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# 考研词汇精讲 14

主讲 / Vivian老师~



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# Unit 11



1. dense /dens/ adj. 密集的; 浓密的(气体) 考频 3

2. densely /'densli/ adv. 密集地

考频 1

3. density /'densəti/ n. 密度

考频 2

4.condense /kənˈdens/ vi. 冷凝,凝结

考频 1

a densely populated country?



5. capable /'keipəbl/ adj. 有能力的

考频 8

6. incapable /inˈkeipəbl/ adj. 没有能力的

考频 1

例: Other animals would not be capable of this finely developed sense of grievance.

其他动物没有这种高度发达的不满情绪。(2005阅读1)



7. acceptance /əkˈseptəns/ n. 认可;接受 考频4

8. acceptable /əkˈseptəbl/ adj. 认可的;可接受的 考频7

9. unacceptable /ˌʌnəkˈseptəbl/ adj. 不能接受的 考频2

Using an animal in research is inhuman and unacceptable.

在实验中使用动物是不人道的,令人<u>难以接受</u>。(2003阅读2选项)



10. age /eidʒ/ v. 变老 n. 年龄; 时代

考频27

### the Shakespearean age

11. aging /ˈeidʒiŋ/ adj. 变老的 n. 变老; 变旧; 老化 (= ageing)

考频3

the aging population



10. age /eidʒ/ v. 变老 n. 年龄; 时代

考频27

the Shakespearean <u>age</u> 莎士比亚<u>时代</u>(2016阅读2 选项)

11. aging /ˈeidʒiŋ/ adj. 变老的 n. 变老; 变旧; 老化 (= ageing)

考频3

the <u>aging</u> population <u>老龄化</u>人口 (2003阅读4)



### 12. force /fo:s/ vt. 强迫 n. 力; 影响力

考频27

#### 1. vt. 强迫

The idea is to **force** social scientists to integrate their work with other categories, including health and demographic change.

该计划旨在<u>迫使</u>社会科学家们将他们的研究与其他项目进行合并,比如健康和人口变化。(2013新题型)

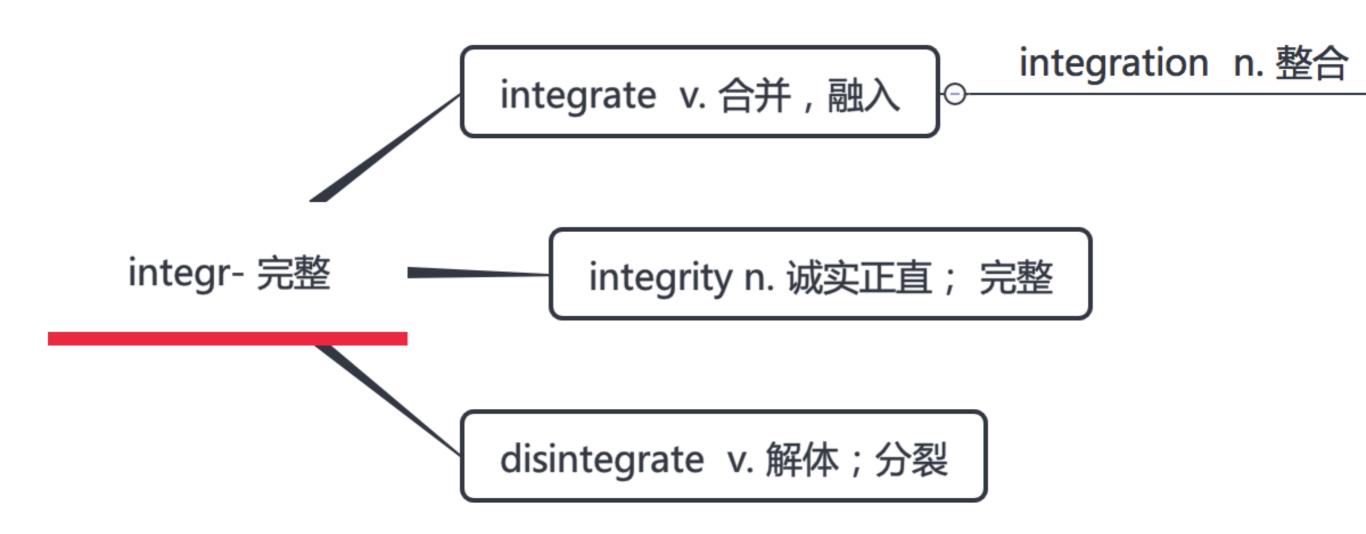
#### 2. n. 力;影响力

A history of long and effortless success can be a dreadful handicap, but, if properly handled, it may become a driving force. 一段毫不费力就可以获得持久成功的历史可能成为一种可怕的障碍,但若处理得当,它也有可能转化为一种推动力。(2000阅读1)

常用搭配 labor force 劳动力(2009阅读3选项)



