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考研英语二阅读 基础段讲解(六)

主讲 / 武文琰 (格格老师)

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长句辨析提示

- 符号区隔法 , / ; /:
- 状语从句引导词区隔法
- 介词结构区隔法
- ving 或ved 开头 区隔法

2012年 T1



- **先看题目 找文本关键词**

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that nowadays homework _____.

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____ .

23. According to Paragraph 3, one problem with the policy is that it may_____ .

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____.

25. A suitable title for this text could be_____ .



- 先看题目 找文本关键词

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that nowadays **homework** _____.

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about **homework** mainly because poor students_____ .

23. According to Paragraph 3, one problem with the policy is that it may_____ .

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about **homework** is whether _____.

25. A suitable title for this text could be_____ .

Homework



- **看段落主旨 - 确认主题**

P1 Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly scorned.

P2 This rule is meant to address the difficulty that students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have in completing their homework.

P3 District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling;

P4 At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about homework.

P5 The homework rules should be put on hold while the school board

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



- 看段落主旨 - 确认主题

P1 Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly scorned.

P2 This rule is meant to address the difficulty that students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have in completing their **homework**.

P3 District administrators say that **homework** will still be a part of schooling;

P4 At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about **homework**.

P5 The **homework** rules should be put on hold while the school board...

Homework



• 21题

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that nowadays homework _____. 细节题

[A] is receiving more criticism

[B] is gaining more preferences

[C] is no longer an educational ritual

[D] is not required for advanced courses



• 题干解析

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays**
homework _____.

homework 是全文主题词

重点就在于 **nowadays**



● 定位 第一段

Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly scorned. School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are revising their thinking on this educational ritual. Unfortunately, L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.



- 定位 第一段

Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but **in recently years** **it** has been particularly scorned. School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are revising their thinking on this educational ritual. Unfortunately, L.A. Unified has produced an inflexible policy which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.



- 定位点解析

but **in recently years** **it** has been particularly scorned.

21. It is implied in **Paragraph 1** that **nowadays**
homework _____.



• 21题

but **in recently years** it has been particularly scorned.

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays** homework _____.

[A] is receiving more criticism

[B] is gaining more preferences

[C] is no longer an educational ritual

[D] is not required for advanced courses



- 重点体会 particularly的含义

Today is particularly cold.

今天特别冷。

比昨天冷。



• 21题

but **in recently years** it has been particularly scorned.

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays** homework _____.

[A] is receiving more criticism 正受到更多的批判

[B] is gaining more preferences 获得更多的喜爱

[C] is no longer an educational ritual 不再是一种教育惯例

[D] is not required for advanced courses 不再是高等课程的必要部分



- 错选

Homework has never been terribly popular with students
and even many parents

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays** homework
_____.

[B] is gaining more preferences 获得更多的喜爱 反



- 错选

School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are **revising their thinking on this educational ritual**.

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays** homework _____.

[C] is no longer an educational ritual 不再是一种教育惯例



- 错选

that with the exception of some advanced courses,
homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a
student's academic grade

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that **nowadays** homework
_____.

[D] is not required for advanced courses 不再是高等课程的必要部分



● 文本精读

Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly **scorned**. School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, are **revising** their thinking on this educational **ritual**. Unfortunately, L.A. Unified has produced an **inflexible** policy which **mandates** that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer **count for** more than 10% of a student's **academic grade**.



• 单词汇总

scorn v. 蔑视;轻视;看不起;不屑做

revise v. 修订

ritual n. 例行公事, 老规矩

inflexible adj. 僵硬的, 不可弯曲的;不屈服的;不能转变的

mandate vt. 托管;批准

count for 占.....的比例

academic grade 学业成绩



• 句子解析

Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly scorned.



- 句子解析

School districts across the country, most recently Los Angeles Unified, **are revising their thinking** on this educational ritual.



- 句子解析

Unfortunately, **L.A. Unified** has produced an **inflexible policy** which mandates that with the exception of some advanced courses, homework may no longer count for more than 10% of a student's academic grade.



• 22题

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____. 细节题

[A] tend to have moderate expectations for their education

[B] have asked for a different educational standard

[C] may have problems finishing their homework

[D] have voiced their complaints about homework



• 22题 题干解析

22. L.A. Unified has made **the rule** about homework mainly because **poor students**_____ .

考察因果

the rule的产生 与 poor students之间的关系



- 定位第二段

This **rule** is meant to address the difficulty that **students from impoverished or chaotic homes** might have in completing their homework.

