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考研词汇精讲 6

主讲 / Vivian老师~



新浪微博: @考虫Vivian老师

◆ 考虫考研微信公众号: kaochongkaoyan ♂新浪微博: @考虫考研萌酱



1. 词汇课每一节课至少刷三遍,内容必须完全掌握!

2. 不能只通过词汇课背单词!!!



55. replace /ri'pleis/ vt. 代替; 取代

考频11

56. replacement /rɪˈpleɪsmənt/ n. 替代品; 替换, 更换考频2

Our old car is badly in need of <u>replacement</u>. 我们的旧车急需更换。



前缀en- 使动



57. encourage /inˈkʌridʒ/ vt. 鼓励;促进,助长 考频20

1. vt. 鼓励

To encourage innovation and competition, the report calls for increased investment in research.

2. vt.促进,助长 Playing video games encourages immediate content.



57. encourage /inˈkʌridʒ/ vt. 鼓励;促进,助长 考频20

1. vt. 鼓励

To encourage innovation and competition, the report calls for increased investment in research.

为鼓励创新和竞争,该报告还呼吁增加对科研的投资。(2014阅读4)

2. vt.促进,助长 Playing video games encourages immediate content. 玩电子游戏会助长即时满足感。(2007新题型)



58. enhance /inˈhɑ:ns/ vt. 提升,提高 考频13

59. enlighten /inˈlaitn/ vt. 启发

考频5

60. enforce /inˈfɔ:(r)s/ vt. 强制执行;强迫

考频5

记笔记:

<u>enforce</u> federal immigration law <u>强制执行</u>联邦移民法(2013阅读4)



61. entitle /inˈtaitl/ vt. (使) 有资格

考频4

常用搭配

记: be entitled to sth. 有资格/有权利做/得到......

Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community, and if its stability depends on its integrity, they <u>are entitled</u> to continuance.然而,这些生物同为生物群落的成员,如果生物群落的稳定性取决于其完整性,那么这些生物就<u>有资格</u>生存下去。(2010翻译)



62. entitlement

n. (拥有某物或做某事的) 权利,资格

考频2

This may affect your entitlement to compensation. (牛津字典)

这可能影响你索赔的权利。



63. enlarge /inˈlɑ:dʒ'/ vt.扩大

考频3

Unions have <u>enlarged</u> their <u>public-sector</u> membership. (2012阅读4选项)

64. endanger /inˈdeindʒə(r)/ vt. 危及

考频 2

65. encode /inˈkəud/ vt. 编译

考频 2

66. enrage /inˈreidʒ/ vt. 激怒

考频 2



讲义例句:

For one person, the goal may be to be taken more seriously and <u>enhance</u> their professional image.对一个人来说,目标可能是更受重视并<u>提升</u>职业形象。(2016新题型)



