printStackTrace();
24
           } finally {
               driver.close();
```

Click on a Button



Source: https://www.naver.com/

Click on a Button



#NM_FAVORITE > div.group_nav > ul.list_nav.NM_FAVORITE_LIST > li:nth-child(2) > a

Source: https://www.naver.com/

Collect Unstructured Data

Click on a Button

```
<html lang="ko" data-dark="false" data-useragent="Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64;</pre>
x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/90.0.4430.212 Safari/537.36">
 <head>...</head>
 ▼ <body>
   ▶ <div id="u_skip">...</div>
   ▼ <div id="wrap">
    <style type="text/css">...</style>
    ▶ <div id="NM_TOP_BANNER" data-clk-prefix="top" class="_1hiMWemA" style="background-
    color: #e3f9f6">...</div>
     ▼ <div id="header" role="banner">
      \div class="special_bg">...</div>
       <!--EMPTY-->
      ▼ <div id="gnb">
        ▼ <div id="NM_FAVORITE" class="gnb_inner">
          ▼ <div class="group_nav">
           ▶ ...
           ▼
             ▶ ...
             ▼ 
                 <a href="https://news.naver.com/" class="nav" data-clk="svc.news"> 뉴스
                </a> == $0
                                    Add attribute
              ▶ <li class="nav_it
                                   Edit as HTML
             ▶ <li class="nav_it
                                    Duplicate element
             ▶ <li class="nav_it
             ▶ <li class="nav_i
             ▶<li class="nav i
                                                               Cut element
                                    Copy
             ▶<li class="nav i
              ::after
                                                               Copy element
                                    Hide element
             Paste element
             Force state
            ▶ <a href="#" role="t
                                    Break on
                                                               Copy outerHTI
            ▶ <div class="ly_btn_
           </div>
                                                               Copy selector
                                    Expand recursively
          ▶ <div id="NM_WEATHER"
         </div>
                                    Collapse children
        ▶ <div class="ly service
                                                               Copy styles
