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考研词汇精讲 17

主讲 / Vivian老师~



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Unit 14



词根gen = 生

1. generate /ˈdʒenəreit/ vt. 产生,引起 考频10

to generate electricity/income ?

2. **generation** /ˌdʒenəˈrei∫n/ **n.** 一代; 产生 考频24

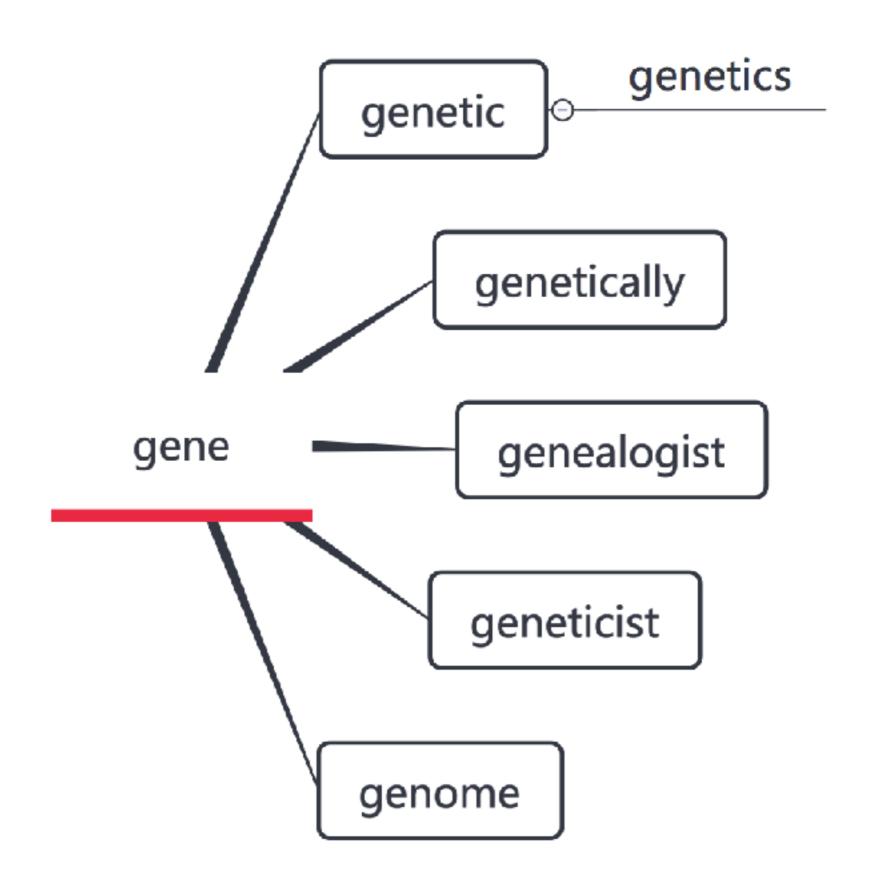


词根gen = 生

3. generative /ˈdʒenərətiv/ adj. 有生产力的 考频2

generative processes 生产过程

例: Both parents and teenagers must try to <u>bridge</u> the generation gap between them. 父母和青少年双方必须尽力弥合代沟。





4. gene /dʒi:n/ n. 基因 考频9

5. **genetic** /dʒəˈnetik/ **adj.** 基因的,遗传学的考频15

Critics also argue that <u>commercial genetic testing</u> is only as good as the reference collections to which a sample is compared.

6. genetically /dʒəˈnetikli/ adv. 遗传基因方面,从基因层面考频5

Humanity has the necessary agro-technological tools to eradicate hunger, from genetically engineered crops to artificial fertilizers.



4. gene /dʒi:n/ n. 基因

考频9

5. genetic /dʒəˈnetik/ adj. 基因的,遗传学的

考频15

Critics also argue that <u>commercial genetic testing</u> is only as good as the reference collections to which a sample is compared. 批评家还指出,<u>商业化的基因检测</u>,其效果好坏取决于用于样本比对的参照基因库。(2009阅读2)

6. genetically /dʒəˈnetikli/ adv. 遗传基因方面,从基因层面 考频5

Humanity has the necessary agro-technological tools to eradicate hunger, from genetically engineered crops to artificial fertilizers. 人们拥有根除饥饿所必须的农业技术方法,从<u>转基因农作物</u>到人工肥。(2013新题型)



7. genetics / dʒəˈnetiks / n. 遗传学

考频2

8. geneticist /dʒəˈnetisist/ n. 遗传学家

考频1

9. genome /ˈdʒi:nəum/ n. 基因组;染色体组

考频1



sect = 切

10. sector /'sektə(r)/ n. 部门;行业

考频24

public sector?

11. section /ˈsek∫n/ n. 部分; 部门; 界

考频1

It is worth trying in various social <u>sections</u>. 值得在社会各界进行尝试。(1999阅读3选项)



10. **sector** /'sektə(r)/ **n.** 部门;行业

考频24

public sector 国营部门

(对应: private sector 私营部门)

11. section /ˈsek∫n/ n. 部分; 部门; 界

考频1

It is worth trying in various social sections.

值得在社会各界进行尝试。(1999阅读3选项)



12. ease /i:z/ vt. 缓解; n. 容易

考频4

13. uneasy adj. 令人不安的;不稳定的

考频2

Being unemployed makes one feel uneasy.

失业让人感到不安。(2014阅读1选项)

As so often is the case, stating that principle doesn't <u>ease</u> the challenge of line-drawing.