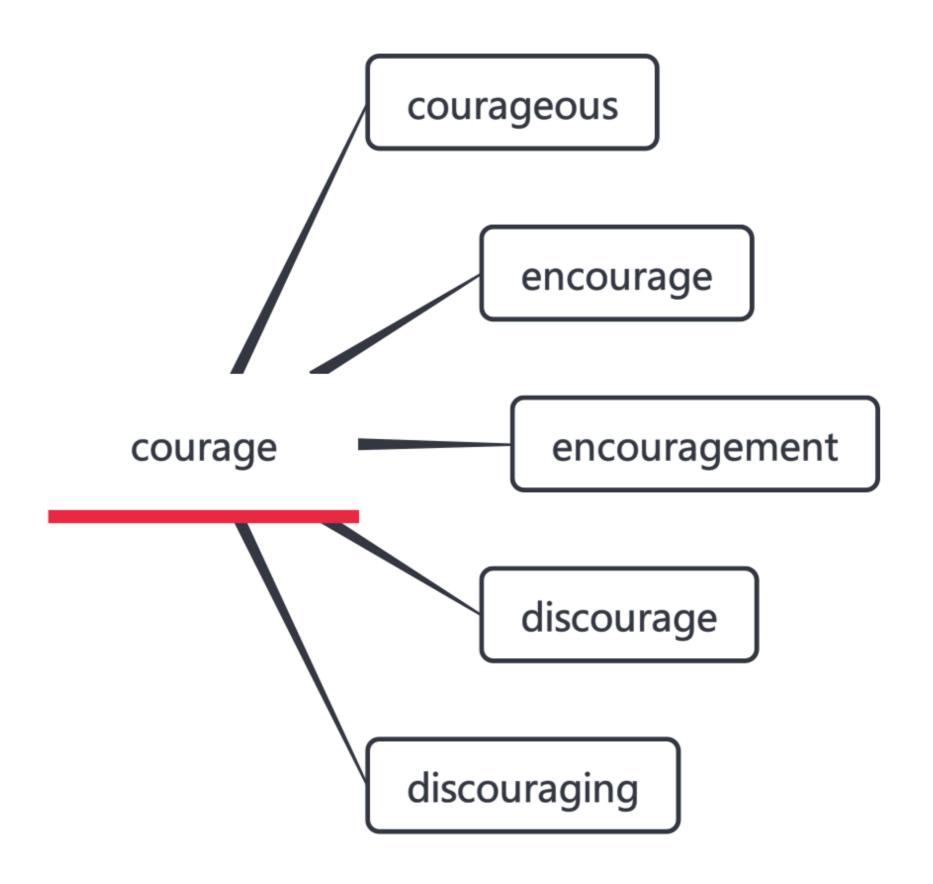
67. courageous /kəˈreidʒəs/ adj. 勇敢的

考频3

68. discourage /disˈkʌridʒ/ vt. 阻止; 使丧气

考频1







69. recall /ri'kɔ:l/ v. 记起;回忆起 n. 召回

考频5

Toyota Motor, for example, alleviated some of the damage from its recall crisis earlier this year with a relatively quick and well-orchestrated social-media response campaign. 例如,今年早些时候在面对<u>召回</u>危机时,丰田汽车公司采取了相对快速、精心策划的社交媒体回应行动,减轻了危机所带来的损害。(2011 阅读3)



70. develop 考频42

v. (使) 成长,发展;患(病);出现(问题);研发

vt. 形成

After you have clearly and adequately <u>developed</u> the body of your paper, pay particular attention to the introductory and concluding paragraphs.当你已经清晰、充分地<u>阐述</u>了正文部分后,应特别注意引言和结尾段落。(2008新题型)

vt. 患(病);

Women are particularly susceptible to developing depression and anxiety disorders



70. develop 考频42

v. (使) 成长,发展;患(病);出现(问题);研发

vt. 研发

Not only did they develop such a device but by the turn of the millennium they had also managed to embed it in a worldwide system accessed by billions of people every day.他们不仅研发出了这样一台设备,而且还在千禧之交成功地将其嵌入了每天有数十亿人访问的全球系统中。(2012新题型)



71. development /di'veləpmənt/

n. 发展;发育;成长;开发;研制;研制成果 考频36

72. developer /diˈveləpə(r)/ n. 开发商; 开发者 考频1

拓展: manufacturer n. 制造商

常用搭配

research and development 研发 sustainable development 可持续发展



73. suggest /səˈdʒest/ vt. 认为; 建议; 表明; 暗示

考频54

vt. 表明

They <u>suggest</u> beauty should not be <u>defined</u> by looks that end up with impinging on health. 它们<u>表明</u>美不应由最终危害健康的外表来界定。(2016阅读1)

74. suggestion /səˈdʒest∫ən/ n. 建议,提议;暗示 考频1

翻译:

所有证据都表明是他偷了钱。

翻译:

所有证据都表明是他偷了钱。

All the evidence suggests (that) he stole the money.

