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考研词汇精讲 20

主讲 / Vivian老师~



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Unit 17

直播课最后一节

(录播 18-20单元)



charge /t∫ɑ:dʒ/ 考频 11
 vt. 收费; 指控, 指责; 充电 n. 收费; 指控; 批评;
 掌管





1. the officer in charge of the investigation

2. He was found guilty of all six charges against him.



2. overcharge /ˌəuvəˈt∫ɑ:(r)dʒ/ vt. 多收费

考频 2

反义: undercharge



常用搭配 be charged with sth. 负责某事,承担某事

He has not been charged with the task of approaching any but the factual aspects of those problems.

他只是承担了触及这些问题事实方面的任务。(2006翻译)

(或:被指控)



猜一猜: discharge

Hospitals now tend to discharge patients earlier than in the past.

He was discharged from the army following his injury.



猜一猜: discharge v. 准许离开; 释放; 解雇

Hospitals now tend to discharge patients earlier than in the past.

He was discharged from the army following his injury.



3. chief /t∫i:f/ adj. 首要的,首席的 n. 首领,高管 考频 11

CEO: chief executive officer 首席执行官

4. chiefly /'t∫i:fli/ adv. 主要地

考频 2

讲义例句:

Dr. Yehuda is the <u>chief</u> psychiatrist at New York's Veteran's Administration Hospital.

Yehuda是纽约退伍军人管理医院的<u>首席</u>精神病医生。(2008阅读1)



词根dur = last 持续 (回忆during)

5. durable /'djuərəbl/ adj. 耐用的;持久的 考频 4

6. endure /inˈdjuə(r)/ v. 忍耐,忍受 vi. 持久 考频 5

7. endurance /inˈdjuərəns/ n. 忍耐力;耐久力 考频 5

例: In 1881, however, he said: "Now for many years I cannot <u>endure</u> to read a line of poetry." 然而,在1881年,他说:"如今,已有好多年了,我哪怕读一行诗都忍受不了。"(2008翻译)



翻译:

She could not endure the thought of parting.



8. combine /kəmˈbɑin/ vt.(使)结合;兼顾 vi. 混合 考频11

Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water.





9. crisis /ˈkraisis/ n. 危机

考频 11

复数:?



10. desirable /di'zaiərəbl/

adj. 理想的;可取的;值得做的

考频 4

11. undesirable /ˌʌndiˈzαiərəbl/ adj. 不理想的;不良的

考频 3

例: "Dare to be different, please don't smoke!" Pleads one billboard campaign aimed at reducing smoking among teenagers-teenagers, who <u>desire</u> nothing more than fitting in. "要敢于与众不同,请勿吸烟!"这是一个广告牌的宣传语,旨在减少青少年吸烟,而青少年<u>渴望</u>的就是跟大家打成一片。(2012阅读1)



12. grant /gra:nt/

vt. 准予, 同意; 授权 n. (政府、机构的) 拨款

考频 11

常用搭配

take sth. for granted 认为某事物是理所当然的

During most of his waking life he will take his code for granted, as the businessman takes his ethics.

在他的有生之年,他<u>认为</u>遵守职业操守<u>是理所当然的</u>,就像商人要遵守商业道德一样。(2006翻译)

猜一猜:

student grants

He has been awarded a research grant.

My request was granted.



