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考研词汇精讲 2

主讲 / Vivian老师~

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1. 词汇课每一节课至少刷三遍,内容必须完全掌握!

2. 不能只通过词汇课背单词!!!



41. work /wə:k/

考频95

But big dams tend not to work as intended. (1998阅读1)

She's an artist whose work I really admire.



41 work /wə:k/ vi. 工作; 起作用, 奏效; 运作 n. 工作; 作品 考频95

vi. 起作用,奏效

But big dams tend not to work as intended.

但大坝通常不会像预期的那样<u>产生效果</u>。 (1998阅读1)

n. 作品

She's an artist whose work I really admire. 她这位艺术家的作品令我赞赏不已。



42 workforce /ˈwə:kfɔ:s/ n. 全体员工; 劳动力, 工人考频9

The U.S workforce has a better education.

美国工人受教育程度更高。

(2009阅读3)

```
拓展: labor/ labour / 'leibə(r) /
n. 劳动; 劳工; 工党 (~ Party)
collaborate / kəˈlæbəreit /
collaboration / kə læbə reisn /
collaborative / kəˈlæbərətiv /
collaborator / kəˈlæbəreitə(r) /
```

前缀under-...之下;不足

43. undergraduate /ˌʌndəˈgrædʒuət/ n. 本科生(考频 9)

44. underlie /ˌʌndəˈlai/ vt. 构成.....的基础(考频 6)

45. underlying /ˌʌndəˈlaiiŋ/ adj. 根本的;潜在的;隐含的

46. undergo /ˌʌndəˈgəu/ vt. 经历,经受(变化、不快的事等) (考频 5)

47. underground / 'ʌndəgraund/ adj. 地下的 n. 地铁(考频 2)

48. underfund / ˌʌndəˈfʌnd/ vt. 资金(投入)不足(考频 1)



49 lawsuit /'lɔ:su:t/ n. 诉讼; 起诉

考频4

讲义例句:

Luckily, if the doormat or stove failed to warn of coming disaster, a successful <u>lawsuit</u> might compensate you for your troubles.幸运的是,如果门垫或炉灶上没有警示语提醒你可能发生的危险,那么你所遭遇的一切或许可以通过一场成功的<u>诉讼</u>得到补偿。(1999阅读1)



50 lawful /'lo:fl/

考频2

51 lawmaker /'lɔ:meikə(r)/

考频1



50 lawful /'lɔ:fl/ adj. 法定的;合法的 考频2

51 lawmaker /'lɔ:meikə(r)/ n. 立法者 考频1

拓展:后缀-ful

colorful; respectful; respectable



52 change 考频131

把美元兑换成日元



52 change /tseind3/

vi. 改变 vt. 改变, 更换; 兑换 n. 变化; 零钱

考频131

vt. 兑换 to change dollars into yen 把美元兑换成日元

常用搭配 climate change 气候变化(2013新题型)



53 exchange 考频10

Normally, the monkeys were happy enough to <u>exchange pieces</u> <u>of rock for</u> slices of cucumber. (2005阅读1)

讲义例句:

In order to achieve these objectives, we must concentrate more on co-productions, the <u>exchange</u> of news, documentary services and training. (2005翻译)



53 exchange /iks'tseindz/ vt. 交易,交换 n. 交换;交流 考频10

1. vt. 交易,交换

Normally, the monkeys were happy enough to <u>exchange</u> pieces of rock for slices of cucumber. 通常,猴子非常乐意用几块石头交换几片黄瓜。(2005阅读1)

2. n. 交流

In order to achieve these objectives, we must concentrate more on co-productions, the <u>exchange</u> of news, documentary services and training.为了完成这些目标,我们必须更加关注合作的作品,新闻的交流,纪录片服务和培训。(2005翻译)



53 exchange /iks'tseind3/ 考频10

It was a year before she became head of a tiny Internet-based commodities exchange. (2011阅读2)

常用搭配 stock exchange (2004阅读3选项)



53 exchange /iks'tseindz/ vt. 交易,交换 n. 交换;交流;交易所;交谈 考频10

3. n. 交易所

It was a year before she became head of a tiny Internet-based commodities exchange. 但她在一年之后才成为一家小型互联网商品交易所的首脑。(2011阅读2)