- 定位点解析

This **rule is meant to** address the difficulty that **students from impoverished or chaotic homes** might have in completing their homework.

is meant to 表示 目的 即后面是原因

22. L.A. Unified has made **the rule** about homework mainly **because poor students**_____ .



● 定位点解析

This **rule is meant to** address the difficulty that **students from impoverished or chaotic homes** might have in completing their homework.

students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have difficulty in completing their homework.

22. L.A. Unified has made **the rule** about homework mainly **because poor students**_____ .



• 22题 答题

students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have difficulty in completing their homework

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____. 细节题

[A] tend to have moderate expectations for their education

[B] have asked for a different educational standard

[C] may have problems finishing their homework

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● 22题 - 确认答案

students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have difficulty in completing their homework

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____. 细节题

[A] tend to have moderate expectations for their education 对教育的期待值普遍不高

[B] have asked for a different educational standard 要求实施不同的教育标准

[C] may have problems finishing their homework 在完成家庭作业上可能存在困难

[D] have voiced their complaints about homework 对家庭作业大加抱怨



● 22题 - 确认答案

students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have difficulty in completing their homework

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about homework mainly because poor students_____. 细节题

[A] tend to have moderate expectations for their education 对教育的期待值普遍不高

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[C] may have problems finishing their homework 在完成家庭作业上可能存在困难

[D] have voiced their complaints about homework 对家庭作业大加抱怨



● 文本精读

This rule is meant to **address the difficulty** that students from **impoverished** or **chaotic** homes might have in completing their homework. But the policy is unclear and **contradictory**.

Certainly, no homework should be **assigned** that students cannot complete on their own or that they cannot do without expensive equipment. But if the district is essentially giving a pass to students who do not do their homework because of **complicated** family lives, it is going riskily close to the **implication** that standards need to be lowered for poor children.



● 单词汇总

be meant to 旨在

address the difficulty 解决困难

impoverished adj. 贫困的

chaotic adj. 混乱的

contradictory adj. 矛盾的

assign v. 布置

complicated adj. 复杂的

implication n. 含义 暗示

● 句子解析

This rule is meant to address the difficulty that students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have in completing their homework.

But the policy is unclear and contradictory.

注意判定作者对于L A U这个政策的立场和态度



- 句子解析

Certainly, **no homework** should be assigned **that** students cannot complete on their own **or that** they cannot do without expensive equipment.

主语的定语从句后置



- 句子解析

But if the district is essentially giving a pass to students
(who do not do their homework because of complicated
family lives) , it is going riskily close to the implication that
standards need to be lowered for poor children.

give a pass to 给.....通行证

go close to 接近



- 句子解析

But if the district is essentially giving a pass to students
(who do not do their homework because of complicated
family lives) , 条件状语从句

it is going riskily close to the implication that standards
need to be lowered for poor children.

that 引导同位语从句解释说明implication的具体内容



• 23题

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

- [A] result in students' indifference to their report cards
- [B] undermine the authority of state tests
- [C] restrict teachers' power in education
- [D] discourage students from doing homework



● 解析题干

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

洛杉矶的家庭作业政策存在问题

可能会导致 什么样的后果

● 定位第三段

District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling; teachers are allowed to assign as much of it as they want. But with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards. Some students might do well on state tests without completing their homework, but what about the students who performed well on the tests and did their homework? It is quite possible that the homework helped. Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy imposes a flat, across-the-board rule.

• 定位第三段

District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling; **第一句陈述新政策的内容** of it as they want. **But** with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards. Some students might do well on state tests without completing their homework, but what about the students who performed well on the tests and did their homework? It **举例说明前面的情况**rk helped. Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy imposes a flat, across-the-board rule.



- 定位第三段

policy的具体内容 - 也是作者反对的点 - 即作业的问题所在

But with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, **students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards.**

做一半作业 几乎不影响总成绩



• 定位第三段

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

policy的具体内容 - 也是作者反对的点 - 即作业的问题所在

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• 23题 - 答题

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

[A] result in students' indifference to their report cards

[B] undermine the authority of state tests

[C] restrict teachers' power in education

[D] discourage students from doing homework



• 23题 - 确认答案

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

[A] result in students' indifference to their report cards 导致学生对成绩单漠不关心

[B] undermine the authority of state tests 削弱周考的权威性

[C] restrict teachers' power in education 限制教师在教育中的权利

[D] discourage students from doing homework 打击学生写作业的积极性



• 23题 - 确认答案

23. According to Paragraph 3, **one problem with the policy** is that it may_____. 细节题

[D] discourage students from doing homework 打击学生写作业的积极性



● 23题 - 错选

反人类的答案

[A] result in students' indifference to their report cards 导致学生对成绩单漠不关心

无



● 23题 - 错选

Some students might do well on state tests without completing their homework

纯误导性选项

沾边就选 要不得！！

[B] undermine the *authority* of state tests 削弱州考的权威性

无



● 23题 - 错选

District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling; **teachers are allowed to assign as much of it as they want.**