13. memorize /ˈmemərɑiz/ vt. 记住,熟记 考频 4

14. memorial /məˈmɔ:riəl/ adj. 纪念的 n. 纪念碑 考频 1







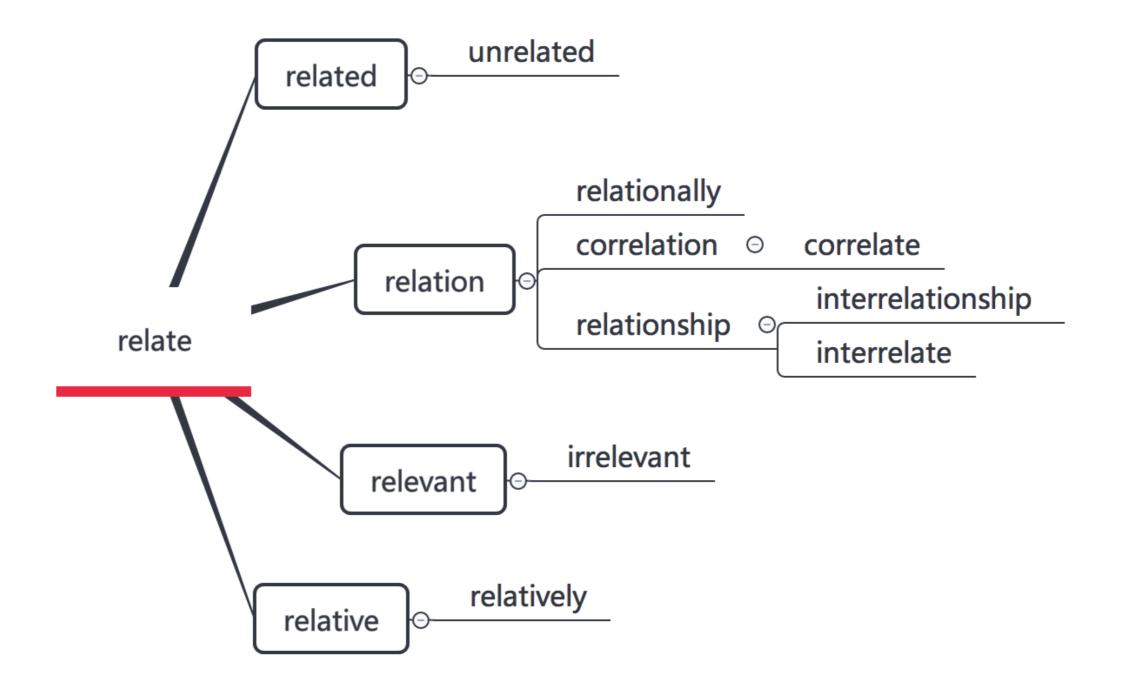
15. principle /ˈprinsəpl/ n. 原则;原理

考频17

形近词:

principle n. 原则,原理

principal adj. 最主要的 n. 大学校长



16. related /riˈleitid/ adj. 有联系的

考频15

17. unrelated /ˌʌnriˈleitid/ adj. 无关联的

考频5



18. relationship /riˈlei∫n∫ip/ n. 关系; 联系; 恋爱 考频17

Together, they make up the reading component of your overall literacy or relationship to your surrounding textual environment.它们一起构成了你总体读写能力的阅读部分或者你与周围文本环境的联系。(2015新题型)

19. relation /riˈlei∫n/ n. 联系; 关系

考频9

Composure is a state of mind made possible by the structuring of one's relation to one's environment.

平静是一种心境,要通过调整一个人与周遭环境的<u>关系</u>才能获得。(2013翻译)



20. relative /'relətiv/ adj. 相对的;有关联的 n. 亲戚 考频5

1. adj. 相对的

The <u>relative</u> motion of the plates carrying these continents has been constructed in detail. 携带这些大陆的板块的<u>相对</u>运动已经能够被详细地阐述出来。(1998阅读5)

2. n. 亲戚

Among the most popular: paternity and kinship testing, which adopted children can use to find their biological relatives. 最受追捧的是亲子和亲族关系鉴定。通过该鉴定,被领养的小孩可以找到跟自己有血缘关系的亲属。(2009阅读2)

21. relatively /'relətivli/ adv. 相对地;相当地 考频7

relatively poor 相对贫困 (2017阅读3)



22. relevant /'reləvənt/ adj. 密切相关的; 切题的考频5

If a <u>relevant</u> and important idea occurs to you now, work it into the draft. 如果你突然有个想法,<u>切题</u>且有价值,把它写到初稿中。(2008新题型)

反义词: irrelevant



23. correlate /ˈkɔrəleit/ v. (使) 相关

考频2

IQ was negatively correlated with leadership.

