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考研词汇精讲 18

主讲 / Vivian老师~



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Unit 15



systematically /ˌsistəˈmætikli/ adv. 有系统地;有条理地

2. supersystem /ˈsu:pəsistəm/ n. (由各系统组成的) 超系统; 超级体系 考频2

In recent years, railroads have been combining with each other, merging into <u>supersystems</u>.

近年来,铁路公司相互联合,组成了<u>超级体系</u>。(2003 阅读3)



3. ecosystem /ˈi:kəusistəm/ n. 生态系统

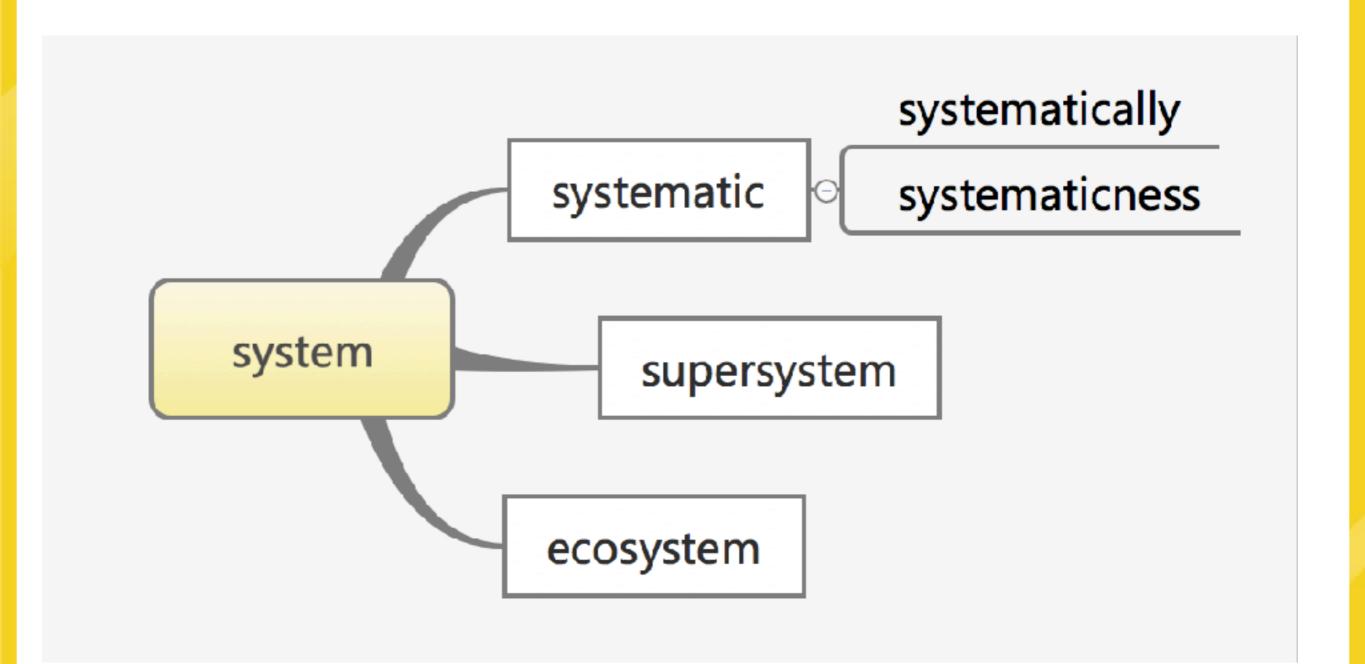
考频1

They did not always prioritize the protection of Mauna Kea's fragile ecosystems.

他们没有始终优先保护冒纳凯阿火山脆弱生态系统。 (2017阅读2)

复习: ecology; eco-friendly







4. ownership /ˈəunə∫ip/ n. 所有权

考频 6

5. leadership /ˈliːdəʃip/ n.领导,领导地位;领导才能

考频5

6. membership / membə∫ip/ n. 会员资格

考频2

7. readership /ˈri:də(r)∫ip/ n. 读者类型,读者人数

考频2

professional or amateur <u>readership</u> 专业和业余读者



8. hardship /'ha:(r)d∫ip/ n. 困难

考频2

the <u>hardship</u> of <u>amateurs</u> in scientific study 业余研究者在科学研究中碰到的困难 (2001阅读1选项)

9. editorship / editə∫ip/ n. 编辑工作

考频1

10. guardianship /ˈgɑɪdiən∫ip/ n. 保护,监护

考频 1

11. flagship /ˈflæg∫ip/ n. 旗舰

考频 1

例: 常用搭配 leadership skills领导能力



12. historian /hi'stɔxriən/ n. 历史学家

考频13

13. prehistoric / pri:hiˈstɔrik/ adj. 史前的

考频2

例:

The museum is full of historical curiosities.

这座博物馆有许多珍奇历史文物。



14. view /vju:/ vt. 视为 n. 观点; 视线

考频51

1.

Manufacturers ... <u>view</u> customers' safety <u>as</u> their first concern.

2.

Like the sun behind a cloud, it can be temporarily hidden from <u>view</u>.

3.

Physicians and citizens share the same <u>view</u> on euthanasia.



14. view /vju:/ vt. 视为 n. 观点; 视线

考频51

1. vt. 视为

Manufacturers ... <u>view</u> customers' safety <u>as</u> their first concern. 制造商.....将顾客安全视为首要关注事项。(1998阅读1选项)

2. n. 视线

Like the sun behind a cloud, it can be temporarily hidden from view.像乌云遮住了太阳,它可能暂时从我们的<u>视线</u>中消失了。(2016翻译)

3. n. 观点

Physicians and citizens share the same <u>view</u> on euthanasia. 医生和民众对安乐死持同样观点。(1997阅读1选项)



15. review vt. 审查;回顾;评论 n. <u>审查;评论</u>;复习 考频28

16. reviewer /riˈvjuːə/ n. 评论家; 审查者 考频6

17. worldview /ˈwə:ldˌvju:/ n. 世界观 考频2

例: They do not fund <u>peer-reviewed</u> research. 他们不为同行评价型研究提供资金。(2014阅读3)

peer review 同行评审(2009阅读2)



18. then /ðen/ adj. 时任的 adv. 那时; (指将来) 到那时; 然后 考频52

Last year Mitsuo Setoyama, who was then education minister, raised eyebrows.

去年,<u>时任</u>教育大臣的Mitsuo Setoyama就提出责难。(2000阅读4)





词根vent = 来

19. convention /kən'ven∫n/

n. 习俗; (某职业、政党等成员的) 大会; (文学、艺 术或戏剧的)传统手法;(国家或首脑间的)公约 考频 9





词根vent = 来

20. conventional /kənˈven∫ənl/ adj. 传统的 考频 8

21. conventionally /kənˈvenʃənəli/ adv. 传统地 考频 1

22. unconventional /ˌʌnkənˈvenʃənəl/ adj. 非传统的,不因循守旧的 考频 1

24. unfold /ʌnˈfəuld/ vt. 打开,揭开; vi. 逐渐展现 考频 2

25. unfolding /ʌnˈfəuldiŋ/ adj. 逐渐展开的,逐渐发展的 考频 1

26. fourfold /ˈfɔ:fəuld/ adj. 四倍的 adv. 四倍 考频 1

27. trillionfold /ˈtriljənfəuld/ n. 万亿倍

考频 1



28. estimate /'estimeit / vt. 估计;估价 /'estimət / n. 估计;估价 / 考频 9

29. overestimate /ˌəuvərˈestimeit/ vt. 高估 考频 3

30. underestimate /ˌʌndərˈestimeit/ vt. 低估 n. 低估 考频 2

例: In America, the core scientific publishing market is estimated at between \$7 billion and \$11 billion.在美国,核心科普出版市场市值估价在70亿到110亿美元之间。(2008阅读2)



31. prior /ˈprɑiə(r)/ adj. 先前的;优先的;在前面的考频 4

32. priority /prai'ɔrəti/ n. 优先(权);首要事情考频 7

33. prioritize /prai'orətaiz/ vt. 按重要性排列;优先处理考频 1

复习: superior



34. continue /kənˈtinju:/ v. 持续;继续 考频36

35. discontinue /ˌdiskənˈtinju:/ vt. 停止,终止,中断 考频4

But if you <u>discontinue</u> it, you're going to have your most loyal customers really upset with you. 但是,如果你要<u>中断</u>它,你将会严重惹怒你最忠实的读者。(2016 阅读4)



36. continuous /kənˈtinjuəs/ adj. 持续不断的;延伸的, 遍布的 考频2

37. continual /kənˈtinjuəl/ adj. 连续的,频繁的 考频1

例: It highlights the contribution of <u>continuous</u> waves of immigrants.它强调了<u>持续的</u>移民潮的影响。(1998阅读4 选项)



38. database /'deitəbeis/ n. 数据库

考频14

a DNA database

一个DNA数据库 (2009阅读2)

例: Redmon find his job by using a special service of a database.