                                    Capture node screenshot
                                    Scroll into view
      </div>
                                                               Copy full XPath
     ▶ <div id="container" role='
                                    Focus
     ▶ <div id="footer" role="con
                                                           RITE_LIST li.nav_item a.nav
... nb div#NM_FAVORITE.gnb_inner
                                    Store as global variable
   Console What's New X
```

```
public static void crawl() {
    try {
        driver.get(base_url);
        Thread.sleep(3000);
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("#NM_FAVORITE > div.group_nav > ul.list_nav.NM_FAVORITE_LIST > li:nth-child(2) > a")).click();
        Thread.sleep(3000);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } finally {
        driver.close();
    }
}
```

#NM_FAVORITE > div.group_nav > ul.list_nav.NM_FAVORITE_LIST > li:nth-child(2) > a

Collect Unstructured Data

Crawl the text below

NAVER 뉴스 | TV연예 | 스포츠 | 뉴스스탠드 | 날씨 뉴스홈 속보 정치 경제 사회 생활/문화 세계 IT/과학 오피니언 포토 TV 랭킹뉴스

속보

05.24 (월)

정치

경제

사호

생활/문화

세계

IT/과학

오피니언

연합뉴스 속보

모바일메인에서 보고싶은 뉴스 구독하세요! 바로가기 >

전체

□ 신문게재기사만 | □ 제목형 ■ 요약형 ■ 포토만



불안정한 대기 영향..."전북 올여름도 집중호우 예상"

[KBS 전주] [앵커] 전주기상지청이 올여름 전북지역 기상 전망을 발표했습니다. 저기압과... KBS | ① 1분전



정의선 현대차 회장 "경영 전 과정에서 탄소중립 달성할 것"

P4G 정상회의 탄소중립 세션 연설...탄수중립 실현 의지 파력 [더팩트 | 서재근 기자] 정... 더팩트 | ① 1분전



[제보] 벤츠 E클래스 배터리 불량 속출...판매사도 "구매는 권장 안 해요"

[앵커] 한국에서 가장 많이 팔리는 수입차, 바로 메르세데스 벤츠입니다. 그런데 벤츠 E클... KBS | ① 1분전

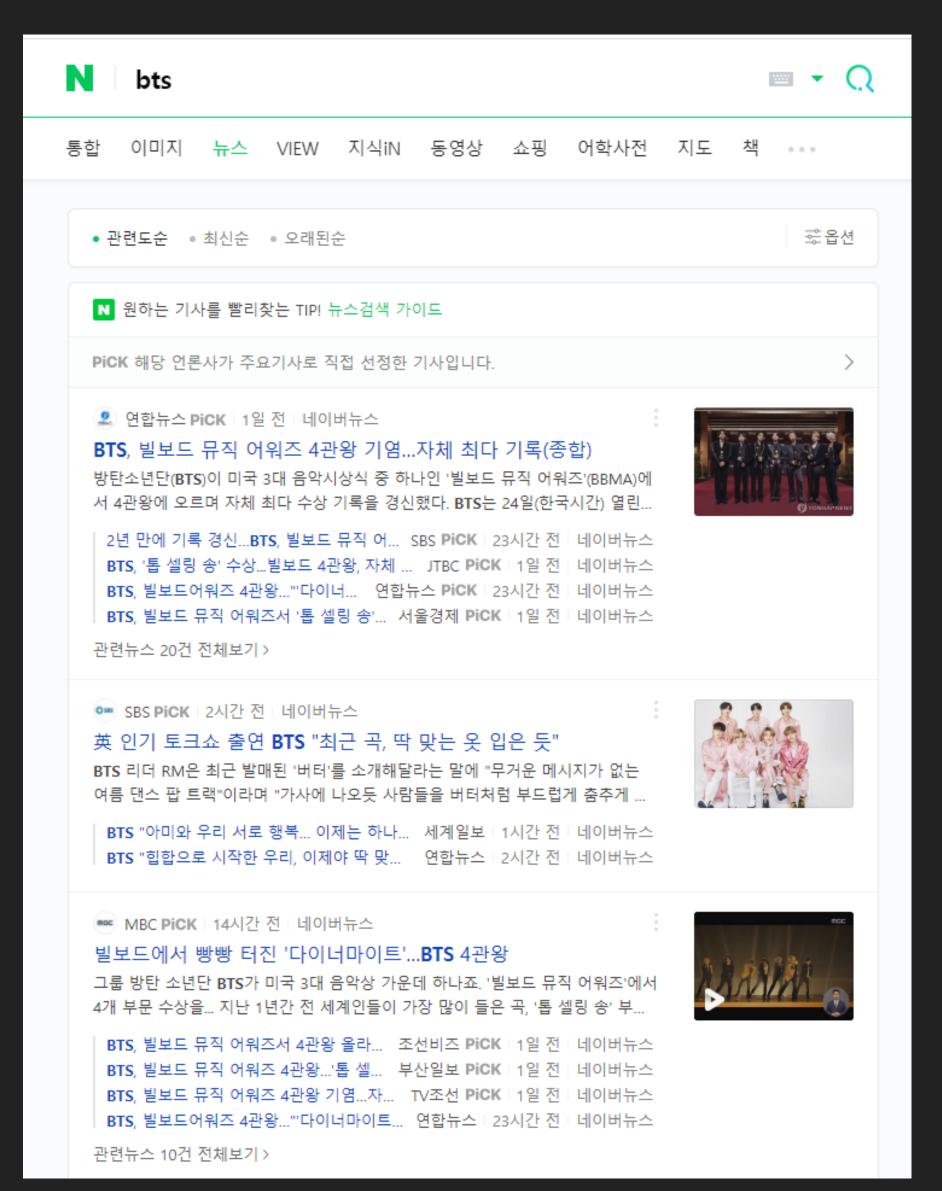


"그저 '몸짓'이 할 수 있는 걸로 이주민들을 그리고 싶었다"

[경향신문] 2010년 초연 후 11년 만의 공연 유럽 이민노동자 다룬 책서 영감 공연은 굿의... 경향신문 | 🖭 A14면 TOP | 🕔 1분전

Collect Titles of My Favorite Idol News Articles

- ► Search for the news titles which were published for the last 1 week
- Restore the data into a CSV file (No., Title, Date)



Compose an Automated Testing Tool

- Target site: a bulletin board which was designed and composed in class
- Function
 - Click on the "write" button
 - Insert random values into the fields
 - Click on the "submit" button
 - The processes above should be done 1,000 times

Keywords

What we need to understand are ...

- Correlation coefficient r
- ▶ R²
- ► Adj. R²
- Coefficient
- Significance Level