情况通常是,那项原则的规定没有<u>缓解</u>界限划定的<u>挑战</u>。 (2015阅读2)



14. knowledge /ˈnɔlidʒ/ n. 知识,学问;了解 考频23

The film was made with the Prince's full knowledge and approval.这部影片是在王子充分<u>了解</u>和认可的情况下拍摄的。

15. acknowledge /əkˈnɒlidʒ/ vt. 承认; 致谢 考频6

Mr. McWhorter <u>acknowledges</u> that formal language is not strictly necessary, and proposes no radical education reforms. McWhorter先生<u>承认</u>,正式语言并非必不可少,也没有建议对教育进行彻底的改革。(2005阅读4)



16. unacknowledged /ˌʌnəkˈnɔlidʒd/ adj. 未被意识到的;未被承认的;潜在的 考频2

We bring an implicit (often <u>unacknowledged</u>) agenda to any act of reading. 我们会将某种潜在的(通常<u>未被</u>意识到的)议程带入所有阅读活动中。(2015新题型)



17. **order** /ˈɔːdə(r)/ **v.** 命令;组织,安排;订购 **n.** 顺序, 秩序;命令;订购 考频23

4. n. 订购

It must rely on low-wage overseas labor, <u>order</u> in volumes that strain natural resources, and use massive amounts of harmful chemicals.

常用搭配 in order to 为了…… (达到……目的)

18. orderly /ˈɔ:dəli/ adj. 有秩序的,有条理的 考频1



19. disorder /dis'ɔ:də(r)/ n. 混乱,紊乱;疾病 考频6

抑郁症和焦虑症



19. disorder /disˈɔ:də(r)/ n. 混乱,紊乱;疾病 考频6

1. n. 混乱, 紊乱

For him, order does not result from forgetting or ignoring the <u>disorders</u> that plague our existence. 对他而言,遗忘或忽视困扰我们生存的<u>紊乱</u>,并不能带来秩序。(2014翻译)

2. n. 疾病

Women are particularly susceptible to developing depression and <u>anxiety disorders</u> in response to stress compared to men. 相比男性,女性在应对压力时特别容易患上抑郁症和焦虑症。(2008阅读1)

20. species /ˈspi:∫i:z/ n. 物种

考频23

In the wild, they are a cooperative, group-living species.在野外,它们是协作、群居的<u>物种</u>。(2005阅读1)

常用搭配:

濒危物种: endangered species



21. trace /treis/ vt. 描绘; 追溯; 追踪, 发现 n. 踪迹; 微量

考频 8

22. traceable /'treisəbl/ adj. 可追踪的

考频 1

23. **track** /træk/ **v.** 跟踪,追踪 **n.** 轨道,小路

考频16

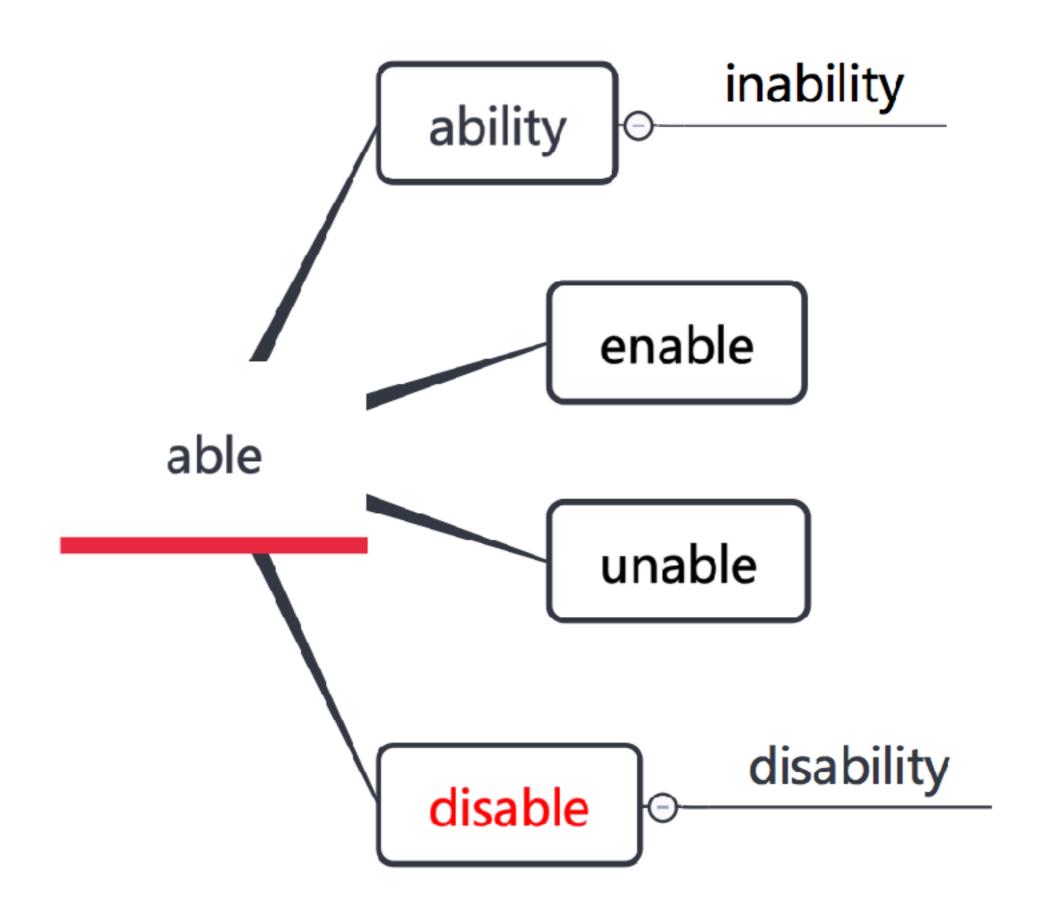
Should advertisers assume that people are happy to be <u>tracked</u> and sent behavioural ads?

广告商们是否应该认为用户乐意被<u>跟踪</u>且接受其投放的行为广告? (2013阅读2)



例: Cultural diversity could also <u>be traced to</u> more constrained beginnings.文化多样性也可以<u>追溯到</u>更为有限的起源。(2012翻译)

常用搭配: trace sth. (back) to sth. 追溯到...... a trace of sth. 微量/少量......