[C] restrict teachers' power in education 限制教师在教育中的权利

反



● 文本精读

District **administrators** say that homework will still be a part of schooling; teachers are allowed to assign as much of it as they want. But with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, students can easily **skip** half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards. Some students might do well on state tests without **completing** their homework, but what about the students who **performed** well on the tests and did their homework? It is quite possible that the homework helped. Yet rather than **empowering** teachers to find what works best for their students, the policy **imposes** a **flat, across-the-board** rule.



● 单词汇总

administrator n. 管理者

skip vt. 略过、不做

complete vt. 完成

perform v. 表现

empower vt. 授权

impose vt. 强加

flat adj. 固定的

across-the-board adj. 一刀切的



● 文本精读

District administrators say that homework will still be a part of schooling; teachers are allowed to assign **as** much of it **as** they want.



- 文本精读

But with homework counting for no more than 10% of their grades, **students can easily skip half their homework and see very little difference on their report cards.**



• 文本精读

Some students might do well on state tests without completing their homework, but what about the students (who performed well on the tests and did their homework)? 设问 - 自问自答

It is quite possible that the homework helped.



- 文本精读

Yet rather than empowering teachers to find what works best for their students, **the policy imposes a flat, across-the-board rule.**

rather than = instead of



• 24题

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____. 细节题

[A] it should be eliminated

[B] it counts much in schooling

[C] it places extra burdens on teachers

[D] it is important for grades



● 24题 - 分析题干

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____. 段落细节题

未能回答的核心问题

是否 - 不确定

● 定位第四段

At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about homework. If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing. Conversely, if homework matters, it should account for a significant portion of the grade. Meanwhile, this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject, or that teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to review and correct.

● 定位第四段

重复题干

At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about homework. If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing. **Conversely**, if homework matters, it should account for a significant portion of the grade. Meanwhile, this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject, or that teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to review and correct.



- 定位第四段

作业对学业不重要 - 留它干嘛

If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it **should** move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing.

作业对学业重要 - 就让它显得重要

Conversely, **if** homework matters, it **should** account for a significant portion of the grade.



● 定位第四段

If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing.

Conversely, if homework matters, it should account for a significant portion of the grade.

if 条件句 本身即是 不确定

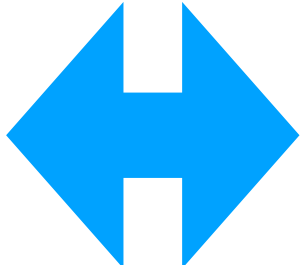
主句后面的 should 表示建议 是问题的解决方案

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



- 定位点解析

academic achievement + grade —— 学业

homework  重要不重要



• 24题 - 答题

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____.

[A] it should be eliminated

[B] it counts much in schooling

[C] it places extra burdens on teachers

[D] it is important for grades



• 24题 - 答题

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____.

[A] it should be eliminated 它是否应该被废除

[B] it counts much in schooling 它是否对教学重要

[C] it places extra burdens on teachers 它是否对教师造成额外负担

[D] it is important for grades 它是否对成绩重要



• 24题 -确认答案

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about homework is whether _____.

If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students'

academic achievement

if homework matters

[B] it counts much in schooling 它是否对教学重要



● 补充理解

Meanwhile, this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject, or that teachers are not assigning more (homework) than they are willing to review and correct.

重点： 作业与学校教育的关系



- 错选

If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or eliminate the assignments

[A] it should be eliminated

片面

这是解决方案的一部分



- 错选

不能确保

Meanwhile, this policy **does nothing to ensure** ... that
教师布置的作业量
teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to
review and correct. **并未超过他们愿意批改的量**

减肥茶不能确保 吃进去的量不会造成腹泻

[C] it places extra burdens on teachers



- 错选

it should account for a significant portion of the grade.