常用搭配

stock exchange 证券交易(所);股票交易(所) (2004阅读3选项)



54 unchangeable /ʌnˈtʃeindʒəbl/ adj. 不变的,不可改变的考频1

Rather than dismissing ourselves as <u>unchangeable</u> creatures of habit, we can instead direct our own change by consciously developing new habits.我们不要把自己贬低为一成不变的习惯性生物。相反,我们可以通过有意识地培养新习惯来改变自己。(2009阅读1)

复习:后缀ible/able



复习:后缀ible/able

可以...的; 易...的

renewable resources
renewable visa
variable
reliable



55 state /steit/ vt. <u>陈述</u>,说明 adj. 州的; <u>国家</u>的 n. <u>状态</u>; <u>州</u>; 国家

1. vt. 陈述, 说明

(讲义例句) There is no need to state the obvious.

显而易见的事实就不必陈述了。

2. n. 州

joint federal-state immigration enforcement

联邦政府与州政府联合执行移民法(2013阅读4)

3.

one's state of consciousness?



one's state of consciousness 人的意识状态(1997阅读3)



56 statement

考频11

misleading <u>statements</u> (2012阅读2)

income <u>statements</u> (2010阅读4)



56 statement / steitment/ n. 声明,陈述; 清单,报表考频11

1. n. 声明,陈述 misleading <u>statements</u>使人产生误解的<u>陈述</u>(2012阅读2)

2. n. 清单,报表

income <u>statements</u> 损益表(2010阅读4)



Income Statement (损益表)

Revenues (销售收入)

- Cost of goods sold (COGS) (产品销售成本)
- = Gross Profit (毛利润)
- Expenses (费用)
- = Earnings Before Tax (税前收益)
- Tax (所得税)
- = Net Income (净收益)

The purpose of firm is to earn income for investors through selling goods or providing services to customers. Income statement measures how much income is earned during a specific period, such as a year, a quarter, or a month.



57 statesman / steitsmən/ n. 政治家

考频2

58 understatement /ˌʌndəˈsteitmənt/ n. 保守的说法 考频1

"n. 夸大,夸大的说法"是哪一个单词?



59. **line** /lain/ **n.** 线条;字行,诗行;态度

考频62

1. n. 字行,诗行

A certain <u>line</u> describes a fight between a Turkish and a Bulgarian officer.某一行诗描写了一名土耳其军官和一名保加利亚军官在一座桥上发生了搏斗。(2000阅读3)

2. n. 态度

to take a tough line on political issues 对政治问题态度强硬(2015阅读1选项)



