



课前温馨提示：

1. 如果还没听前几节语法课，请不要跟这节直播，课上不会对已讲内容做过多重复哦！所以请立刻去补回放！尽快跟上我们的步伐！加油！
2. 今天讲Unit 6长难句综合训练，如果听课过程中发现自己有的知识点有些遗忘（或者全部遗忘🙄），请迅速标记下来，下课后立刻去找对应的课程回放！听话！不要偷懒～
3. 如果Unit 6的句子真的彻底吃透了（吃透标准：结构任何时候再看都能分析出来，单词背下来，意思会翻译），那么你看任何一个考研的句子都能看明白结构！



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20考研英语系统班

语法6 综合训练

主讲 / Vivian

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特此声明。

V 戈尔的诗

找主谓，看连接，还不明白已入套；

平行要把连词找，举一反三连串捞，相同部分都是宝；

分裂小三别落跑，双逗双破要记牢，从句小三最奸诈，跳过试试就明了；

最后只剩一嵌套，一坑一位要记牢，修饰成分先不管，抓住主干赶紧跑！

提示： 语法讲义p23 和p42 都给大家留了记笔记的空间！

建议：

a. 23页用铅笔分析（每个句子要反复看的）

b. 42页用来记标准答案

1. After six months of arguing and final 16 hours of hot parliamentary debates, Australia's Northern Territory became the first legal authority in the world to allow doctors to take the lives of incurably ill patients who wish to die.

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经过半年的争论和最后16小时的议会激烈辩论，澳大利亚北领地成为世界上首个准许医生根据绝症病人自身意愿对其生命进行终结的合法当局。

2. Says Hofsess: “We posted bulletins all day long, because of course this isn’t just something that happened in Australia. It’s world history.”

2. Says Hofsess: “We posted bulletins all day long, because of course this isn’t just something that happened in Australia. It’s world history.”

他说：“我们一整天都在发布公告，因为显然这不仅是发生在澳大利亚的事，它是全世界历史上的一件大事。”

3. In Australia -- where an aging population, life-extending technology and changing community attitudes have all played their part -- other states are going to consider making a similar law to deal with euthanasia.

3. In Australia -- where an aging population, life-extending technology and changing community attitudes have all played their part -- other states are going to consider making a similar law to deal with euthanasia.

在澳大利亚，老龄化的人口、寿命延长技术和变化的公众态度等均产生各自影响，（因此）其它各州也在考虑制定类似的法规来应对安乐死的问题。

4. For Lloyd Nickson, a 54-year-old Darwin resident suffering from lung cancer, the NT Rights of Terminally ill law means he can get on with living without the haunting fear of his suffering: a terrifying death from his breathing condition.

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对于居住于达尔文市现年54岁的肺癌患者利奥德·尼克森来说，北领地绝症病人权利法案意味着他可以继续生活下去而无需惧怕驱之不散、恶魔般的病痛折磨：因呼吸状况（日益恶化）而可怕的死去。

5. Someone traveling alone, if hungry, injured, or ill, often had nowhere to turn except to the nearest cabin or settlement.

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独自旅行的人若遭遇饥饿、受伤或生病，除了向最近的小屋或定居点求助之外，别无他法。

6. The phrase “substance abuse” is often used instead of “drug abuse” to make clear that substances such as alcohol and tobacco can be just as harmfully misused as heroin and cocaine.

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现在常用“物质滥用”而不用“药物滥用”来明确表示滥用酒精、烟草这样的物质可能如同海洛因和可卡因一样有害。

7. Dependence is marked first by an increased tolerance, with more and more of the substance required to produce the desired effect, and then by the appearance of unpleasant withdrawal symptoms when the substance is discontinued.

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物质依赖的最初表现是不断增长的抗药性，需要越来越大的剂量来产生预期效果，然后是一旦中断服用就会出现不适的戒断症状。

8. Hallucinogens have their primary effect on perception, distorting and altering it in a variety of ways including producing hallucinations.

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幻觉剂主要影响人的直觉，通过多种方式扭曲或改变知觉，其中包括产生幻觉。

9. It's a self-examination that has, at various times, involved issues of responsibility, creative freedom and the corporate bottom line.

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这是一种自我反省，其在不同的时期涉及到责任、创作自由和公司底线等问题。

10. “The test of any democratic society,” he wrote in a Wall Street Journal column, “lies not in how well it can control expression but in whether it gives freedom of thought and expression the widest possible latitude, however disputable or irritating the results may sometimes be.”

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“对任何民主社会的考验，”他在《华尔街日报》专栏中写到，“并不在于它能多么有效地控制言论表达，而在于它是否赋予了（人民）最广泛的思想 and 表达自由，无论这可能引起多么富有争议或令人厌烦的结果。”

11. During the discussion of rock singing verses at last month's stockholders' meeting, Levin asserted that "music is not the cause of society's ills" and even cited his son, a teacher in the Bronx, New York, who uses rap to communicate with students.