24. enable /iˈneibl/ vt. 使能够

考频7

enable sb. to do sth. 使某人能做某事

25. disable /dis'eibl/ vt. 使丧失能力; 使无效

考频1

There will be television chat shows hosted by robots, and cars with pollution monitors that will <u>disable</u> them when they offend. 届时会出现机器人主持的电视谈话节目和装有污染监控器的汽车。一旦汽车排污超标,监控器就会<u>使</u>其停驶。(2001翻译)

26. disability /ˌdisəˈbiləti/ n. 缺陷,障碍

考频3

They are deprived of unemployment or <u>disability</u> insurance. 他们被剥夺了失业和伤残保险。(2007阅读3选项)



例: Half a century of town and country planning has enabled it to retain an enviable rural coherence. 半个世纪的城乡发展规划<u>使其能够</u>保存令人嫉妒的乡村协调性。(2016阅读2)



27. succession /səkˈse∫n/ n. 更迭;继任;一系列;连续的人(或事物) 考频2

常用搭配 a succession of ... 一系列的......

28. successive /səkˈsesiv/ adj. 连续的,相继的 考频1

This was their fourth successive win.



29. analyze (英式analyse) /ˈænəlaiz/ vt. 分析 考频5

The author intends to <u>analyze</u> the consequences of social epidemics.

30. analysis /əˈnæləsis/ n. 分析

考频

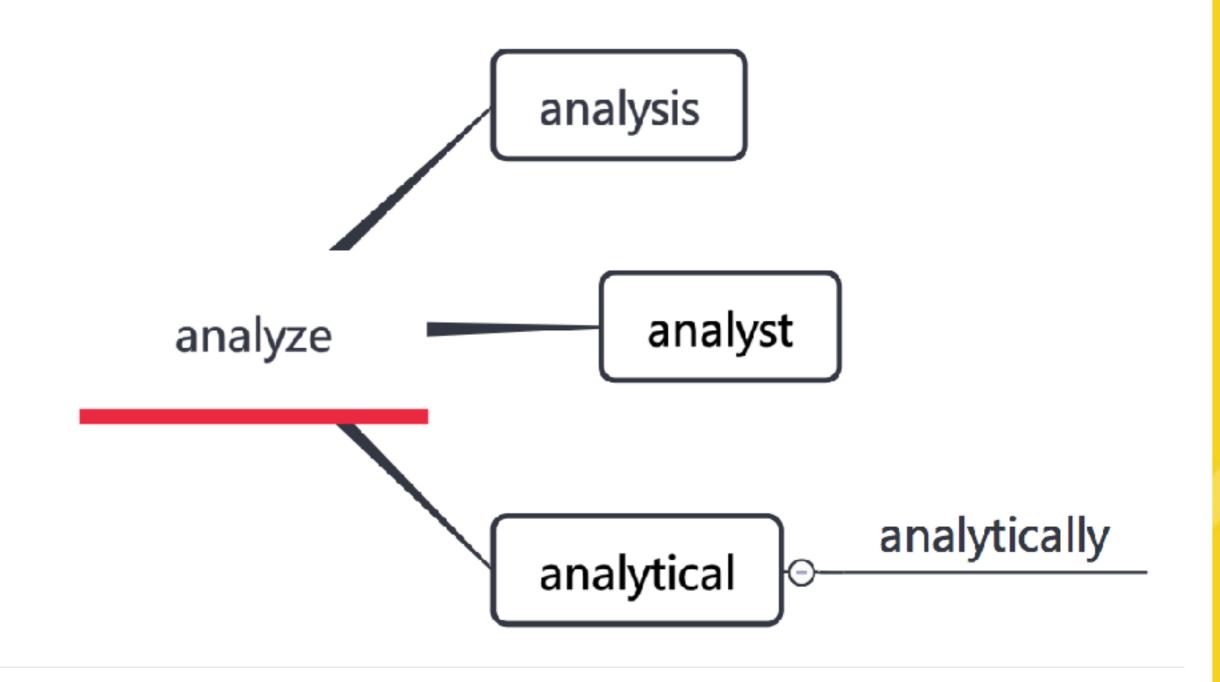
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31. analytical /ˌænəˈlitikl/ adj. 分析的,解析的频2

考

32. analyst /ˈænəlist/ n. 分析者

考频3





33. typical /'tipikl/ adj. 典型的;平常的 考频 8

34. typically /ˈtipikli/ adv. 通常,一般;典型地 考频 5



35. accident /ˈæksidənt/ n. 事故; 意外, 偶然的事

考频 7

36. accidentally /æksi'dentəli/ adv. 意外地

考频 1

常用搭配 by accident 偶然地; 意外地

Most archaeological sites have been located by means of careful searching, while many others have been discovered by accident.大多数考古遗址需要通过仔细搜寻才能定位,但也有一些遗址是偶然间发现的。(2014新题型)



37. trend /trend/ n. 趋势,倾向

考频23

Only certain special people can drive trends.

trendy?



37. trend /trend/ n. 趋势,倾向

考频23

Only certain special people can drive trends. 只有某些特殊的人才能引领潮流。(2010阅读3)

38. alphabetically /ˌælfəˈbetikli/ adv. 按字母顺序 考频 7

39. alphabet /ˈælfəbet/ n. 字母表

考频 5



40. apparently /əˈpærəntli/ adv. 显然

考频 7

41. apparent /əˈpærənt/ adj. 显然的;表面上的,貌似的 考频 4



42. behalf /biˈhɑ:f/ n. 为了(某人);代表(某人)

考频 7



43. **face** /feis/ **vt.** 面对,面临 n. 脸部;人

考频22

1. vt. 面对, 面临

Regrettably, the report's failure to address the true nature of the crisis facing liberal education may cause more harm than good.令人遗憾的是,该报告仍未触及人文教育所面临危机的真正本质,这可能会使其带来的弊大于利。(2014阅读4)