60. underline / \nda lain/

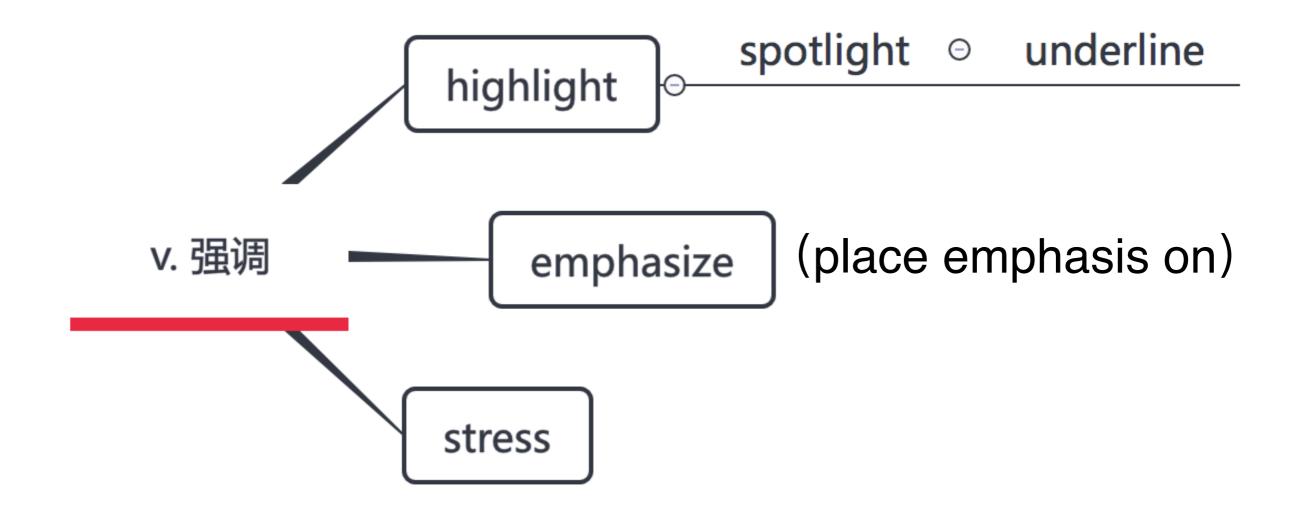
v. 在.....下划线;强调,突出

考频3

讲义例句1:

The report <u>underlines</u> the importance of <u>pre-school</u> education. 这份报告强调了学前教育的重要性。







61. headline /'hedlain/ n. 头条新闻

考频3

62. guideline /ˈgɑidlɑin/ n. 指导原则,指导方针;参考(考频 3)

63. outline /autlain/

考频3

- 1. We <u>outlined</u> our proposals to the committee.
- 2. They saw the huge building outlined against the sky.
- 3. Plenty of good writers don't use <u>outlines</u> at all but discover ordering principles as they write. (2008新题型)
- 4. She drew the figures in outline.



63. outline vt. 概述; 勾勒出(轮廓)

n. 提纲,概述;轮廓

考频3

v. 勾勒出(轮廓)

They saw the huge building <u>outlined</u> against the sky. 他们看见了在天空的映衬下那座巨大建筑的轮廓。

vt. 概述

We outlined our proposals to the committee.

我们向委员会提纲挈领地讲述了我们的提案。

(书上例2, 3)



64. lineage /ˈliniidʒ/ n. 血统; 世系; 谱系 考频2

65. deadline /'dedlain/ n. 截止日期 考频 2

66. lining /ˈlainiŋ/ n. 内衬 考频 2





Every cloud has a silver lining.

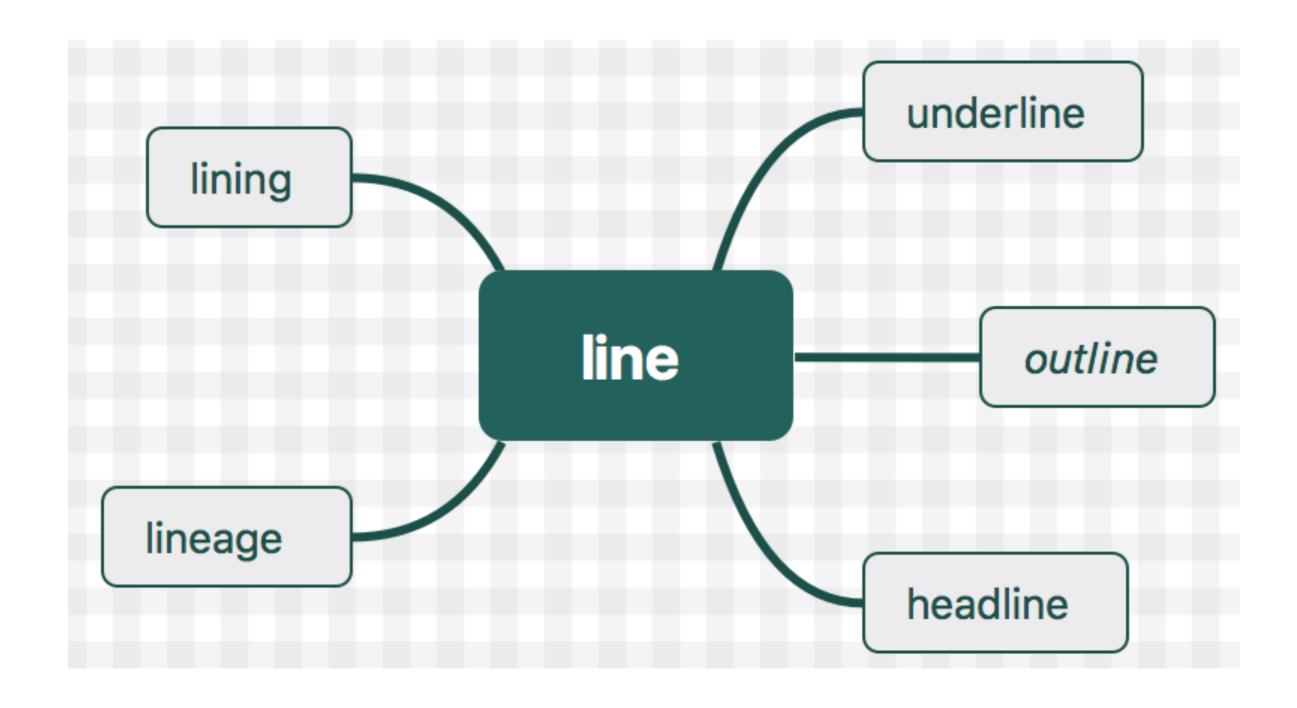
解释: (saying) every sad or difficult situation has a positive side





