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考研英语（二）阅读 基础段讲解四

主讲 / 武文琰（格格老师）

🗨️ 考研微信公众号:kaochongkaoyan🗨️ 新浪微博:@考虫考研萌酱 @ 考虫格格老师



2012年 Text 4 真题解析

P120-P121



● 做题顺序

1. 先看题目 找出可以回原文定位的词
2. 回原文寻找定位点
3. 分析原文 得出意思
4. 回选项进行同义替换

2013年 Text 2



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



• 第二段生词

rigid adj. 僵化的

category n. 门类、类别

illegal adj. 非法的

kick out 踢出去

paralysis n. 瘫痪、无能

thriving adj. 兴旺的、繁荣的



● 题目解析

28. According to the author, today's birds of passage want_____ .

[A] financial incentives

[B] a global recognition

[C] the freedom to stay and leave

[D] opportunities to get regular jobs



● 题目解析

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____ .

红色 第一定位点 原文定位点 第三段第一句话末尾

蓝色 第二定位点 题干的主要问的内容



• 定位

Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among **today's birds of passage**. They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them, They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____.



• 定位

第一句话 Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among **today's birds of passage**.

不是定位点！

想想为什么？

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** want_____.



• 定位

Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among **today's birds of passage**. They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them, They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____.



- 定位

They 指的是 **today's birds of passage**

They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas.

They prefer to come and go as opportunity calls them.

They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

哪句是核心定位点？

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** want_____ .



- 定位

They 指的是 **today's birds of passage**

They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas.

They prefer to come and go as opportunity calls them.

They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____ .



● 题目解析

Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among **today's birds of passage**. They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them. They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____ .

- [A] financial incentives
- [B] a global recognition
- [C] the freedom to stay and leave
- [D] opportunities to get regular jobs



● 题目解析

They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas. They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them. They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____ .

[A] financial incentives 经济激励

[B] a global recognition 全球认同

[C] the freedom to stay and leave 来去的自由

[D] opportunities to get regular jobs 获得稳定工作的机会

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



● 题目解析

They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them. They can manage to have a job in one place and a family in another.

28. According to the author, **today's birds of passage** **want**_____ .

They **prefer to** **come and go** as opportunity calls them.

[C] the freedom to **stay and leave** 来去的自由

- 错选

[A] financial incentives 经济激励

They are energetic participants in a global economy driven by the flow of work, money and ideas.

钱 催动的是 a global economy 全球经济



- 错选

[B] a global recognition 全球认同

并未提到recognition



- 错选

[D] opportunities to get regular jobs 获得稳定工作的机会

today's birds of passage- 候鸟型移民 - 不稳定

与regular相反



第三段文本精读



● 文本解析

Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers,
entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and
physicists are among today's birds of passage.

among 在.....之中



● 文本解析

Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among today's birds of passage.

among 在.....之中

如今的“候鸟”中，有粮食收割者、小提琴家、建筑工人、企业家、工程师、家庭医疗保健助手以及物理学家。



• 第三段单词

crop picker 粮食收割者

construction n. 建筑

entrepreneur n. 企业家

home health-care aide 家庭医疗保健助手

physicist n. 物理学家

energetic adj. 精力充沛的

participant n. 参与者

flow n. 流动



• 题目解析

29. The author suggests that the birds of passage today should be treated_____.

[A] as faithful partners

[B] with legal tolerance

[C] with economic favors

[D] as mighty rivals



● 题目解析

29. The author suggests that **the birds of passage today** **should be treated**_____. 段落细节题

[A] as faithful partners

[B] with legal tolerance

[C] with economic favors

[D] as mighty rivals



- 题干解读

29. The author suggests that the birds of passage today should be treated_____.

the birds of passage should be treated

被动

被谁对待



● 题目解析

29. The author suggests that **the birds of passage today** **should be treated**_____. 出题点考察建议处

红色 全篇都有 未出题的 四段、五段

蓝色 如何对待这些候鸟型移民

should 表示建议



- 定位 第四段 段首

With or without permission, **they** ^{跨越} straddle laws,
^{管辖范围} jurisdictions and ^{身份} identities with ease.

法律上允许还是不允许 不能阻止他们来到美国

- 定位 第五段段首

候鸟型移民

Accommodating **this new world of people in motion** will
require **new attitudes** on both sides of the immigration
battle.

accommodate 容纳 包容

需要用新的态度包容这些新移民



- 定位 第五段最后

...managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.