## 拓展:





13. forcefully /ˈfɔːsf(ə)li/ adv. 猛力地;有说服力地 考频1

14. enforcement /enˈfɔːsm(ə)nt/ n. 执行

考频8

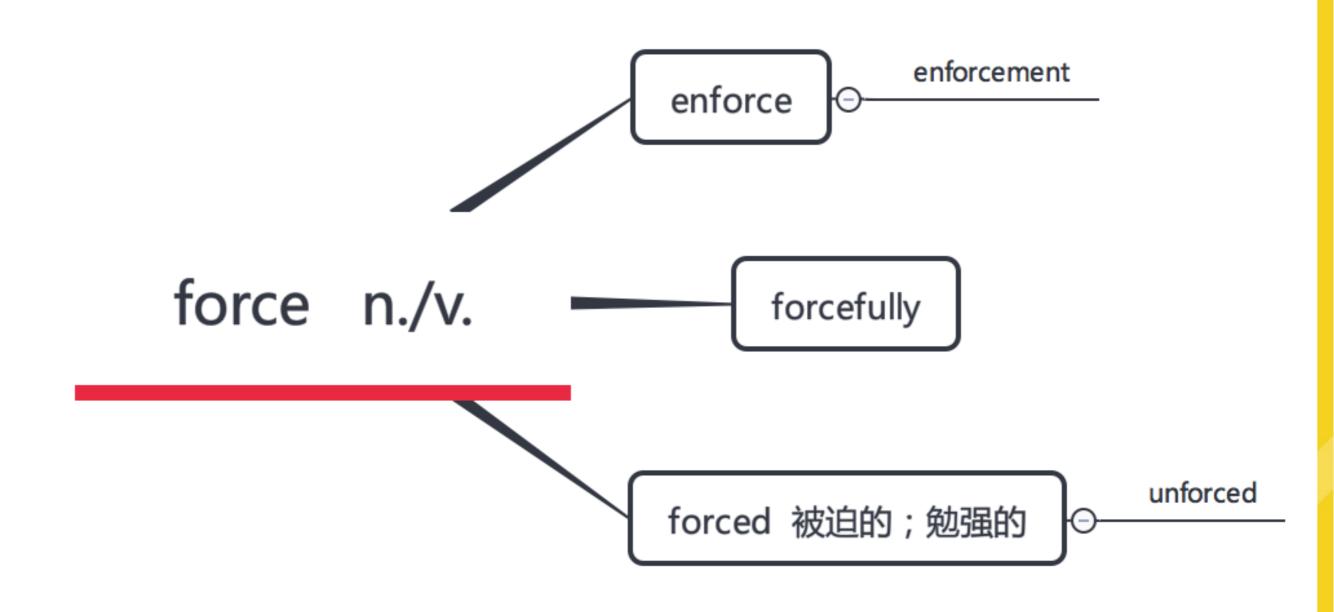
In Denmark, the United States, and a few other countries, it is trying to set voluntary standard for models and fashion images that rely more on peer pressure for enforcement. 在丹麦、美国和其他几个国家,时尚行业正尝试就模特和时尚形象制定自愿标准,这些标准的实施更多依靠同侪压力的作用。(2016阅读1)

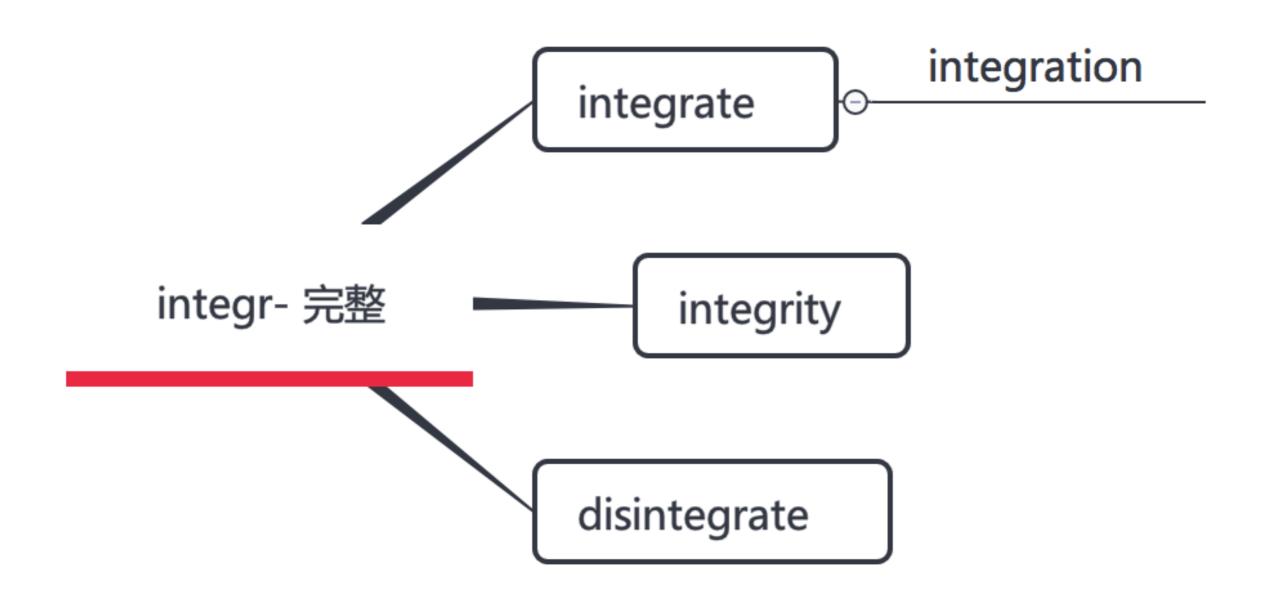


15. unforced /ʌnˈfɔ:st/ adj.自然的,非强迫的 考频1

Include a few casual and apparently off-the-cuff remarks which you can deliver in a relaxed and <u>unforced</u> manner. 包括一些很随便的、看上去即兴的话,你可以用轻松的、

自然的方式将其说出来。(2002阅读1)







16. mental /ˈmentl/ adj. 心理的,精神的;智力的,思考的

考频27

- 1. adj. 心理的,精神的 mental health<u>心理</u>健康(2016翻译)
- 2. adj. 智力的, 思考的

Scientists believe that intelligence can expand and fluctuate according to <u>mental</u> effort. 科学家认为智力会根据<u>思考的</u>强度而增长和波动。(2014完形)

17. mentally /'mentəli/ adv. 精神地,心理地;智力地,脑力地 考频 复习:

身体的; 物理的; 实体的:



18. **patent** / pætnt/ **adj. 专利的;明显的 n. 专利** 考频26

Over the past decade, thousands of <u>patents</u> have been granted for what are called business methods. 过去十年间,成千上万项<u>专利</u>被授给了所谓的"商业方法"。(2010阅读2)

常用搭配 patent holder 专利持有人(2010阅读2)