Every cloud has a silver lining.

解释:黑暗中总有一线光明



67 mean /mi:n/

考频71

常用搭配 mean to ...

She means to succeed.



67 mean /mi:n/ vt. 意思是; 意味着; 打算 adj. 吝啬的 考频71

常用搭配 mean to ... 有意、想要做某事

(intend to do)

She <u>means to</u> succeed. 她<u>一意</u>求成。

补充:

mean value

You are so mean!

mean value 平均值

You are so mean!



68 meaningful /ˈmi:ninfl/ adj. 重要的,有意义的 考频5

69 meaningless /ˈmi:niŋləs/ adj. 无意义的 考频2

70 meanwhile /ˈmi:nwail/ adv. 同时;期间 考频9



71. economy /iˈkɔnəmi/ n. 经济

72. economic / i:kəˈnɔmik/ adj. 经济的,经济学的



73. economics /i:kəˈnɔmiks/

考频7

1. Basic <u>economics</u> suggests the greater the potential consumers, the higher the likelihood of a better price. (2005新题型)

2. basic family <u>economics</u> (2007阅读3)



73. economics /ˌi:kəˈnɔmiks/ n. 经济学; 经济状况考频7

1. n. 经济学

Basic <u>economics</u> suggests the greater the potential consumers, the higher the likelihood of a better price. 基本 <u>经济学</u>表明,潜在的客户越多,获得更优惠价格的可能性就 越大。(2005新题型)

2. n. 经济状况

basic family <u>economics</u>基本家庭<u>经济状况</u>(2007阅读3)



74. economist /iˈkɔnəmist/ n. 经济学家

75. socioeconomic /ˈsəusiəuˌi:kəˈnɔmik/ adj. 社会经济学的

76. uneconomic /ˌʌni:kəˈnɔmik/ adj. 非经济的; 无实用价值的



77. economically /ˌi:kəˈnɔmikli/ adv.在经济上; 实惠地考频1

economic?

economical?



78. **school** 考频54

1. George Washington University Law <u>School</u> (2010阅读 2)

2. the Dutch school of painting (书上例句)



78. **school** /sku:l/ **n.** 学校,学院;流派

考频54

1. n. 学校,学院 George Washington University Law School乔治华盛顿大学法学院 (2010阅读2)

2. n. 流派,学派 the Dutch school of painting荷兰画派



a school of dolphins?



79. scholar /ˈskɔlə(r)/ n. 学者 考频10

80. scholarly /ˈskɒləli/ adj.学术性的,有学问的考频2

<u>scholarly</u> journals <u>学术</u>期刊 (2008阅读2)



81. scholarship /ˈskɔləʃip/ n. 奖学金

考频1

82. scholastic /skəˈlæstik/ adj. 学术的; 学业的; 教育的考频1

记:

Scholastic Assessment Test

学术评估测验(SAT) (2007阅读2)



83 long /lon/ adj. 长期的;长的 adv. 长期地

记:

in the <u>long</u> run长远来看 long-term 长期的 84 prolong /prə'ləŋ/ vt. 延长

记:

Medicine will further **prolong** people's lives.

