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考研词汇精讲 13

主讲 / Vivian老师~



新浪微博: @考虫Vivian老师

25. panel /'pænl/

n. 专家咨询组，讨论小组；面板，仪表盘

考频 12





a panel of experts

an advisory panel



a panel of experts 专家组

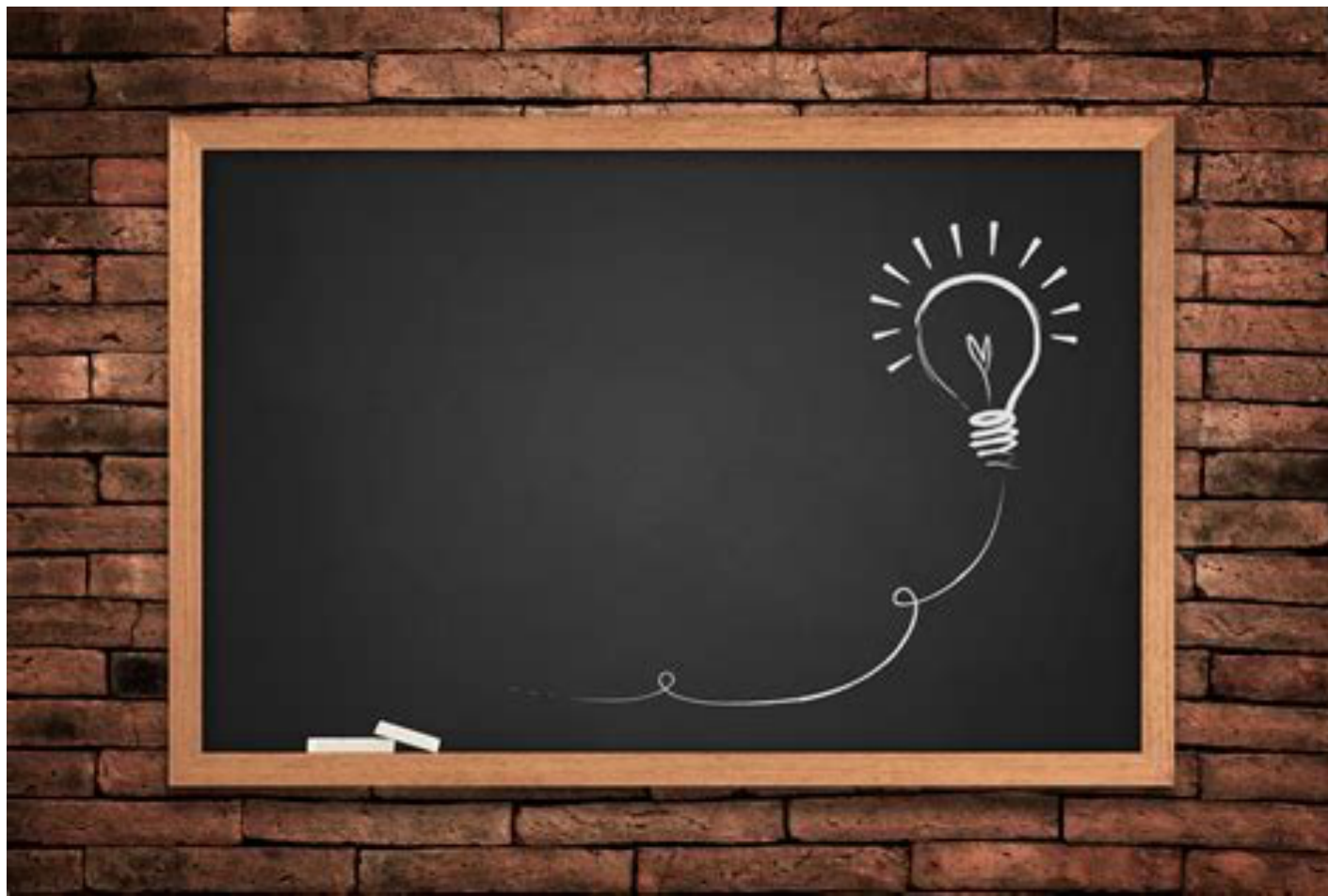
an advisory panel 顾问组

26. **board** /bɔ:(r)d/

vt. **登上** (飞机、火车等)

n. **委员会**, 董事会; 机构; **木板**

考频20



1. n. 委员会, 董事会

I can't think of a single search I've done where a board has not instructed me to look at sitting CEOs first. 每一次搜寻合适人选时, 董事会都会要求我首先从在任的CEO中寻找。
(2011阅读2)

2. n. 机构

He says medical licensing boards "must make it clear that painful deaths are presumptively ones that are incompetently managed and should result in license suspension." 他说, 行医执照颁发机构“必须明确表明——病人痛苦地死亡可以被认为是由于医生治疗不当造成的, 应当吊销其行医执照”。(2002阅读4)

27. **broad** /brɔ:d/ adj. 广泛的；宽阔的；概括的
考频 12

28. broadly /'brɔ:dli/
adv. 大体上，基本上

考频 7

29. broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/ vt. 传播

考频 1

联想：Broadway ?

broadly equivalent ?

30. **abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ adj. 国外的 adv. 在国外 考频 4

31. **aboard** /ə'bo:ɔ:(r)d/

adv. 在（船、飞机等）上；上（船、飞机等）

32. sitting /'sitɪŋ/ adj. 在任期间的

考频 1

常用搭配 sitting CEOs 在任的CEO (2011阅读2)

33. connect /kə'nekt/ vt. 连接

考频 8

34. connection /kə'nekʃn/ n. 联系；连接

考频 8

35. disconnect /ˌdɪskə'nekt/ n. 分开，脱节

考频 2

36. ancestor /'ænsɛstə(r)/ n. 祖先

考频 7

37. ancestry /'ænsɛstri/ n. 祖先

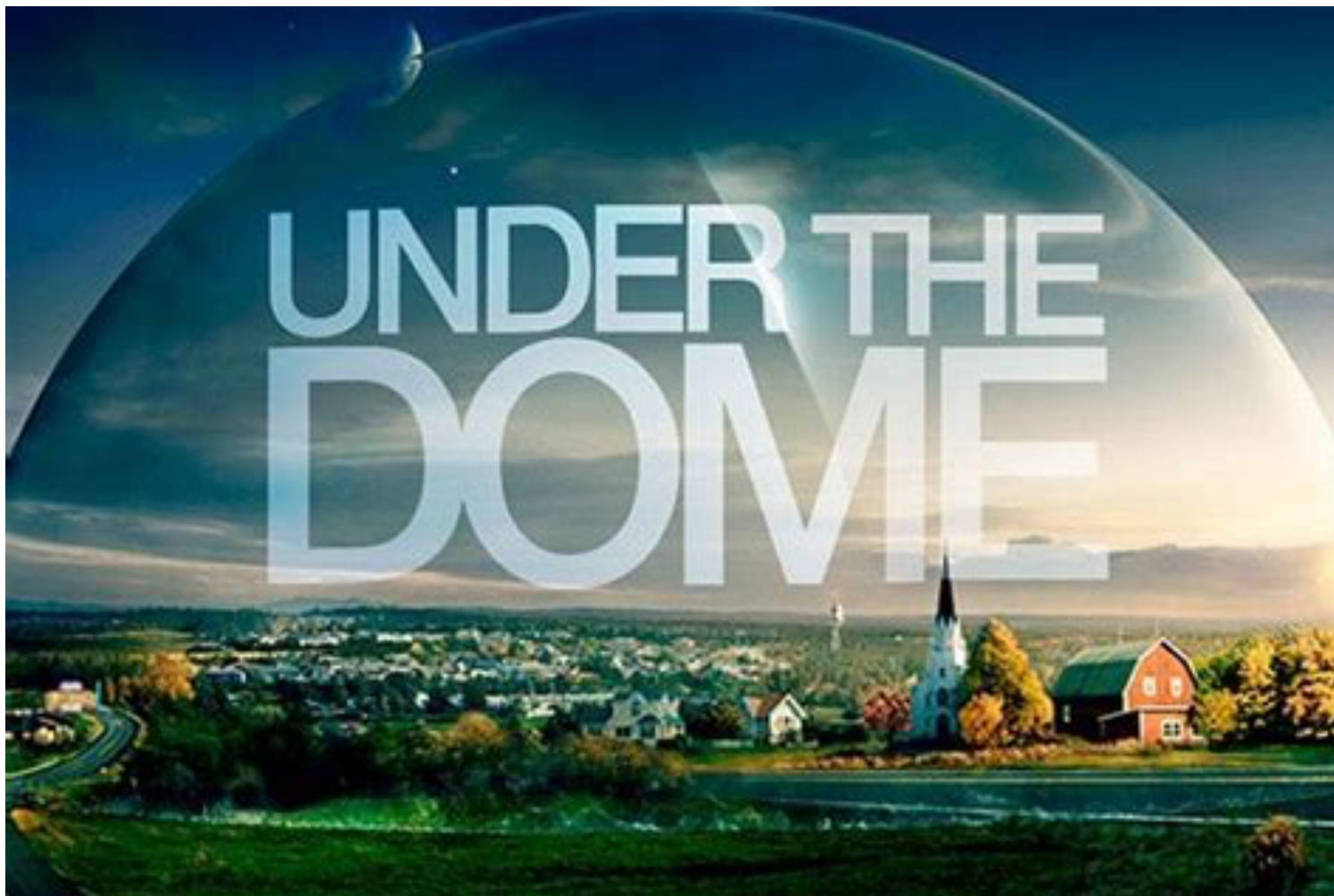
考频 3

复习: lineage

dome- = 圆屋顶

38. dome /dəʊm/ n. 穹顶, 圆屋顶

考频 2



dome-/ domin- = 屋, 家

39.domestic /də'mestik/

adj. 国内的; 家庭的; 家用的; 家养的

考频 8

翻译: domestic market
domestic violence

dome-/ domin- = 屋, 家

40. dominate /'domineɪt/ vt. 支配; 控制; 主导 考频 6
(像家长一样——统治)

41. dominant /'dominant/ adj. 主导的 考频 7

42. dominance /'dominəns/ n. 控制; 支配地位 考频 1

例句:

The functioning of the market is based on flexible trends dominated by potential buyers. 市场的运作以由潜在买家控制的灵活的消费趋势为基础。(2010新题型)

43. predominance /pri'dɒminəns/
n. 主导地位; (数量上的) 优势

考频 4

44. predominantly /pri'dɒminəntli/ adv. 主要地

考频 1

11. The U.S. achieved its **predominance** after World War II because _____.

[A] it had made painstaking efforts towards this goal

[B] its domestic market was eight times larger than before

[C] the war had destroyed the economies of most potential competitors

[D] the unparalleled size of its workforce had given an impetus to its economy



dominant

1. more important, powerful or noticeable than other things
2. 显性的

predominant

1. having more power or influence than others
2. most obvious or noticeable

45. efficiency /i'fi:nsi/ n. 效率

考频 7

46. inefficient /,ini'fi:nt/ adj. 效率低的

考频 2

efficient /i'fi:nt/ adj. 效率高的



47. guard /gɑ:d/ vt. 保卫 n. 警卫

考频 7

48. safeguard /'seifgɑ:d/ vt. 保护；保障；捍卫

考频 1

49. guardian /'gɑ:(r)diən/ n. 守卫者

考频 2

The ability to guard customer data is the key to market value. 保护客户资料的能力是市场价值的关键所在。

(2007阅读4)

50. **machine** /mə'ʃi:n/ n. 机器；（组织的）核心机构

考频16

In spite of “endless talk of difference”, **American society is an amazing machine for homogenizing people.** 尽管我们“无休止地谈论着差异性”，但美国社会实际上是一台令人惊讶的同化机器。（2006阅读1）

51. **mechanical** /mə'kænikl/

adj. 机械般的，呆板的； 机器的

考频 7



in a mechanical fashion

52. mechanistic /ˌmekəˈnɪstɪk/ adj. 机械的 考频 2

53. machinery /məˈʃɪːnəri/ n. 机器；组织 考频 1

54. mechanic /məˈkænik/ n. 技工 (pl.) 力学 考频 1

55. **mechanism** /ˈmekənɪzəm/ n. 机制 考频 6

(a system / a way)



When a person is ill, the body's natural defense mechanisms come into operation.