## 19. **practise (美式practice)**/'præktis/ **vt.** 练习 **n.** 实践, 练习

But in the everyday <u>practice</u> of science, discovery frequently follows an ambiguous and complicated route. 然而,在日常的科学<u>实践</u>中,发现通常遵循一条模糊而复杂的路径。(2012阅读3)

20. malpractice /mælˈpræktis/ n. 玩忽职守 考频1

- 21. practitioner /præk'ti∫ənə(r)/
- n. (尤指医学或法律界的) 从业人员

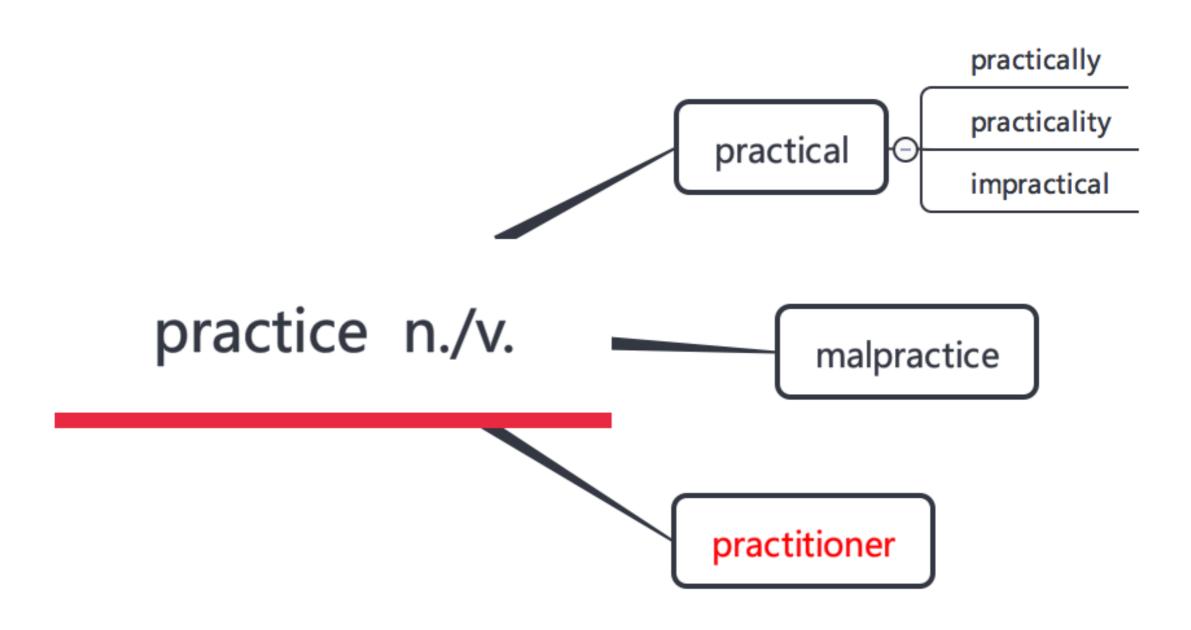
考频2



22. practical /'præktikl/ adj. 实际的,有用的 考频8

23. impractical /imˈpræktikl/ adj. 不现实的 考频1

It is <u>impractical</u> for the educated to enjoy benefits from ambition.对受过教育者来说,享受雄心壮志带来的益处是不现实的。(2000阅读5选项)





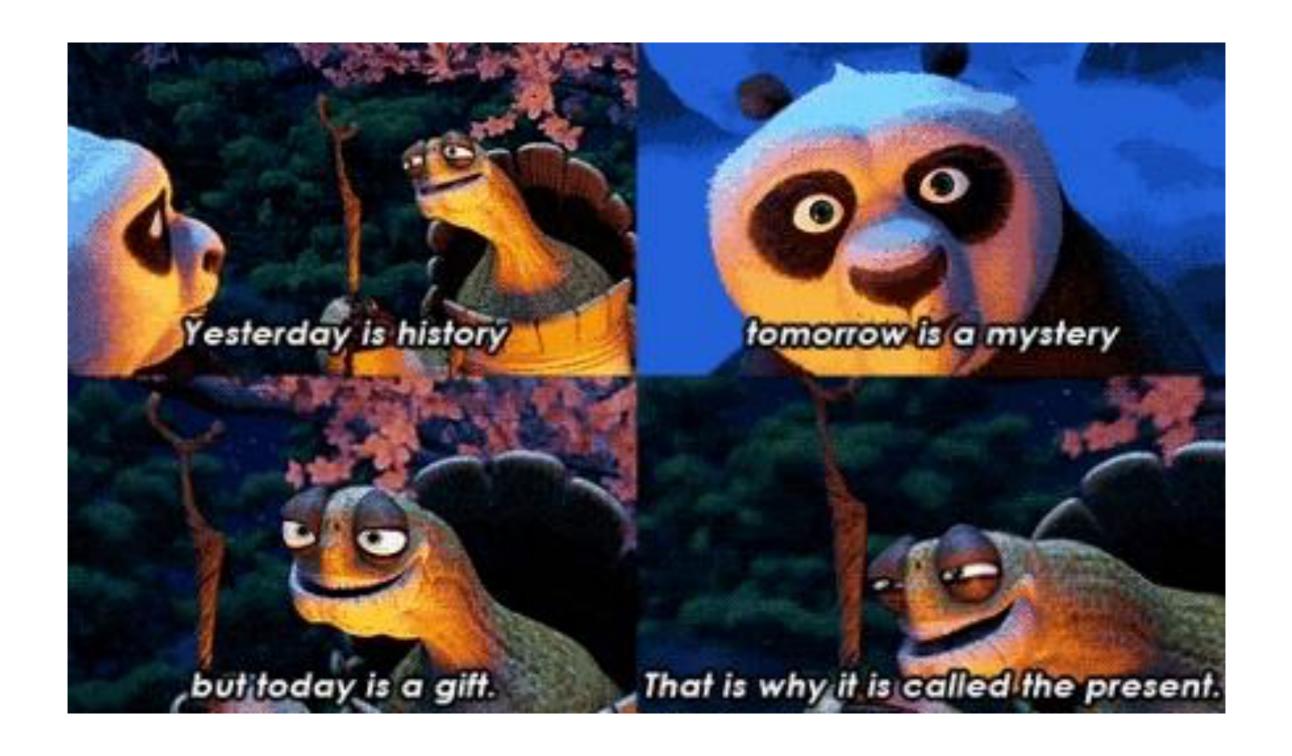
24. **present vt.** /priˈzent/ **展现,呈现;提出,提交 adj.** / ˈpreznt/ **当下的;出席的 n. 礼物; 目前** 考频27