Redmon 是通过使用专门的<u>数据库</u>服务找到自己的工作的。 (2004阅读1选项)



39. **point** /point/ **n. 观点;要点 v. 指向;指出** 考频43

1. n. 观点 in sympathy with their point of view

2. n. 要点

The <u>point</u> is this: without agreement on the rights of people, arguing about the rights of animals is fruitless. <u>关</u>键在于:在关于人的权利都没有达成一致意见的前提下,讨论动物权利是没有意义的。(1997翻译)



39. **point** /point/ **n. 观点; 要点 v. 指向; 指出** 考频43

1. n. 观点 in sympathy with their <u>point</u> of view 赞同他们的<u>观点</u> (2002 阅读1)

2. n. 要点

The point is this: without agreement on the rights of people, arguing about the rights of animals is fruitless. <u>关键</u>在于:在关于人的权利都没有达成一致意见的前提下,讨论动物权利是没有意义的。(1997翻译)

搭配: point to 指向; point out 指出



What's the point?



40. pointless /ˈpɔintləs/ adj. 无意义的

考频2

This doesn't, however, make interpretation merely relative or even pointless.



40. pointless /ˈpɔintləs/ adj. 无意义的

考频2

This doesn't, however, make interpretation merely relative or even pointless.

然而,这并不会让我们对文本的解读仅仅具有相对性,甚至毫无意义。(2015新题型)



41. appoint /əˈpɔint/ vt. 任命

考频1

The journal has <u>appointed</u> seven experts to a statistics board of reviewing editors (SBoRE). 该期刊已任命七名专家组成一个统计评审编辑委员会(简称SBoRE)。(2015阅读3)

42. appointment /əˈpɔintmənt/ n. 任命; 预约;职位 考频4

1. 任命

One of the reasons why the <u>appointment</u> came as such a surprise, however, is that Gilbert is comparatively little known. 然而,这次<u>任命</u>让人感到意外的原因之一是:吉尔伯特的名气相对较小。(2011阅读1)

2. 约定; 预约

She made an <u>appointment</u> for her son to see the doctor. 她为儿子<u>约定</u> 了看医生的时间。

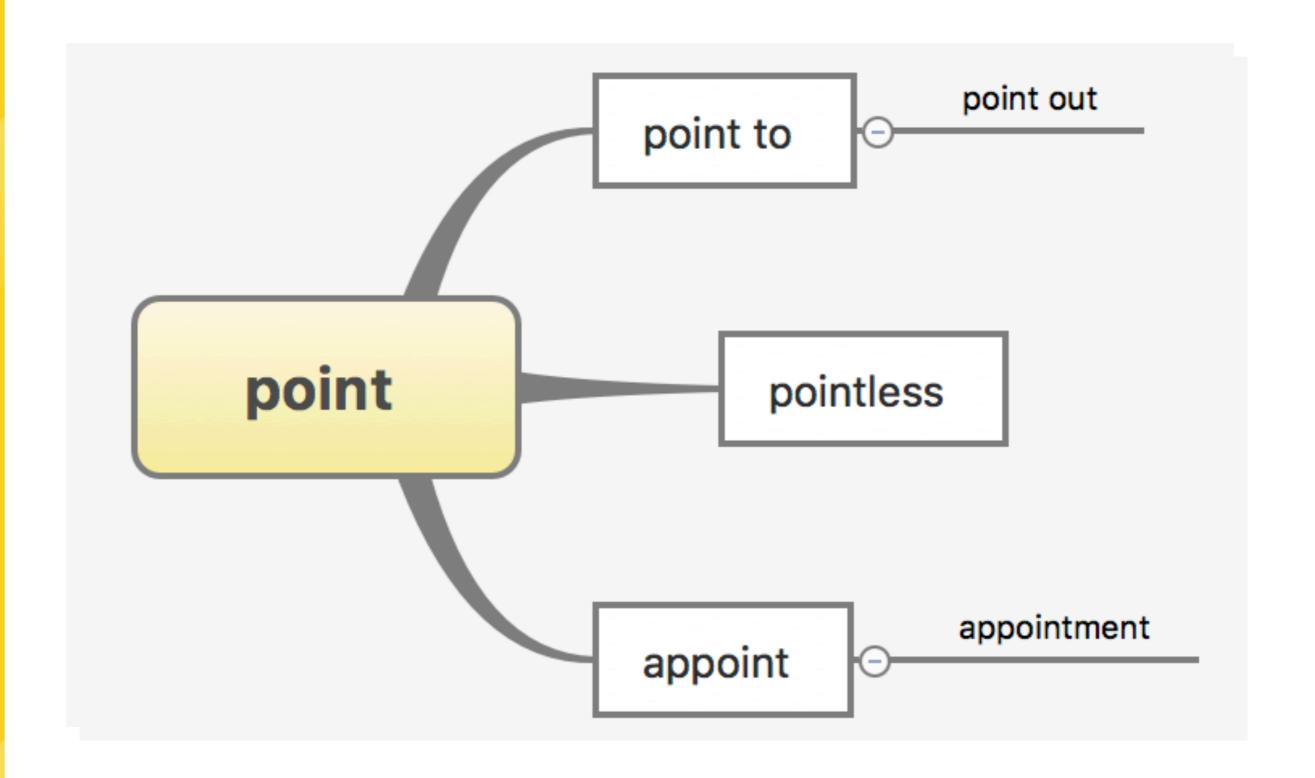
3. 职位 a permanent <u>appointment</u> 固定<u>职位</u>



43. viewpoint /'vju:point/ n. 观点,看法,角度 考频1

例: But that, Pearson points out, is only the start of man-machine integration.

Pearson指出,这只是人机融合的开端。(2001翻译)





44. **major** / meidʒə(r)/ **adj.** 主要的,重要的 **n.** 主修课程,专业课 **v.** 主修 考频28

1. adj. 主要的,重要的 major challenges <u>重大的</u>挑战 (2017翻译)

2. n. 主修课程,专业课 Her <u>major</u> is French. 她的专业课是法语。

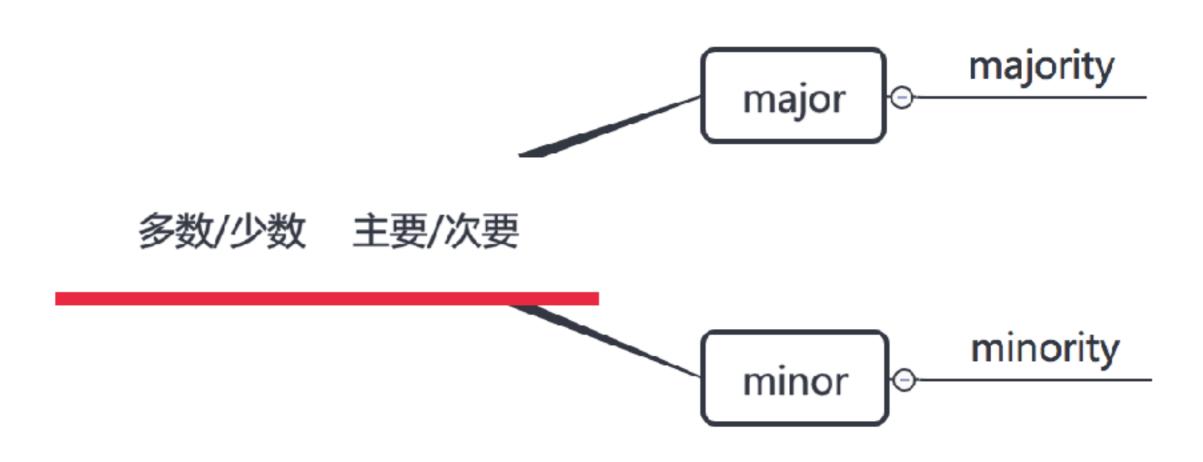
常用搭配 major in sth. 主修......

She <u>majored</u> in History at Stanford. 她在斯坦福时<u>主修</u>历史。

45. majority /məˈdʒɒrəti/ n. 大部分,大多数;多数票

考频13

拓展:





46. minor /ˈmαinə(r)/ adj. 较小的 n. 辅修课程; 未成年人 考频 1

47. minority /mai'nɔrəti/ n. 少数,少数群体 考频 1

例: She was elected by <u>a majority of</u> 749. 她以749票的<u>多</u>数票当选。



48. reason /ˈriːzn/ v. 推理,论证 n. 理性;道理;原因

考频49

1 v. 推理,论证

We <u>reason</u> together, challenge, revise, and complete each other's <u>reasoning</u> and each other's conceptions of <u>reason</u>.

2. n. 道理

There's probably little <u>reason</u> to pay attention to our dreams at all unless they keep us from sleeping or "we wake up in a panic".



48. reason /ˈriːzn/ v. 推理,论证 n. 理性;道理;原因 考频49

1. v. 推理,论证

We <u>reason</u> together, challenge, revise, and complete each other's <u>reasoning</u> and each other's conceptions of <u>reason</u>.