记笔记：

When a person is ill, the body's natural defense mechanisms come into operation.

生病时，人体内的自然防御机制就会开始工作。

56. range /reɪndʒ/ v. 变化, 变动 n. 幅度, 范围

考频 12

讲义例句:

Such food service operators range from snack machines to large institutional catering ventures... 这样的餐饮服务经营商小到自动贩卖机, 大到大型公共餐饮企业..... (2010新题型)

mono- = 一

57. **mon**archy /'mɒnəki/ n. 君主制 考频 7

58. **mon**arch /'mɒnək/ n. 君王，帝王 考频 6

59. **mono**poly /mə'nɒpəli/ n. 垄断；独占，专利 考频 4

60. **mono**polize /mə'nɒpəlaɪz/ v. 垄断；独占，霸占
考频 1

61. pace /peɪs/ n. 速度；节奏

考频 7

常用搭配 at ... pace 以.....的速度

Overall, Europe's wholesale market for food and drink is growing at the same sluggish pace as the retail market... 总体而言，欧洲的食品饮料批发市场正在以和零售市场同样缓慢的速度发展..... (2010新题型)

联想：配速

62. **byproduct** /'baɪ.prɒdʌkt/ n. 副产品

考频1

the random byproducts of the neural-repair work 神经修复过程中偶然产生的副产品 (2005阅读3)

63. produce /prə'dju:s/ vt. 生产；产生

/ 'prɒdju:s/ n. 产品，（尤指）农产品

考频27

1. vt. 生产

This is partly because universities continue to produce ever more PhDs. 部分原因是大学不断地生产出更多的博士。（2011新题型）

2. vt. 产生

Anyway, the act of laughing probably does produce other types of physical feedback that improve an individual's emotional state. 总之，笑这一行为也许确实能产生改善个人情绪状态的其他类型的身体反馈。（2011完形）

64. producer /prə'dju:sə(r)/ n. 生产者，（电影）制片人；（广播、电视、唱片等）制作人，制作公司

考频4

So **disciplines** acquire a monopoly not just over the production of knowledge, but also over the production of the producers of knowledge. 因此各个学科不仅垄断了知识的生产，也垄断了知识生产者（知识分子）的培养。（2011新题型）

65. production /prə'dʌkʃn/ n. 生产，制造；产量；播出，制作

考频19

1. n. 生产，制造

The networked computer is an amazing device, the first media machine that serves as the mode of production, means of distribution, site of reception, and place of praise and critique. 互联网计算机是一台令人称奇的设备，它是第一台媒介机器，可作为一种生产方式、传播手段和接受站点，也是人们发表褒贬评论的地方。

(2012新题型)

2. n. 产量

to increase the production of literature 增加文学作品的创作数量

(2000阅读3选项)

3. n. 播出，制作

This also involves the agreements between European countries for the creation of a European bank for television production. 这也意味着欧洲国家之间需要达成协议，创建一个针对电视节目制作的欧洲银行。(2005翻译)

66. productive /prə'dʌktiv/ adj. 多产的；富有成效的

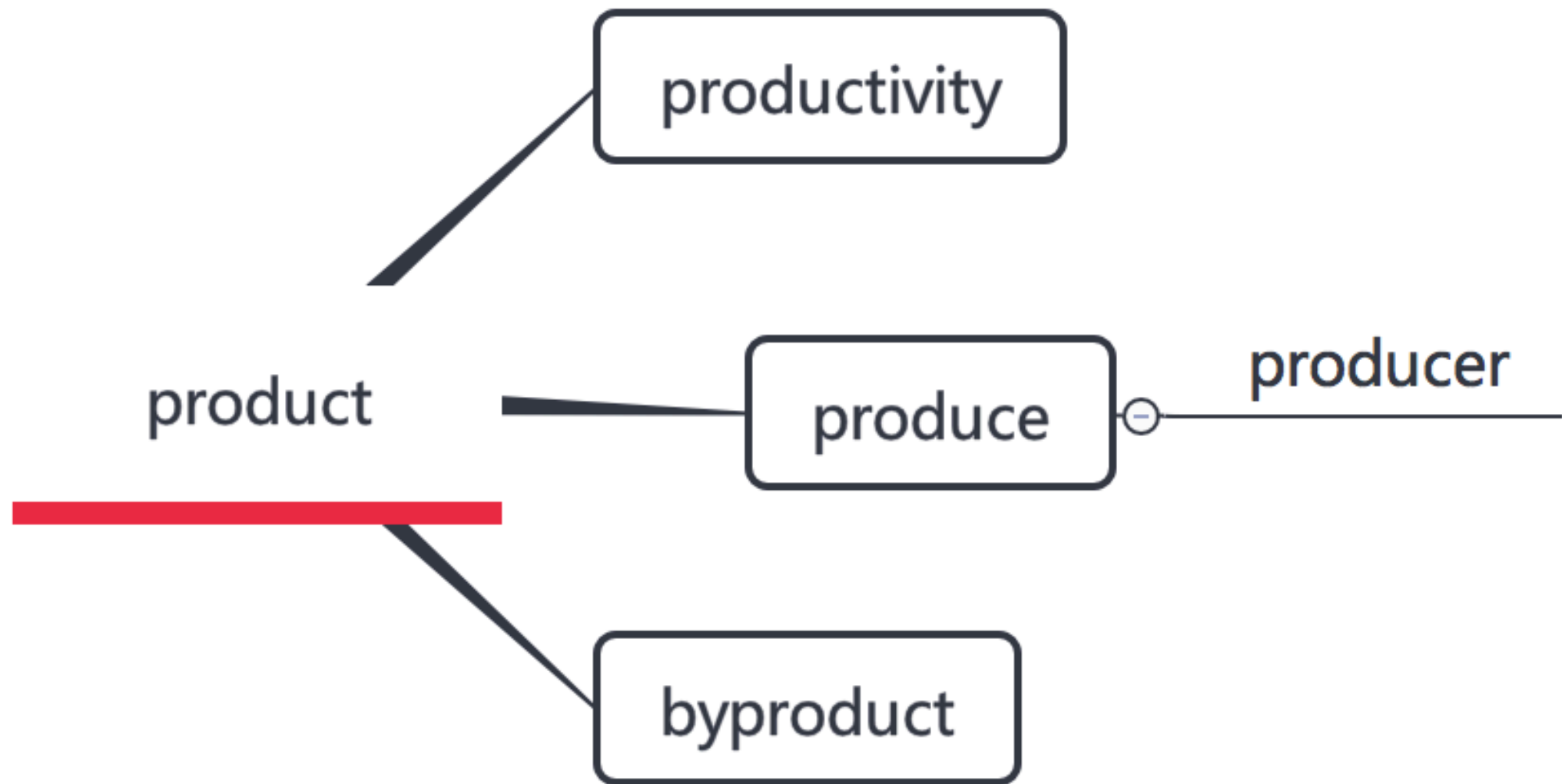
考频4

Only when humanity began to get its food in a more productive way was there time for other things. 只有当人类开始以更有效的方式获取食物之后，他们才有时间考虑其它事情。（2009阅读3）

67. productivity /ˌprɒdʌk'tɪvəti/ n. 生产力；生产效率

考频25

As productivity grows, the world's wealth increases. 随着生产力的提高，世界的财富就增长了。（2001阅读4）



68. **decline** /di'klaɪn/ n./vi. 减少, 下降; 衰退 vt./vi. 谢绝 考频30

1. n. 减少, 下降; 衰退

It could lead to a decline in the everyday services we depend on for our well-being and for growth. 这可能会导致我们赖以提升幸福感和促进个人发展所必需的日常服务水平的下降。(2017阅读3)

2. vi. 减少, 下降; 衰退

Support for the party continues to decline. 对该党的支持继续下降。

3. vt./vi 谢绝

Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for publication or decline it. 该编辑会根据收到的意见来决定同意还是谢绝发表。(2008阅读2)

69. **measure** /'meʒə(r)/ **vt. 估量, 判定** **n. 措施; 判断; 衡量**

考频30

1. vt. 估量, 判定

Traditional tests best assess analytical and verbal skills but fail to measure creativity and practical knowledge. 传统测试能够对分析能力和语言能力做出最佳评估, 但不能评估创造能力和实践知识。(2007阅读2)

2. n. 判断; 衡量

It may be said that the measure of the worth of any social institution is its effect in enlarging and improving experience. 我们可以说衡量任何一个社会机构价值的标准是其在丰富和完善人生经验方面所起的作用。(2009翻译)

常用搭配 to take measures to do sth. 采取措施做某事

70. measurable /'meɜərəbl/ adj. 可测量的；显著的
考频2

It is perfectly logical for management to expect research to produce results measurable in dollars and cents. 对管理层来说，期待研究能够产生用美元、美分测量的结果是完全合理的。（1999阅读5）

71. **act** /ækt/ n. 行为；法案 v. 扮演（角色）

考频29

1. n. 行为

The act of memorizing is more of a **cognitive** exercise than an intuitive one.

记忆行为与其说是一种直觉活动，不如说是一种**认知**活动。
(2007阅读1)

2. n. 法案，法令

an Act of Congress 国会法案

3. v. 扮演（角色）

Editors and reviewers **act as** gatekeepers by controlling the publication process. 编辑和评审者通过控制发表过程来扮演看门人的角色。(2012阅读3)

72. activate /'æktiveit/ vt. 使活动, 激活

考频2

Stimulants initially speed up or activate the central nervous system, whereas depressants slow it down. 兴奋剂主要起加速或激活中枢神经系统的作用, 而镇静剂则减缓它活动。(1997阅读3)

73. activist /'æktivist/ n. 积极分子, 活跃分子

考频2

Overdressed is the fashion world's answer to consumer-activist bestsellers. 《过度着装》代表时尚界对这类消费者权益积极分子的畅销书做出回应。(2013阅读1)