1. vt. 展现,呈现 How do the people you respect and look up to <u>present</u> themselves?你所尊敬和敬仰的人是如何<u>展现</u>他们自己的? (2016 新题型)

2. vt. 提出,提交 Those realistic possibilities are highlighted in the study <u>presented</u> by David Graddol. David Graddol在他<u>提交</u>的研究结论中强调了这 些现实的可能性。(2017翻译)

3. adj. 当下的 present situation 当下的情况(2016阅读4选项)

常用搭配 be present at 出席;在场 at present 目前,现在





25. presence / prezns/ n. 出现; 出席

考频9

26. absent /ˈæbsənt /adj.缺席的; 缺乏的

27. absence /ˈæbsəns/ n. 缺席;缺乏

考频4

常用搭配 absence of 缺乏

absence from 不在,缺席



28. represent /repri'zent/ vt. 代表;描绘;体现;相当于;象

29. representative /ˌrepriˈzentətiv/ adj. 有代表性的 n. 代表; 典型 人物 考频 5

30. unrepresentative /ˌʌnˌrepriˈzentətiv/ adj. 不典型的,无代表性的

Even so the compositions often seem to <u>represent</u> attempts to call forth the spirit of plant and animal life.即使如此,花园的构图似乎常常体现了某种要唤起动植物灵魂的努力。(2013翻译)



31. addition /əˈdiʃən/ n. 增加物;加(法) 考频5

Children need to learn <u>addition</u> and <u>subtraction</u>. 小孩需要学习加法和减法。

常用搭配 in addition 此外

In addition, the computer programs a company uses to estimate relationships may be patented and not subject to peer review or outside evaluation. 此外,公司用于判定亲属关系的计算机程序可能受到专利权保护,因而不能对它进行同行评审或者外界评估。(2009阅读2)



32. additional /əˈdi∫ənəl/ adj. 额外的

考频6

Manuscript will be flagged up for <u>additional</u> scrutiny by the journal's internal editors, or by its existing Board of Reviewing Editors or by outside peer reviewers. 手稿将会被杂志的内部编辑或现有的审查编辑委员会或外部同行评审标记好进行额外的审查。(2015阅读3)



33. deadly /'dedli/ adj. 致命的, 致死的

考频1

Under the new Northern Territory law, an adult patient can request death – probably by a <u>deadly</u> injection or pill – to put an end to suffering.根据北领地这项新法规,成年患者可以请求安乐死——可能是通过注射<u>致死</u>药剂或口服<u>致死</u>药片——以结束痛苦。(1997阅读1)



34. **ever** / evə(r)/ **adv.** 从来,比以往任何时候;曾经;一直,总是 考频26

1. adv. 从来, 比以往任何时候

The best lawyers made skyscrapers-full of money, tempting <u>ever</u> more students to pile into law schools. 最优秀的律师赚得盆满钵满, 这诱使<u>比以往任何时候</u>更多的学生涌入法律院校。(2014阅读 2)

2. adv. 曾经

This is on the mind of every animal we've <u>ever</u> met.这个疑问萦绕在我们曾经遇到的每种动物的心头。(2009完形)

常用搭配 ever-growing number 一直增长的数字(2010新题型) ever-changing 21st century(2009阅读1)



35. private /'praivət/ adj. 私人的,私立的

考频14

Wasted time is a drag on Americans' economic and private lives. 浪费的时间耽误了美国人的经济和私人生活。(2017阅读1)

36. privacy / privəsi / n. 隐私

考频6

Brendon Lynch, Microsoft's chief privacy officer, blogged, "We believe consumers should have more control." 微软的首席<u>隐私</u>官布Brendon Lynch在博客中写道: "我们认为用户应该有更多的控制权。"(2013阅读2)

词根priv

deprive sb. of sth.

privilege

private

37. deprive /di'praiv/ v. 剥夺

考频 5

38. privilege /ˈprivəlidʒ/ n. 特权;荣幸 vt. 给予特权

考频 5



39. secure /siˈkjuə(r)/ vt. 获得; (使) 确立 adj. 安全的; 稳固的 考频11

1. vt. 获得

<u>secure</u> a better life for all 获得更好的生活(2014阅读1选项)

1. vt. (使) 确立

The runaway success of The Pickwick Papers, as it is generally known today, <u>secured</u> Dickens's fame. 如今广为人知的《匹克威克外传》获得的巨大成功,<u>确立了</u>狄更斯的声誉。(2017新题型)

- 3. adj. 安全的 <u>secure</u> societies 安全的社会(2013新题型)
- 4. adj. 稳固的 keep itself financially <u>secure</u> 保证其在经济上是<u>稳</u>定的 (2007阅读3)



40. **security** /siˈkjuərəti/ **n.** 安全措施;安全;债券

考频26

security check安检(2017阅读1选项)

41. insecurity /insiˈkjuərəti/ n. 不安全,无把握 考频2

Terrorism, economic uncertainties and general feelings of insecurity have increased people's anxiety.