2. n. 人

a well-known <u>face</u> on our television screens电视屏幕上的一位名 人



常用搭配

face a dilemma 面临左右为难的困境 face challenges 面临挑战 (2017阅读3)

in the face of 面对;面临(2017完形)

about-face 大转变(2010阅读2)

a well-known face on our television screens电视屏

幕上的一位名人



44. habitual /həˈbit∫uəl/ adj. 习惯性的

考频1

惯犯: habitual criminal



45. sympathy /ˈsimpəθi/ n. 同情;赞同,支持 考频 7

46. compassionate /kəmˈpæ∫ənət/ adj. 有同情心的 考频 1

47. sympathetic /ˌsimpəˈθetik/ adj. 同情的,有同情心的

考频 1

常用搭配 in sympathy with 赞同;支持(2002阅读1) be sympathetic to ... 对.....有同情心

From the text we can conclude that the author is sympathetic to the RSC.从文中我们可以得知,作者同情RSC(皇家莎士比亚剧团)。(2006阅读2选项)



48. passion /ˈpæʃn/ n. 强烈感情

考频 1

49. passionate /ˈpæʃənət/ adj. 热诚的,狂热的;激动难遏的

考频 6



50. pass /pɑ:s/ vt. 通过(测试);超过;传递;(经表决)通过 考频 18

51. passage /ˈpæsidʒ/ n. 章节,段落;通过;通道;流逝 考频 22

52. passenger /ˈpæsindʒə(r)/ n. 乘客,旅客 考频 4

53. bypass /ˈbaipα:s/ vt. 绕开 n. 旁路; 心脏搭桥 考频 2



54. surpass /səˈpɑːs/ v. 超过; 胜过

考频 3

55. unsurpassed /ʌnsəˈpɑ:st/ adj. 无比的; 卓绝的

考频 2

例: Passengers who <u>pass a background check</u> are eligible to use expedited screening lanes. <u>通过个人背景调</u>查的乘客有资格使用快速安检通道。(2017阅读1)



56. **substance** /ˈsʌbstəns/ **n. 物质;基本内容** 考频22

Technically, any <u>substance</u> other than food that alters our bodily or mental functioning is a drug.

57. substantial /səbˈstæn∫əl/ adj. 大量的,巨大的;坚固的 考频6

The <u>substantial</u> buying power of such an agency would strengthen the public prescription-drug insurance plans.



56. substance /ˈsʌbstəns/ n. 物质; 基本内容 (实质)

考频22

Technically, any <u>substance</u> other than food that alters our bodily or mental functioning is a drug.

严格来说,除食品外,任何能改变我们生理和心理机能的<u>物质</u>都是药物。(1997阅读3)

57. substantial /səbˈstæn∫əl/ adj. 大量的,巨大的;坚固的

考频6

The <u>substantial</u> buying power of such an agency would strengthen the public prescription-drug insurance plans.

这样巨大的购买力会进一步加强公共处方药保险计划的落实。

(2005新题型)



例: Retailers that master the intricacies of wholesaling in Europe may well expect to rake in <u>substantial</u> <u>profits</u> thereby.零售商掌握了欧洲批发行业的运作详情便有望获得<u>丰厚利润</u>。(2010新题型)