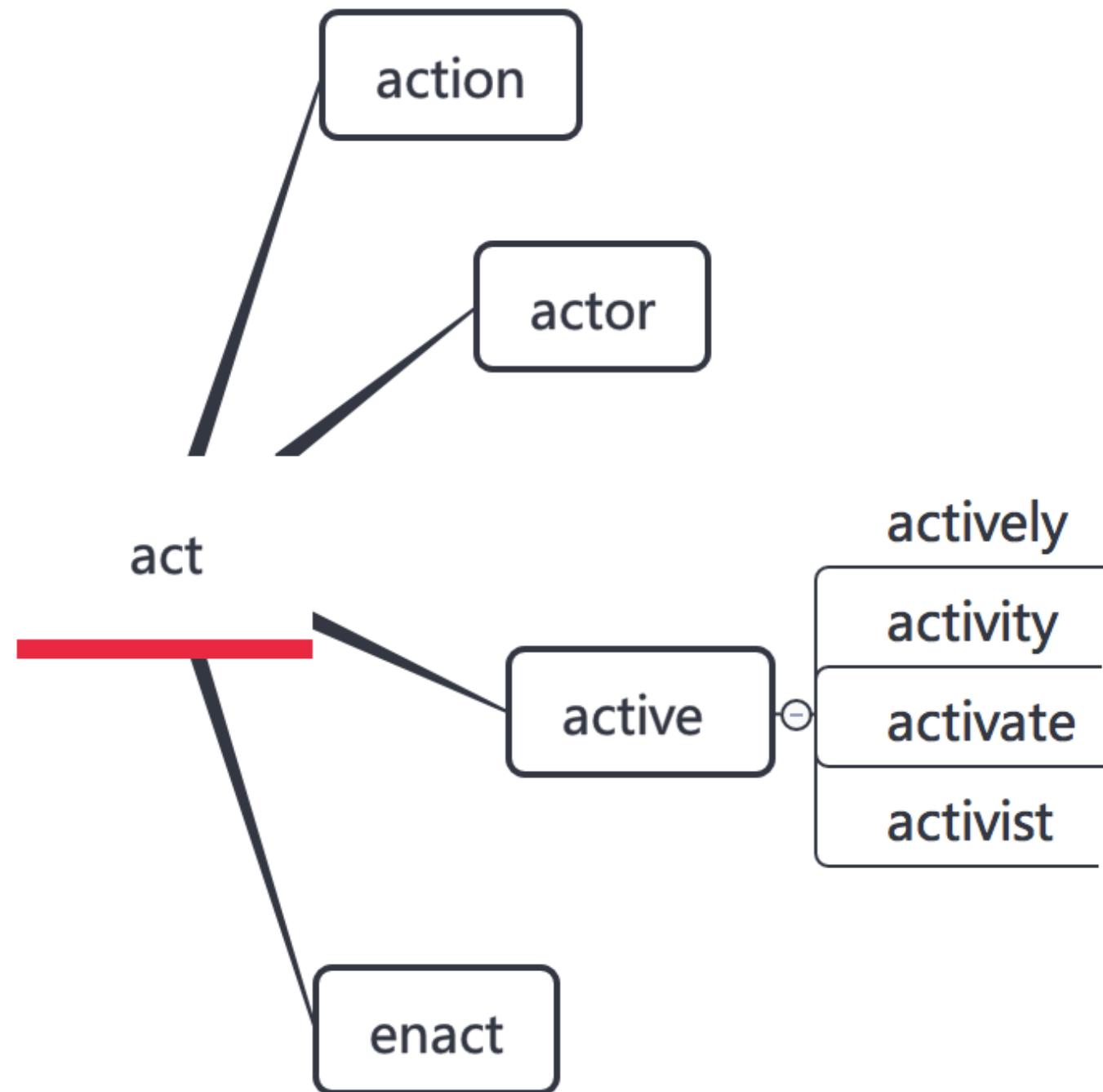
74. enact /i'nækt/ vt. 通过（法律）；进行 考频1

Horizon 2020, a new program to be enacted in 2014, would not have such a category. 将在2014年实施的新方案“地平线2020”不会再有这样的类别。（2013新题型）

75. react /ri'ækt/ vi. 对.....做出反应；使有不良反应；起化学反应 考频 4

76. reactor /ri'æktə(r)/ n. 核反应堆；反应器 考频 2

77. reaction /ri'ækʃn/ n. 反应；回应 考频 7



78. brainstorm /'breinsto:(r)m/ vi. 动脑筋

考频1

They should also learn how to solve problems and resolve conflicts, ways to brainstorm and **think critically**.
他们还应学会怎样解决问题和冲突，学会动脑筋，学会批判性思考。（2007新题型）

79. **peer** /piə(r)/ n. 同行；同龄人，同辈

考频29

常用搭配：

peer review 同行评审

peer pressure 同龄压力

80. finance /'fainæns/ vt. 为.....提供经费 n. 资金；财政，金融
考频4

But Congress should look into doing so directly, by helping **to finance PreCheck** enrollment or to cut costs in other ways.

但是，国会应该通过**资助预检项目**或以别的方式降低成本，直接确保此事（价格调整）的落实。（2017阅读1）

81. financial /faɪ'nænsɪəl/ adj. 财政的；财务的；金融的

考频28

financial crisis 金融危机 （2011阅读2）

82. **firm** /fə:(r)m/ n. 公司 **adj. 坚固的, 结实的; 坚定的, 确定的** 考频28

1. n. 公司

The largest firms in America and Britain together spend more than \$15 billion a year on CSR, according to an **estimate** by EPG. 根据EPG公司的估算, **美英两国最大型的公司**每年总共在CSR上投入超过150亿美元。(2016阅读3)

2. adj. 坚定的, 确定的

firm beliefs 坚定不移的信仰

83. **matter** /'mætə(r)/ n. 事情, 问题; 物质

vt. 要紧, 有重大影响

考频28

There is no gap between mind and matter. 意识和物质密不可分。 (2011翻译)

It measures things that do not matter and misses things that do. 它 (GDP) 衡量并不重要的东西, 却遗漏真正重要的东西。 (2017阅读3)

84. material /mə'tiəriəl/

adj. 物质的, 实际的 n. 原料, 材料, 资料


考频16

1. adj. 物质的, 实际的

The fashion industry knows it has an inherent problem in focusing on material adornment and idealized body types. 时尚行业意识到了自己内在的问题, 那就是专注于物质装饰品和理想化的体型。(2016阅读1)

2. n. 原料, 材料, 资料

She is collecting material for her latest novel. 她在为其最新的小说收集素材。



Introducing...

MATERIAL GIRL

only ★ macy's

★
macy's
The new collection
created by the
original Material Girl,
Madonna
macy's.com/materialgirl

Taylor Momsen

©2009 Macy's, Inc.

Detailed description: This is a promotional poster for the 'Material Girl' collection by Macy's. It features Taylor Momsen, who has long, wavy blonde hair and is wearing a grey long-sleeved shirt, a black and white striped skirt with a black fur trim, black tights, and black lace-up boots. She is sitting on a pink, textured surface in front of a chain-link fence. Several pink chains are attached to the fence. The text 'Introducing...' is in the top left, followed by 'MATERIAL GIRL' in large pink letters. Below that is 'only ★ macy's'. In the bottom left, there is a large pink star, the Macy's logo, and text about the collection being created by Madonna. The website 'macy's.com/materialgirl' is at the bottom left. 'Taylor Momsen' is written at the bottom right, and a small copyright notice '©2009 Macy's, Inc.' is in the bottom right corner.

85. materialistic /məˈtɪəriəˈlɪstɪk/ adj. 物质主义的，贪图享乐的
考频2

In America, the move away from juggling to a simpler, less materialistic lifestyle is a well-established trend.在美国，“放慢生活节奏、追求更简朴的生活方式”是一种广为接受的新趋势。（2001阅读5）

material

matter

materialistic

materialism

复习一

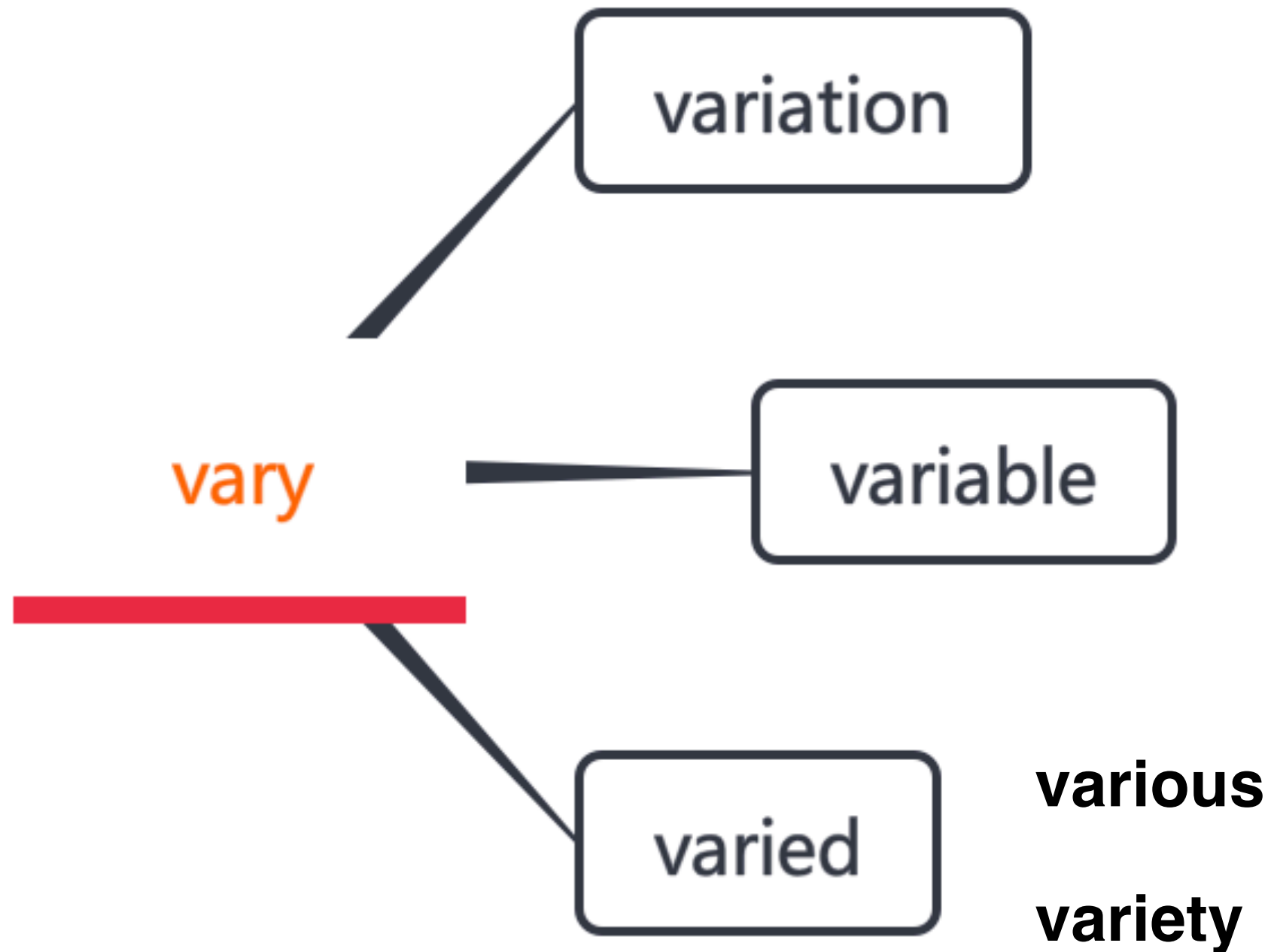
physical
physically
physician
physics
metaphysical