恐怖主义、经济不稳定和常有的<u>不安全感</u>增加了人们的 焦虑。(2005阅读3) 例: As a result of President Bush's reform, retired people may have less <u>secured</u> payments.布什总统改革引发的结果是,退休人员的收入可能不太<u>有保障</u>。(2007阅读3选项)



42. **body** /'bodi/ **n.** 团体,组织;身体;躯干;尸体;正文

考频25

1. n. 团体,组织 the state-level <u>bodies</u>

2. n. 正文 the <u>body</u> of your paper <u>正文</u>部分(2008新题型)

常用搭配 an emerging body of ...

An emerging body of research shows that ...



42. **body** /ˈbɔdi/ **n.** 团体,组织;身体;躯干;尸体;正文 考频25

1. n. 团体,组织 the state-level <u>bodies</u>

2. n. 正文 the <u>body</u> of your paper <u>正文</u>部分(2008新题型)

常用搭配

an emerging body of ... 不断涌现的大量......

<u>An emerging body of</u> research shows that ...<u>不断涌现的大量</u>新研究表明......(2012阅读1)

复习:

机构:

body / organization / organ/ agency / bureau(局, 办事处)

政府:

authority (当局) / government / administration / the White House(美国白宫)



43. bodily /bodili/ adj. 身体的

考频4



44. withhold /wið həuld/ vt. 拒绝;保留;隐瞒 考频1

Federal officers' duty to withhold immigrants' information. 联邦官员隐瞒移民信息的职责。(2013阅读4选项)

45. withdraw /wið dro:/ vt. 撤回,取消;提取 vi. 撤退;退出 考频4

46. withdrawal /wið dro:əl/ n. 戒毒过程;撤退;撤回

考频 1

47. withstand /wiðˈstænd; wiθˈs-/ vt. 承受住;抵住

考频 1



48. office /'ofis/ n. 办公室; 办事处; 要职

考频11

常用搭配 be in office 就职,上任

Once <u>in office</u>, Jefferson extended slavery with the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. Jefferson—<u>就职</u>,便通过1803年的"路易斯安那购地案"扩大了奴隶制的范围。(2008阅读4)

box office 票房;售票处

The <u>box office</u> opens at 10:30 a.m.上午十点半<u>售票处</u>开门。(2006阅读 2)

49. officially /əˈfiʃəli/ adv. 正式地;公开地;依据法规地

考频1

break contracts officially



# 50. **class** /klɑːs/ **vt.** 归类,归入 n. 阶级,阶层;等级,仓位等级; 课程

考频25

1. vt. 归类,归入

This, though it fulfills the laws and requirements of Futurist poetry, can hardly <u>be classed</u> as Literature. 尽管这种写法符合未来派诗歌的规则和要求,但是却很难被<u>归入</u>文学之列。(2000阅读3)

2. n. 阶级,阶层

You cannot buy <u>class</u>, as the old saying goes. 正如老话所说,有钱难买<u>贵族</u> <u>身</u>。(2014阅读3)

3. n. 等级,仓位等级

He always travels <u>business class</u>. 他总是坐<u>公务舱</u>旅行。

51. classical /ˈklæsikl/ adj. 古典的

考频11

The decision has been the talk of the <u>classical</u> music world.该决定成为了<u>古</u> 典音乐界的热议话题。(2011阅读1)



52. classic /ˈklæsik/ adj. 典型的; 一流的; 经典的 考频1

- 1. adj. 典型的 a classic case 典型案例(2005阅读2)
- 2. adj. 一流的 a classic novel /goal 最佳小说/进球

考频1 53. reclassify /ri:ˈklæsifai/ vt. 重新分类,重新划定

Society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders akin to physical disabilities.社会正在把从前被视为性格缺陷或是道德沦丧的现象重 新定义,把它说成是类似于生理缺陷的人格障碍。(2006新题型)





例: You cannot buy <u>class</u>, as the old saying goes. 正如老话所说,有钱难买贵族身。(2014阅读3)

## 54. reduce /ri'dju:s/ vt. 减少

考频26

Instead, use it as an opportunity to <u>reduce</u> decision fatigue. 相反,你将其视为一个减少选择疲劳的机会来利用。(2016新题型)

55. reduction /riˈdʌk∫n/ n. 降低;减缓,减少

考频7

1. n. 降低

The <u>reduction</u> of costs is not a sure way to gain long-term profitability. 降低成本并不一定能带来长期利润。(1998阅读2)

2. n. 减缓,减少

The mergers of telecom companies, such as WorldCom, hardly seem to bring higher prices for consumers or a <u>reduction</u> in the pace of technical progress.通讯公司的合并,如世界通讯公司,似乎没有给消费者带来更高的价格,或者<u>滞缓</u>了技术进步的速度。(2001阅读4)



56. introduce /ˌintrəˈdju:s/ vt. 介绍;引进;实施

考频19

补充: the **new law/product** was introduced in 2018

57. introduction /ˌintrəˈdʌk∫n/ n. 引进;序言;新采用(或新引进)的事物;介绍 考频4

(n. 介绍; 引进; 实施)

复习: 词根duct = 引



58. conduct vt. /kənˈdʌkt/ 实施 n. /ˈkɔndʌkt/ 行为; 经营 考频18

conduct: v. 实施,组织;带领;指挥 n. 行为;经营/组织方式

英文释义: organize/direct

59. conductor n. (管弦乐队、合唱队等的) 指挥;导体

考频3

例: A businessman is expected to dedicate his energies to an exploration of <u>rules of conduct</u> in business.商人应该专注于探索商业<u>行为准则</u>。(2006翻译)



# 60. **function** /ˈfʌŋk∫n/ **vi.** 运转;起作用 **n.** 作用,功能; 函数 考频25

It assumes, falsely, that the economic parts of the biotic clock will function without the uneconomic parts.这种保护系统错误地认为,即使缺乏没有经济价值的物种,生物群落时钟上有经济价值的物种仍能正常运转。(2010翻译)

61. functional /ˈfʌŋk∫ənl/ adj. 功能性的

考频2

"Paper plates" is to "china" as "<u>functional</u>" is to "artistic". 纸盘之于 瓷器,就好比<u>功能性</u>之于艺术性。(2005阅读4)



62. count /kaunt/ vt. 包括 vi. 数数 n. 观点,事项 考频 6



63. **account** /əˈkaunt/ **v. (数量上、比例上) 占 n. 账户**;描述,叙述

1. v.(数量上、比例上)占

In Europe, taxes <u>account for</u> up to four-fifths of the retail price.在欧洲,税费在(汽油)零售价中<u>所占比例</u>高达五分之四。(2002阅读3)

2. n. 账户

to open/close an <u>account</u> 开立/结清<u>账户</u>

3. n. 描述; 叙述

She gave the police a full account of the incident.