曾经僵化的移民制度行不通，现在的移民管理需要多种途径和多种结果



● 答题

Accommodating **this new world of people in motion** will **require new attitudes**

managing immigration today **requires** multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.

29. **The author suggests that** **the birds of passage today** **should be treated**_____.

- [A] as faithful partners
- [B] with legal tolerance
- [C] with economic favors
- [D] as mighty rivals



● 确认答案

Accommodating **this new world of people in motion** will require new attitudes **managing immigration today** requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.

29. **The author suggests that** **the birds of passage today** **should be** **treated**_____.

[A] as faithful partners 作为忠诚的伙伴

[B] with legal tolerance 给予法律上的包容

[C] with economic favors 给予经济上的优惠

[D] as mighty rivals 作为强劲的对手

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



- 错选

We need them to imagine the United States as a place where they can be productive for a while without committing themselves to staying forever.

[A] as ~~faithful~~ partners 作为忠诚的伙伴
without committing themselves to staying forever



- 错选

We need them to imagine the United States as a place where they can be productive for a while without committing themselves to staying forever.

We need them to feel that home can be both here and there and that they can belong to two nations honorably.

[C] ~~with economic favors~~ 给予经济上的优惠 无



- 错选

We need them to feel that home can be both here and there and that they can belong to two nations honorably.

[D] ~~as mighty rivals~~ 作为强劲的对手 反



第四段文本精读



With or without permission, they straddle laws,
jurisdictions and identities with ease.



●

We need them to imagine the United States as a place
where they can be productive for a while **without**
committing themselves to staying forever.



We need them to imagine the United States as a place **where** they can be productive for a while without committing themselves to staying forever.

imagine A as B 把.....想象成B



We need them to imagine the United States as a place
where they can be productive for a while **without**
committing themselves to staying forever.



- 文本解析

We need them to feel that home can be both here and there and that they can belong to two nations honorably.



- 文本解析

We need them to feel that home can be both here and there **and that** they can belong to two nations honorably.

文本解析

With or without permission **they** straddle laws,
 给不给合法身份，他们都在这工作
 jurisdictions and identities with ease.

We need **them** to imagine the United States as a place
 将美国视为可居留也可随时离开的地方
 where they can be productive for a while without
 committing themselves to staying forever.

We need **two homes** here and
 两处都是家，将他们视为合法合理的存在
 there and that they can belong to two nations honorably.



• 第四段单词总结

permission n. 允许

straddle v. 跨越

jurisdiction n. 管辖范围

identity n. 身份

with ease 轻松地

productive adj. 多产的

commit v. 承诺

honorably adv. 体面的



第五段文本精读



- 第五段第一句

Accommodating this new world of people in motion
will require new attitudes on both sides of the
immigration battle.



- 第五段第一句

Accommodating this new world of people in motion
will require new attitudes on both sides of the
immigration battle.

immigration battle的双方 指的是 主张灰色地带移民合法化和主张将
新移民都遣返的两派

- **第五段第二句**

Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong means opening up the middle ground and understanding that managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.



- **第五段第二句**

Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong
means opening up the middle ground and
understanding that managing immigration today requires
multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that
are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.



- 第五段第二句

Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong means opening up the middle ground and **understanding** that managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.

- 第五段第二句

Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong means opening up the middle ground and understanding that managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some **that** are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.



● 第五段单词

accommodate vt. 容纳 ;使适应

motion n. 运动

look beyond 向远处看展望未来

logic n. 逻辑 ;逻辑学 ;逻辑性

multiple adj. 多重的 ;多样的 ;许多的

outcome n. 结果

accomplish v. 完成、实现



● 题目解析

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____. 全文主旨题

[A] Come and Go: Big Mistake

[B] Living and Thriving: Great Risk

[C] With or Without: Great Risk

[D] Legal or Illegal: Big Mistake



• 文章层次分析

P1. A century ago, the immigrants from across the Atlantic included settlers and sojourners. /P2. Today, we are much more rigid about immigrants. 前两段 今昔对比突出移民制度的问题、分析移民制度的错误

P3. Crop pickers, violinists, construction workers, entrepreneurs, engineers, home health-care aides and physicists are among today's birds of passage. 现如今移民情况的变化

4. With or without permission, they straddle laws, jurisdictions and identities with ease.

5. Accommodating this new world of people in motion will require new attitudes on both sides of the immigration battle. 如何解决这个问题

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/

• 文章层次分析

P1. A century ago, the immigrants from across the Atlantic included settlers and sojourners. /P2. Today, we are much more rigid about immigrants. 前两段 今昔对比突出移民制度的问题

legal or illegal

identities with ease.