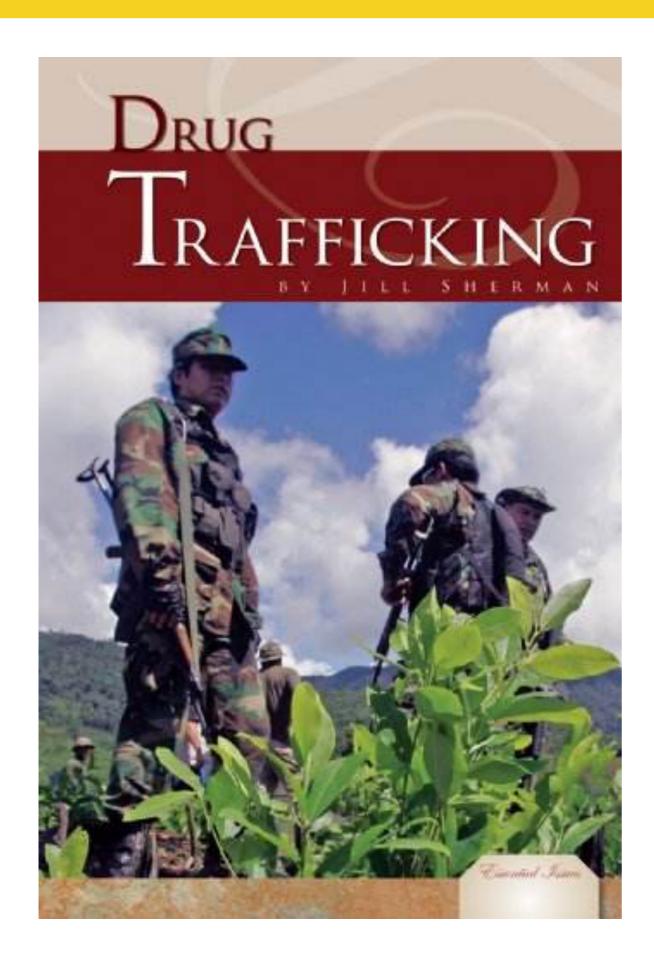


75. traffic / træfik/

n. 交通;运输;流量;(非法)交易 v.(非法)交易 考频 6

讲义例句:

On the day after we send our messages, we see a sharp increase in our <u>traffic</u>.在我们发了信息之后的第二天,我们的<u>流量</u>急剧增长。(2004阅读1)



毒贩子?

贩卖人口?

人贩子?



76. **consider** /kənˈsidə(r)/ **vt.** 细想;认为;考虑到考频35

77. consideration /kənˌsidəˈreiʃn/

n. 关心, 体谅; 仔细考虑

考频5

78. considerable /kənˈsidərəbl/ adj. 相当的

考频4



79. considerably adv. 非常;相当大(多)地 考频3

Ways of reading on a train or in bed are likely to differ considerably from reading in a seminar room. 在火车上或床上阅读的方式有可能与在研究室阅读<u>非常</u>不同。(2015新题型)

80. reconsider /ˌri:kənˈsidə(r)/ vt. 重新考虑 考频2



常用搭配 take sth. into consideration 将……考虑在内

讲义例句:

This scale <u>took</u> numerous factors <u>into consideration</u>. 该评分等级考虑了很多因素。(2013完形)

记: = take sth. into account



81. discipline /'disəplin/ n. 学科;纪律 vt. 训练;自我控制考频 12

82. disciplinary / disaplinari/

adj. 学科的;纪律的;惩戒性的

考频 1



83. realise (美式realize) /ˈri(:)əlaiz/ vt. 意识到;实现,将……变为现实 考频 14

84. reality /riˈæləti/ n. 现实

考频 16

85. unrealistic /ˌʌnri(:)əˈlistik/ adj. 不切实际的

考频 1

常用搭配: virtual reality 虚拟现实



拓展:

virtual reality = VR 虚拟现实

augmented reality = AR 增强现实

artificial intelligence = AI 人工智能

3d printing/printer = 3d打印/打印机

auto-pilot = 无人驾驶的



available availability

equivalent

value
valuable
evaluate
undervalue
overvalue
devalue

defect define

复习二:



popular popularity popularize unpopular populate population

regard
disregard
regardless

老龄化人口:

一个人口密集的国家:

复习三:



pose

posture

position

propose

proposal

proposition

oppose

opposite

opposition

opponent

expose

exposure

be exposed to

World Expo

compose

composer

composition

impose

dispose

disposable

己所不欲,勿施于人

复习 四:



obtain

obtainable

contain

maintain

maintenance

manipulate manufacture manuscript retain

sustain

sustainable

sustainability

sustainably

可持续发展:

acquire acquisition

merge merger

federal

例句中的fashion; parallel

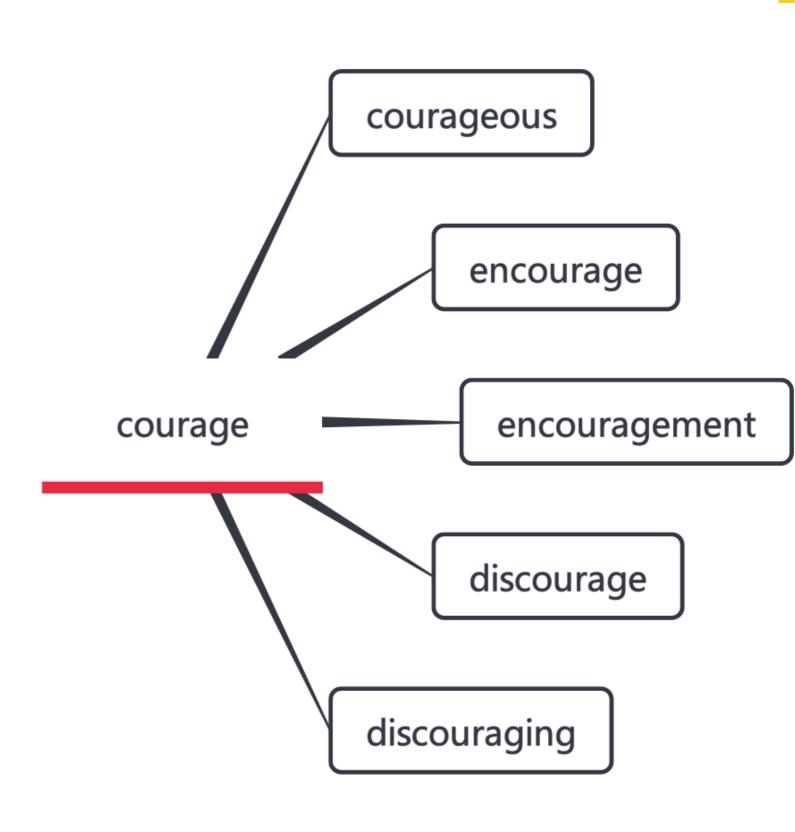
issue

international interdependence interact interaction interpersonal interrelationship interprovincial interrelate

replace replacement



encourage enhance enlighten enforce entitle be entitled to sth. entitlement enlarge endanger encode enrage





recall

develop

development

developer (manufacturer)

可持续发展:

suggest suggestion traffic

毒贩子

贩卖人口

consider

consideration

considerable

considerably

(be likely to do)

reconsider

将xxx考虑在内:

复习 九:



discipline disciplinary unrealistic

VR

AR

Al

3D 打印机

无人驾驶的



Unit 5



Origin

Mid 16th century: from Latin initiat- 'begun"

1. initial /iˈniʃl/ adj. 最初的

考频 5

2. initially /iˈni∫əli/ adv. 最初,起初

- 考频 3
- 3. initiative /iˈniʃətiv/ n. 倡议,新方案;主动性,主动权
 - 考频 3

4. initiate /iˈni∫ieit/ vt. 开始,发起

考频 2

5. initiation /iˌni∫iˈei∫n/ n. 入会;创始

考频 1

6.initiator /iˈni∫ieitə(r)/ n. 发起人;创始人

考频 1



讲义例句:

If the Administration won't <u>take the</u> legislative <u>initiative</u>, Congress should help to begin fashioning conservation measures.



讲义例句:

If the Administration won't take the legislative initiative, Congress should help to begin fashioning conservation measures.