"我们一起<u>论证</u>、质疑、修改、并相互完善彼此的<u>推理</u>以及彼此对理性的理解。"(2012阅读3)

2. n. 道理

There's probably little <u>reason</u> to pay attention to our dreams at all unless they keep us from sleeping or "we wake up in a panic".

总而言之,如果做的梦没有让我们失眠或"从惊恐中醒来",就没有道理太在意这些梦。(2005阅读3)



49. reasonable /ˈriːzənəbəl/ adj. 合理的

考频6

take <u>reasonable</u> measures 采取<u>合理的</u>措施(2015阅读 2)

50. unreasonable /ʌnˈri:znəbl/ adj. 不合理的 考频3

例: No one, he submits, could have written it without possessing some power of <u>reasoning</u>.他认为,如果不具备<u>推理</u>能力,没有人能够写出这样的书。(2008翻译)



51. continent /ˈkɔntinənt/ n. 大陆,洲

考频 12

52. continental /kɔntiˈnentl/ adj. 大陆的

考频 2

复习: 洲际的; 省际的



53. alter /ˈɔ:ltə(r)/ v. (使) 改变; 修改 考频 12

54. alternative /o:l'tə:nətiv/

adj. 可供替代的 n. 可供选择的事物

55. alteration /ˌɔ:ltəˈrei∫n/ n. 改变 考频 1

考频 5



56. sufficient /səˈfi∫nt/ adj. 充分的;足够的 考频 7

57. insufficient /ˌinsəˈfi∫nt/ adj. 不充分的; 不足的 考频 2

翻译: These reasons are not sufficient to justify the ban.

拓展: suffice /səˈfaɪs/

A few more statistics will suffice to show the trends of the time.



58. **model** / modl/ **v.** 模拟,模仿;效仿; n. 模型;榜样; 模特

v. 效仿

They may want to <u>model</u> their approach after *Science*. 他们也许想要效仿《科学》杂志的做法。(2015阅读3)

n. 榜样 role models 榜样 (2007新题型) 59. mode /məud/ n. 方式; 模式

考频8

60. commodity /kəˈmɔdəti/ n. 商品

考频 7

61. modify /ˈmɔdifai/ vt. 修改,使适合,调节;缓和

考频 6



62. **commercial** /kəˈmə:(r)∬/ **adj.** 商业的 **n.** 商业广告

考频13

1. adj. 商业的

First, most people do not realise that there are strong <u>commercial</u> agendas at work to keep them in passive consumption mode. 首先,大多数人尚未意识到,一些强大的<u>商业</u>模式正在起作用,将他们控制在被动消费模式中。(2012新题型)

2. n. 商业广告

Traditional "paid" media – such as television <u>commercials</u> and print advertisements – still play a major role ... 像电视<u>广告</u>和平面广告之类的传统"付费"媒体仍然扮演主要角色......(2011阅读3)



63. commerce /ˈkɔmə:s/ n. (尤指国际间的) 贸易,商业,商务 考频7

We define such sold media as owned media whose traffic is so strong that other organizations place their content or ecommerce engines within that environment.我们把这样的出售媒介定义为"访问量如此之大,以至于其他机构也将广告内容或电子商务引擎放置在它的网络环境中"的自有媒介。(2011阅读3)

64. commercialized /kəˈmə:∫əlaizd/ adj. 商业化的

考频1

As the Internet becomes more and more <u>commercialized</u>, it is in the interest of business to universalize access ... 随着互联网的日趋<u>商业化</u>, 普及上网对商家是有利的......(2001阅读2)



65. upgrade /ˌʌpˈgreid/ n./vt. 改进,升级

考频 5

66. upload /ˌʌpˈləud/ v. 上传

考频 4

67. upright /'ʌprait/ adj. 直立的

考频3

Humans have been <u>upright</u> for millions of years. 人类直立行走已有几百万年了。(2008阅读3)

68. upside /'ʌpsaid/ n. 正面;好的一面

考频 2



70. uphold /ʌpˈhəuld/ v. 支持,维护;维持 考频1

Last April, for example the justices signaled that too many patents were being upheld for "inventions" that are obvious. 比如去年4月,法官们表示太多的专利<u>授给了</u>平淡无奇的"发明"。(2010阅读2)

例: All animals download, but only a few <u>upload</u>.所有动物都在下载,却只有少数在上传。(2012新题型)



71. urban /ˈə:(r)bən/ adj. 城市的

考频 7

72. urbanization /ə:(r)bənai'zei∫n/ n. 城市化

考频 1

73. suburban /səˈbə:(r)bən/ adj. 郊区的

考频 1

常用搭配: urban living城市生活方式(2016阅读2)



74. gifted / giftid/ adj. 有天赋的

考频 1



75. graduate vi. /ˈgrædʒueit/ 毕业 n. /ˈgrædʒuət/ 毕业 生;研究生 考频 9

例: This leaves today's average law-school graduate with \$100, 000 of debt on top of undergraduate debts.这就使得今天普遍的法律院校<u>毕业生</u>除<u>本科的</u>贷款外,还欠债10万美金。(2014阅读2)

常用搭配: college graduates 大学毕业生



76. **community** /kəˈmju:nəti/ **n.** 社会;团体,界 考频32

1. n. 社会

Moreover, the integration of the European <u>community</u> will oblige television companies to cooperate more closely. 另外, <u>欧洲社会</u>一体化将迫使电视公司更密切地合作。(2005翻译)

2. n. 团体,界

The solution is to change the mindset of the academic community, and what it considers to be its main goal. 解决方法是改变学术界的思想态度及其主要研究目标。(2013新题型)



77. jump /dʒʌmp/ v. 跳槽;增长;跳跃 n. 猛涨;跳

考频 9

78.jobseeker /ˈdʒɒbsi:kə(r)/ n. 求职者

考频3

79. headhunter /'hedhʌntə(r)/ n. 猎头

考频 1

例: Those who jumped without a job haven't always landed in top positions quickly.未找到工作就<u>离职</u>的人并不是总能很快就找到高层职位。(2011阅读2)



80. negative /'negətiv/ adj. 消极的,负面的 考频 12

81. nonstop /nonstop/ adj. 不断的,不停歇的 考频 1

82. noncontroversial /nʌnˌkɔntrəˈvə:ʃl/ adj. 没有争议

的;毋庸置疑的 考频 1

例: Most substances taken in excess will <u>produce</u> <u>negative effects</u>.大多数物质的过量服用都会<u>产生负面影</u>响。(1997阅读3)



83. controversy /ˈkɔntrəvə:si/ n. (公开的) 争论, 辩论

考频 5

84. controversial /ˌkɔntrəˈvə:ʃl/ adj. 有争议的 考频 7

85. contrary /'kontrəri/ adj. 相反的

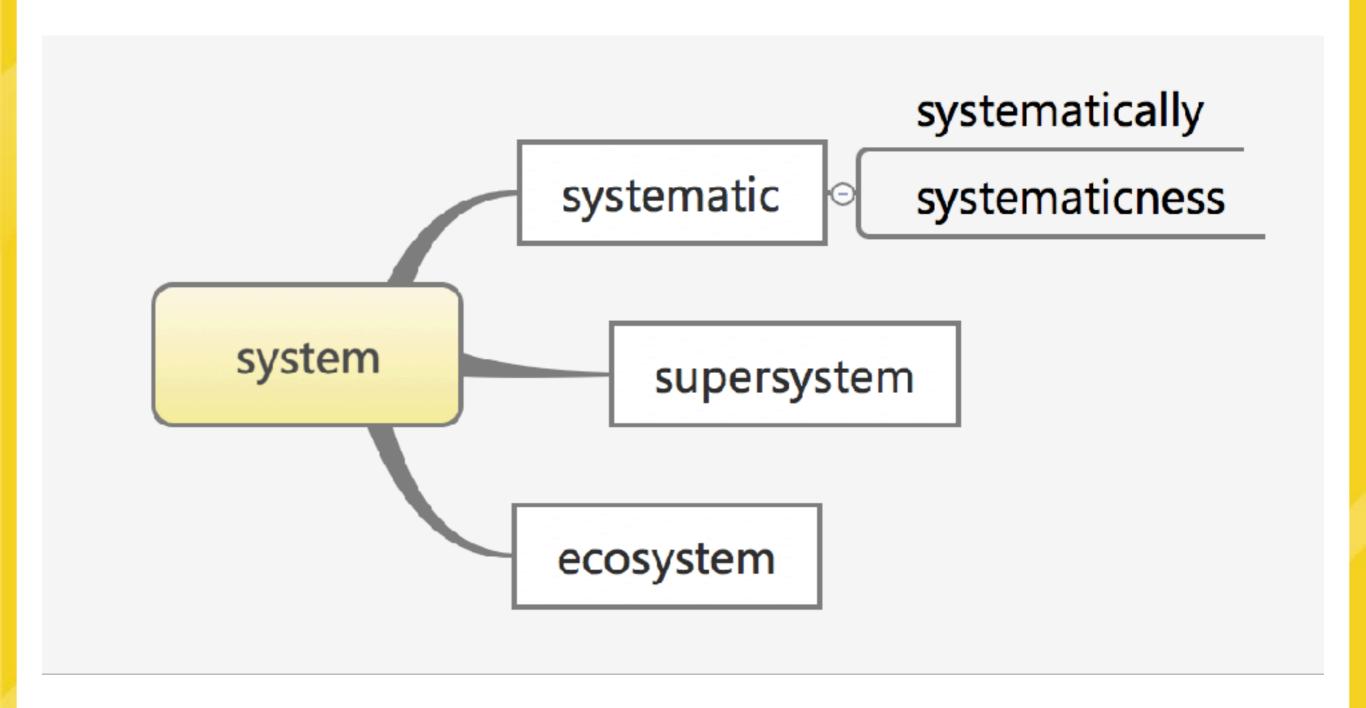
考频 6

常用搭配: a highly controversial topic 颇有争议的话题





复习一





复习二

ownership leadership membership readership hardship editorship guardianship flagship