5. Accommodating this new world of people in motion will require new attitudes on both sides of the immigration battle. 如何解决这个问题

/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



- 最后一段

Accommodating this new world of people in motion will require new attitudes on both sides of the immigration battle. Looking beyond the culture war logic of right or wrong means opening up the middle ground and understanding that managing immigration today requires multiple paths and multiple outcomes, including some that are not easy to accomplish legally in the existing system.



• 答题

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____. 全文主旨题

[A] Come and Go: Big Mistake

[B] Living and Thriving: Great Risk

[C] With or Without: Great Risk

[D] Legal or Illegal: Big Mistake



- 确定答案

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____.

全文主旨题

[A] Come and Go: Big Mistake 来来往往: 大错特错

[B] Living and Thriving: Great Risk 生活和发展: 巨大风险

[C] With or Without: Great Risk 有还是无: 巨大风险

[D] Legal or Illegal: Big Mistake 合法或非法: 大错特错



● 答案

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____.

全文主旨题

[A] Come and Go: Big Mistake 来来往往: 大错特错

[B] Living and Thriving: Great Risk 生活和发展: 巨大风险

[C] With or Without: Great Risk 有还是无: 巨大风险

[D] Legal or Illegal: Big Mistake 合法或非法: 大错特错



- 错选

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____.

They **prefer to** come and go as opportunity calls them

[A] Come and Go: Big Mistake 来来往往: 大错特错 反



● 题目解析

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be
_____. 全文主旨题

与原文无关

[B] Living and Thriving: Great Risk 生活和发展: 巨大风险 无



• 题目解析

30. The most appropriate title for the text would be _____. 全文主旨题

With or without permission, they straddle laws, jurisdictions and identities with ease.

[C] With or Without: Great Risk 有还是无: 巨大风险 反



● 总结全文主旨题

1. 回顾所有题目主题词
2. 分析各段主旨句
3. 若最后一段没有出题 考虑最后一段的第一句和最后一句内容



重要题型强化



• 例证题强化

2008年 31题

31. Wilt Chamberlain is cited as an example to_____ .

- [A] illustrate the change of height of NBA players
- [B] show the popularity of NBA players in the U.S.
- [C] compare different generations of NBA players
- [D] assess the achievements of famous NBA players



● 例证题解法

抛砖引玉

扔掉例子 找观点



● 分析题干

31. **Wilt Chamberlain** is cited as an example to_____.

定位红色 明确例子所在

- 定位第一段

In the early 1960s **Wilt Chamberlain** was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet. If he had played last season, however, he would have been one of 42. The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.

● 定位第一段

~~In the early 1960s **Wilt Chamberlain** was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet. If he had played last season, however, he would have been one of 42.~~

The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.



- 定位第一段

The bodies playing major professional sports **have changed dramatically over the years**, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.



● 看选项

The bodies playing major professional sports **have changed dramatically over the years**, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.

- [A] illustrate **the change of height** of NBA players
- [B] show **the popularity** of NBA players in the U.S.
- [C] compare **different generations** of NBA players
- [D] assess **the achievements** of famous NBA players



- 看选项

The bodies playing major professional sports **have changed dramatically over the years**, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.

[A] illustrate **the change of height** of NBA players 身高变化

[B] show **the popularity** of NBA players in the U.S. 受欢迎

[C] compare **different generations** of NBA players 不同的几代球员对比

[D] assess **the achievements** of famous NBA players 成就



● 答案

The bodies playing major professional sports **have changed dramatically over the years**, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.

[A] illustrate **the change of height** of NBA players 身高变化

[B] show **the popularity** of NBA players in the U.S. 受欢迎

[C] compare **different generations** of NBA players 不同的几代球员对比

[D] assess **the achievements** of famous NBA players 成就



- 错选

[B] show **the popularity** of NBA players in the U.S.