如果政府在立法方面不<u>采取主动</u>,国会就应当开始帮助制定保护措施。(2005阅读2)





词根fus=流

7. confuse /kənˈfju:z/ vt. 使迷惑;混淆

考频 10

8. confusion /kənˈfju:ʒn/ n. 混淆; 困惑

考频 3

9. refuse /riˈfjuːz/ v. 拒绝 n. / ˈrefju:s / 废弃物,垃圾考频 6

10. refusal /riˈfju:zl/ n. 拒绝,回绝

考频 1

refuse collection / disposal ?



9. refuse /riˈfjuːz/ v. 拒绝 n. 废弃物,垃圾

考频 6

10. refusal /riˈfju:zl/ n. 拒绝,回绝

考频 1

记笔记:

refuse collection / disposal

垃圾收集/处理

复习: disposable impose (on)



11. diffuse /di'fju:s/

vt.(使)分散 vi. 传播 adj. 扩散的, 弥漫的

考频 4

翻译:

Technologies diffuse rapidly.

Their ideas diffused quickly across Europe.

The pollutants diffuse into the soil.



11. diffuse /di'fju:s/

vt.(使)分散 vi. 传播 adj. 扩散的, 弥漫的

考频 4

翻译:

Technologies diffuse rapidly.

技术普及非常快。

Their ideas diffused quickly across Europe.

他们的观点很快在欧洲传播开来。

The pollutants diffuse into the soil.

污染物渗进了土壤。



讲义例句:

Certainly their descriptions of battles are confused. 毫无疑问,他们对战斗的描述会令人费解。(2000阅读3)

复习: manuscript prescribe

12. convince /kənˈvins/ vt. 使相信,说服

考频 10

13. convincingly /kənˈvinsiŋli/ adv. 令人信服地

考频 1

讲义例句:

The measure passed by the <u>convincing</u> vote of 15 to 10.这一法案以<u>令人折服的</u>15票对10票通过。(1997阅读1)



词根tribute= 给

14. contribute /kənˈtribjuxt/ v. 贡献;捐献;促进

考频16

常用搭配

记: contribute to 投稿;促进,有助于(2017阅读3)

It does not include important factors such as environmental quality or education outcomes – all things that contribute to a person's sense of well-being.其并不包括一些重要的因素,比如环境质量或教育成果这些能促进人类幸福感的事物。(2017阅读3)



15. contribution /ˌkɔntriˈbju:∫n/ n. 影响;贡献 考频7

1. n. 影响

It highlights the <u>contribution</u> of continuous waves of immigrants.它强调了持续的移民潮的<u>影响</u>。(1998阅读4选项)

2. n. 贡献

The AAAS's Contribution to Liberal Education美国人文与科学院对人文教育的贡献(2014阅读4选项)

复习: v. 强调:

16. contributory /kənˈtribjətəri/ adj. 促成的,起作用的 考频1



17. distribute /diˈstribju:t/ vt. 分配; 散发 考频 3

18. distribution /ˌdistriˈbju:∫n/ n. 分布,分配;分发,传播; (商业)经销 考频 10

拓展: di-/dis-分开

复习: diffuse



19. attribute /əˈtribju:t/ vt. 把……归因于 n. 属性,特征

考频 6

常用搭配 attribute ... to... 将......归因于......

讲义例句:

Few Americans <u>attribute</u> this solely <u>to</u> such obvious causes as a devalued dollar or the turning of the business cycle.没有几个美国人<u>将</u>这一巨变完全<u>归因于</u>美元贬值或商业周期循环这样显而易见的原因。(2000阅读1)



翻译:

她认为她的成功来自勤劳和一点运气。



翻译:

她认为她的成功来自勤劳和一点运气。

She attributes her success to hard work and a little luck.