historian prehistoric

view
review
reviewer
worldview



复习三

then

convention conventional conventionally fold

unfold

unfolding

fourfold

trillionfold



复习四

estimate overestimate underestimate

prior priority prioritize

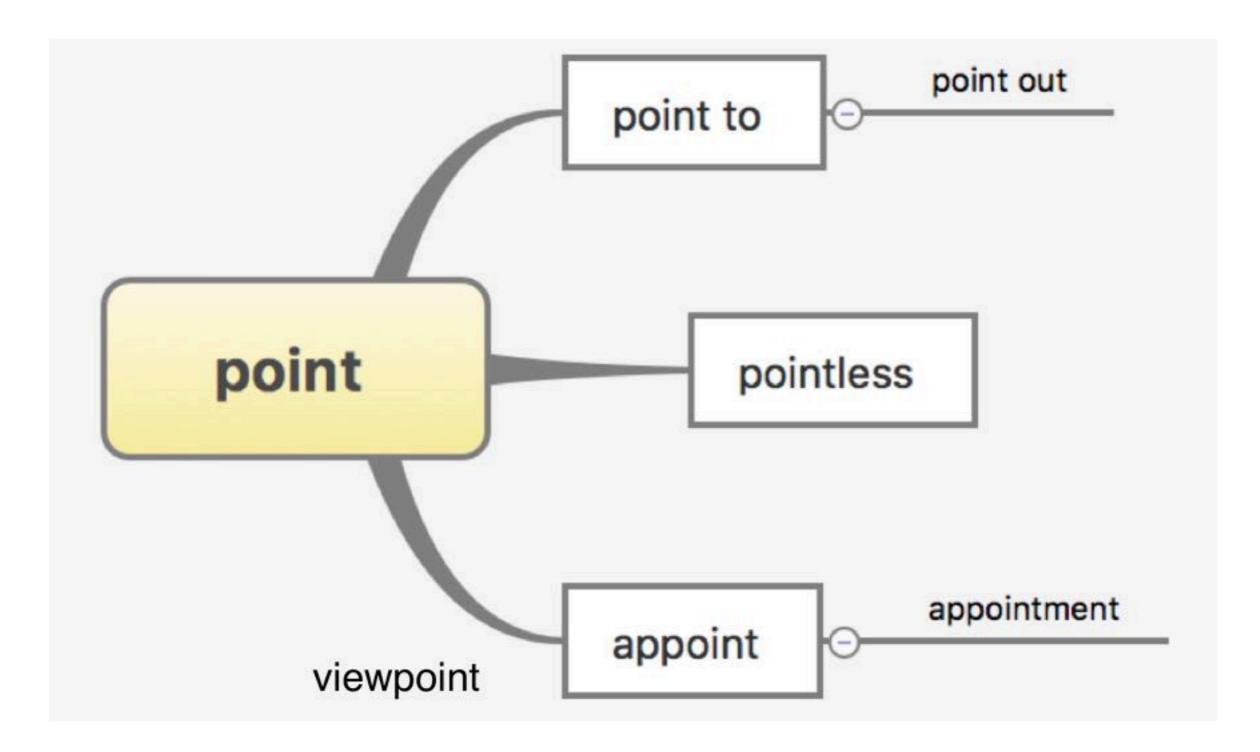
continue discontinue continuous

database

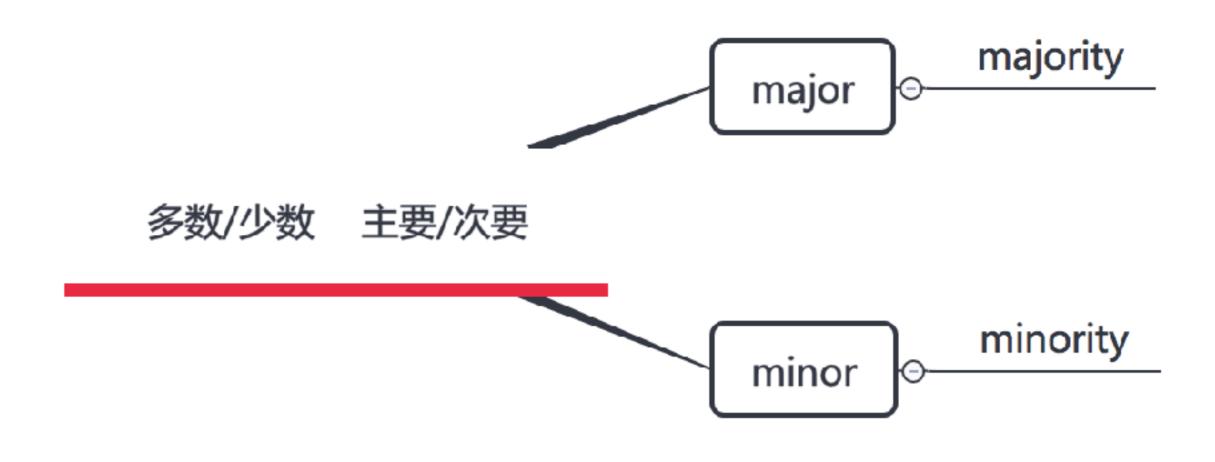
continual



复习五



复习六





复习七

reason reasonable unreasonable

continent continental

alter alternative alteration sufficient insufficient

model
mode
commodity
modify

commercial commerce commercialized



复习八

upgrade

upload

upright

upside

upward

uphold

urban urbanization suburban gifted

graduate

community

jump

jobseeker

headhunter



复习九

negative nonstop noncontroversial

controversy controversial contrary



Unit 16



1. similar /ˈsimələ(r)/ adj. 相像的

考频19

Now something <u>similar</u> could be happening in the oceans. 如今,海洋中可能也在发生类似的事情。(2006阅读3)

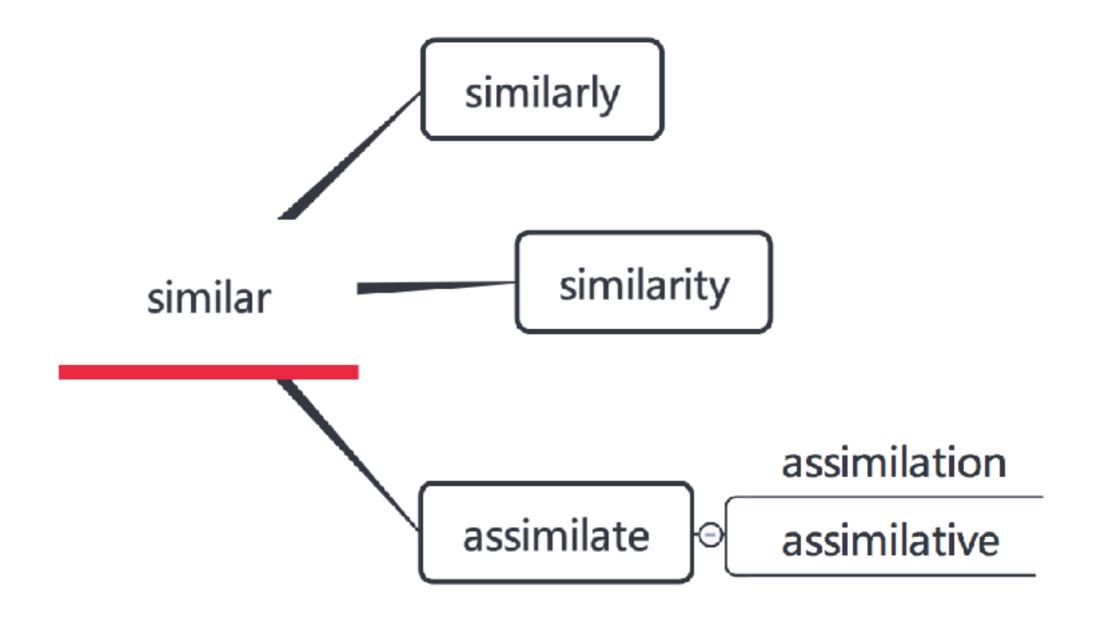
2. similarity / simə lærəti/ n. 相像性; 相似点