24. correlation /ˌkɔrəˈlei∫n/ n. 相互关系

考频 1



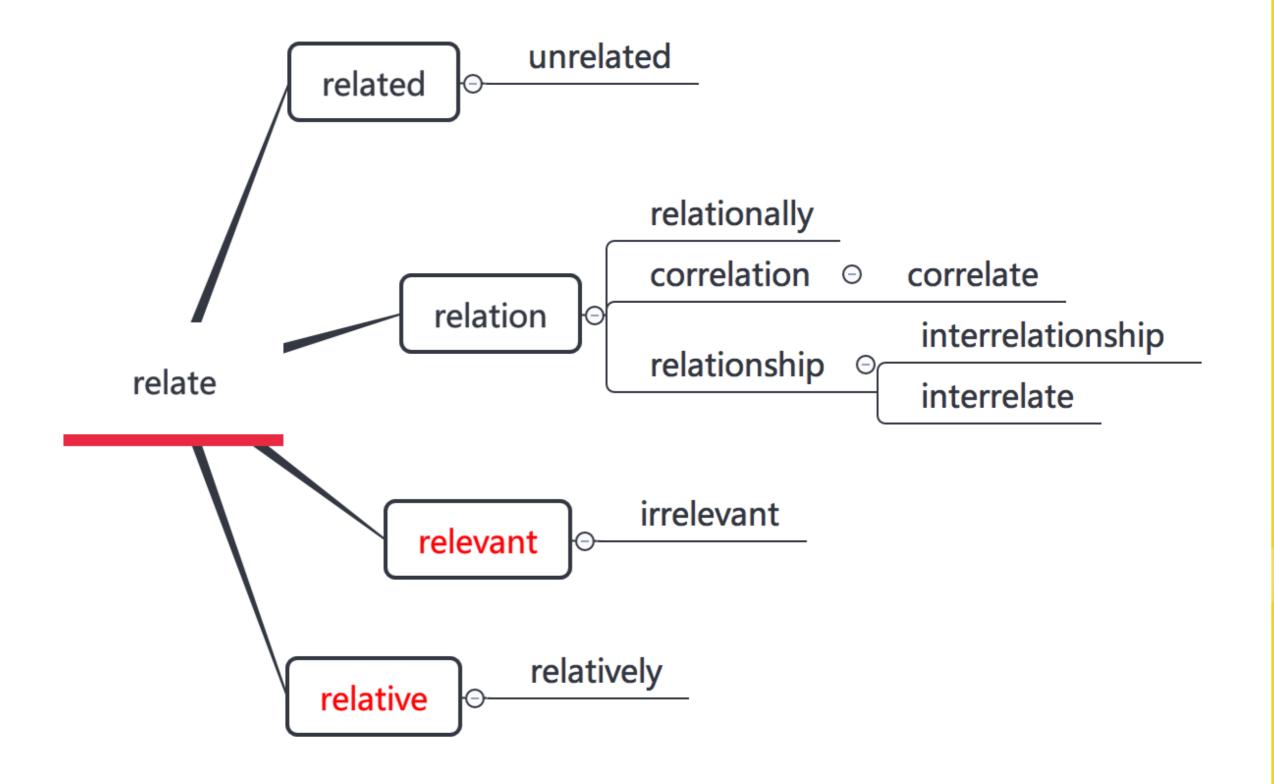
23. correlate /ˈkɔrəleit/ v. (使) 相关

考频2

IQ was negatively correlated with leadership. 智商与某人的领导能力呈负相关。(2007阅读2)