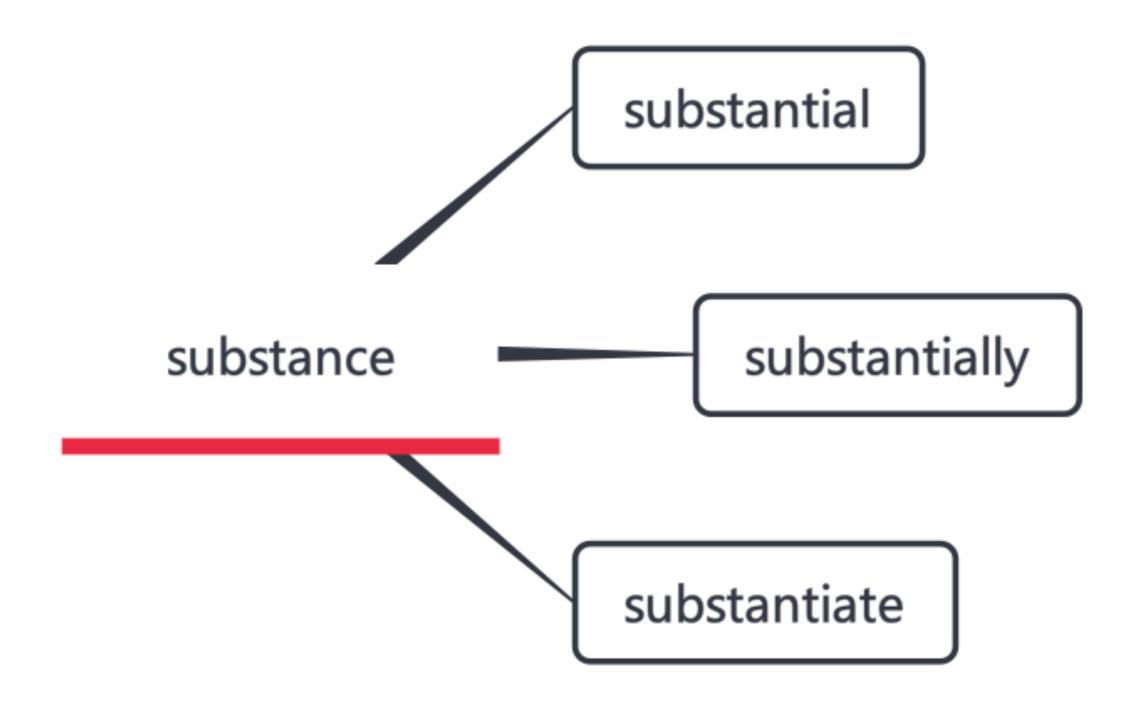
a substantial breakfast





a substantial salary







58. understandable /ˌʌndəˈstændəbəl/ adj. 可以理解的 考频 1

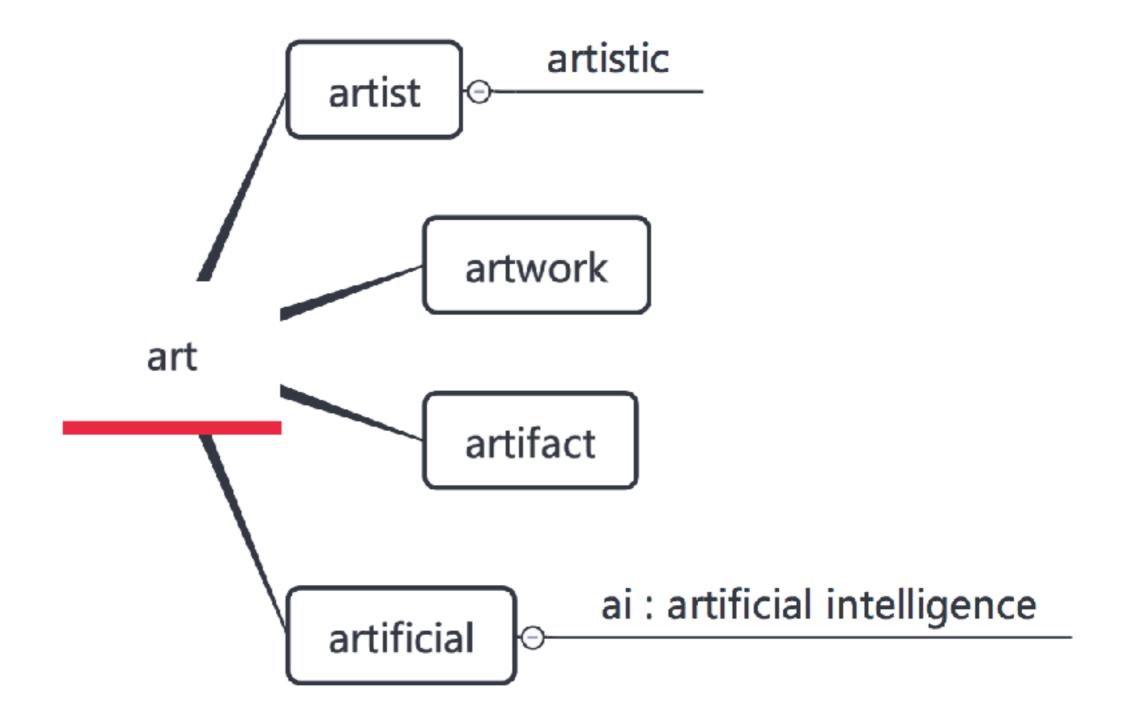
59. misunderstand /ˌmisʌndə(r)ˈstænd/ v. 误会,误解 考频 ⁻



60. forecast /ˈfɔ:(r)kɑ:st/ n./v. 预测,预报 考频 5

61. foremost /'fo:(r)məust/ adj. 最重要的 考频1

England's <u>foremost</u> classical-music critics. 英国最重要的古典音乐评论家 (2010阅读1)





62. artificial /ˌɑ:(r)tiˈfiʃl/ adj. 人工的;不自然的 考频6

- 1. adj. 人工的
- 2. adj. 不自然的
 Social psychologist Fritz Strack asked volunteers to hold a pen either with their teeth thereby creating an artificial smile.社会 心理学家弗里茨·施特拉克要求志愿者用牙咬住一支钢笔——如此 来制造不自然的笑容。(2011完形)

63. artistic /ɑ:(r)ˈtistik/ adj. 艺术的;富有艺术性的 考频2

Indeed the quest for true <u>artificial</u> intelligence has produced very mixed results.实际上对真正的<u>人工</u>智能的探索己经取得了各种不同的成果。(2002阅读2)



64. **carry** /ˈkæri/ **vt. 刊登**; 出售; 带有, 带来; 记住; 贴 (标签); 传送; 携带 考频21

1. vt. 刊登

English-language newspapers used to carry more arts reviews.

英文报纸以前会刊登更多的文艺评论。(2010阅读1选项)

2. vt. 出售

Unless banks <u>carry</u> toxic assets at prices that attract buyers, reviving the banking system will be difficult.除非银行以能吸引买家的价格<u>出售</u>其不良资产,否则复兴银行体系将困难重重。(2010阅读4)

3. vt. 带有,带来



4. vt. 记住

Russians have a deep love for their own language and <u>carry</u> large chunks of memorized poetry in their heads.俄罗斯人深爱着自己的语言,并在脑海里记下大段诗歌。(2005阅读4)

5. vt. 贴(标签)

Today, stepladders <u>carry</u> labels several inches long.

如今,活梯上贴着几英寸长的标签。(1999阅读1)

65. carrier /ˈkæriə(r)/ n. 运输公司(或:运输工具);传递者

考频3



常用搭配 carry out 执行

The things that bring the greatest joy <u>carry</u> the greatest potential for loss and disappointment.带来最大快乐的事物也最可能给人<u>带</u>来损失和失望。(2006阅读4)



66. general /'dʒenrəl/ adj. 大体的,概括性的;大致的;普遍的;普通的 n. 将军

考频17

常用搭配in general 通常

But in general it relies on a name-and-shame method of compliance.