astronomy
astronomer
astronomical
astrophysicist
disaster
astrological

option
optional
adopt
adoption
adoptive

precise
precisely

复习二



复习三

panel

board

broad

broadly

broadcast

abroad

aboard

sitting

connect

connection

disconnect

ancestor

ancestry

复习四

dome

domestic

dominate

dominant

dominance

predominance

predominantly

efficiency

inefficient

efficient

guard

safeguard

guardian

machine

mechanical

mechanistic

machinery

mechanic

mechanism

复习五

range

monarchy

monarch

monopoly

monopolize

pace

byproduct

produce

producer

production

productive

productivity

decline

复习六

measure

measurable

act

activate

activist

enact

react

reactor

reaction

brainstorm

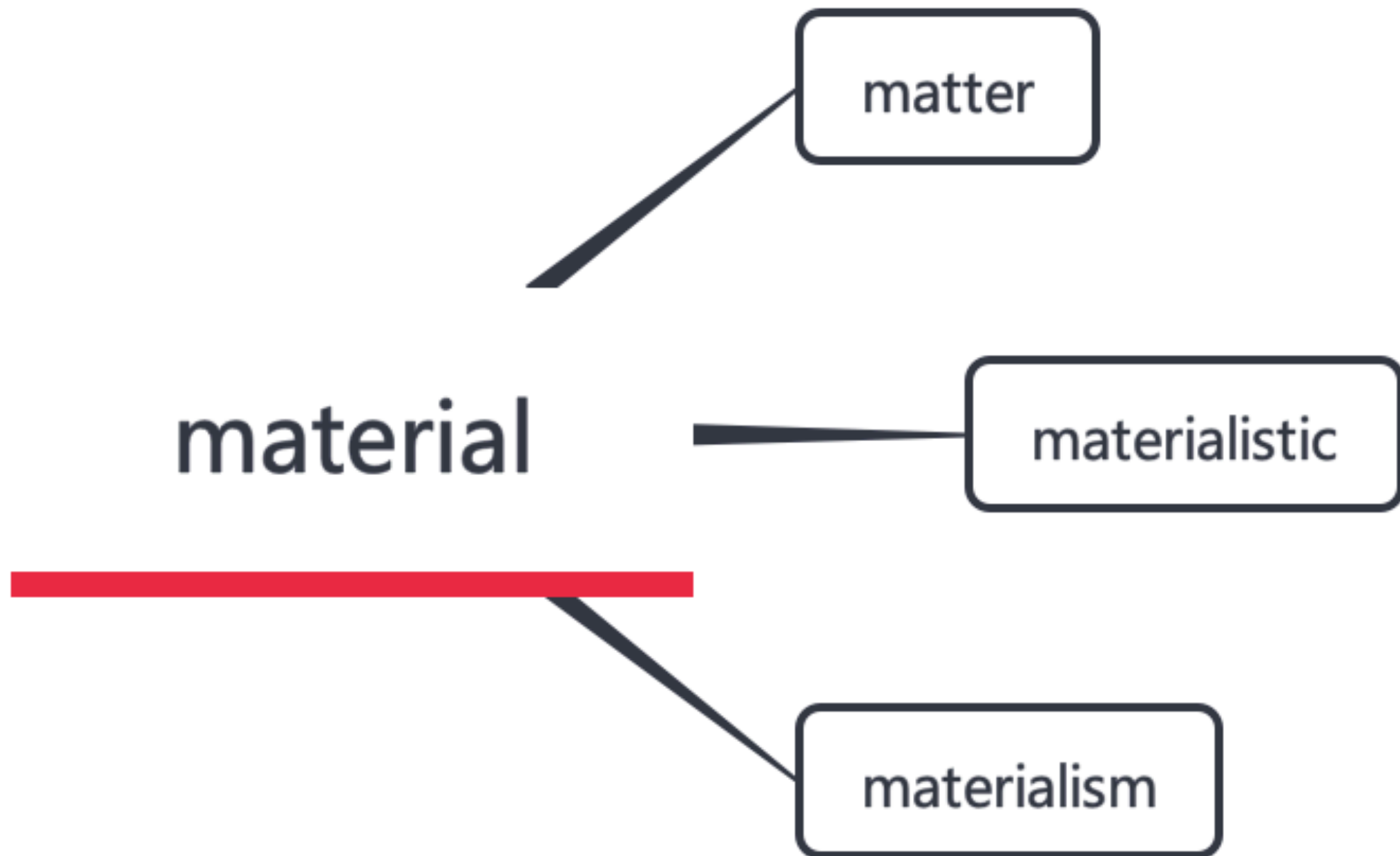
peer

finance

financial

firm

复习七





Unit 11

1. dense /dens/ adj. 密集的；浓密的（气体） 考频 3

2. densely /'densli/ adv. 密集地 考频 1

3. density /'densəti/ n. 密度 考频 2

4. condense /kən'dens/ vi. 冷凝，凝结 考频 1

5. capable /'keipəbl/ adj. 有能力的

考频 8

6. incapable /in'keipəbl/ adj. 没有能力的

考频 1

例：Other animals would not be capable of this finely developed sense of grievance.

其他动物没有这种高度发达的不满情绪。（2005阅读1）

7. acceptance /ək'septəns/ n. 认可；接受 考频4

8. acceptable /ək'septəbl/ adj. 认可的；可接受的
考频7

9. unacceptable /,ʌnək'septəbl/ adj. 不能接受的 考频2

Using an animal in research is inhuman and unacceptable.

在实验中使用动物是不人道的，令人难以接受。（2003阅读2选项）

10. **age** /eidʒ/ v. 变老 n. 年龄；时代

考频27

the Shakespearean age

11. **aging** /'eidʒɪŋ/ adj. 变老的 n. 变老；变旧；老化 (= ageing)

考频3

the aging population

10. **age** /eidʒ/ v. 变老 n. 年龄；时代

考频27

the Shakespearean age **莎士比亚时代** (2016阅读2选项)

11. **aging** /'eidʒɪŋ/ adj. 变老的 n. 变老；变旧；老化 (= ageing)

考频3

the aging population **老龄化人口** (2003阅读4)

12. **force** /fɔ:s/ vt. 强迫 n. 力；影响力

考频27

1. vt. 强迫

The idea is to **force** social scientists **to integrate** their work with other categories, including health and demographic change.

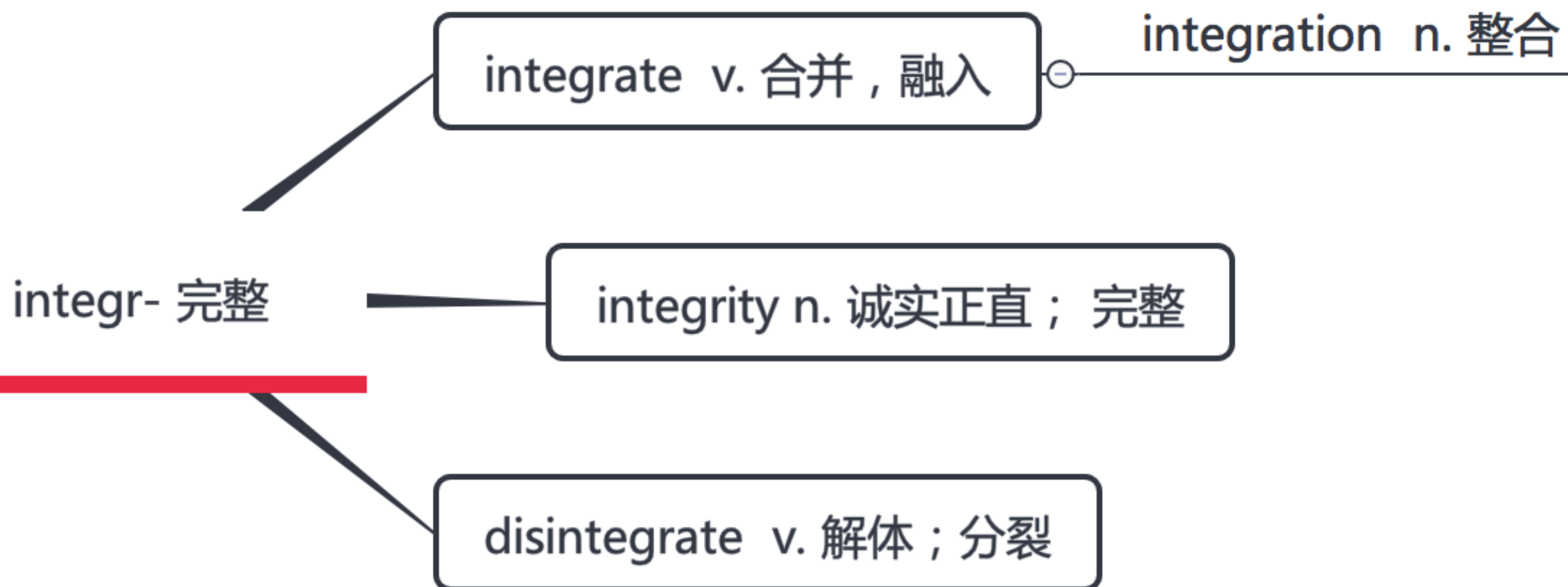
该计划旨在**迫使**社会科学家将他们的研究与其他项目进行合并，比如健康和人口变化。（2013新题型）

2. n. 力；影响力

A history of long and effortless success can be a dreadful handicap, but, if properly handled, it may become **a driving force**. 一段毫不费力就可以获得持久成功的历史可能成为一种可怕的障碍，但若处理得当，它也有可能转化为一种**推动力**。（2000阅读1）

常用搭配 labor force 劳动力（2009阅读3选项）

拓展：



13. forcefully /'fɔːsf(ə)li/ adv. 猛力地；有说服力地 考频1

14. enforcement /en'fɔːsm(ə)nt/ n. 执行 考频8

In Denmark, the United States, and a few other countries, it is trying to set voluntary standard for models and fashion images **that rely more on peer pressure for enforcement.** 在丹麦、美国和其他几个国家，时尚行业正尝试就模特和时尚形象制定自愿标准，这些标准的实施更多依靠同侪压力的作用。（2016阅读1）

15. unforced /ʌn'fɔ:st/ adj. 自然的, 非强迫的

考频1

Include a few casual and apparently off-the-cuff remarks which you can deliver in a relaxed and unforced manner.

包括一些很随便的、看上去即兴的话, 你可以用轻松的、自然的方式将其说出来。(2002阅读1)

force n./v.

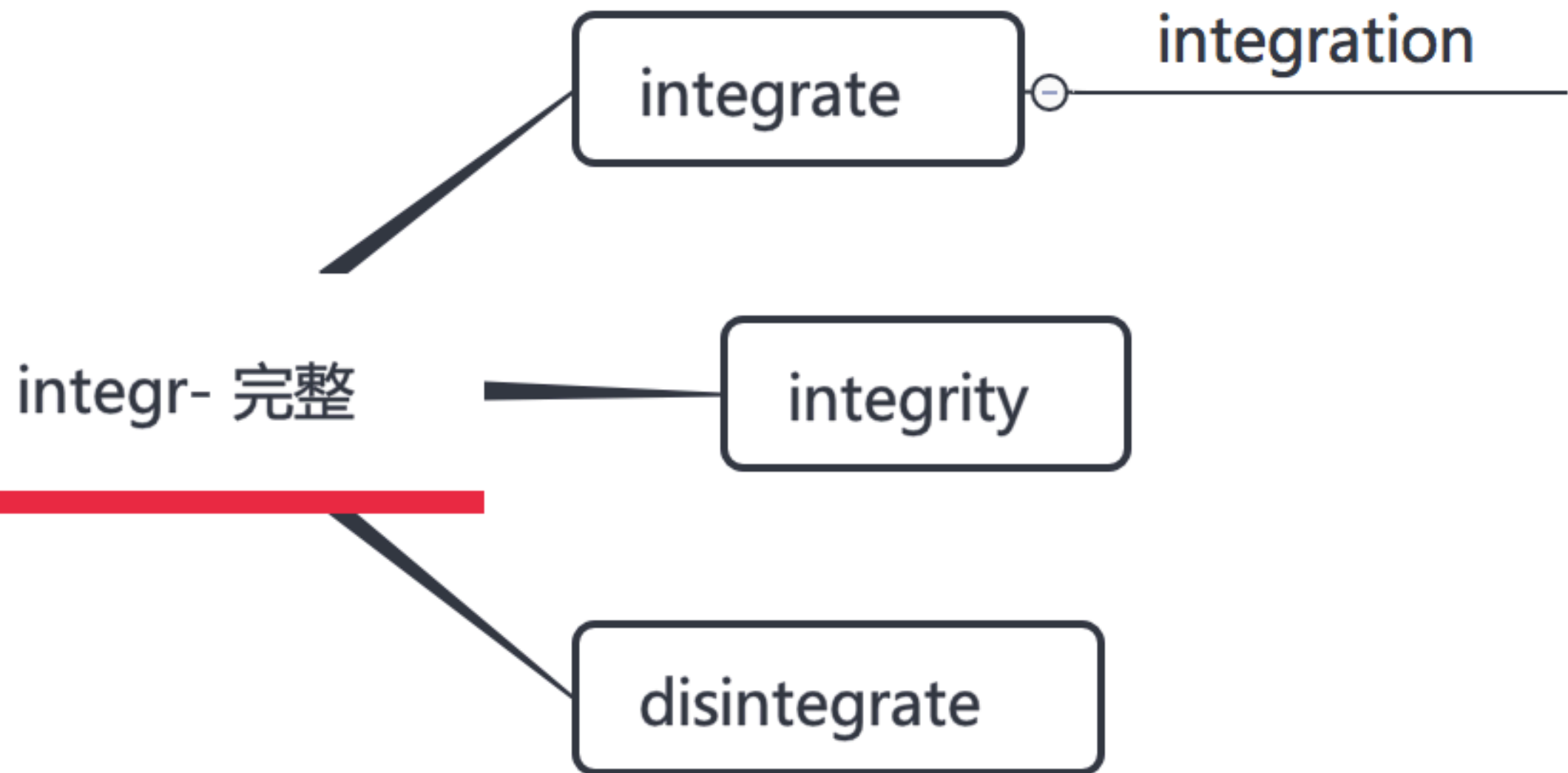
enforce

enforcement

forcefully

forced 被迫的；勉强的

unforced



16. **mental** /'mentl/ adj. 心理的，精神的；智力的，思考的

考频27

1. adj. 心理的，精神的

mental health 心理健康 (2016翻译)