24. correlation /ˌkɔrəˈlei∫n/ n. 相互关系

考频 1



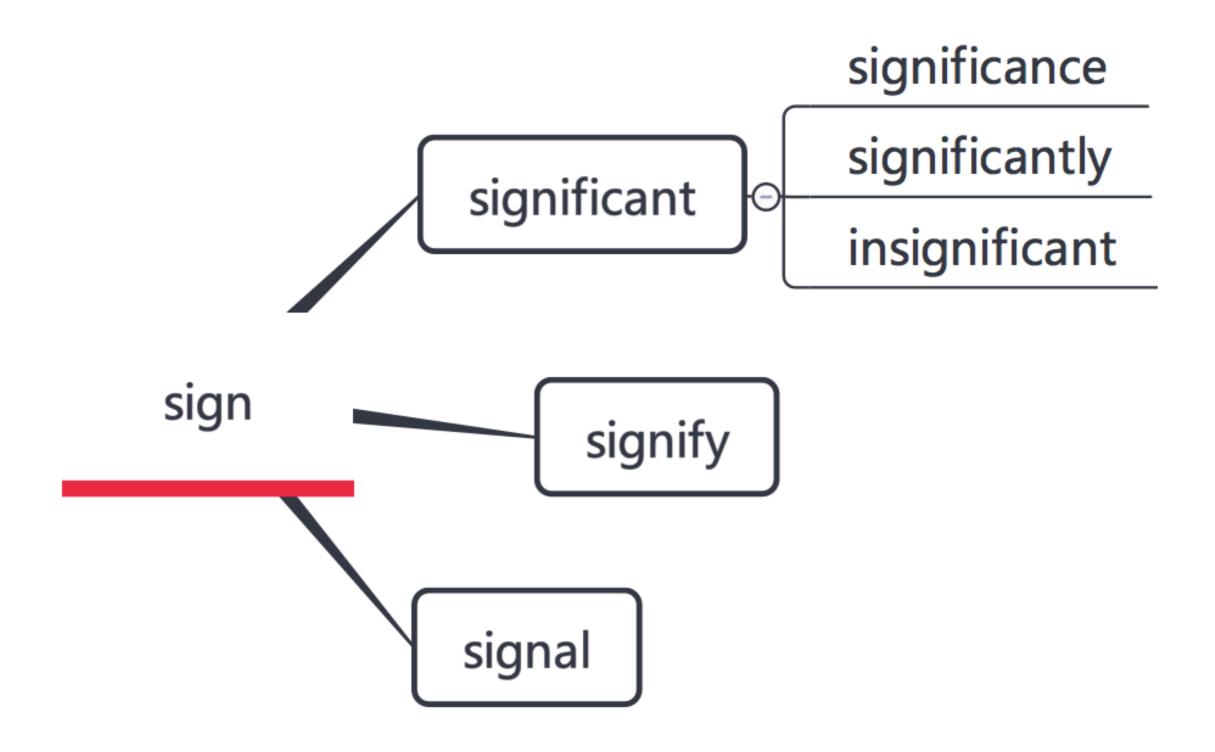


25. significant /sig'nifikənt/ adj. 重要的,显著的 考频12

26. significance /sig'nifikəns/ n. 意义; 重要性 考频7

27. insignificant /ˌinsigˈnifikənt/ adj. 微不足道的;无足轻重的 考频2







28. essential /iˈsenʃəl/ adj. 必要的,极重要的;本质的

考频16

29. crucial /ˈkru:∫l/ adj. 至关重要的

考频 9

复习: critical? (critic)



30. spot /spot; 美 spa:t/

vt. 看出,注意到 n. 斑点,污渍;地点 考频17

I soon spotted what the mistake was.

我很快就看出错误所在了。

31. spotlight /ˈspɔtlait/n. 聚光灯 vt. 特别关注,突出报道

考频1

复习: v. 强调, 突出:



32. highlight /'hailait/ vt. 强调 n. 突出的人或事 考频8

Those realistic possibilities are <u>highlighted</u> in the study presented by David Graddol. David Graddol在其研究中强固了这些现实的可能性。(2017翻译)

33. emphasize /'emfəsaiz/ vt. 强调,重视(考频 12)

34. emphasis /'emfəsis/ n. 强调,重视(考频 1)

例: It <u>highlights</u> the contribution of continuous waves of immigrants.它强调了持续的移民潮的影响。(1998阅读4选项)