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在上个月的股东会议上对摇滚歌词主歌的讨论中，列文坚称，“音乐并不是引发社会弊端的原因”，他甚至还将自己的儿子作为例证。作为纽约布朗克斯的一位教师，他儿子利用说唱音乐与学生交流。

12. But he talked as well about the “balanced struggle” between creative freedom and social responsibility, and he announced that the company would launch a drive to develop standards for distribution and labeling of potentially objectionable music.

12. But he talked as well about the “balanced struggle” between creative freedom and social responsibility, and he announced that the company would launch a drive to develop standards for distribution and labeling of potentially objectionable music.

但是他也谈到了创作自由与社会责任之间的“平衡难题”，并且宣布公司将发起一项运动，为可能引起反感的音乐制定发行和标识标准。

13. “Some of us have known for many, many years that the freedoms under the First Amendment are not totally unlimited,” says Luce. “I think it is perhaps the case that some people associated with the company have only recently come to realize this.”

13. “Some of us have known for many, many years that the freedoms under the First Amendment are not totally unlimited,” says Luce. “I think it is perhaps the case that some people associated with the company have only recently come to realize this.”

“我们中有些人许许多多多年前就知道宪法第一修正案所保护的自由并不是完全不受限制的，”鲁斯说道，“我认为事情可能是公司内部有些人最近才意识到这一点。”

14. Much of the language used to describe monetary policy, such as “steering the economy to a soft landing” or “a touch on the brakes,” makes it sound like a precise science.

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用于描述货币政策的许多语言，如“引导经济软着陆”，“给经济踩刹车”，使得货币政策听起来像是一门精确的科学。

15. Hence the analogy that likens the conduct of monetary policy to driving a car with a blackened windscreen, a cracked rear-view mirror and a faulty steering wheel.

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因此有了这样的类比：施行货币政策就像是在驾驭一辆挡风玻璃被涂黑，后视镜破裂，方向盘失灵的汽车。

16. Average inflation in the big seven industrial economies fell to a mere 2.3% last year, close to its lowest level in 30 years, before rising slightly to 2.5% this July.

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七大工业国去年的平均通胀率降至仅2.3%，接近三十年来最低水平，今年7月略微升高到2.5%。

17. This is no flash in the pan; over the past couple of years, inflation has been consistently lower than expected in Britain and America.

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这不是昙花一现；在过去几年里，英国和美国的通胀率始终低于预测值。

18. America's capacity utilization, for example, hit historically high levels earlier this year, and its jobless rate (5.6% in August) has fallen below most estimates of the natural rate of unemployment -- the rate below which inflation has taken off in the past.

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比如，美国的产能利用率在今年早些时候达到了历史最高水平，失业率（八月份为5.6%）已降到低于大多数对自然失业率的估测——过去，当失业率低于自然失业率时，通胀率早已迅速攀升。

19. Perhaps it is humankind's long suffering at the mercy of flood and drought that makes the idea of forcing the waters to do our bidding so fascinating.

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可能正是因为人类长期以来遭受旱涝灾害的摆布才使得治理江河、供我驱策的理想如此让人着迷。

20. The Aswan Dam, for example, stopped the Nile flooding but deprived Egypt of the fertile silt that floods left -- all in return for a giant reservoir of disease which is now so full of silt that it barely generates electricity.

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以阿斯旺大坝为例，它阻止了尼罗河洪水泛滥，但也使埃及失去了洪水冲击过后留下的肥沃淤泥——这一切换回来的是一座巨大的“疾病库”（水库），现在它已积满淤泥、以至于几乎无法发电。

21. What is harder to establish is whether the productivity revolution that businessmen assume they are presiding over is for real.

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商界人士自认为由其主导的生产力革命是否确有其事，这一点则更加难以确定。

22. The trouble is that part of the recent acceleration is due to the usual rebound that occurs at this point in a business cycle, and so is not conclusive evidence of a revival in the underlying trend.

22. The trouble is that part of the recent acceleration is due to the usual rebound that occurs at this point in a business cycle, and so is not conclusive evidence of a revival in the underlying trend.

问题在于，近年出现的生产力快速增长现象部分是由于商业周期到这个时间点通常会出现反弹造成的，因而它不是经济复苏已经是潜在趋势的确凿证据。

23. New ways of organizing the workplace -- all that re-engineering and downsizing -- are only one contribution to the overall productivity of an economy, which is driven by many other factors such as joint investment in equipment and machinery, new technology, and investment in education and training.

23. New ways of organizing the workplace -- all that re-engineering and downsizing -- are only one contribution to the overall productivity of an economy, which is driven by many other factors such as joint investment in equipment and machinery, new technology, and investment in education and training.