20. retailer /ˈri:teilə(r)/ n. 零售商



21.retail /ˈri:teil/ v. 零售 adj. 零售的 n. 零售 adv. 零售地

22.wholesaler / həulseilə/ n. 批发商

考频 2

Moreover, average overall margins are higher in wholesale than in retail.此外,批发的总体平均利润高于<u>零售</u>。 (2010新题型)



23.quest /kwest/ n. 探索; 追求

考频5

24.question /ˈkwest∫ən/ vt. 质疑 n. 怀疑;问题 考频51

He <u>questions</u> the truth of "no gain without pain." 他质疑"不劳无获"的真实性。(1998阅读2选项)



25. **require** /riˈkwaiə(r)/ **vt.** 需要,要求;规定 考频40

该句记笔记:

This type of integrity <u>requires</u> well-enforced laws in government transparency.

26. requirement /riˈkwɑi(r)əmənt/ n. 要求,必备条件

考频10

短语记笔记:

Are we studying that text and trying to respond in a way that fulfills the requirement of a given course?我们是在按某门指定课程的要求来研读本文并作出反应吗? (2015新题型)



25. **require** /riˈkwaiə(r)/ **vt.** 需要,要求;规定 考频40

This type of integrity <u>requires</u> well-enforced laws in government <u>transparency</u>. 这种正直<u>需要</u>政府透明方面切实执行的法律。(2017阅读4)

26. requirement /riˈkwɑi(r)əmənt/ n. 要求,必备条件 考频10

Are we studying that text and trying to respond in a way that fulfills the requirement of a given course?我们是在按某门指定课程的要求来研读本文并作出反应吗? (2015新题型)

27.request /riˈkwest/ vt. /n. 请求,要求

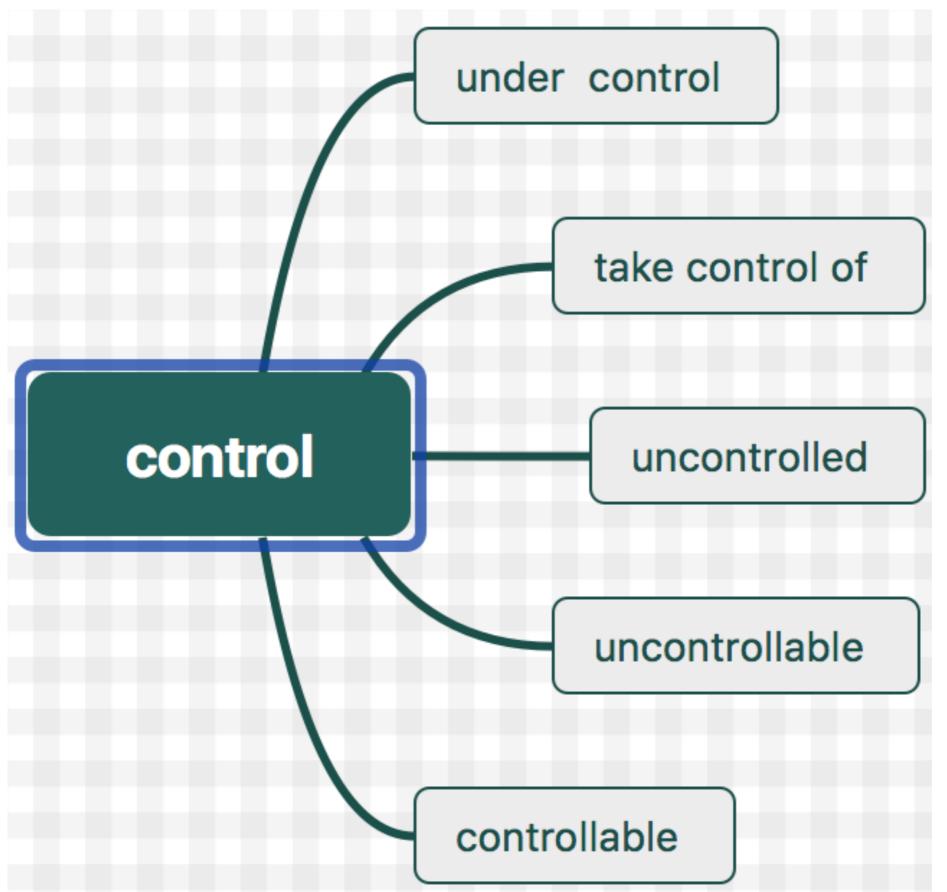
考频 6

In some ways, this quest for commonalities defines science.