35. **character** /ˈkærəktə/ **n.** 特征; 性格; 角色; 文字,字 母 考频16

36. characteristic /ˌkærəktəˈristik/ adj. 特有的 n. 特点 考频10



37. characterize /ˈkærəktəraiz/

vt. 使.....具有特点; 是.....的特征

考频9

Since the days of Aristotle, a search for universal principles has characterized the scientific enterprise. 自亚里士多德的时代起,对普遍原理的探求是科研事业的重要特点。(2012翻译)

常用搭配 be characterized by 特点是

Straitford's business is characterized by unpredictability.
Straitford公司业务的特点就是不可预见性。(2003阅读1选项)



38. complex /'kpmpleks/ adj. 复杂的 n. 建筑群

考频16

1. adj. 复杂的

<u>complex</u> cultural behavior <u>复杂的</u>文化行为(2012翻译)

2. n. 建筑群

The researchers mapped not only the city's vast and ornate ceremonial areas, but also hundreds of simpler apartment complexes where common people lived. 研究者不仅绘制出城市 宏大的庆典场地,也绘制出了百姓居住的简陋居民区。(2014新题型)

39. complexity /kəmˈpleksəti/ n. 复杂性

考频2

40. complicated /ˈkɔmplikeitid/ adj. 复杂的, 难懂的

考频 3



41. imply /imˈplɑi/ vt. 必然包含;使有必要;暗指,表明 考频 11

42. implication / impli kei ſn/ n. 可能的影响;含意考频 11

43. implicit /imˈplisit/ adj. 含蓄的; 固有的; 完全的考频 5

44. explicit /ikˈsplisit/ adj. 清晰的;明确的 考频 2

45. explicitly /ikˈsplisitli/ adv. 明确地,明白地 考频 4



46. apply /əˈplɑi/ vt. 应用 vi. 申请

考频14

Pledging to run Pilgrim safely, the company has <u>applied for</u> federal permission to keep it open for another 20 years.

安特吉公司承诺能安全地运作皮尔格林核电站,并向联邦政府提出申请,希望能允许该核电站再运作20年。(2012阅读2)



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47. application /æpliˈkei∫n/ n. 申请;应用

考频9

the application of emerging technologies

48. applicant / æplikənt/ n. 申请人

考频4



47. application /ˌæpliˈkei∫n/ n. 申请;应用 考频9

the <u>application</u> of emerging technologies 应用新技术(2014阅读4选项)

复习: 引进新技术呢?