考频3

Why this <u>similarity</u> exists in smell genes is difficult to explain, for now. 嗅觉基因为什么相似目前很难解释。(2015完形)

3. similarly /ˈsimələli/ adv. 同样; 也; 相似地

考频3



词根 simil: 相似





4. assimilate /əˈsiməleit/ v. (使) 同化 vt. 透彻理解,消化 化

5. assimilation /əˌsiməˈlei∫n/ n. 吸收;接受,同化 考频 4

6. assimilative /əˈsimilətiv/ adj. 同化的

考频 1



7. resemble /riˈzembəl/ vt. 与.....相似,看起来像 考频 2

8. assemble /əˈsembl/ v. 聚集; 收集; 组装 考频 3

9. assembly /əˈsembli/ n. 集会; 装配; 立法机构, 议会 考频 2



10. simulate /ˈsimjuleit/ vt. 模仿; 冒充, 假装 考频 1

11. simulation /ˌsimjuˈlei∫n/ n. 模拟; 仿真 考频 1

12. simultaneously /simju'teiniəsli/ adv. 同时地 考频 1



13. identify /ai'dentifai/ vt. 确定,找到; 认出 考频20

Also, identify the kinds of interests they keep coming back to, as these offer clues to the careers that will fit them best.与此同时,要找到孩子持久的兴趣是什么,因为这些兴趣往往会告诉我们孩子以后最适合做什么。(2007新题型)

常用搭配 identify with sb. 同情某人(共鸣)

Hofstadter says our country's educational system is in the grips of people who "joyfully and militantly proclaim their hostility to intellect and their eagerness to identify with children who show the least intellectual promise." Hofstadter说我们国家的教育体制掌握在这样一群人的手中,"他们沾沾自喜地、霸气十足地公然宣称他们对才智的敌意,也迫不急待地表现出对那些在才智上没有前途的孩子们的同情"。(2004阅读4)



14. identifiable /aiˌdentiˈfaiəbl/ adj. 可识别的,可辨认的 考频2

15. identity /αiˈdentəti/ n. 特有的感觉(或信仰)认同;身份 考频2

The Europe that is now forming cannot be anything other than its peoples, their cultures and national <u>identities</u>.欧洲现在正在形成的正是它的民族及各族的文化和民族<u>认同</u>。(2005翻译)

16. identical /ai'dentikl/ adj. 完全相同的

考频1

常用搭配

identify A with B 把A看作B;认为A等同于B

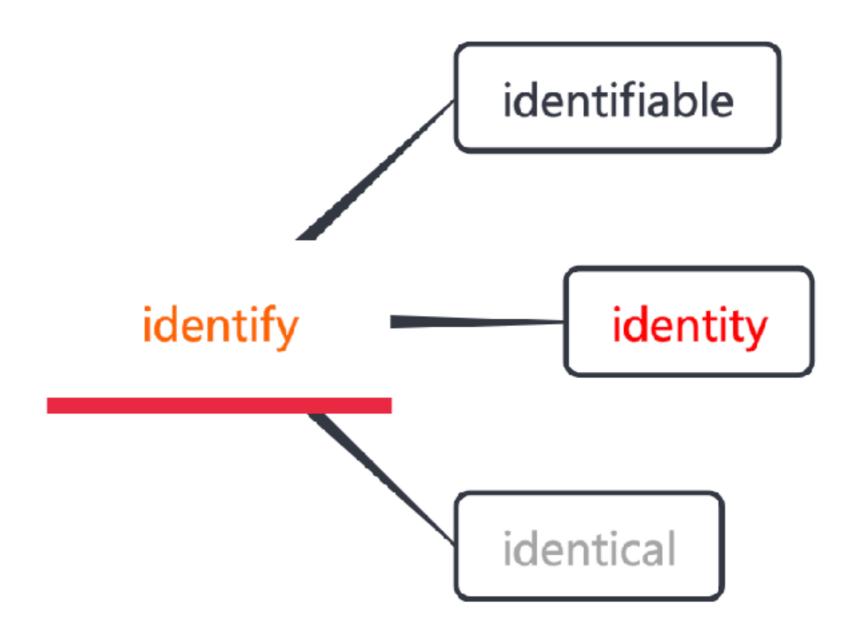
Robert F.Kennedy is cited because he identified GDP with happiness.

文中引用Robert F.Kennedy的例子是因为他<u>认为</u>GDP<u>等同</u>于幸福感。(2017阅读3选项)



ID Card







17. severe /siˈviə(r)/ adj. 严重的; 严厉的 考频 8

18. severity /siˈverəti/ n. 严格; 严重; 严肃 考频 1



19. native / neitiv/ adj. 土著的;本土的;天生的 考频 9

20. foreign /ˈfɔrən/ adj. 外国的,涉外的 考频20

21. alien /'eiliən/ adj. 陌生的;外国的 n. 外星人;外国

人;外侨 考频3



22. **doctor** /'doktə(r)/ **vt. 篡改,伪造 n. 医生;博士** 考频22

1. vt. 篡改,伪造

He is not supposed to cook his experiments, manufacture evidence, or <u>doctor</u> his reports. 人们并不会要求他伪造实验,捏造事实或<u>篡改</u>报告。 (2006翻译)

2. n. 医生

A <u>doctor</u>'s medication is no longer justified by his intentions.<u>医生</u>开出的药是否合法不再取决于他的意图。(2002阅读4选项)

3. n. 博士

You can become a lawyer in three years and a medical <u>doctor</u> in four.你可以花三年时间成为一名律师,花四年时间成为一名医学<u>博士</u>。(2011新题型)

23. doctoral /'doktərəl/ adj. 博士的

考频4



24. reveal /ri'vi:l/ vt. 揭示; 显示

考频20

1. vt. 揭示

Allen's contribution was to take an assumption we all share – that because we are not robots we therefore control our thoughts – and <u>reveal</u> its erroneous nature.艾伦的贡献在于,他拿出"我们并非机器人,因此能掌控自己的思想"这一公认的假设,并<u>揭示</u>了其谬误所在。(2011翻译)

2. vt. 显示

Analyses reveal that the number of papers including the keywords "environmental change" or "climate change" has increased rapidly since 2004.分析显示, 从2004年开始, 带有"环境变化"或"气候变化"关键词的论文数量已经大幅度增长了。(2013新题型)



25. revelation /ˌrevəˈlei∫n/ n. 被揭露的真相;揭露 考频1

例: Circumstances do not make a person, they <u>reveal</u> him.环境并非造就人,而是<u>反映</u>一个人。(2011翻译)



26. potential /pəˈtenʃl/ adj. 潜在的 n. 潜力,可能性

考频22

27. potentially /pəˈten∫əli/ adv. 可能地,潜在地 考频2



potential vs underlying underlie

1. potential: that can develop into sth. or be developed in the future 潜在的;可能的

近义词: possible

potential customers 潜在客户

2. underlying: important in a situation but not always easily noticed or stated clearly 根本的;潜在的;隐含的

他的作品以这些思想为基础。

他的作品以这些思想为基础。

His works are based on these ideas.

These ideas <u>underlie</u> his works.