2. adj. 智力的，思考的

Scientists believe that intelligence can expand and fluctuate according to mental effort. 科学家认为智力会根据思考的强度而增长和波动。(2014完形)

17. **mentally** /'mentəli/ adv. 精神地，心理地；智力地，脑力地

考频

3

复习：

身体的； 物理的； 实体的 ：

18. **patent** /'pætn̩t/ **adj.** 专利的；明显的 **n.** 专利 考频26

Over the past decade, thousands of patents have been granted for what are called business methods. 过去十年间，成千上万项专利被授给了所谓的“商业方法”。（2010阅读2）

常用搭配 patent holder 专利持有人（2010阅读2）

19. practise (美式practice) /'præktis/ vt. 练习 n. 实践, 练习 考频27

But in the everyday practice of science, discovery frequently follows an ambiguous and complicated route.
然而, 在日常的科学实践中, 发现通常遵循一条模糊而复杂的路径。(2012阅读3)

20. malpractice /,mæl'præktis/ n. 玩忽职守 考频1

21. practitioner /præk'tɪʃənə(r)/

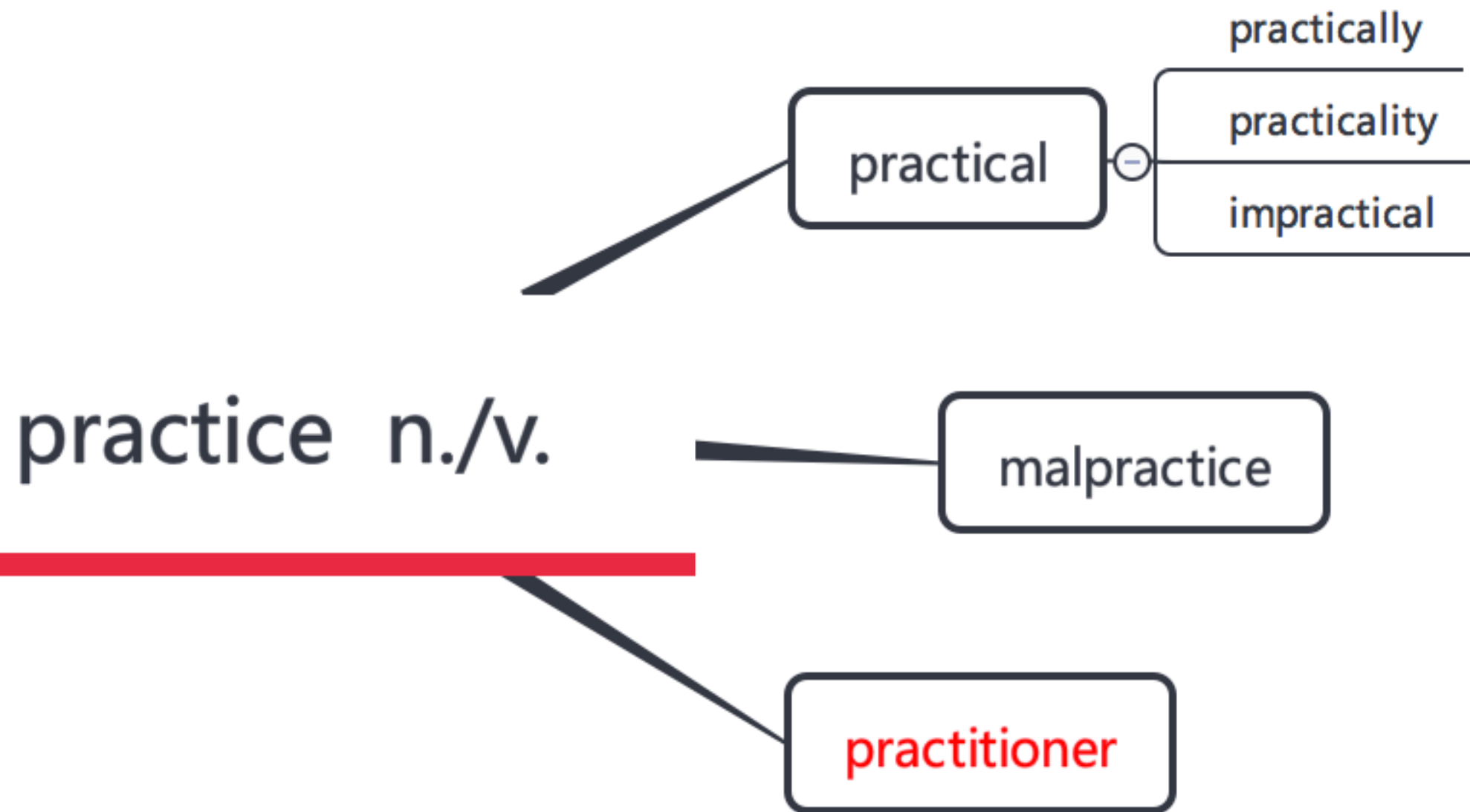
n. (尤指医学或法律界的) 从业人员

考频2

22. practical /'præktɪkl/ adj. 实际的, 有用的 考频8

23. impractical /im'præktɪkl/ adj. 不现实的 考频1

It is impractical for the educated to enjoy benefits from ambition. 对受过教育者来说, 享受雄心壮志带来的益处是不现实的。(2000阅读5选项)



force n./v.

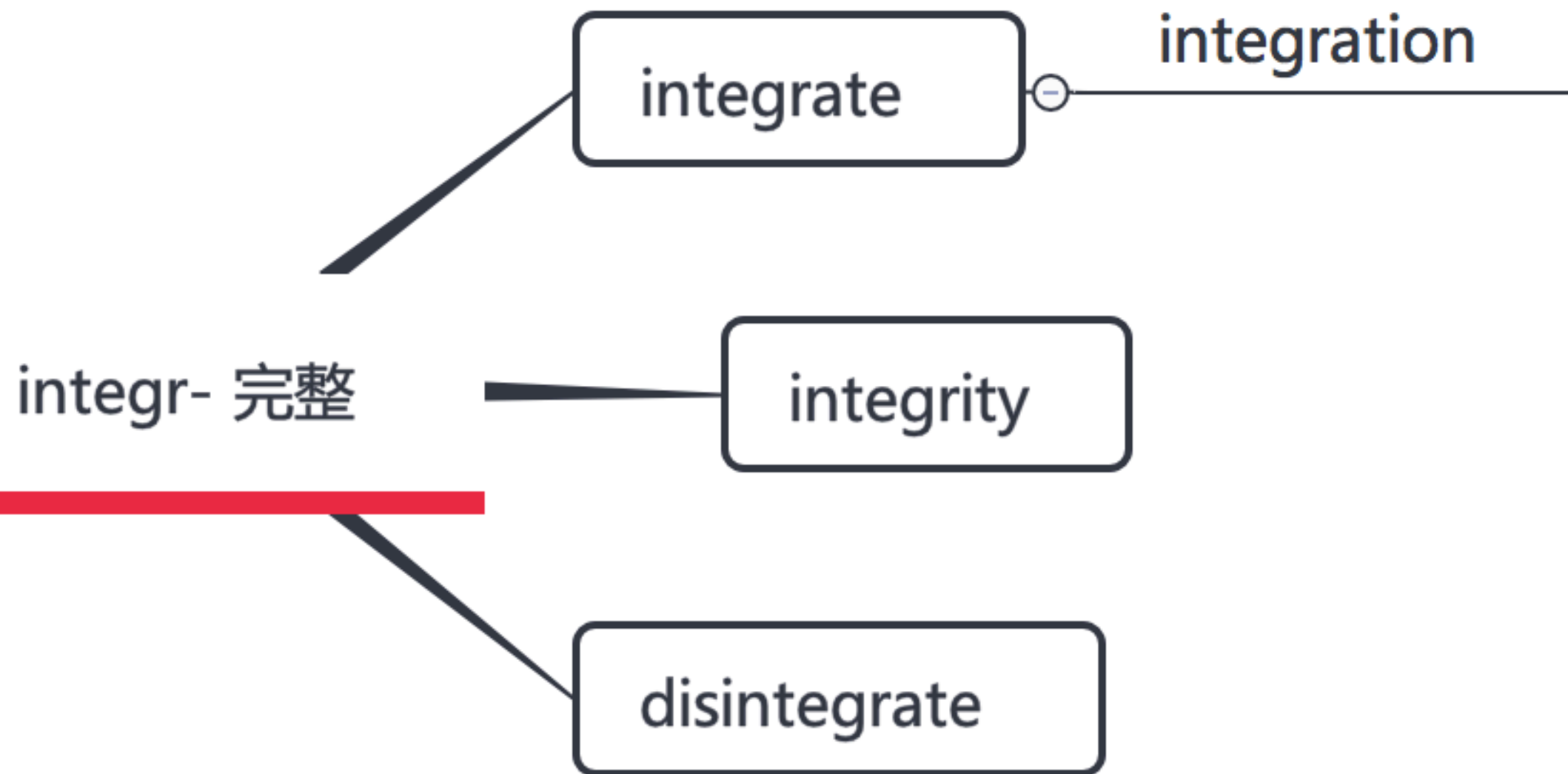
enforce

enforcement

forcefully

forced 被迫的；勉强的

unforced



24. **present** vt. /pri'zent/ 展现，呈现；提出，提交 adj. /
'preznt/ 当下的；出席的 n. 礼物；目前 考频27

1. vt. 展现，呈现

How do the people you respect and look up to present themselves? 你所尊敬和敬仰的人是如何展现他们自己的? (2016新题型)