48. applicant / æplikənt/ n. 申请人

考频4

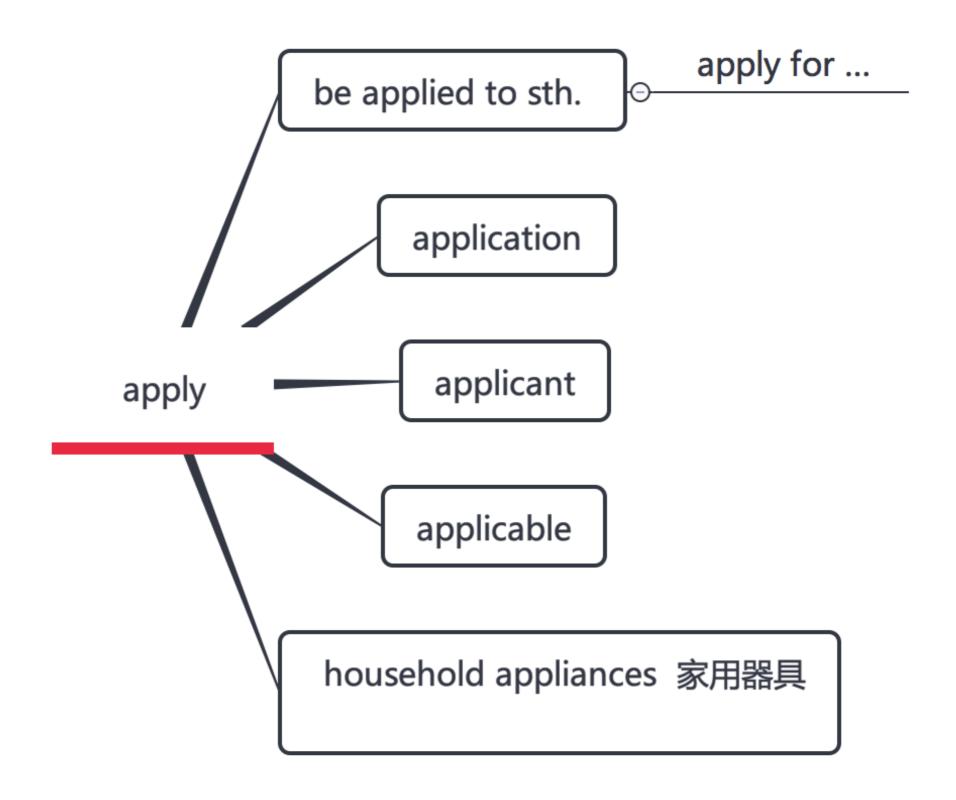


49. applicable /əˈplikəbl; ˈæplikəbl/ adj. 适用的,合适的 考频2

The existing data of human height will still be <u>applicable</u>. 现有的人类身高数据仍将适用。(2008阅读3选项)

常用搭配 apply for ... 申请..... be applied to sth. 应用于某事物

DNA technology has <u>been widely applied to</u> history research. DNA技术已<u>被广泛应用于</u>历史研究。(2008阅读4 选项)



50. comply /kəmˈplɑi/ vi. 服从,遵从

考频 5

51. compliance /kəmˈplaiəns/ n. 顺从

考频 2

常用搭配 comply with遵从(2013阅读4)



52. determine /diˈtə:(r)min/ v. 决定,确定;下决心 考频16

If circumstances always <u>determined</u> the life and prospects of people, then humanity would never have progressed.如果环境总是<u>决定</u>人的生活和前途,那么人类将永远不会进步。(2011翻译)

53. determinism /di'tə:(r)minizəm/ n. 决定论

考频2

Sapir himself never explicitly supported the notion of linguistic determinism. 萨皮尔从来没有公开支持语言决定论这种概念。 (2004翻译)

54. determined /di'tə:mind/ adj. 下定决心的

考频1

常用搭配 be determined to do 决心(做某事)(2008阅读1)

词根termin/term = end

terminal adj. 晚期的 n. 终端机; 终点站 (T1,T2)

terminally

terminator n. 终结者

determine

复习: finite infinite define definition



55. direct /dəˈrekt; di-; dai-/ vt. 指引; 把.....对准; 管理 adj. 直接的 考频11

1. vt. 指引

Although mental health is the cure-all for living our lives, it is perfectly ordinary as you will see that it has been there to direct you through all your difficult decisions. 在我们的生活中,尽管健康的心理可以包治百病,但是它也极其普通,因为你会发现,它一直都在,并指引你经历艰难的选择。(2016翻译)

2. vt. 把.....对准

Any regard for the suffering of animals is seen as a mistake—a sentimental displacement of feeling that should properly be <u>directed</u> to other humans.任何关心动物疾苦的想法都是错误的,因为它把应该用来关心其他人的同情心错误地<u>用到</u>动物身上。(1997翻译)



3. adj. 直接的

We are thus led to distinguish, within the broad educational process which we have been so far considering, a more formal kind of education—that of <u>direct</u> tuition or schooling.这使我们得以在一直讨论的广义教育过程中,进一步区分出一种更正式的教育,即直接讲授或学校教育。(2009翻译)

56. directly /dəˈrektli; dai-/ adv. 直接地

考频16

More than two dozen companies sell DNA tests <u>directly</u> to the public, ranging in price from a few hundred dollars to more than \$2,500.有20多家公司向大众<u>直接</u>销售DNA测试产品,这些产品价格从几百美元到2500多美元不等。(2009阅读2)