药物能进一步延长人的寿命。(2003阅读4选项)



85 longstanding /'lon'stændin/ adj. 长期存在的

The company provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a <u>longstanding</u> <u>commitment</u> to abide by the state's strict nuclear regulations.该公司上周宣布将违背"遵守严格的州核法规"这一长期承诺时,在佛蒙特州激起了无可厚非的震怒。(2012阅读2)

前缀?

词根?

后缀?

前缀: 决定单词的方向。

(上,下,强,弱,前,后,情感方向等)

词根: 决定单词的内涵。

(单词的意思围绕词根展开)

后缀: 决定单词的词性。

(有多个后缀时,最后一个后缀决定词性: careful; carefulness)

前缀: 决定单词的方向。

(上,下,强,弱,前,后,情感方向等)

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(有多个后缀时,最后一个后缀决定词性: careful; carefulness)



复习一:

text newly recession

context renew reject

textual renewal reshape

contextual renewable revise

newsstand

cooperate

acceptable

profitable

collaborate profitable

co-author variable

commodity



复习二:

newly renew renewal renewable newsstand recession reject reshape revise

acceptable profitable variable reliable renovation

novel novelty innovate renovate



复习三:

humanity humanist

人文学科和社会学科:

govern

government

governor

governance



复习四:

psychology psychologist psychological psychologically psychoactive biology

geology

ecology

sociology

anthropology



复习五:

science prescientific conscious

unconscious

consciousness

subconscious

prehistoric

pre-war

predict

predictable

postgraduate

post-war

post-90s

postpone

subtitle

submarine

subfield

suburban



复习六:

way

railway

headway

highway

expressway

pave way for ...

even

evenly

uneven

odd

odds

author

authority

authorize (英式authorise)

authorization



复习七:

undergraduate lawsuit

underlie lawful

underlying lawmaker

undergo legislator

underground

underfund

change

exchange

unchangeable

stock exchange

commodities exchange



复习八:

state

statement underline

statesman headline

understatement guideline

outline

lineage

meaningless deadline

meanwhile lining



复习九:

economy
economic
economics
economist
socioeconomic
uneconomic
economically

school
scholar
scholarly
scholarship
scholastic



复习十:

long
prolong
longstanding
longstanding commitment
long-term

Unit 2



词根nov= new

1. novel /'novl/ n. 小说 adj. 新颖的

考频 10

2. novelist /'novəlist/ n. 小说家

考频1

3. novelty /'novlti/ n. 新奇性; 新奇的事物

- 考频 2
- 4. innovation /ˌinəˈvei∫ən/ n. 创新;新思想,新方法
- 考频 12

5. innovational /ˌinəˈvei∫nəl/ adj. 创新的

考频 1



- 6. innovative /'inəvətiv/ adj. 创新的, 革新的 考频 3
- 7. innovativeness /ˈinəvətivnis/ n. 创新性; 创新精神 考频 2
- 8. innovator /ˈinəveitə(r)/ n. 创新者 考频 1
- 9. renovation /ˌrenəˈvei∫n/ n. 革新,修理 考频 1

A good <u>innovational</u> thinker is always exploring the many other possibilities.一个<u>创新的</u>思考者永远都在探索其他诸多的可能性。(2009阅读1)

the global <u>innovator</u> of fashion 全球时尚<u>创新者</u>(2016阅读1)



10. company /ˈkʌmpəni/ n. 公司;陪伴;宾客 考频95

He's coming with me for company.

I didn't realize you had company.



10. company /ˈkʌmpəni/ n. 公司;陪伴;宾客 考频95

n. 陪伴 He's coming with me for company.

他要陪我一起过来。(书上例1)

n. 宾客 I didn't realize you had <u>company</u>.

我不知道你有客人。

11. accompany

考频2

Little reward <u>accompanies</u> duplication and confirmation of what is already known and believed. (2012阅读3)

12. companion

考频1



11. accompany /əˈkʌmpəni/

vt. 伴随, 与......同时发生; 陪同, 陪伴

Little reward <u>accompanies</u> duplication and confirmation of what is already known and believed.