2. vt. 提出，提交

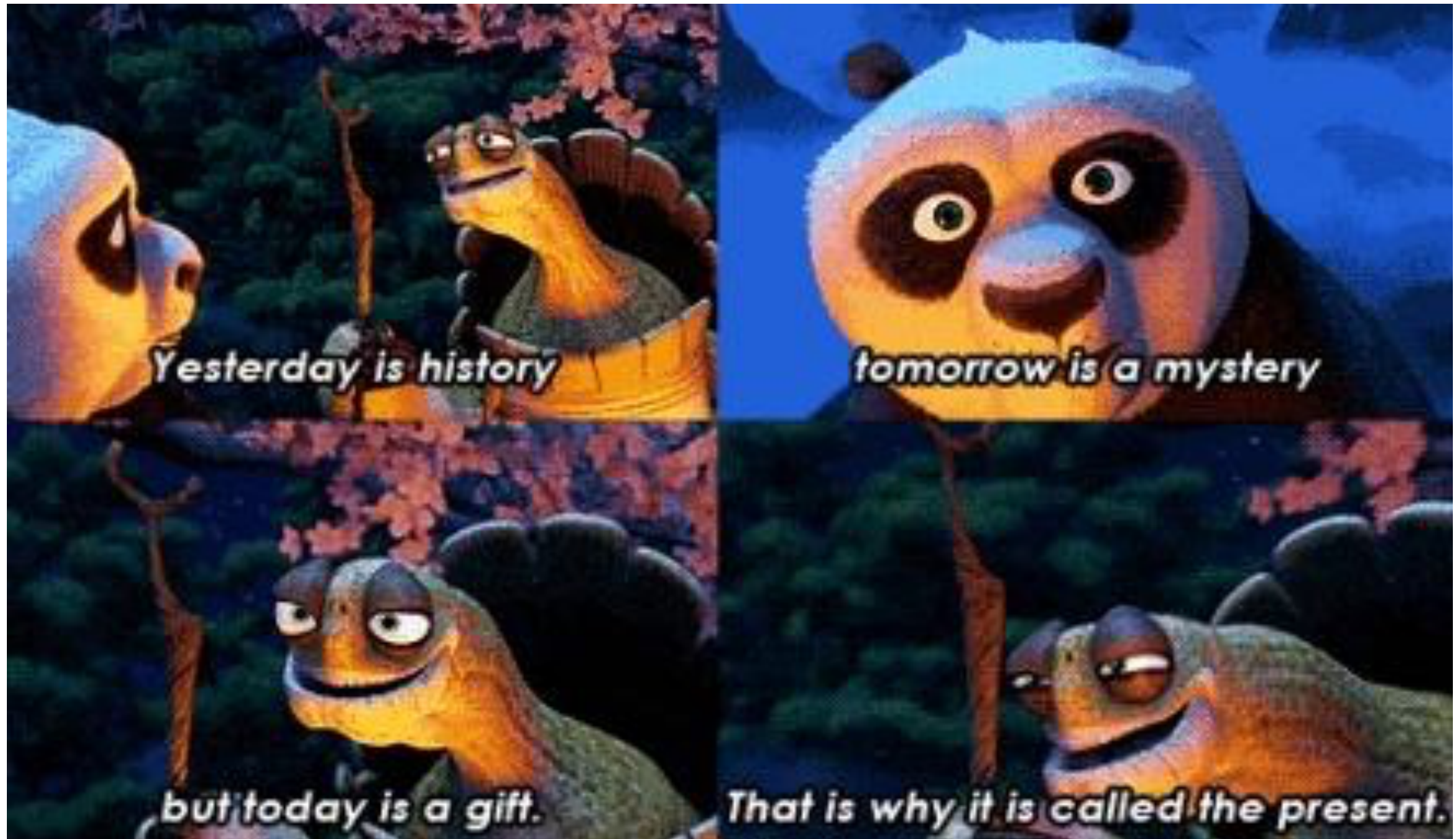
Those realistic possibilities are highlighted in the study presented by David Graddol. David Graddol在他提交的研究结论中强调了这些现实的可能性。 (2017翻译)

3. adj. 当下的

present situation 当下的情况 (2016阅读4选项)

常用搭配 be present at 出席；在场

at present 目前，现在



25. presence /'prezns/ n. 出现； 出席

考频9

26. absent /'æbsənt /adj.缺席的； 缺乏的

27. absence /'æbsəns/ n. 缺席； 缺乏

考频4

常用搭配 absence of 缺乏

absence from 不在， 缺席

28. represent /ˌreprɪˈzent/ vt. 代表；描绘；体现；相当于；象征；展示
考频 6

29. representative /ˌreprɪˈzentətɪv/ adj. 有代表性的 n. 代表；典型人物
考频 5

30. unrepresentative /ˌʌnˌreprɪˈzentətɪv/ adj. 不典型的，无代表性的
考频 1

Even so the compositions often seem to represent attempts to call forth the spirit of plant and animal life.即使如此，花园的构图似乎常常体现了某种要唤起动植物灵魂的努力。（2013翻译）

31. addition /ə'dɪʃən/ n. 增加物；加（法）

考频5

Children need to learn addition and subtraction. 小孩需要学习加法和减法。

常用搭配 in addition 此外

In addition, the computer programs a company uses to estimate relationships may be patented and not subject to peer review or outside evaluation. 此外，公司用于判定亲属关系的计算机程序可能受到专利权保护，因而不能对它进行同行评审或者外界评估。（2009阅读2）

32. additional /ə'dɪfənəl/ adj. 额外的

考频6

Manuscript will be flagged up for additional scrutiny by the journal's internal editors, or by its existing Board of Reviewing Editors or by outside peer reviewers. 手稿将会被杂志的内部编辑或现有的审查编辑委员会或外部同行评审标记好进行额外的审查。(2015阅读3)

33. deadly /'dedli/ adj. 致命的，致死的

考频1

Under the new Northern Territory law, an adult patient can request death – probably by a deadly injection or pill – to put an end to suffering. 根据北领地这项新法规，成年患者可以请求安乐死——可能是通过注射致死药剂或口服致死药片——以结束痛苦。（1997阅读1）

34. **ever** /'evə(r)/ **adv.** 从来，比以往任何时候；曾经；一直，总是 考频26

1. **adv.** 从来，比以往任何时候

The best lawyers made skyscrapers-full of money, tempting ever more students to pile into law schools. 最优秀的律师赚得盆满钵满，这诱使比以往任何时候更多的学生涌入法律院校。（2014阅读2）

2. **adv.** 曾经

This is on the mind of every animal we've ever met. 这个疑问萦绕在我们曾经遇到的每种动物的心头。（2009完形）

常用搭配 **ever-growing number** 一直增长的数字（2010新题型）
ever-changing 21st century（2009阅读1）

35. **private** /'praɪvət/ adj. 私人的，私立的

考频14

Wasted time is a drag on Americans' economic and private lives.
浪费的时间耽误了美国人的经济和私人生活。（2017阅读1）

36. **privacy** /'prɪvəsi / n. 隐私

考频6

Brendon Lynch, Microsoft's **chief privacy officer**, blogged, "We believe consumers should have more control." 微软的首席隐私官布Brendon Lynch在博客中写道：“我们认为用户应该有更多的控制权。”（2013阅读2）

词根priv

deprive sb. of sth.

privilege

private

37. deprive /di'praiv/ v. 剥夺

考频 5

38. privilege /'privəlɪdʒ/ n. 特权；荣幸 vt. 给予特权

考频 5

39. secure /si'kjuə(r)/ **vt. 获得；（使）确立** adj. 安全的；稳固的 考频11

1. vt. 获得

secure a better life for all 获得更好的生活（2014阅读1选项）

1. vt. （使）确立

The runaway success of The Pickwick Papers, as it is generally known today, secured Dickens's fame. 如今广为人知的《匹克威克外传》获得的巨大成功，确立了狄更斯的声誉。（2017新题型）

3. adj. 安全的 secure societies 安全的社会（2013新题型）

4. adj. 稳固的 keep itself financially secure 保证其在经济上是稳定的（2007阅读3）

40. **security** /si'kjuərəti/ n. 安全措施；安全；债券

考频26

security check 安检 (2017阅读1选项)

41. **insecurity** /insi'kjuərəti/ n. 不安全，无把握 考频2

Terrorism, economic **uncertainties** and general feelings of insecurity have increased people's **anxiety**.

恐怖主义、经济不稳定和常有的不安全感增加了人们的焦虑。(2005阅读3)

例：As a result of President Bush's reform, retired people may have less secured payments. 布什总统改革引发的结果是，退休人员的收入可能不太有保障。（2007阅读3选项）

42. **body** /'bɒdi/ n. 团体，组织；身体；躯干；尸体；正文

考频25

1. n. 团体，组织

the state-level bodies

2. n. 正文

the body of your paper 正文部分 (2008新题型)

常用搭配

an emerging body of ...

An emerging body of research shows that ...

42. **body** /'bɒdi/ n. 团体，组织；身体；躯干；尸体；正文

考频25

1. n. 团体，组织

the state-level bodies

2. n. 正文

the body of your paper 正文部分 (2008新题型)

常用搭配

an emerging body of ... 不断涌现的大量.....

An emerging body of research shows that ... 不断涌现的大量新研究表明..... (2012阅读1)

复习:

机构:

body / organization / organ/ agency / bureau(局, 办事处)

政府:

authority (当局) / government / administration
/ the White House(美国白宫)

43. bodily /'bɒdili/ adj. 身体的

考频4

44. withhold /wið'həuld/ vt. 拒绝；保留；隐瞒

考频1

Federal officers' duty to withhold immigrants' information.

联邦官员隐瞒移民信息的职责。（2013阅读4选项）

45. withdraw /wið'drɔ:/ vt. 撤回，取消；提取 vi. 撤退；退出

考频4

46. withdrawal /wið'drɔ:əl/ n. 戒毒过程；撤退；撤回

考频 1

47. withstand /wið'stænd; wiθ's-/ vt. 承受住；抵住

考频 1

48. office /'ɒfɪs/ n. 办公室；办事处；要职

考频11

常用搭配

be in office 就职，上任

Once in office, Jefferson extended slavery with the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. Jefferson—就职，便通过1803年的“路易斯安那购地案”扩大了奴隶制的范围。（2008阅读4）

box office 票房；售票处

The box office opens at 10:30 a.m.上午十点半售票处开门。（2006阅读2）

49. officially /ə'fɪʃəli/ adv. 正式地；公开地；依据法规地

考频1

break contracts officially

50. **class** /kla:s/ vt. 归类, 归入 n. 阶级, 阶层; 等级, 仓位等级; 课程

考频25

1. vt. 归类, 归入

This, though it fulfills the laws and requirements of Futurist poetry, can hardly be classed as Literature. 尽管这种写法符合未来派诗歌的规则和要求, 但是却很难被归入文学之列。(2000阅读3)

2. n. 阶级, 阶层

You cannot buy class, as the old saying goes. 正如老话所说, 有钱难买贵族身。(2014阅读3)

3. n. 等级, 仓位等级

He always travels business class. 他总是坐公务舱旅行。

51. **classical** /'klæsikl/ adj. 古典的

考频11

The decision has been the talk of the classical music world. 该决定成为了古典音乐界的热议话题。(2011阅读1)

52. classic /'klæsik/ adj. 典型的；一流的；经典的 考频1

1. adj. 典型的 a classic case 典型案例 (2005阅读2)

2. adj. 一流的 a classic novel /goal 最佳小说/进球

53. reclassify /ri:'klæsifai/ vt. 重新分类，重新划定 考频1

Society is reclassifying what once were considered character flaws or moral failings as personality disorders akin to physical disabilities. 社会正在把从前被视为性格缺陷或是道德沦丧的现象重新定义，把它说成是类似于生理缺陷的人格障碍。(2006新题型)

例： You cannot buy class, as the old saying goes.
正如老话所说， 有钱难买贵族身。 （2014阅读3）

54. reduce /ri'dju:s/ vt. 减少

考频26

Instead, use it as an opportunity to reduce decision fatigue. 相反，你将其视为一个减少选择疲劳的机会来利用。（2016新题型）

55. reduction /ri'dʌkʃn/ n. 降低；减缓，减少

考频7

1. n. 降低

The reduction of costs is not a sure way to gain long-term profitability. 降低成本并不一定能带来长期利润。（1998阅读2）