57. indirect / indəˈrekt/ adj. 间接的

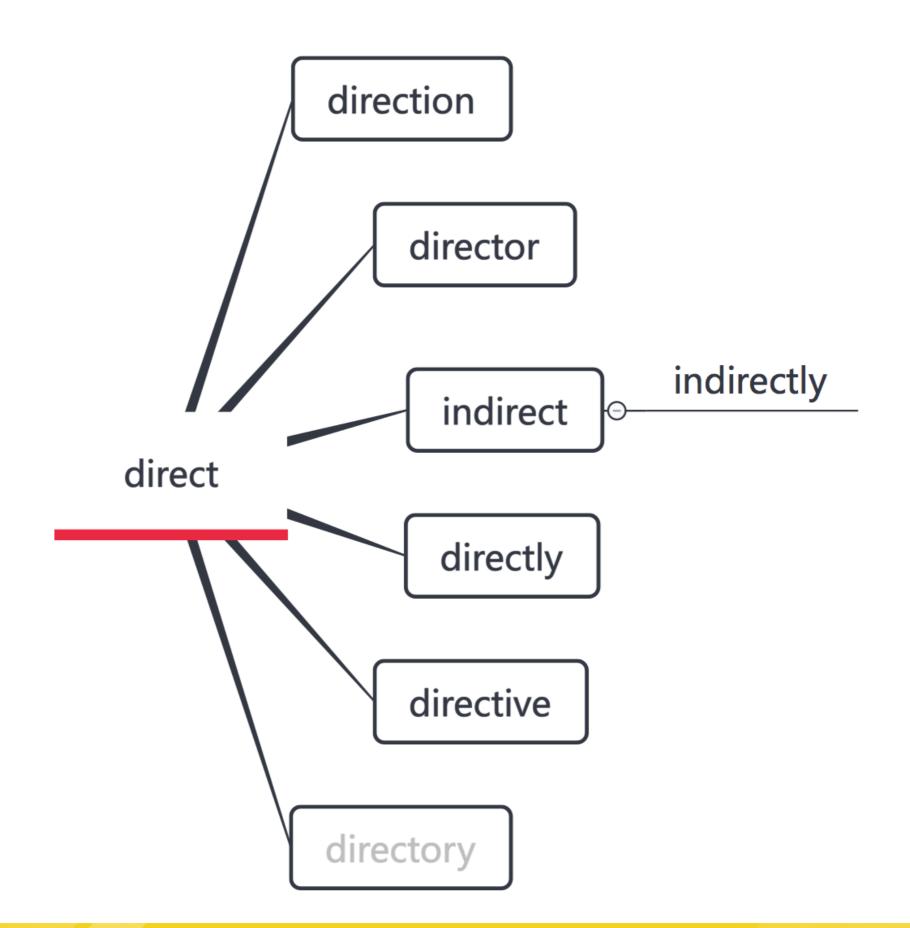
考频2

Second, customers may be willing to buy a company's products as an <u>indirect</u> may to donate to the good causes it helps. 第二, 客户可以自愿购买一个公司的产品,作为<u>间接的</u>方式支持公司的善举。(2016 阅读3)

58. direction /dəˈrek∫n; di-; dai-/ n. 方向; (pl.) 说明 考频8

This is an adequate amount so long as it is aimed in the right <u>direction</u>.只要用对<u>方向</u>,这笔经费是足够的。(2013新题型)

59. director /dəˈrektə(r); di-; dai-/ n. 主任,负责人;董事,经理;导演 考频5





60. **institution** /ˌinstiˈtjuːʃən/ **n.** 机构;习俗,制度;建立,制订考频16

The findings of a research institution have consistently shown that workers in all countries can be trained on the job to achieve radically higher productivity and, as a result, radically higher standards of living.一个研究机构的研究成果表明,所有国家的工人都可以通过在岗培训的方式实现相当高的生产率,因此,极大改善了生活水平。(2009阅读3)

总统制度:

(一般: 由来已久的制度)



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总统制度: the institution of the Presidency

(一般: 由来已久的制度)

机构: a large important organization that has a particular purpose, for example, a university or bank



61. institutional /ˌinstiˈtju:∫ənl/ adj. 机构的; 慈善机构的 考频4

There is the so-called big deal, where <u>institutional</u> subscribers pay for access to a collection of online journal titles through site-licensing agreements.