重复并确认那些众所周知且为人所信的东西几乎不会<u>带来</u>回报。(书上例2)

12. companion /kəmˈpæniən/ n. 陪伴



axx- 结构表示强调

accelerate
acceleration
aggravate
addict

axx- 结构表示强调

accelerate / əkˈseləreit / v. (使)加速,加快acceleration / əkˌseləˈreiʃn / n. 加速;加快aggravate / ˈægrəveit / v. 使严重;使恶化addict / ˈædikt / vt. 使沉溺;使上瘾/ ˈædikt / n. 吸毒成瘾的人;瘾君子



13. abuse vt. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂

n. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂

考频 8

14. misuse vt. /ˌmisˈju:z/ 滥用 n. /ˌmisˈju:s/ 滥用.

考频 5

15. underused /ˌʌndəˈju:zd/ adj. 未充分利用的

考频 2

16. usage /ˈju:sidʒ/ n.使用,利用

考频 1

17. useless /ˈjuːsləs/ adj. 无用的,无效的

考频 1

常用搭配

child abuse 虐待儿童 (2004完形)

substance abuse 物质滥用(1997阅读3)



18. just /dʒʌst/ 考频74

a just decision/law/society

19. unjust /\nn'd\3\nst/

考频1



18. **just** /dʒʌst/

adj. 公正的 adv. 刚刚,最近;仅仅;同样;正好

a just decision/law/society <u>公正的</u>判决 /法律 /社会

19. unjust /ˌʌnˈdʒʌst/ adj. 不公平的,非正义的

考频1

20. justice /dʒʌstis/

考频28

On the one hand, it provides opportunities to analyze such ideas as justice, democracy and freedom. (2007翻译)

<u>Justice</u> Antonin Scalia, for example, appeared at political events. (2012完形)



20. justice /ˈdʒʌstis/ n. 公平,公正;法官

考频28

1. n. 公平, 公正

On the one hand, it provides opportunities to analyze such ideas as justice, democracy and freedom. 一方面,它为分析像<u>公正</u>、民主以及自由这样的理念提供机会。(2007翻译)

2. n. 法官

Justice Antonin Scalia, for example, appeared at political events. 例如,大法官安东宁·斯卡利亚就曾出现在一些政治场合。(2012完形)

反义词?



21. justify /'dʒʌstifai/

考频14

The current state of affairs may have been encouraged—though not justified—by the lack of legal penalty (in America, but not Europe) for data leakage.



21. justify /ˈdʒʌstifai/ vt. 辩护,使成为正当理由

考频14

The current state of affairs may have been encouraged—though not justified—by the lack of legal penalty (in America, but not Europe) for data leakage.

没有针对资料外泄的法律惩罚措施(在美国,而不是欧洲)也许助长了目前这种局势——尽管这并不能成为正当理由。

联系: purify simplify



22. justification /ˌdʒʌstɪfɪˈkeɪ∫n/ n. 正当理由 考频2

23. justifiable /ˈdʒʌstifaiəbl/ adj. 有正当理由的 考频1

just - unjust

justice- injustice

justify- justification-justifiable



24. judge /dʒʌdʒ/ vt. 判断 n. 法官, 审判员

考频 12

25. adjust /əˈdʒʌst/ v. 适应;调节

考频 6

26. adjustment /əˈdʒʌstmənt/ n. 调整

考频 1

In the opening paragraph, the author introduces his topic by justifying an assumption.在开篇的段落中,作者引入主题的方法是证明一个假设正确。(2005阅读1选项)



可调节的:



可调节的:

adjustable



27. apartment /əˈpɑ:tmənt/ n. 公寓套房

考频 1

28. department /di'pa:tment/

n. 百货商店; (政府,企业的)部门; (大学的)系

考频 8

29. society

考频55

civil society

the Right to Die Society of Canada



29. society /səˈsaiəti/ n. 社会;协会

考频55

1. n. 社会 civil society 公民社会 (2017阅读3)

2. n. 协会 the Right to Die Society of Canada加拿大死亡权利协会 (1997阅读1)

debating society?



30. social /ˈsəuʃl/ <u>adj. 社会的</u>,社会学的;社会地位的;<u>社交</u> <u>的</u> 考频126

social-media service

社交媒体服务



31. socially /ˈsəuʃli/ adv. 在社会上;在社交上

考频3

When do these <u>socially acceptable</u> and apparently constructive uses of a substance become misuses?使用这些物质得到了社会认可,且显然具有积极的作用,但什么时候就变成滥用了呢? (1997阅读3)

32. sociology /səusi'ɔlədʒi/ n. 社会学

考频3

Social science disciplines include geography, economics, political science, psychology, and sociology.