2. n. 减缓，减少

The mergers of telecom companies, such as WorldCom, hardly seem to bring higher prices for consumers or a reduction in the pace of **technical progress**. 通讯公司的合并，如世界通讯公司，似乎没有给消费者带来更高的价格，或者滞缓了技术进步的速度。（2001阅读4）

56. **introduce** /ˌintrə'dju:s/ vt. 介绍；引进；实施

考频19

补充： the new law/product was introduced in 2018

57. **introduction** /ˌintrə'dʌkʃn/ n. 引进；序言；新采用（或新引进）的事物；介绍

考频4

(n. 介绍； 引进； 实施)

复习： 词根duct = 引

58. conduct vt. /kən'dʌkt/ 实施 n. /'kɒndʌkt/ 行为；经营

考频18

conduct: v. 实施，组织；带领；指挥 n. 行为；经营/组织方式

英文释义：organize/direct

59. conductor n. (管弦乐队、合唱队等的) 指挥；**导体**

考频3

例：A businessman is expected to dedicate his energies to an exploration of rules of conduct in business. 商人应该专注于探索商业行为准则。(2006翻译)

60. **function** /'fʌŋkʃn/ vi. 运转；起作用 n. 作用，功能； 函数 考频25

It assumes, falsely, that the economic parts of the biotic clock will function without the uneconomic parts. 这种保护系统错误地认为，即使缺乏没有经济价值的物种，生物群落时钟上有经济价值的物种仍能正常运转。（2010翻译）

61. **functional** /'fʌŋkʃənəl/ adj. 功能性的 考频2

“Paper plates” is to “china” as “functional” is to “artistic”. 纸盘之于瓷器，就好比功能性之于艺术性。（2005阅读4）

62. count /kaunt/ vt. 包括 vi. 数数 n. 观点, 事项 考频 6

63. **account** /ə'kaunt/ v. (数量上、比例上) 占 n. 账户; 描述, 叙述 考频28

1. v. (数量上、比例上) 占

In Europe, taxes **account for** up to four-fifths of the retail price. 在欧洲, 税费在 (汽油) 零售价中 所占比例 高达五分之四。 (2002阅读3)

2. n. 账户

to open/close an **account** 开立/结清 账户

3. n. 描述; 叙述

She gave the police **a full account of the incident.**
她向警方详尽地 叙述 了所发生的事情。

常用搭配 on no account 决不; 绝对不
 take account of 考虑到; 顾及
 take something into account 把.....考虑在内

- take sth. into consideration
- take sth. seriously

on no account

by no means

in / under no circumstances

on no condition

64. accountant /ə'kauntənt/ n. 会计师

考频1

常用搭配 account for 占据；解释；导致（2002阅读3）

to open/close an account 开立/结清账户

on no account 决不；绝对不

take account of 考虑到；顾及

take something into account 把.....考虑在内

65. accountable /ə'kauntəbl/ adj. 有责任的，负有责任的
考频2

常用搭配 be accountable to sb./for sth. 对.....负有责任

66. accountability /ə,kauntə'biləti/ n. 应负责；问责制
考频1

In today's world, it has become normal that well-paid executives should not be accountable for what happens in the organisations that they run. 在当今世界，拿着高薪的总裁们管理着公司，却不必为公司里所发生的事情负责，这类事情已是司空见惯。（2015阅读4）

67. **quality** /'kwɒləti/ **adj.** 优质的, 高质量的 **n.** 素质, 品质; **质量**; 特征 考频25

1. **adj.** 优质的, 高质量的
quality time 优质时间(指全心照顾子女等的时间) (2001阅读5)

2. **n.** 素质, 品质

There is plenty of evidence that the quality of the teachers is the most important variable. 有大量证据表明, 教师素质是影响教育质量的最重要的变量。 (2012阅读4)

68. *qualified* /'kwɒlɪfaɪd/ adj. 符合条件的, 有资格的
考频3

a *qualified* accountant 取得执业资格的会计师

69. qualification /ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/ n. 学业; 资格, 资历; 限定条件
考频3

1. n. 学业

Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly. 然而其结果却可能是：他们不仅学业较差，而且在公众场合发言时也会缺乏自信，因为他们得到的个体关注较少。（2004阅读2）

2. n. 资格, 资历

Future doctors and lawyers must study a non-specialist liberal-arts degree before embarking on a professional qualification. 这些未来的医生和律师在获得职业资格之前必须修一门非本专业的人文科学学位课程。（2011新题型）

70. **receive** /rɪ'si:v/ v. 获得，收到；接收

考频25

Once a discovery claim becomes public, the discoverer receives intellectual credit. 发现声明一旦公开化，发现者即会获得学术赞誉。
(2012阅读3)

71. **receptor** /rɪ'septə(r)/ n. 感受器；受体

考频5

72. **recipient** /rɪ'sipiənt/ n. 接受者，获得者

考频4

But the Nobel Foundation's limit of three recipients per prize, each of whom must still be living, has long been outgrown by the collaborative nature of modern research. 然而，诺贝尔基金会限制每个奖项的受领者为3人以内，且每个人都必须在世，这项规定早已不适用于具有合作性质的现代研究。
(2014阅读3)

73. **reception** /rɪ'sepʃn/ n. 接收，接纳

考频1

74. conceive /kən'si:v/ vt. 设想, 思考; 怀孕

考频4

1. vt. 设想, 思考

Conceived in this way, comprehension will not follow exactly the same track for each reader.如果从这个角度来思考, 每个读者的理解将不尽相同。(2015新题型)

2. vt. 怀孕

Soccer-mad parents are more likely to conceive children in springtime, at the annual peak of soccer mania. 对足球狂热的父母更可能在春季受孕, 因为春季正是一年中球赛狂热的高峰期。(2007阅读1)

74. conceive /kən'si:v/ vt. 设想, 思考; 怀孕

考频4

1. vt. 设想, 思考

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75. conception /kən'sepʃn/ n. 理解, 观点; 怀孕

考频4

This top-down conception of the fashion business couldn't be more out of date or at odds with the feverish world described in Overdressed ...时装业这种从高端到低端演变的观点非常老套, 完全不同于《过度着装》一书所描述的狂热世界..... (2013阅读1)

76. misconception /ˌmɪskən'sepʃn/ n. 错误认识, 误解

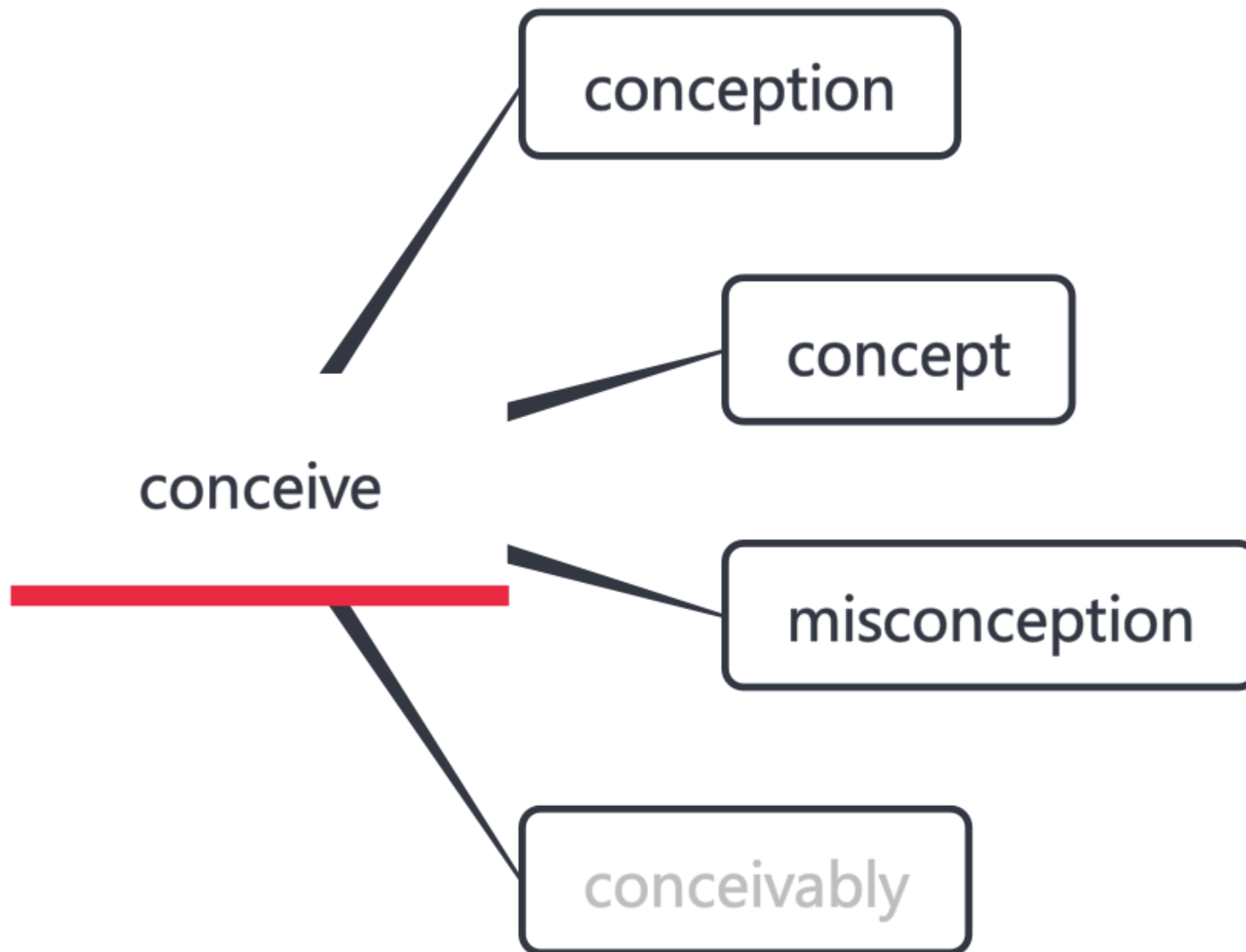
考频1

77. **concept** /'kɒnsept/ n. 概念

考频20

The concept of sustainable development has been defined as profitable.