她向警方详尽地叙述了所发生的事情。

常用搭配 on no account 决不;绝对不

take account of 考虑到;顾及

take something into account 把.....考虑在内

- take sth. into consideration
- take sth. seriously

on no account

by no means

in / under no circumstances

on no condition

64. accountant /əˈkauntənt/ n. 会计师

考频1

常用搭配 account for 占据;解释;导致(2002阅读3) to open/close an account 开立/结清账户 on no account 决不;绝对不 take account of 考虑到;顾及 take something into account 把……考虑在内



65. accountable /əˈkauntəbl/ adj. 有责任的,负有责任的 考频2

常用搭配be accountable to sb./for sth. 对.....负有责任

66. accountability /əˌkauntəˈbiləti/ n. 应负责; 问责制

考频1

In today's world, it has become normal that well-paid executives should not be accountable for what happens in the organisations that they run.在当今世界,拿着高薪的总裁们管理着公司,却不必为公司里所发生的事情负责,这类事情已是司空见惯。(2015阅读4)



67. **quality** /ˈkwɔləti/ **adj.** <u>优质</u>的,高质量的 **n.** 素质,<u>品</u> 质; 质量;特征

1. adj. 优质的,高质量的 quality time 优质时间(指全心照顾子女等的时间) (2001阅读5)

2. n. 素质, 品质

There is plenty of evidence that the <u>quality</u> of the teachers is the most important variable. 有大量证据表明,教师<u>素质</u>是影响教育质量的最重要的变量。(2012阅读4)



68. *qualified* /'kwɔlifɑid/ adj. 符合条件的,有资格的 考频3

a qualified accountant 取得执业资格的会计师



69. qualification /ˌkwɔlifiˈkei∫n/ n. <u>学业</u>;资格,资历;限 定条件 考频3

1. n. 学业

Yet the result may be worse <u>qualifications</u>, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly. 然而其结果却可能是:他们不仅<u>学业</u>较差,而且在公众场合发言时也会缺乏自信,因为他们得到的个体关注较少。(2004阅读2)

2. n. 资格, 资历

Future doctors and lawyers must study a non-specialist liberalarts degree before embarking on a professional qualification. 这些未来的医生和律师在获得职业资格之前必须修一门非本专业的人文学科学位课程。(2011新题型)



70. receive /riˈsiːv/ v. 获得, 收到; 接收

考频25

Once a discovery claim becomes public, the discoverer <u>receives</u> intellectual credit.发现声明一旦公开化,发现者即会<u>获得</u>学术赞誉。 (2012阅读3)

71. receptor /riˈseptə(r))/ n. 感受器; 受体

考频5

72. recipient /riˈsipiənt/ n. 接受者,获得者

考频4

But the Nobel Foundation's limit of three <u>recipients</u> per prize, each of whom must still be living, has long been outgrown by the collaborative nature of modern research. 然而,诺贝尔基金会限制每个奖项的受领者为3人以内,且每个人都必须在世,这项规定早已不适用于具有合作性质的现代研究。(2014阅读3)

73. reception /riˈsep∫n/ n. 接收,接纳

考频1



74. conceive /kənˈsiːv/ vt. 设想,思考;怀孕 考频4

1. vt. 设想,思考

<u>Conceived</u> in this way, comprehension will not follow exactly the same track for each reader.如果从这个角度来<u>思考</u>,每个读者的理解将不尽相同。(2015新题型)

2. vt. 怀孕

Soccer-mad parents are more likely to <u>conceive</u> children in springtime, at the annual peak of soccer mania. 对足球狂热的父母更可能在春季<u>受孕</u>,因为春季正是一年中球赛狂热的高峰期。(2007阅读1)



74. conceive /kənˈsiːv/ vt. 设想,思考;怀孕 考频4

1. vt. 设想,思考

<u>Conceived</u> in this way, comprehension will not follow exactly the same track for each reader.如果从这个角度来<u>思考</u>,每个读者的理解将不尽相同。(2015新题型)

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75. conception /kənˈsep∫n/ n. 理解,观点;怀孕

考频4

This top-down <u>conception</u> of the fashion business couldn't be more out of date or at odds with the feverish world described in Overdressed ...时装业这种从高端到低端演变的观点非常老套,完全不同于《过度着装》一书所描述的狂热世界......(2013阅读1)