企业阻止的新方法——所有那些诸如重新规划和精简规模等的做法——只是推动某一经济整体生产力发展的因素之一，而生产力的发展还受到许多其它因素的驱动，如设备与机械和技术上的联合投资，以及教育和培训上的投资等。

24. His colleague, Michael Beer, says that far too many companies have applied re-engineering in a mechanistic fashion, chopping out costs without giving sufficient thought to long-term profitability.

24. His colleague, Michael Beer, says that far too many companies have applied re-engineering in a mechanistic fashion, chopping out costs without giving sufficient thought to long-term profitability.

他的同事迈克·比尔说，太多的公司采用了机械的方式进行重组，没有充分考虑长期赢利能力就削减成本。

25. Defenders of science have also voiced their concerns at meetings such as “The Flight from Science and Reason,” held in New York City in 1995, and “Science in the Age of (Mis)information,” which assembled last June near Buffalo.

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科学的捍卫者们也在会议上表达了他们的担忧。比如1995年在纽约举行的“逃离科学与理性”会议，以及去年6月在布法罗附近召开的“（伪）信息时代的科学”会议。

26. A survey of news stories in 1996 reveals that the anti-science tag has been attached to many other groups as well, from authorities who advocated the elimination of the last remaining stocks of smallpox virus to Republicans who advocated decreased funding for basic research.

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1996年对新闻报道的调查表明，反科学的标签也贴在了许多其他群体的身上，如从提倡消灭最后残存的天花病毒库的官方人士到倡议削减基础研究基金的共和党人。

27. But surely that does not mean environmentalists concerned about uncontrolled industrial growth are anti-science, as an essay in *US News & World Report* last May seemed to suggest.

27. But surely that does not mean environmentalists concerned about uncontrolled industrial growth are anti-science, as an essay in *US News & World Report* last May seemed to suggest.

当然，这并不能说明，对不加控制的工业发展表示担忧的环保主义者也是反科学的，而在去年五月份刊登在《美国新闻和世界报道》上的一篇文章似乎暗示是这么回事。

28. The true enemies of science, argues Paul Ehrlich of Stanford University, a pioneer of environmental studies, are those who question the evidence supporting global warming, the depletion of the ozone layer and other consequences of industrial growth.

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作为环境研究的先驱，斯坦福大学的保罗·埃利希认为，科学的真正敌人是那些对证明全球变暖、臭氧层耗竭和其他工业增长后果的证据提出质疑的人。

29. They have in common only one thing that they tend to annoy or threaten those who regard themselves as more enlightened.

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它们唯一的共同之处就是会激怒或威胁那些自恃更文明进步的人。

30. Emerging from the 1980 census is the picture of a nation developing more and more regional competition, as population growth in the Northeast and Midwest reaches a near standstill.

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1980年人口普查呈现出这样的一幅图景：随着东北部和中西部人口增长近乎停滞，地区间的竞争变得越来越激烈了。

31. This development -- and its strong implications for US politics and economy in years ahead -- has enthroned the South as America's most densely populated region for the first time in the history of the nation's head counting.

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这一新态势——以及它对今后美国政治和经济的强大影响——已使南部地区在美国人口普查史上首次成为人口最密集区。

32. Scattered around the globe are more than 100 small regions of isolated volcanic activity known to geologists as hot spots.

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地球上散布着一百多个孤立的、面积不大的火山活动区，地质学家称之为热点。

33. The complementary coastlines and certain geological features that seem to span the ocean are reminders of where the two continents were once joined.

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但互相吻合的海岸线和某些似乎跨越大洋的地质特征会提醒人们这两个大陆曾经是连在一起的。

34. As the dome grows, it develops deep fissures (cracks); in at least a few cases the continent may break entirely along some of these fissures, so that the hot spot initiates the formation of a new ocean.

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随着圆顶的增长（隆起物的增大），板块出现深深的裂缝。大陆至少会有几次可能会沿着其中的一些裂缝完全裂开，因此该热点就会引发一个新海洋的形成。

35. Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning labels, trying to anticipate every possible accident.

35. Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning labels, trying to anticipate every possible accident.

公司感到了威胁，为应对此情况，它们写出比以往都要长的警示语，力图预见所有可能发生的事故。

36. In the past year, however, software companies have developed tools that allow companies to “push” information directly out to consumers, transmitting marketing messages directly to targeted customers.

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然而去年软件公司开发出了新技术，使商家可以将信息直接“推送”给客户，即：直接将营销信息传送给目标客户。

37. It is not simply to raise everyone's job prospects that all children are legally required to attend school into their teens.

37. It is not simply to raise everyone's job prospects that all children are legally required to attend school into their teens.

根据法律要求，所有儿童都必须上学至青少年时期，其目标并非单纯为了改善其就业前景。

38. We have a certain conception of the American citizen, a character who is incomplete if he cannot competently assess how his livelihood and happiness are affected by things outside of himself.