可持续发展的概念已经被视为是可盈利的。(2016阅读2)



词根 ceiv/ cept/civ 拿

deceive deceptive deception

receive recipient receipt

receive /ri'si:v/ v. 获得，收到；接收，接待 25

reception /ri'sepʃn/ n. 接收，接纳 1

receipt /ri'si:t/ n. 接收；收据 1

recipient /ri'sipiənt/ n. 接受者，获得者 4

deceive v.

deception /di'sepʃn/ n. 欺骗；蒙骗 1

deceptive /di'septiv/ adj. 欺骗性的；误导的 1

78. capture /'kæptʃə(r)/ vt. 刻画, 描述; 捕捉; 引起 n. 捕获
考频 5

79. captive /'kæptiv/ adj. 受控制的
考频 5

80. perceive /pə'si:v/ vt. 注意到, 发现; 将.....理解为
考频 9

81. perception /pə'sepʃn/ n. 认识能力; 洞察力; 看法
考频 4

82. deceive / di'si:v / v. 欺骗； 蒙骗； 误导

83. deception /di'sepʃn/ n. 欺骗； 蒙骗 考频 1

84. deceptive /di'septiv/ adj. 欺骗性的； 误导的 考频 1

例： Look for cues about how others perceive you. 寻找线索， 观察下别人是怎么看你的。（2016新题型）

85. triple /'tripl/ v. 成为三倍 adj. 三部分的；三倍的 考频 2

复习一

dense

densely

density

condense

capable

incapable

acceptance

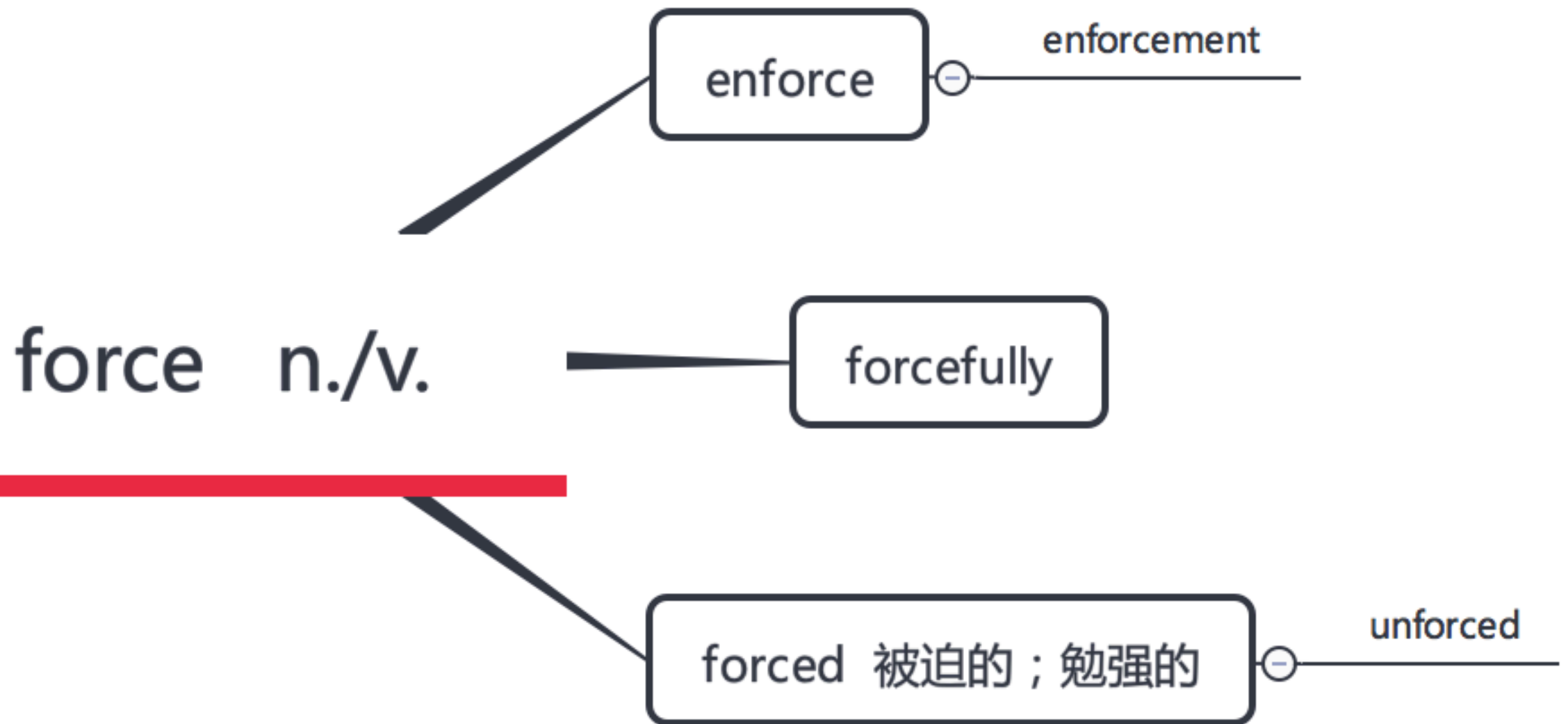
acceptable

unacceptable

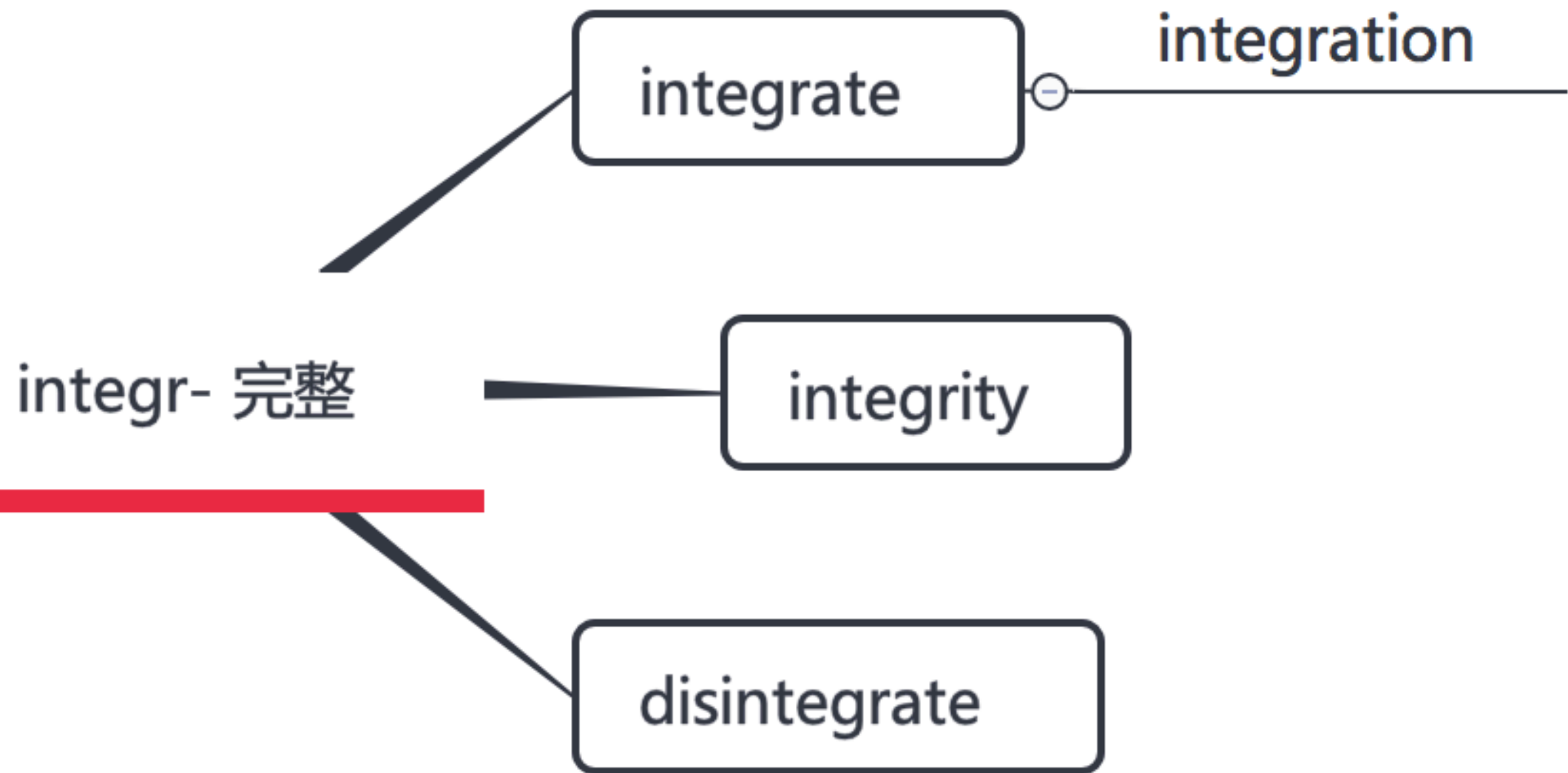
age

aging

复习二



复习三



复习四

mental
mentally

patent

addition
additional

deadly

ever

present
presence

absent

absence

represent

representative

unrepresentative

复习五

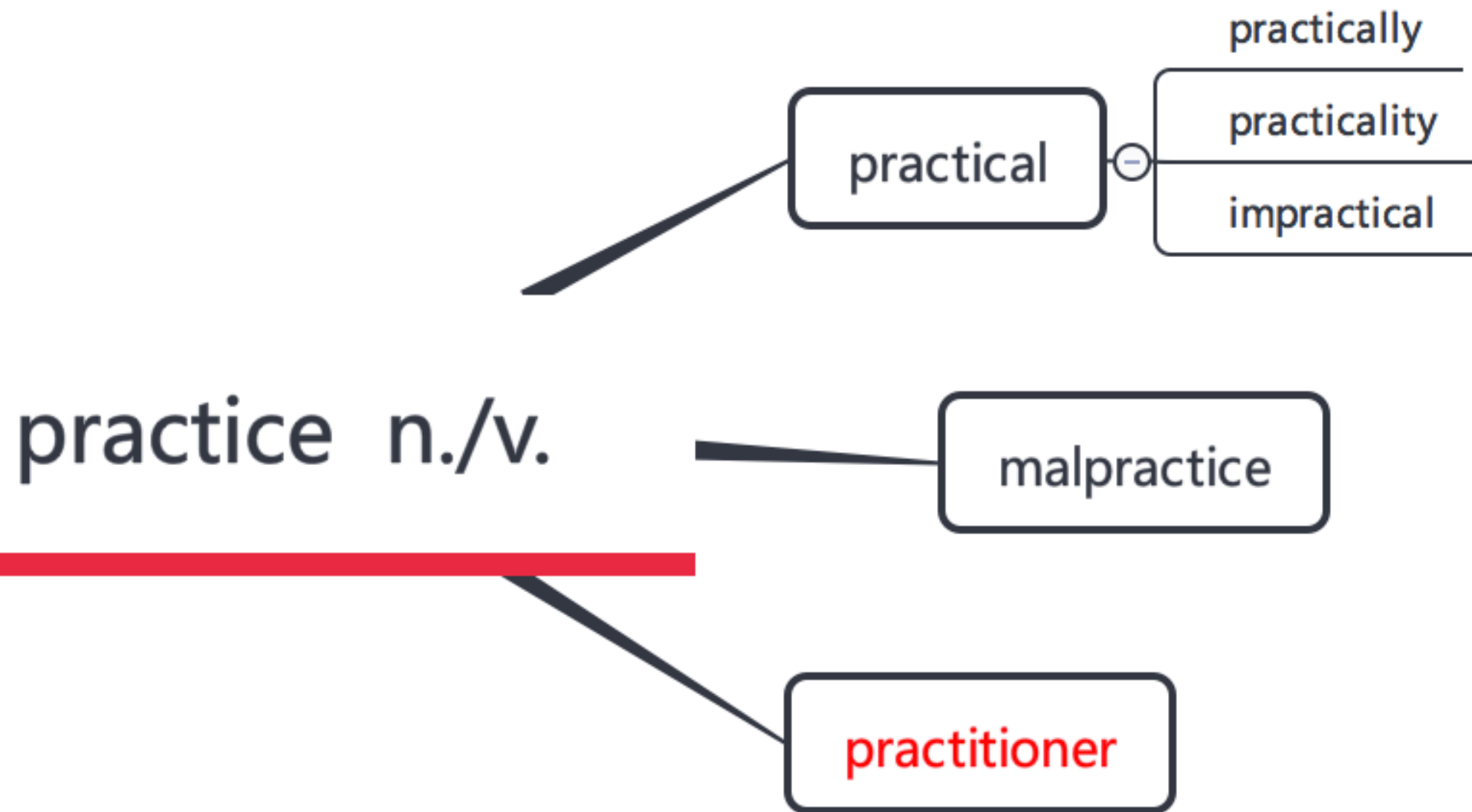
private
privacy
deprive
privilege

secure
security
insecurity

body
bodily

withhold
withdraw
withdrawal
withstand

复习六



复习七

office

officially

class

classical

classic

reclassify

reduce

reduction

introduce

introduction

conduct

conductor

function

functional

count

account

accountant

accountable

accountability

复习八

quality
qualified
qualification

capture
captive
perceive
perception

receive
receptor
recipient
reception

deceive
deception
deceptive

triple

复习九