76. misconception /ˌmiskənˈsep∫n/ n. 错误认识,误解 考频1

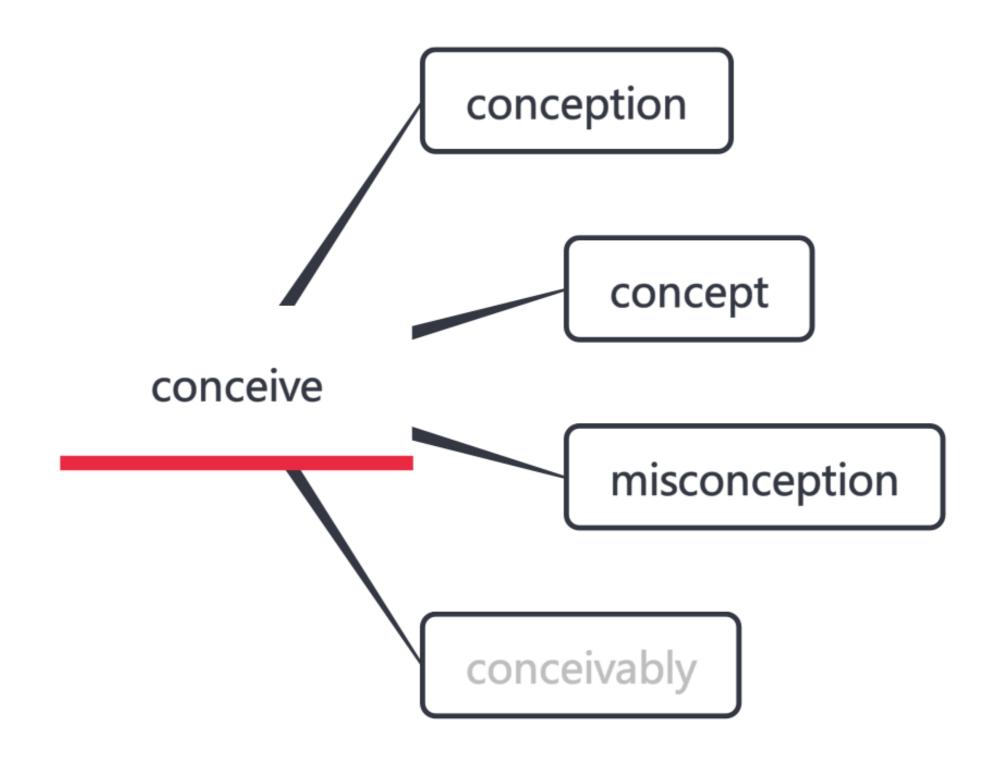


77. concept /ˈkɔnsept/ n. 概念

考频20

The <u>concept</u> of sustainable development has been defined as profitable.

可持续发展的概念已经被视为是可盈利的。(2016阅读 2)



词根 ceiv/ cept/civ 拿

deceive deceptive deception

receive recipient receipt

receive /ri'si:v/ v. 获得,收到;接收,接待 25 reception /ri'sepʃn/ n. 接收,接纳 1 receipt /ri'si:t/ n. 接收;收据 1 recipient /ri'sipient/ n. 接受者,获得者 4

deceive v.
deception /diˈsepʃn/ n. 欺骗;蒙骗 1
deceptive /diˈseptiv/ adj. 欺骗性的;误导的 1



78. capture /ˈkæptʃə(r)/ vt. 刻画,描述;捕捉;引起 n. 捕获

79. captive /ˈkæptiv/ adj. 受控制的

考频 5

80. perceive /pəˈsi:v/ vt. 注意到,发现;将……理解为 考频 9

81. perception /pəˈsep∫n/ n. 认识能力;洞察力;看法 考频 4



82. deceive / di'si:v / v. 欺骗;蒙骗;误导

83. deception /diˈsep∫n/ n. 欺骗;蒙骗

考频 1

84. deceptive /diˈseptiv/ adj. 欺骗性的;误导的考频 1

例: Look for cues about how others perceive you.寻找线索,观察下别人是怎么看你的。(2016新题型)