社会科学下面的学科包括地理学、经济学、政治学、心理学和社会学。(2003翻译)

33. sociologist /ˌsəusiˈɔlədʒist/ n. 社会学家

考频3



后缀-logy 常表学科; -logist xxx学家

psychology; biology; geology; anthropology

后缀-logy 常表学科; -logist xxx学家

psychology; biology; geology; anthropology

心理学生物学地质学人类学



34. sociable /ˈsəuʃəbl/ adj. 好交际的,合群的

考频1



35. associate /əˈsəu∫ieit; -sieit/

<u>v. 使联系____</u> adj. 副的 <u>n. 伙伴,合伙人____</u> 考频6

The author <u>associates</u> the issue of global warming with that of smoking because a lesson from the latter is applicable to the former.作者将全球变暖问题与吸烟问题<u>联系</u>起来是因为从吸烟问题中吸取的教训也适用于全球变暖问题。(2005阅读2选项)



36. association /əˌsəusiˈeiʃən/ n. 协会,团体;联系,交往

考频16

1. n. 协会, 团体

In the early 1960s Wilt Chamberlain was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet.20世纪60年代初期,威尔特·张伯伦是美国国家篮球协会 (NBA) 中仅有的身高超过7英尺的三个球员之一。(2008阅读 3)

2. n.联系,交往

But in dealing with the young, the fact of <u>association</u> itself as an immediate human fact, gains in importance.但在与年轻人打交道时,<u>交往</u>本身作为一种直接的人为事实,却得到了重视。(2009翻译)



social-media service社交媒体服务(2016新题型)

debating society:辩论协会



37. public / pʌblik/

考频68

public officials_ (2017阅读4)

38. publication /pʌbliˈkei∫n/

考频18

Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for <u>publication</u> or decline it. (2008阅读2)



37. **public** /ˈpʌblik/ **adj.** 大众的,公众的;公共的;政府的;公开的 **n.** 公众

public officials公职人员(2017阅读4)

38. publication /ˌpʌbliˈkei∫n/ n. 出版;出版物;发表,刊登

考频18

1. n. 出版

Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for <u>publication</u> or decline it. 根据反馈回来的评阅结果,编辑会决定同意或拒绝出版该论文。(2008阅读2)

A comparison of British geological publications over the last century and a half reveals not simply an increasing emphasis on the primacy of research, but also a changing definition of what constitutes an acceptable research paper. (2001阅读1)



2. n. 出版物

A comparison of British geological publications over the last century and a half reveals not simply an increasing emphasis on the primacy of research, but also a changing definition of what constitutes an acceptable research paper. 把英国最近一个半世纪的地质学出版物作一比较,人 们发现,不仅研究的重要性越来越受到强调,而且学术论文 的出版标准也在不断地发生变化。(2001阅读1)



39. publish /ˈpʌbliʃ/ vt. 出版,发行;发表;公布

考频33

1. vt. 发表

"Readers must have confidence in the conclusions <u>published</u> in our journal," writes McNutt in an editorial."读者必须要对<u>发表</u>在本刊的结论有信心," McNutt在一篇社论中写到。(2015阅读3)

2. vt. 公布

The findings of the committee will be published on Friday. 委员会的调查结果将于星期五公布。

40. publisher /ˈpʌbliʃə(r)/ n. 出版人(或机构);发行人 考频11



41. publicize /pnblisaiz/

考频2

her <u>much-publicized</u> resignation (2001阅读5)

42. publicity /pʌbˈlisəti/

考频1



41. publicize /ˈpʌblisaiz/ vt. 宣传; 宣扬

考频2

her <u>much-publicized</u> resignation 她受到<u>大肆宣扬</u>的辞职(2001阅读5)

42. publicity /pʌbˈlisəti/ n. (媒体)报道,宣传 考频1

communicate more with <u>the public</u>多与<u>公众</u>沟通交流(2003阅读2选项)