从某些方面而言,**对事物共性的探索是科学的内涵**。(2012 翻译)

常用搭配 in quest for / of sth. 对.....的追求





/ Iry your best, and see what happens! /



28. **control** /kənˈtrəul/ **vt. 控制 n. 控制;控制权;管制,限**制制

29. uncontrolled /ˌʌnkənˈtrəuld/ adj. 无法控制的; 不加控制的 考频3

30. uncontrollable /ˌʌnkənˈtrəuləbl/adj. 不可控制的; 禁不住的 考频2



常用搭配

under control 被控制

讲义例句:

Cartwright seems to suggest that visualizing bad dreams helps bring them under control.

Cartwright 似乎在说想象噩梦有助于我们<u>控制</u>噩梦。(2005阅读3选项)

take control of 掌控

讲义例句:

But, unlike with mining claims, the community takes control of what happens next. 但不同于采矿声明,随后发生的一切由科学界控制。(2012阅读3)



31. rule /ru:l/ n. 规则;控制 vt. 支配,控制;判决

考频48

1.

Not choice, but habit <u>rules</u> the unreflecting herd.

2.

The Court <u>ruled</u> that high-dosage pain-relieving medication can be prescribed.



31. rule /ru:l/ n. 规则;控制 vt. 支配,控制;判决

考频48

1. vt. 支配,控制

Not choice, but habit <u>rules</u> the unreflecting herd.

是习惯——而非选择——<u>支配</u>着不会思考的群体。(2009阅读1)

2. vt. 判决

The Court <u>ruled</u> that high-dosage pain-relieving medication can be prescribed. 法院<u>判决</u>高剂量止痛疗法可以使用。 (2002阅读4选项)



拓展:

Objections sustained!

Objections overruled!

32. **policy** /ˈpɔləsi/ **n. 政策;为人原则;保险单** 考频28

With the risks obvious and growing, a prudent people would take out an insurance policy now.

随着这种风险越来越明显并且不断增加,一个谨慎的民族现在就应该准备一份保单了。(2005阅读2)