85. triple /'tripl/ v. 成为三倍 adj. 三部分的;三倍的 考频 2



## 复习一

dense

densely

density

condense

capable incapable

acceptance

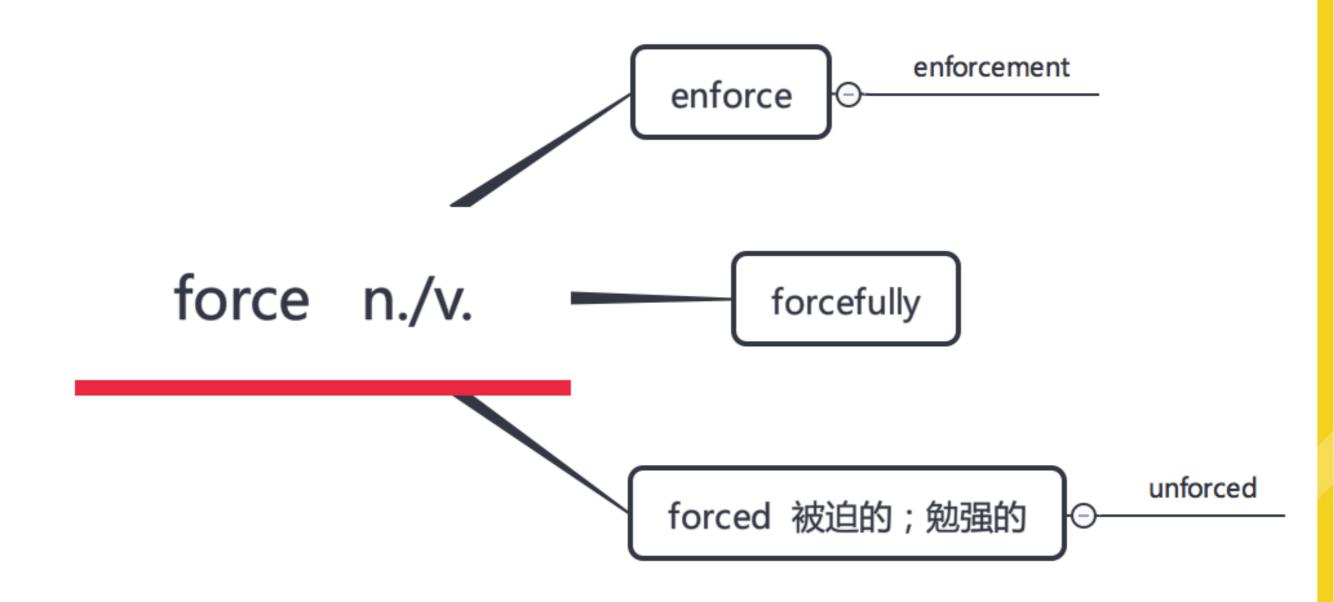
acceptable

unacceptable

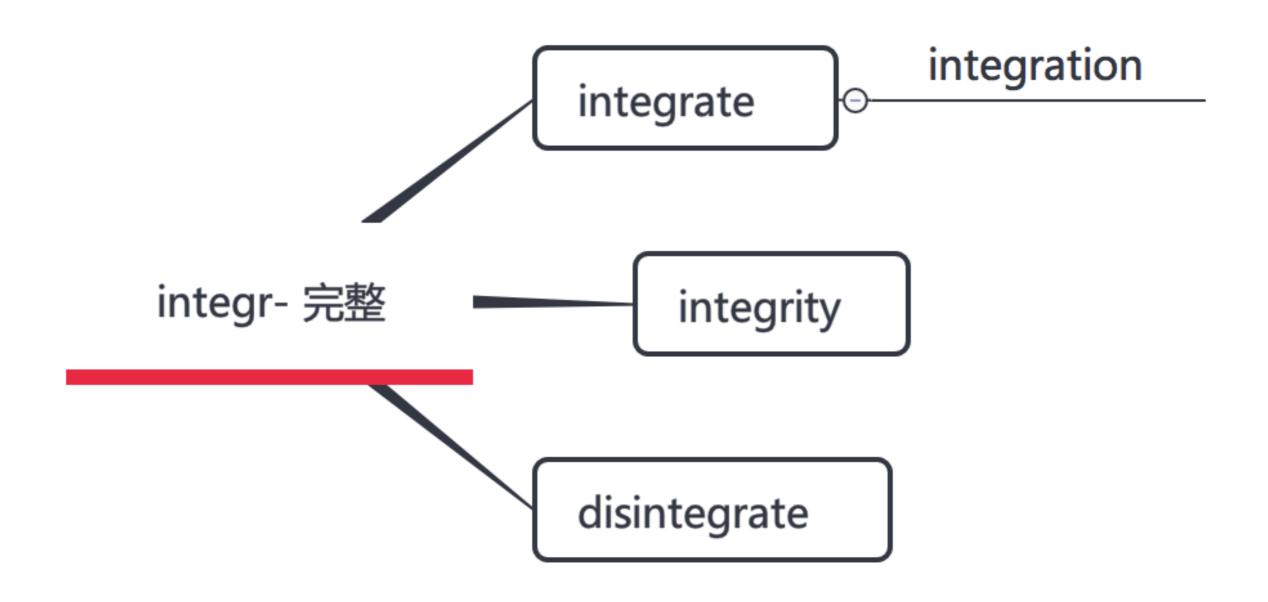
age

aging

## 复习二



# 复习三





#### 复习四

mental mentally ever

patent

present

addition additional

presence

absence

absent

represent

representative

unrepresentative

deadly



## 复习五

private

privacy

deprive

privilege

secure security insecurity body

bodily

withhold

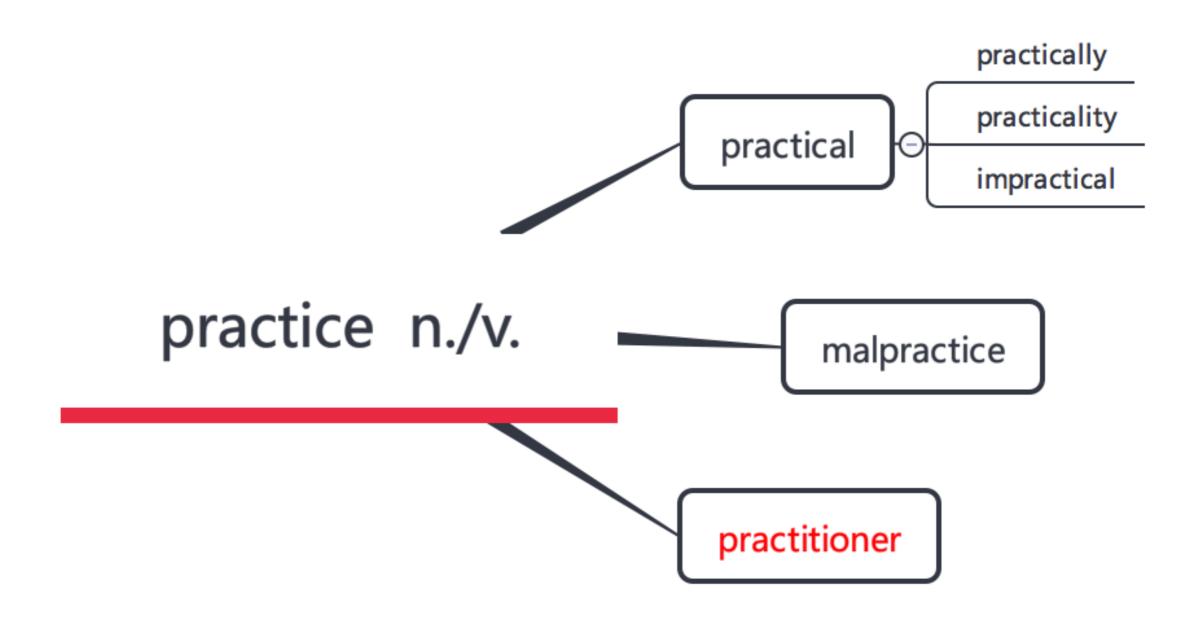
withdraw

withdrawal

withstand



## 复习六





#### 复习七

office officially

class classical classic reclassify reduce
reduction
introduce
introduction
conduct
conductor

function functional

count
account
accountant
accountable
accountability



### 复习八

quality qualified qualification capture captive perceive perception

receive receptor recipient reception

deceive deception deceptive

triple



## 复习九