[D] it is important for grades

片面

建议的一部分



• 文本精读

At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly **thorny** questions about homework. If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, it should move to reduce or **eliminate** the assignments, not make them **count for** almost nothing. **Conversely**, if homework matters, it should account for a significant **portion** of the grade. Meanwhile, this policy does nothing to ensure that the homework students receive is meaningful or **appropriate** to their age and the subject, or that teachers are not assigning more than they are willing to **review** and correct.



• 单词汇总

thorny adj. 棘手的

eliminate vt. 消除、减少

assignment n. 作业

conversely adv. 反过来;反之;相反

portion n. 比例

appropriate adj. 恰当的、合理的

review v. 检查



● 文本精读

At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about homework.



● 文本精读

If the district finds homework to be unimportant to its students' academic achievement, **it should** move to reduce or eliminate the assignments, not make them count for almost nothing.

Conversely, **if** homework matters, **it should** account for a significant portion of the grade.



• 文本精读

Meanwhile, **this policy does nothing** to ensure **that** the homework (that) **students receive** is meaningful or appropriate to their age and the subject, or **that** teachers are not assigning more (homework) than (homework) they are willing to review and correct.



• 25题

25. A suitable title for this text could be _____. 主旨题

[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework

[D] Wrong Interpretations of an Educational Policy



- **主旨题**

回顾题干

寻找 全文主题词

分析各段主旨

明确核心立场

未出题段落

尾段尾句



- 先看题目 找文本关键词

21. It is implied in Paragraph 1 that nowadays **homework** _____.

22. L.A. Unified has made the rule about **homework** mainly because poor students_____ .

23. According to Paragraph 3, one problem with the policy is that it may_____ .

24. As mentioned in Paragraph 4 a key question unanswered about **homework** is whether _____.

25. A suitable title for this text could be_____ .

Homework



- 看段落主旨 - 确认主题

P1 Homework has never been terribly popular with students and even many parents, but in recently years it has been particularly scorned.

P2 This rule is meant to address the difficulty that students from impoverished or chaotic homes might have in completing their **homework**.

P3 District administrators say that **homework** will still be a part of schooling; teachers are allowed to assign as much of it as they want.

P4 At the same time, the policy addresses none of the truly thorny questions about **homework**.

P5 尾句 It is not too late for L.A. Unified to do homework right.

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



● 梳理全文

首段：引入主题，指出洛杉矶联合校区制定了一项政策，规定家庭作业在学业成绩中的比例不能超过 10%。

第二段：这项政策旨在帮助贫困学生，但却不够明确且自相矛盾。

第三段：这项政策会对学生和老师产生一些弊端。

第四段：这项政策没有解决家庭作业的棘手问题。

最后一段：学校董事会应该暂停实施家庭作业的规则，而洛杉矶联合学区则要审视好这一问题，及早采取行动。



关于作业的新政策 好还是坏?

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



关于作业的新政策 突出弊端



• 25题 - 答题

25. A suitable title for this text could be _____. 主旨题

[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework

[D] Wrong Interpretations of an Educational Policy



● 25题 -确认答案

25. A suitable title for this text could be _____. 主旨题

[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework 对家庭作业的错误处理方法

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students 为贫困学生所欢迎的政策

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework 关于家庭作业的一些棘手问题

[D] Wrong Interpretations of an Educational Policy 对教育政策的错误解读



• 25题 -确认答案

25. A suitable title for this text could be _____. 主旨题

**[A] A Faulty Approach to Homework 对家庭作业的错误
处理方法**



- 错选

[B] A Welcomed Policy for Poor Students

与主题无关



- 错选

[C] Thorny Questions about Homework

与文章形态发展无关

如果 - 那么全文就应该在描述各种作业本身的问题 而不是政策



- 错选

[D] Wrong Interpretations of an Educational Policy

与主题无关



● 文本解析

The homework rules should be **put on hold** while the school **board**, which is responsible for setting educational policy, **looks into** the matter and conducts **public hearings**. It is not too late for L.A. Unified to do homework right.



● 单词汇总

put on hold 搁置、暂缓实施

board 董事会

look into 调查

conduct public hearings 举行公众听证会



- 文本解析

The homework rules should be put on hold **while** the school board, **which is responsible for setting educational policy**, looks into the matter and conducts public hearings. It is not too late for L.A. Unified to do homework right.

It is not too late for sb. to do sth 为时不晚

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/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



课后回顾安排- 微博打卡@考虫格格老师

- 1.整理本课所有生词短语，写在笔记上或者书的旁边
- 2.整理本课所有答题定位句，翻译+结构注释
- 3.整理讲解的题目，题目类型，解题方式，定位题干内容，对应原文内容，同义替换的内容是什么