38. We have a certain conception of the American citizen, a character who is incomplete if he cannot competently assess how his livelihood and happiness are affected by things outside of himself.

我们对“美国公民”这一概念有这样一种理解：如果一个人不能恰当地评估自身生活及幸福是如何受到外界影响，那么他就是不完整的。

39. But, for a small group of students, professional training might be the way to go since well-developed skills, all other factors being equal, can be the difference between having a job and not.

39. But, for a small group of students, professional training might be the way to go since well-developed skills, all other factors being equal, can be the difference between having a job and not.

但是，对于少数学生而言，职业培训也许是可取之道，因为在其他因素相同的情况下，熟练的技能就是能否得到工作的关键。

40. Declaring that he was opposed to using this unusual animal husbandry technique to clone humans, he ordered that federal funds not be used for such an experiment -- although no one had proposed to do so -- and asked an independent panel of experts chaired by Princeton President Harold Shapiro to report back to the White House in 90 days with recommendations for a national policy on human cloning.

40. Declaring that he was opposed to using this unusual animal husbandry technique to clone humans, he ordered that federal funds not be used for such an experiment -- although no one had proposed to do so -- and asked an independent panel of experts chaired by Princeton President Harold Shapiro to report back to the White House in 90 days with recommendations for a national policy on human cloning.

他声明反对利用这种不寻常的畜牧业技术去克隆人类，并下令禁止联邦资金用于此类实验——尽管还没有人提议要那样做——并要求一个以普林斯顿大学校长哈罗德·夏皮罗为首的独立专家小组，在90天内就有关克隆人的国家政策问题上给出建议，向白宫汇报。

作业： 分析长难句1-88！ （一个月内完成！ 分析完一整句再看解析！ ）

福利： （在微博上圈了话题#考虫考研系统班# 并且 @考虫Vivian老师 ）

从今天开始一直到6月1号期间， 每天会抽出2位同学， 送出考虫康奈尔笔记本～

Of any democratic society) he wrote [in a Wall Street Journal column] (After six months (of arguing) and final it hours (of hot parliamentary debates)) Australia's Northern Territory became the first legal authority.

在八个月的讨论和最后几小时的激烈议会辩论后，澳大利亚的北领地成为世界上第一个合法权威。

它和想要头上的准死人与死的合法权利。

想死的人有权利选择死亡。

1. In the world (of medicine or patients) (who wish to die) we posted bulletins [all day long] because this isn't just something that happened [in Australia] of course.

2. It's world history.

3. [In Australia] (where an aging population, life-extending technology and changing community attitudes) have all played their part.

4. Other states are going to consider making a similar law (to deal with euthanasia).

在澳大利亚，人口老龄化，延长寿命技术和不断变化的社区态度都产生了影响。其他国家也在考虑制定类似法律以解决安乐死问题。

5. [For Lloyd Nickson, a 54-year-old Darwin resident] (suffering from lung cancer) the NT Rights (of Terminally ill law) means he can get on with living [without the haunting fear (of his suffering)] a terrifying death (from his breath condition).

对于患有肺癌的54岁达尔文居民Lloyd Nickson而言，北领地关于绝症的法律意味着他可以继续活下去无需害怕痛苦不堪的遭遇。因他的呼吸条件而糟糕地活着。

(of any democratic society) he wrote [in a Wall Street Journal column] The test lies not in how well it can control expression but in whether it gives freedom the widest possible latitude (of thought and expression).

然而，无论多么可争辩或令人反感，结果可能有时会受到限制。

他在华尔街日报专栏中写道：“任何民主社会的测试不在于它可以控制言论表达有多好，而在于它能否给予最大程度的思想和言论表达的自由，无论言论会引来多少争议或令人反感。”

这可能引起多少富有争议或令人反感的结果。

11. [During the discussion] (of rock singing verses at last month's stockholders' meeting) Levin asserted that music is not the cause of society's ills and even cited his son (a teacher in the Bronx, New York, who uses rap to communicate with students).

在上个月股东大会关于摇滚演唱歌曲的讨论中，Levin说：“音乐不是引起社会疾病的原因，他甚至还引用他儿子当例子。他儿子是一名在纽约布朗克斯的教师，他用说唱与学生交流。”

12. (But) he talked as well about the "balanced struggle" (between creative freedom and social responsibility) and he announced that the company would launch a drive [to develop standards for distribution and labeling] (of potentially objectionable music).

但他也谈到关于创作自由和社会责任的“平衡斗争”。他宣布公司会发起一项运动，为了给可能会令人反感的音乐的发行和标识制定标准。

13. "Some of us have known that the freedoms are not totally unlimited" [for many, many years] (under the First Amendment) says Luce.

“我认为，也许正是这种情况，即有些人最近才意识到”