但<u>通常</u>,它依赖于点名批评的方法以实现规劝。(2016阅读1)



67. **liberal** /ˈlibərəl/ **adj.** 人文教育的;自由的;慷慨的 **n.** 宽容的人,支持变革的人

1. adj. 人文教育的

The AAAS displays great enthusiasm for <u>liberal education</u>.美国人文与科学院对人文教育显示出巨大的热情。(2014阅读4)

2. adj. 自由的

Intellectual pursuits enjoyed a <u>liberal</u> environment.对知识的追求享有了<u>宽松自由的</u>氛围。(2009阅读4选项)

常用搭配 liberal arts 文科 liberal education 人文教育

68. illiberal /iˈlibərəl/ adj. 非人文的;不容言论(或行动) 自由的 考频2



69. liberalize /'librəlaiz/ vt. 放宽(限制等)

考频1

Other countries have started <u>liberalizing</u> their legal professions.其他国家已经开始<u>放宽</u>对法律行业的<u>限制</u>。 (2014阅读2)

70. liberty /'libəti/ n. 自由

考频1

71. liberate /'libəreit/ vt. 解放

考频2

Bolivar had received aid from Haiti and had promised in return to abolish slavery in the areas he <u>liberated</u>.玻利瓦尔得到海地的援助,作为回报,他承诺废除他所<u>解放</u>的土地上的奴隶制。(2007完形)



72. monetary /ˈmʌnitri/ adj. 货币的,金钱的 考频4

New research suggests that CSR may create <u>monetary</u> value for companies. 新研究表明,企业社会责任可以为公司创造<u>货币</u>价值。(2016阅读3)

IMF?



73. opening /ˈəupniŋ/ adj. 开始的,开篇的 n. 空缺的职位 考频5

1. adj. 开始的,开篇的 In the <u>opening</u> paragraph, the author introduces his topic by justifying an assumption.在<u>开篇</u>的段落中,作者引入主题的方法是证明一个假设正确。(2005阅读1选项)

2. n. 空缺的职位

Three weeks later, he got his first notification of an <u>opening</u>. 三个星期后,他接到了第一个<u>空缺职位</u>的通知。(2004阅读 1)

例: With thousands of career-related sites on the Internet, finding promising openings can be time-consuming and inefficient.由于网上的求职招聘网站成千上万,因此寻找有前途的空缺职位变得费时又费力。(2004阅读1)



74. **note** /nəut/ **vt.** 指出;留意 **n.** 记录;笔记;注释;腔调;便条 考频21

1. vt. 指出

He <u>noted</u> that biomedical journals pay strong attention to statistical review. 他指出,生物医学期刊都非常重视统计审核。(2015阅读3)

2. vt. 留意

As Cline is the first to <u>note</u>, it took Beaumont decades to perfect her craft. 正如克莱恩是首先<u>注意到</u>的那样,博蒙特花了几十年才让工艺无懈可击。(2013阅读1)

3. n. 记录

You make a mental <u>note</u> of discourse entities as well as possible links between them.你要<u>记住</u>文章所谈论的主体以及它们之间可能存在的联系。(2015新题型)

4. n. 腔调

There is a heavy <u>note</u> of hypocrisy.有很强烈的虚伪<u>腔调</u>。(2000阅读5)



75. denote /di'nəut/ vt. 表示; 预示

考频1

The word "talking" <u>denotes</u> informality.单词"talking"<u>表示</u>非正式。(2005阅读4选项)

noteworthy /'nəutwə:(r)ði/ adj. 值得注意的 考频1

You would most likely find a <u>noteworthy</u> quirk.你极有可能会发现一个值得注意的怪现象。(2007阅读1)



76. describe /diˈskraib/ v. 描述,把.....称为 考频24

77. description /diˈskrip∫n/ n. 描写;说明 考频6



78. prescribe /priˈskraib/ vt. 给……开(药),开(处方);规定 考频2

79. prescription /priˈskrip∫n/ n. 处方, 药方; 医生开的药 3

80. script / skript / n. 剧本;讲稿 考频 0

81. manuscript /ˈmænjuskript/ n. 手稿 考频 2



82. subscribe /səbˈskraib/ v. 赞成;订阅 考频 3

83. subscriber /səbˈskrɑibə(r)/ n. 订阅人,订购者;用

户;捐献者 考频 4

84. subscription /səbˈskrip∫n/ n. 订阅,订阅费,征订费 考频 1



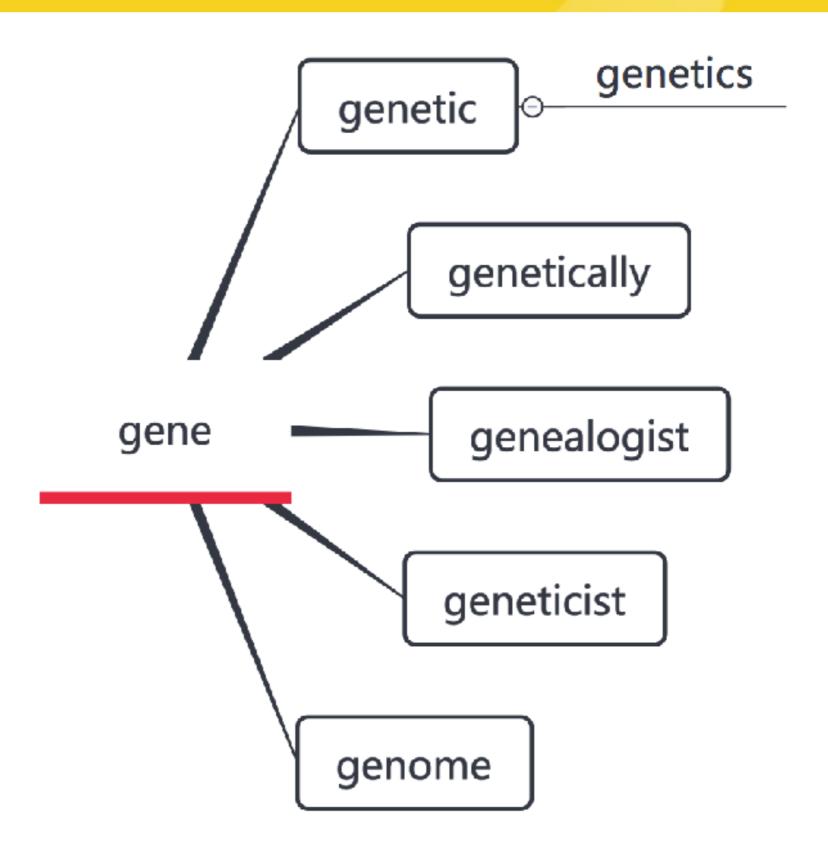
85. ascribe /əˈskrɑib/ vt. 认为.....是由于 考频 3