表现出NBA球员在美国的受欢迎

无



- 错选

[C] compare **different generations** of NBA players

不同的几代球员对比

In the early 1960s Wilt Chamberlain was one of only three players in the National Basketball Association (NBA) listed at over seven feet. If he had played last season, however, he would have been one of 42. 例子内容也没有几代球员的说法



- 错选

[D] assess **the achievements** of famous NBA players

评估著名NBA球员的成就

无



● 特殊句式解析

If he had played last season, **however**, he would have been one of 42.

If ... had ved, ...would have been ...

虚拟语气

假如他在上一赛季打球，他可能会是42位中的一个。



- 句子解析

The bodies playing major professional sports have changed dramatically over the years, and managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames.



- 句子解析

and **managers have been** more than **willing to adjust**
team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger,
longer frames.



- **段落细节题强化 2008 P3**

34. We learn from the last paragraph that in the near future ____.

- [A] the garment industry will reconsider the uniform size
- [B] the design of military uniforms will remain unchanged
- [C] genetic testing will be employed in selecting sportsmen
- [D] the existing data of human height will still be applicable



- 段落细节题强化 2008 P3

34. We learn from the last paragraph that in the near future ____.

分析题干

定位不足 首尾转折 主旨助攻

- 定位最后一段

Genetic maximums can change, but don't expect this to happen soon. Claire C. Gordon, senior anthropologist at the Army Research Center in Natick, Mass., ensures that 90 percent of the uniforms and workstations fit recruits without alteration. She says that, unlike those for basketball, the length of military uniforms has not changed for some time. **And if you need to predict human height in the near future to design a piece of equipment, Gordon says that by and large, “you could use today's data and feel fairly confident.”**

- 定位最后一段

Genetic maximums can change, but don't expect this to happen soon.

Genetic maximums 代指前面的决定身高的基因最大数值

不要期待这个数值会很快改变

- 定位最后一段

And if you need to predict human height **in the near future** to design a piece of equipment, **Gordon says that by and large, “you could use today’s data and feel fairly confident.”**



- Genetic maximums can change, but don't **expect this to happen soon.**

And if you need to predict human height **in the near future** to design a piece of equipment, Gordon says that by and large, “**you could use today's data and feel fairly confident.**”

[A] the garment industry will reconsider the uniform size 制衣行业

[B] the design of military uniforms will remain unchanged 军装

[C] genetic testing will be employed in selecting sportsmen 基因检测

[D] the existing data of human height will still be applicable 身高现有数据



- Genetic maximums can change, but don't **expect this to happen soon.**

And if you need to predict human height **in the near future** to design a piece of equipment, Gordon says that by and large, **“you could use today’s data and feel fairly confident.”**

[D] the existing data of human height will still be applicable 身高
现有数据



- 错选

[A] the garment industry will reconsider the uniform size

制衣行业会重新考虑制服的尺码

反&小

Claire C. Gordon, senior anthropologist at the Army Research Center in Natick, Mass., ensures that **90 percent of the uniforms** and workstations fit recruits **without alteration**.



- 错选

[B] the design of military uniforms will remain unchanged

军装的设计将保持不变

设计包含的不止长度

She says that, unlike those for basketball, the length of military uniforms has not changed for some time.



- 错选

[C] genetic testing will be employed in selecting sportsmen

基因检测将被用来挑选运动员

无

And if you need to predict human height **in the near future** to design a piece of equipment, Gordon says that by and large, “you could use today’s data and feel fairly confident.”

by and large 总的来说、大体而言



● 寒假听课微博打卡抽奖

#考虫考研系统班#+Day*+听课感受+课程截图或听课笔记+@考虫考研萌酱
+@考虫格格老师



奖品设置

每天抽3个考虫康奈尔笔记本



每周周五抽5个考虫挂件



月底抽2个膳魔师保温杯



/永远不要停下前进的脚步/



课后回顾安排- 微博打卡@考虫格格老师

- 1.整理本课所有生词短语，写在笔记上或者书的旁边
- 2.整理本课所有答题定位句，翻译+结构注释
- 3.整理讲解的题目，题目类型，解题方式，定位题干内容，对应原文内容，同义替换的方式



知识改变命运
学习改写人生
教育改善人格
反思启迪智慧

微信公众号: [kaochongkaoyan](#)

新浪微博: @ 考虫考研萌酱

考研老师: @考虫格格老师