33. policymaker /ˈpɔləsimeikə(r)/ n. 政策制定者 考频4



34. futurist /ˈfjuːtʃərɪst/ n. 未来主义作家,未来主义画家,未来学家 考频8

35. futurological /fjuxt∫ərə'lɒdʒɪkəl/ adj. 未来学的 考频1

考研历年考过的学科总结



1. humanities 人文学科; social sciences 社会科学

```
2. -logy: methodo-; geo-(地质); socio-; psycho-; bio-; eco-; anthropo-; ideo-; neuro-; archaeo-; physio-(生理学1); astro-(占星 / astronomy 天文学) futuro-; theo-(神学)
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3. -graphy: demography; geography (地理)



4. - tics: ; robotics; aeronautics; genetics; economics mathematics; physics; politics; linguistics

5. studies of xxx:



36. join /dʒɔin/ v. 参加,加入;连接

考频 12

37.joint /dʒɔint/ adj. 共同的,联合的 n. 接点,接合处;关节 考频 3





38. **involve** /inˈvɔlv/ **vt. 包含,需要;牵涉,牵连;使参加,加入** 考频28

1. vt. 包含,需要

Most ground surveys <u>involve</u> a lot of walking, looking for surface clues such as small fragments of pottery. 多数地面勘测需要长途跋涉,寻找诸如小陶器碎片一类的地表线索。(2014新题型)

2. vt. 牵涉; 牵连

This allows the TSA to focus on travelers who are higher risk, saving time for everyone involved. 这能让美国运输安全管理局 (TSA) 集中精力检查"高危"旅客,为所有<u>相关</u>人员节省时间。 (2017阅读1)

3. vt. 使参加,加入

We want to <u>involve</u> as many people as possible in the celebrations. 我们希望让尽可能多的人参加庆典。

坚持并不是永不动摇,而是在犹豫和退缩的时刻决定继续往前走



39. involvement /inˈvɔlvmənt/ n. 参与,涉足

考频1

bans outsiders' involvement in the profession

禁止外行人涉足(法律)行业(2014阅读2选项)



None of these leaders were directly involved in this incident.



None of these leaders were directly involved in this incident.

这些领导都没有直接参与这次案件。

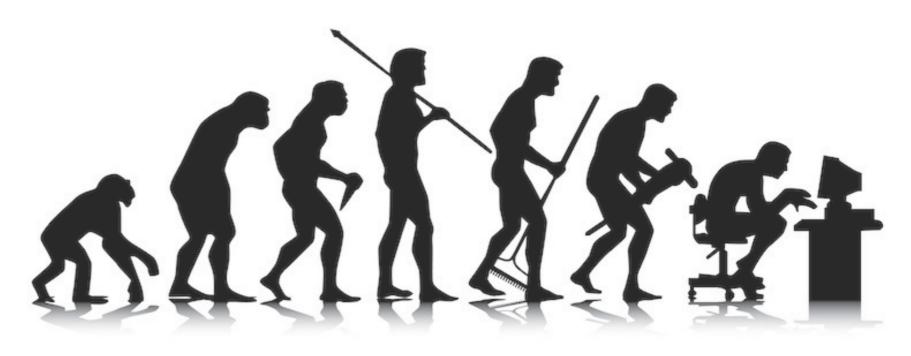


40. evolution /ˌi:vəˈlu:∫n; ˌev-/ n. (生物)进化;演变,进步考频 19

41.evolve /iˈvɔlv/ v. 逐渐演变; 进化

考频 9

42.evolutionary /ˌi:vəˈlu:∫ənri; ˌev-/ adj. 进化的,演变的考频 5





We did not evolve, because machines and society did it for us.

The whole idea evolved from a casual remark.



We did not evolve, because machines and society did it for us.

进化

The whole idea evolved from a casual remark.

整个想法是由一句脱口而出的话演变而来的。



43. revolve /riˈvɔlv/ vi. 旋转,环绕

考频 2

44. revolution /ˌrevəˈlu:∫n/ n. 革命; 变革

考频 7

45. revolutionary /ˌrevəˈlu:∫ənəri/ adj. 革命性的,革命的 n. 革命支持者

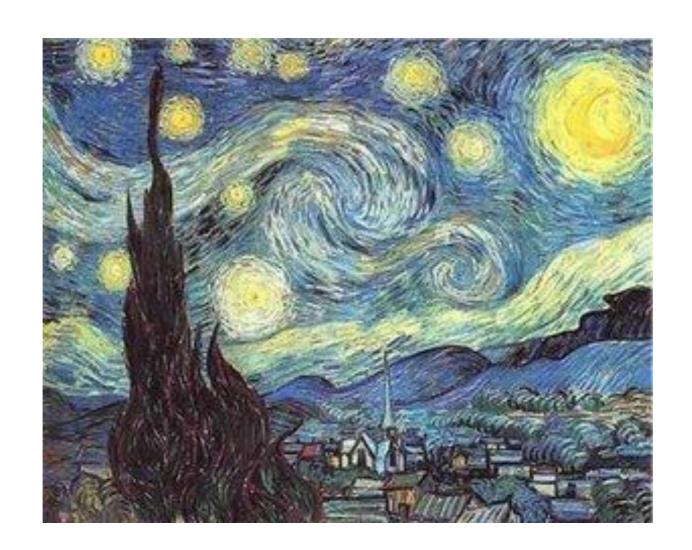
考频 3



revolving door



This painting is a revolutionary masterpiece.





46. volume /ˈvɔljuːm/ n.音量;卷, 册;量;体积 考频 3

Human indignation evolved from an uncertain source.人类的愤怒感来自何处不得而知。(2005阅读1选项)



请写课程评论哦!