28. **status** / steitəs/ n. 地位,身份

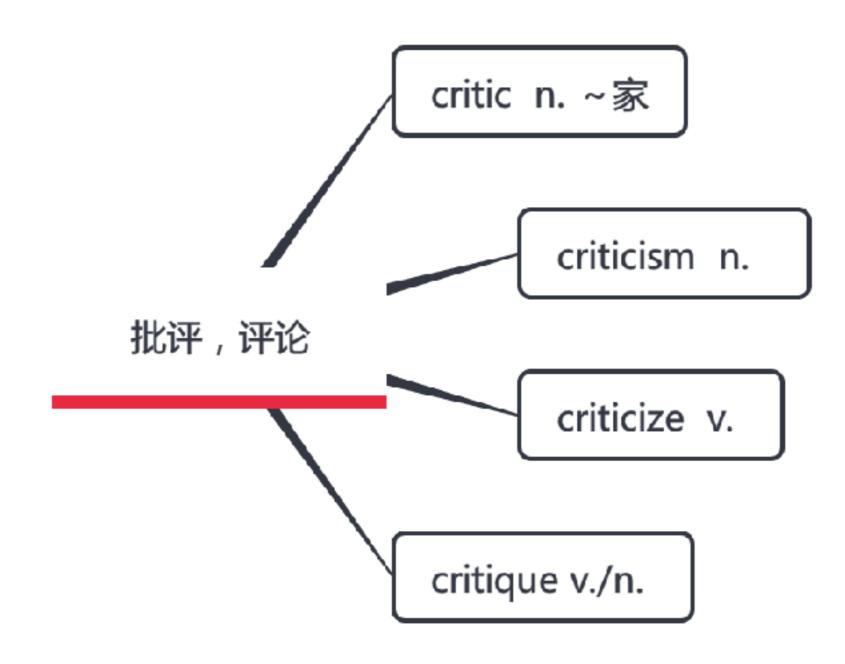
考频20

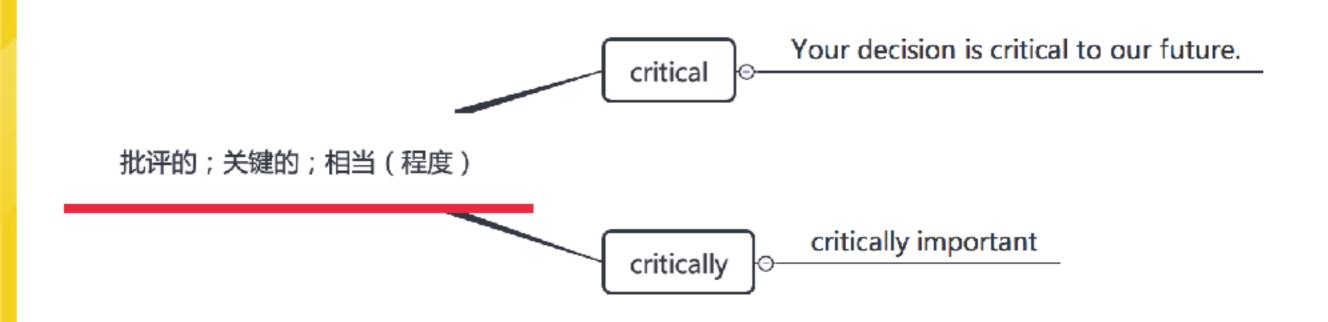
His father was a clerk in the British navy pay office – a respectable position, but with little social status.他的父亲是英国海军军需处职员,这是一个受人尊敬、却没什么社会<u>地位</u>的职位。(2017新题型)

常用搭配 status quo 现状

They could cement the <u>status quo</u> of peer-reviewed research.

他们会僵化同行评价型研究的现状。(2014阅读3)





criterion-- criteria 标准



29. criticism /ˈkritisizəm/ n. 批评,责备;(书、电影、音 乐等的)评论 考频 19

30. critic /ˈkritik/ n. 批评家

考频 18

31. critical /ˈkritikl/ adj. 关键的;批评的;批判的;相当的

考频 7

32. critically /ˈkritikli/ adv. 批判地;非常

考频 3

33. criticize /ˈkritisaiz/ vt. 批评

考频 7

34. critique /kriˈtiːk/ n. 评论 vt. 写评论;对.....发表评论

考频 2

35. criterion /krai'ti(ə)riən/ n. 标准(pl. criteria/ -riə/)

考频 5

常用搭配 a critical mind 批判性思维(2012阅读3选项)



36. invest /inˈvest/ vt. 投资;投入

考频6

How do we know when to invest in an upgrade?我们如何知道何时对形象升级进行投资呢? (2016新题型)

37. investment /in'vestment/ n. 投资

考频19

常用搭配 investment firm 投资公司(2010 阅读 2)

38. investor /inˈvestə(r)/ n. 投资者; 投资机构

考频4

复习: inject injection?



39. globalization /ˌgləubəlɑiˈzei∫n/ n. 全球化

考频2



40. confidence /ˈkɔnfidəns/ n. 信心, 信任; 秘密 考频 7

41. confide /kənˈfaid/ vt. (向某人) 吐露(隐私、秘密等)

考频 2



42. respond /ri'spond/ v. 回应;反应

考频12

It is not yet clear how advertisers will <u>respond</u>. 广告商将作何回应,仍不清楚。(2013阅读2)

43. response /ri'spons/ n. 回应;反应

考频19

44. correspond /ˌkɔrəˈspɔnd/ vi. 相一致,符合;相当于;通信

考频 3

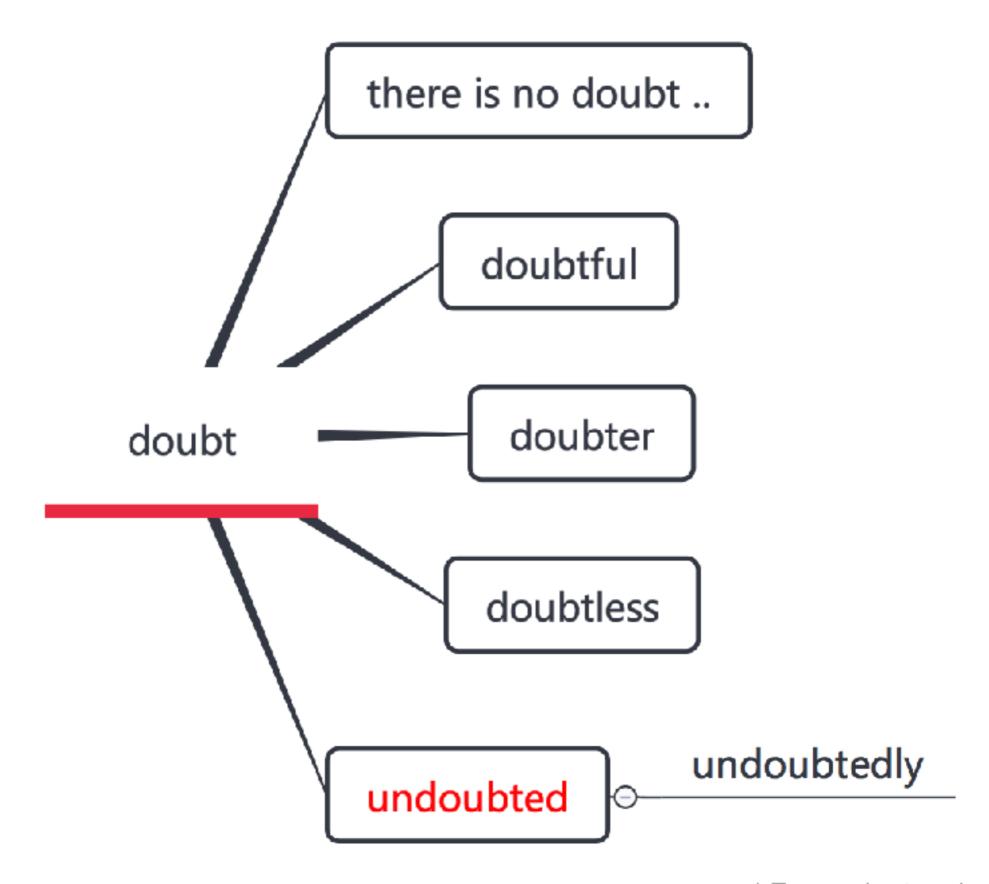
45. correspondence /ˌkɔrəˈspɔndəns/ n. 通信;相关,相似 考频 2



常用搭配 correspond to/with sth. 与……相一致

The motion of the plates <u>corresponds to</u> that of the earth's interior.板块的运动<u>与</u>地球内部的运动<u>相一致</u>。(1998阅读5选项)

records of recent correspondence近期通信记录(2015阅读2)





46. undoubtedly /ʌnˈdautidli/ adv. 毫无疑问地 考频2

47. doubtful /'daʊtfəl/ adj. 不确定的,怀疑的 考频 2

48. doubter /'dautə/ n. 持怀疑态度的人 考频1



49. drive /draiv/ vt. 驱使; 迫使; 开车 n.干劲; 努力

考频18

1. vt. 驱使

This movement, <u>driven</u> by powerful and diverse motivations, built a nation out of a wilderness...

在各种强大动机的驱使下,这场迁移于荒野中开创了一个国家……(2015翻译)



49. drive /draiv/ vt. 驱使; 迫使; 开车 n.干劲; 努力

考频18

2. n.努力

The creation of the 'statistics board' was motivated by concerns broadly with the application of statistics and data analysis in scientific research and is part of Science's overall drive to increase reproducibility in the research we publish.统计审稿编委会的设立源于对统计学和数据分析在科学研究中运用情况的普遍担忧,也是《科学》杂志为提升我们所发表的研究的可复制性而做出的全面努力的一部分。(2015阅读3)



49. **drive** /draiv/ **vt.** 驱使; 迫使; 开车 **n.**干劲; 努力 考频18

常用搭配 drive away 赶跑,使离去

It would be a shame to raise prices too much because it would <u>drive away</u> the young people who are Stratford's most attractive clientele.要是将票价抬得太高就令人遗憾了,因为高额的票价会<u>吓走</u>那些年轻人,而他们是斯特拉福德镇最有吸引力的主顾。(2006阅读2)

例: Only certain special people can <u>drive</u> trends. 只有某些特殊的人才能引领潮流。(2010阅读3)



50. **feature** /ˈfiːtʃə(r)/ **n.** 特色;特写,专题 **v.** 以……为特色 考频18

1. n. 特色

Aerial surveys locate general areas of interest or larger buried features, such as ancient buildings or fields.空中勘测能大致定位考古学家感兴趣的区域或较大的隐藏特色(遗址),比如古建筑或古战场。(2014新题型)

2. n. 特写,专题 a feature story

3. v. 以......为特色

For the past several years, the Sunday newspaper supplement Parade has <u>featured</u> a column called "Ask Marilyn."在过去几年中,报纸周日副刊《大观》开设了一版名为"问问玛丽莲"的特色专栏。(2007阅读2)