He <u>ascribed his failure to</u> bad luck. 他认为自己的失败是运气不好。



复习一

generate generation generative





复习二

sector order

section orderly

disorder

ease

uneasy species

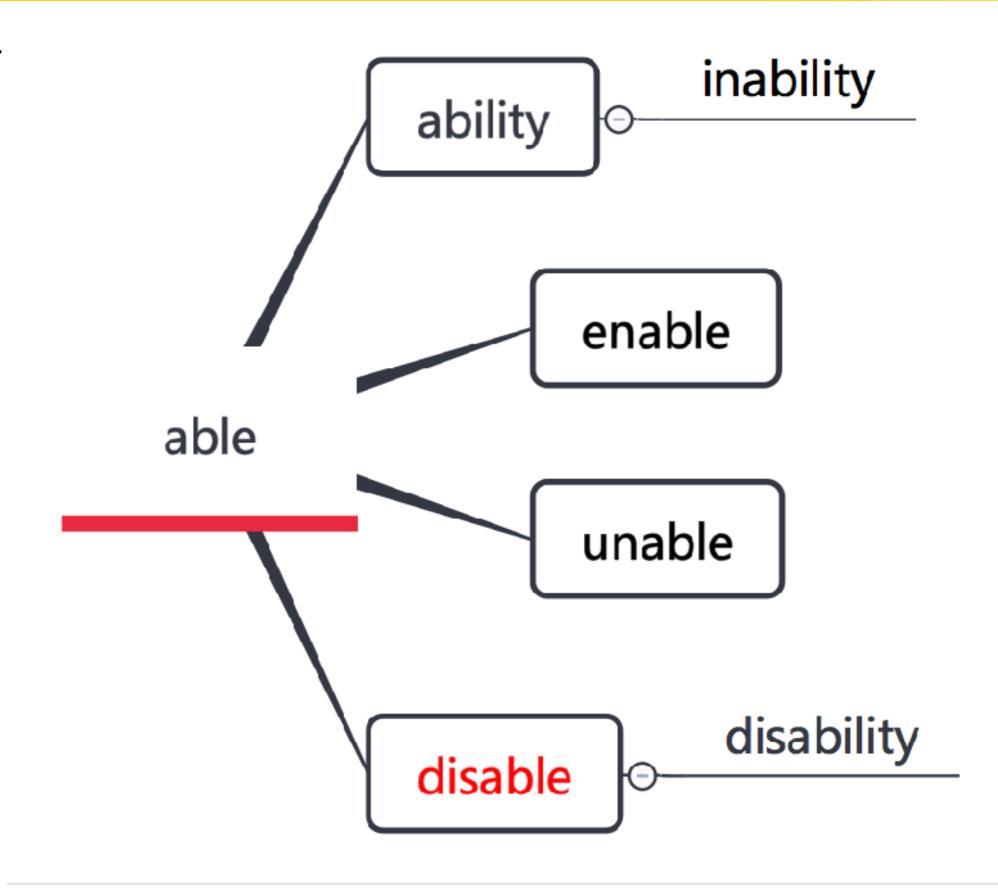
knowledge trace

acknowledge traceable

unacknowledged track



复习三





复习四

succession

successive

alphabetically alphabet

typical typically

apparently apparent

accident accidentally

behalf

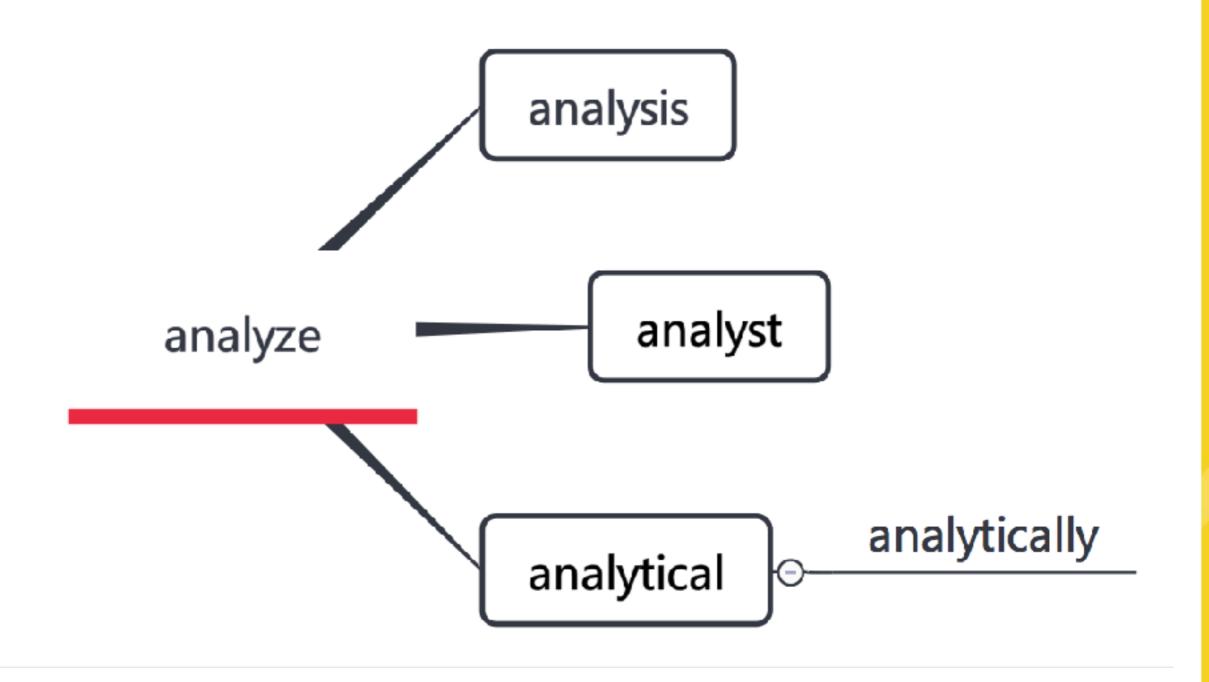
trend

face

habitual



复习五





复习六

sympathy

compassionate

sympathetic

passion

passionate

understandable misunderstand

pass

passage

passenger

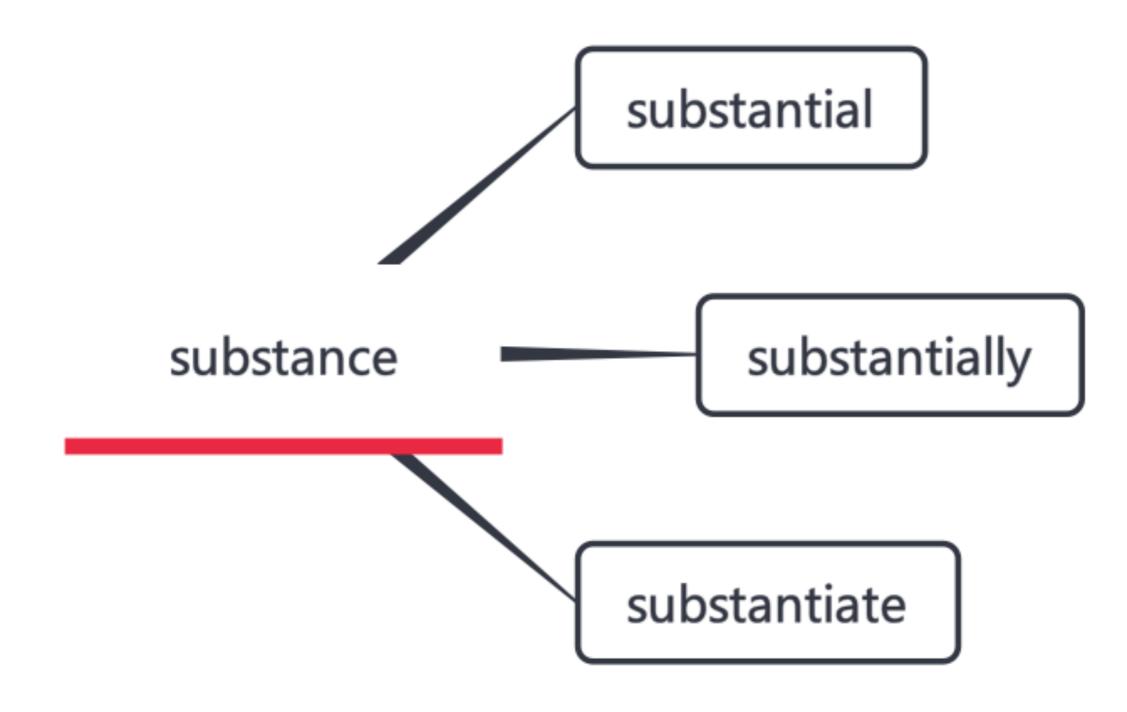
bypass

surpass

unsurpassed



复习七





复习八

forecast

foremost

carry

carrier

general

monetary

liberal

illiberal

liberalize

liberty

liberate

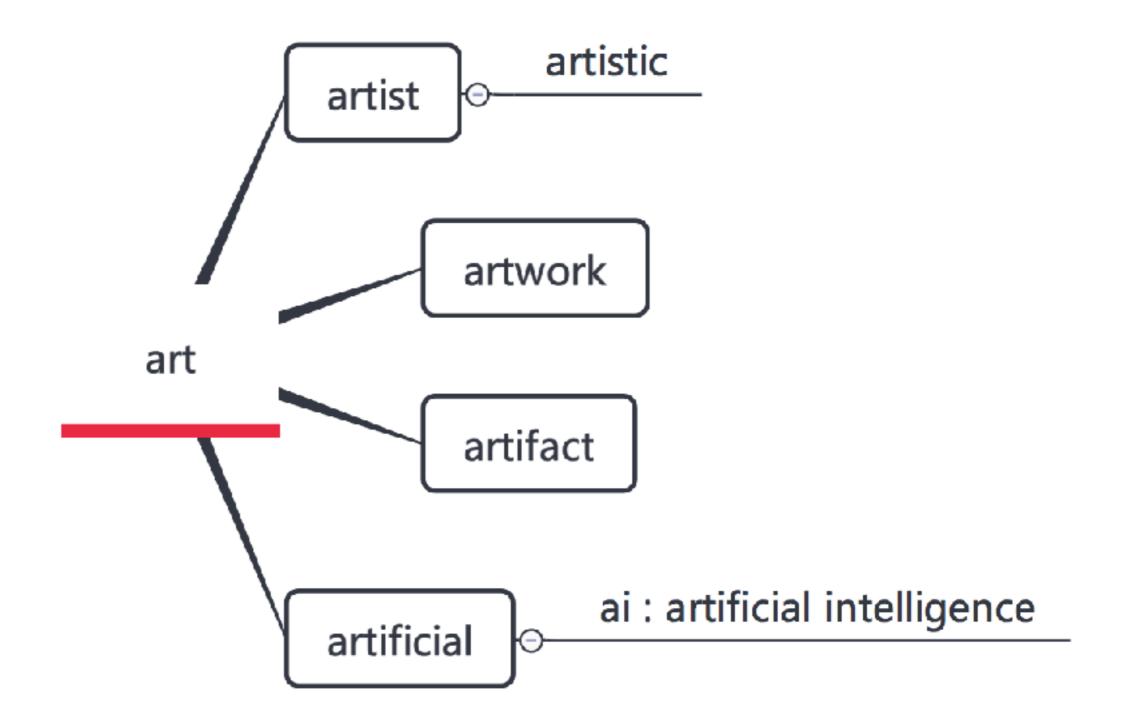
opening

note

denote



复习九





复习十

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