51. period /'piəriəd/ n. 一段时间,时期

考频18

If you're in a <u>period</u> of change or just feeling stuck and in a rut, now may be a good time. 如果你处在转变<u>时期</u>,或陷入枯燥的生活之中,也许现在就是一个很好的时间节点。(2016新题型)

52. periodically / piəri odikəli/ adv. 定期地

考频1

Periodically review their emerging strengths and weaknesses with them and work together on any shortcomings, like difficulty in communicating well or collaborating. 定期与孩子一起评估在他们身上新出现的长处和缺点,然后共同努力克服诸如难以与人交流或协作的缺点。(2007新题型)



53. periodical /ˌpiəriˈɔdikl/ n. (学术) 期刊

考频1

54. suppose /səˈpəuz/ vt. 认为;推测;假想 考频 12

55. supposedly /səˈpəuzidli/ adv. 据传,据说 考频 2

56. presuppose / pri:səˈpəuz/ vt. 以.....为前提 考频 1



57. immune /iˈmju:n/ adj. 有免疫力的;不受影响的

考频 5

58. immunity /iˈmju:nəti/ n. 免疫力

考频 1

常用搭配

be immune to ... 不受.....影响;对......有免疫力(2006

阅读1)

Some Americans fear that immigrants living within the United States <u>remain</u> somehow <u>immune to</u> the nation's assimilative power.有些美国人竟然担心居住在美国境内的移民会不受这个国家的同化力量影响。(2006阅读1)



59. particular /pə(r)ˈtikjələ(r)/ adj. 特定的;特别的 考频18

How we read a given text also depends to some extent on our particular interest in reading it.我们阅读一篇特定文章的方式也在一定程度上取决于我们特定的阅读兴趣。(2015新题型)

60. particularly /pəˈtikjələli/ adv. 特别地,尤其地

考频13

Women are <u>particularly</u> susceptible to developing depression and anxiety disorders in response to stress compared to men.与男性相比,女性面对压力时<u>特别</u>容易患抑郁症和焦虑症。(2008阅读1)

常用搭配 in particular 尤其(2001 阅读 1)



61. standstill /ˈstændstil/ n. 停止;停顿;停滞

考频3

Retail sales of food and drink in Europe's largest markets are at a <u>standstill</u>, leaving European grocery retailers hungry for opportunities to grow.欧洲最大市场的食品饮料零售销售处于<u>滞销状态</u>, 这使得欧洲杂货零售商渴望寻求增加销量的机会。(2010新题型)

62. standpoint /'stændpoint/ n. 立场, 观点

考频1

常用搭配 from a ... standpoint 从 角度来看

<u>From a financial standpoint</u> alone, safety pays off.单从财务<u>角度</u>来看,抓安全生产都是值得的。(1999完形)



63. advocate vt. / ædvəkeit/ 拥护, 提倡

n./ˈædvəkət/拥护者,倡导者

考频20

1. vt. 拥护,提倡

He <u>advocated</u> freedom of thought and of personal expression. 他提倡思想和个人表达的自由。(2014翻译)

2. n. 拥护者, 倡导者

Rosenberg argues convincingly that public-health advocates ought to take a page from advertisers, so skilled at applying peer pressure. 罗森博格的看法很有说服力,她认为,公共健康<u>倡导者</u>们应该借鉴广告商谙熟善用"同伴压力"的做法。(2012阅读1)

64. voice /vois/ n. 声音, 嗓音; 发言权; 意见 vt. 表达

考频 5

65. vocal /ˈvəukl/ adj. 用言语自由表达意见或感情的;直言的

考频 1

66. provoke /prəˈvəuk/ vt. 激起,引起;激怒

考频 3

67. provocative /prəˈvɔkətiv/ adj. 煽动性的

考频 1

例: He <u>advocated</u> freedom of thought and of personal expression. 他提倡思想和个人表达的自由。(2014翻译)



68. series /ˈsiəri:z/ n. 一系列

考频 9

69. serially /ˈsiəriəli/ adv. 逐次地; 连载地

考频 1

常用搭配 a series of ... 一系列......



70. infer /in'fə:(r)/ vt. 推断; 推理

考频31

You <u>infer</u> information you feel the writer has invited you to grasp by presenting you with specific evidence and clues. <u>推理</u>那些你认为作者通过具体证据和线索呈现出来并希望你理解的信息。(2015新题型)

71. inference /'infərəns/ n. 推断;推理

考频4

But they show comprehension to consist not just of passive assimilation but of active engagement in <u>inference</u> and problem-solving.

但它们表明,理解不仅包括被动吸收,还包括主动<u>推理</u>和解决问题。 (2015新题型)

常用搭配 to infer sth. from sth. 推断;推论;推理



72. **advantage** /ədˈvɑːntidʒ/ **n.** 优势,优点;有利因素 考频17

常用搭配take advantage of sth. 利用

If you are working on a word processor, you can take advantage of its capacity to make additions and deletions as well as move entire paragraphs by making just a few simple keyboard commands.如果你用文字处理软件来写作,你可以利用其功能,只需几个简单的键盘指令,就可以添加或删减内容,甚至移动整个段落。(2008新题型)



73. advantaged /ədˈvɑ:ntidʒd/ adj. 处于优越地位的

考频1

Six of the seven heads of government of the G7 rich countries are alphabetically <u>advantaged</u>.七个富裕国的政府首脑中,六位具有字母排序的<u>优势</u>。(2004阅读2)

strengths and weaknesses

74. disadvantage /ˌdisədˈvɑ:ntidʒ/ n. 不利因素

考频3

Given all these <u>disadvantages</u>, central bankers seem to have had much to boast about of late.尽管有这么多<u>不利因素</u>,中央银行家们最近似乎依然有不少吹嘘的资本。(1997阅读5)



75. disadvantaged /ˌdisədˈvɑ:ntidʒd/ adj. 贫穷的;弱势的,社会地位低下的 考频4

Most theories of juvenile delinquency have focused on children from <u>disadvantaged families</u>.大部分研究青少年犯罪的理论主要探讨来自<u>贫困家庭</u>的儿童。(2004完形)



76. agent /ˈeidʒənt/ n. 代理商,代理人

考频17



77. regulate /'regjuleit/ v. 约束,管理;调节 考频 3

78. regulation /ˌregjuˈlei∫n/ n. 规章,制度;管理 考频 10

79. regulatory / regjələtəri/ adj. 监管的 考频 3

80. regulator /ˈregjuleitə(r)/ n. 监管者, 监管机构 考频 5



81. regular /ˈregjulə(r)/ adj. 通常的; 规律的; 频繁的 考频 4

82. regularity / regjuˈlærəti/ n. 规律性 考频 2

83. irregular /iˈregjələ(r)/ adj. 不规则的;不正常的 考频 1

例: ... only the federal government has <u>regulatory</u> <u>power</u> over nuclear issues.只有联邦政府才有对核能事宜的监管权力。(2012阅读2)



84. promote /prəˈməut/ vt. 促进,推动;提升;促销

考频18

85. promotion /prəˈməuʃn/ n. 促销活动,广告宣传;促进,推动;提升,晋升 考频3

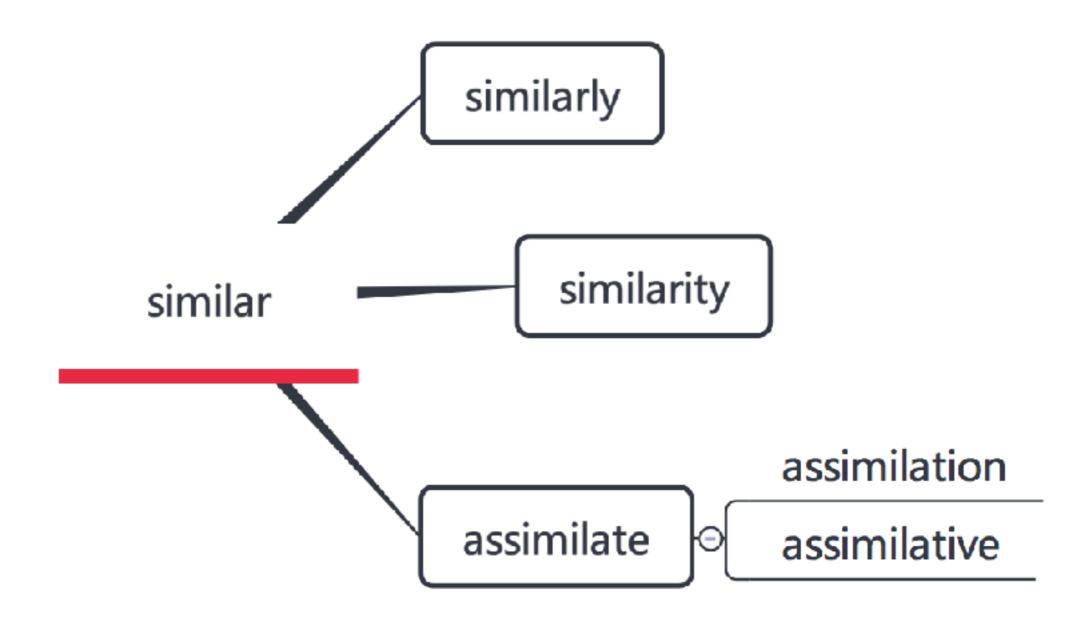
人:

事物:

商品:



复习一





复习二

resemble

assemble

assembly

simulate simulation simultaneously severe

severity

native

foreign

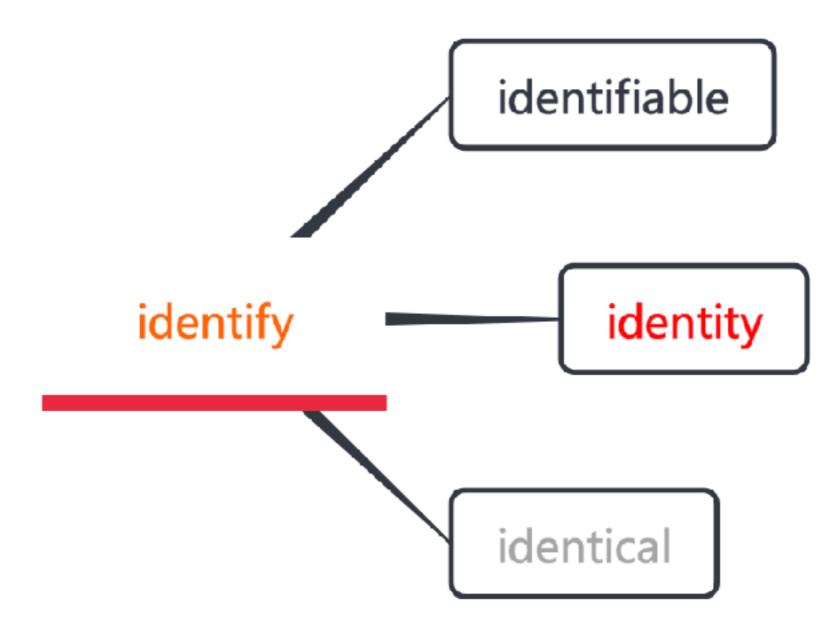
alien

doctor

doctoral



复习三





复习四

reveal invest

revelation investment

investor

potential

potentially

underlying

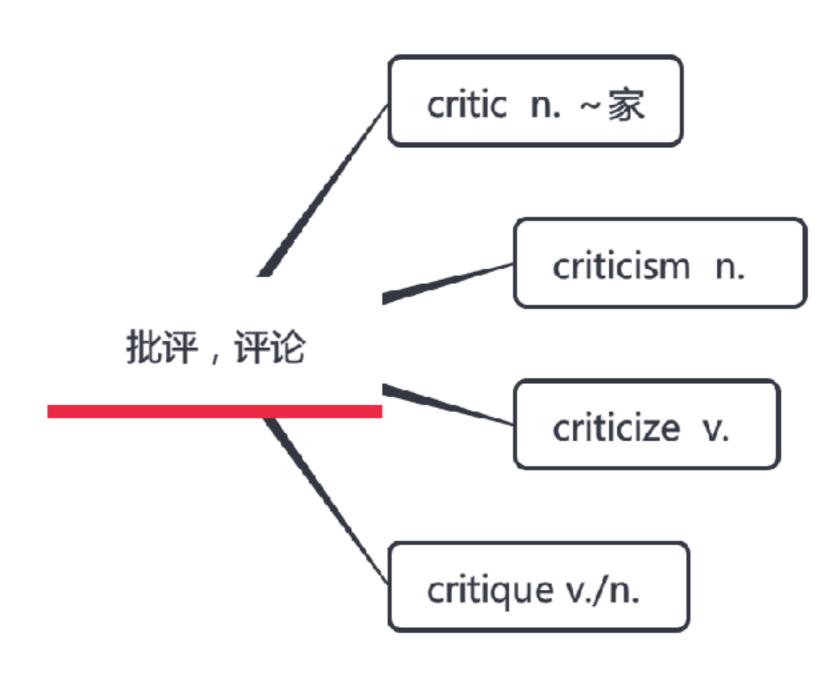
globalization

confidence

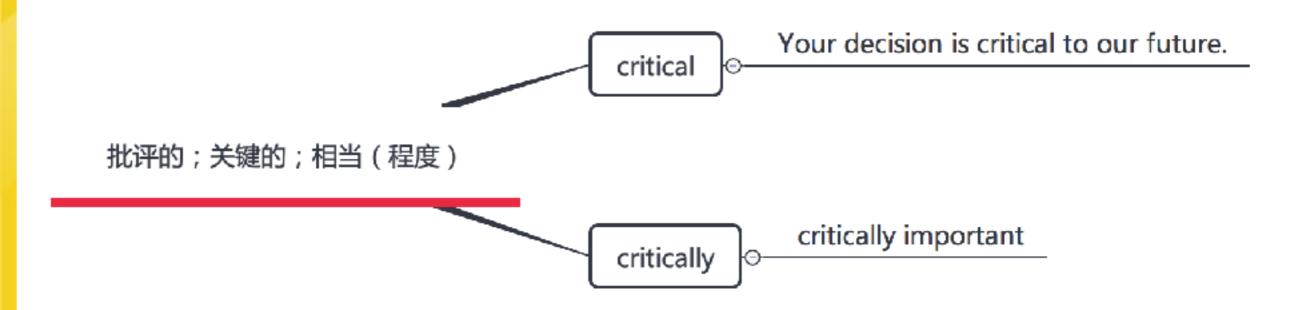
confide

status

复习五



复习六



criterion-- criteria 标准



复习七

respond
response
correspond
correspondence

drive

feature

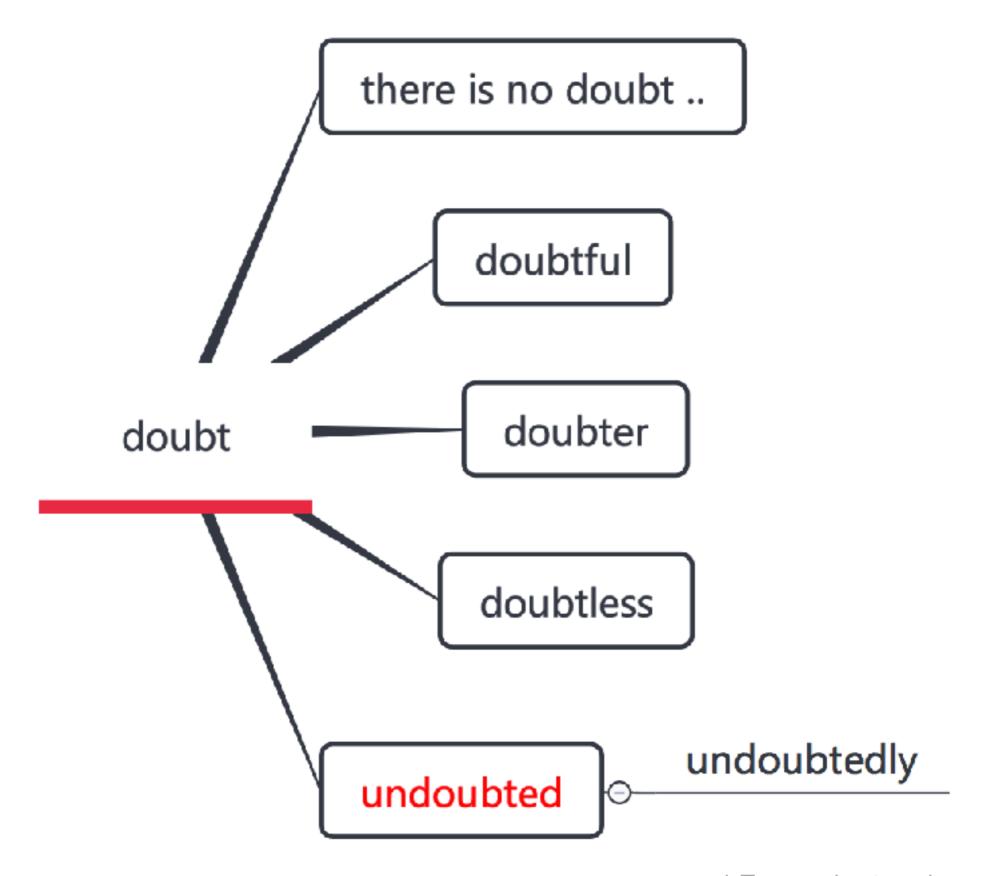
period periodically periodical

suppose supposedly presuppose

immune immunity



复习八





复习九

particular

particularly

standstill

standpoint

advocate

voice

vocal

provoke

provocative

series

serially

infer

inference

advantage

advantaged

disadvantage

disadvantaged



复习十

regulate
regulation
regulatory
regulator
regular
regular
regularity
irregular

agent

promote promotion