61. institutional /ˌinstiˈtju:∫ənl/ adj. 机构的; 慈善机构的 考频4

There is the so-called big deal, where <u>institutional</u> subscribers pay for access to a collection of online journal titles through site-licensing agreements.

有所谓的大订单模式: 机构用户根据网站授权协议付费获取网站一系列线上期刊的阅读权限。(2008阅读2)

62. institute n. 机构,协会

考频5

The charter's main tool of enforcement is to deny access for designers and modeling agencies to Copenhagen Fashion Week (CFW), which is run by the Danish Fashion Institute.这一规定的主要执行工具是禁止设计师以及模特经纪公司参加由丹麦时尚协会赞助的哥本哈根时装周。(2016阅读1)

▲ 一般: (教育、专业等)机构



63. **reflect** /riˈflekt/ **v. 反映,表现;仔细考虑** 考频16 reflect on 反思

(re-往回 + flect折= 反折, 反射)

反折,反射——反思(思考)



64. reflection /riˈflek∫n/ n. 沉思, 反思

考频1

{n. 反折,反射——反思(思考)}

常用搭配 independent reflection 独立思考

65. unreflecting /ʌn riˈflektiŋ/ adj. 欠考虑的,不思考的;不反光的

Not choice, but habit rules the <u>unreflecting</u> herd.是习惯而非选择支配着不会思考的羊群。(2009阅读1)



66. **exercise** / eksəsaiz/ **vt.** 行使; 使用; 运用 n. 锻炼, 运动 考频14

Cartwright believes one can <u>exercise</u> conscious control over recurring bad dreams.

卡特赖特认为人们可以对不断重现的噩梦<u>施加</u>有意识的控制。(2005阅读3)

复习: conscience

翻译: When she appeared in court she exercised her right to remain silent.



67. strain /strein/ n. 紧张;压力;焦虑

考频 7

68. constraint /kənˈstreint/ n. 限制,制约

考频 4

69. constrain /kənˈstrein/ vt. 抑制

考频 3

70. restrain /riˈstrein/ vt. (尤指用武力)制止;约束(自己) 考频 3

71.restraint /ri'streint/ n. 限制;约束力

考频 1



72. restrict /riˈstrikt/ vt. 限制;束缚(考频 3)

73. restriction /riˈstrik∫n/ n. 限制规定;制约因素(考频 5)

74. restrictive /riˈstriktiv/ adj. 限制性的,约束的(考频 2)

常用搭配 constrain sb. from 限制某人做某事
put restraint on 禁锢
restriction on ... 对.....的限制
restrain sb./onself from 阻止/约束某人/自己做某事

Schooling and rigorous book learning <u>put</u> unnatural <u>restraints on</u> children. 学校教育和严格的课本学习不自然地<u>禁锢</u>了孩子。(2004阅读4)



75. protect /prəˈtekt/ vt. 保护; 防护

考频15

拓展常用搭配 protect/prevent/keep...from; hinder 防止,阻止

76. protective /prəˈtektiv/ adj. 保护的

考频1

常用搭配: protect...from



77. **shift** /∫ift/ **vt.** 转移;转变 **n.** 转移;转变

考频15

1. vt. 转变

A scientific analysis <u>shifts</u> both the responsibility and the achievement <u>to</u> the environment.科学分析把中心从责任和成就转向了环境。(2002翻译)

2. n. 转移;转变

Energy conservation, a <u>shift to</u> other fuels and a decline in the importance of heavy, energy-intensive industries have reduced oil consumption.能源保护、燃料<u>替代</u>以及能源密集型重工业的重要性降低,这些都减少了石油消耗量。(2002阅读3)

常用搭配 shift sth. from ... to ... 从......向.....转移 /挪动



78. **amateur** /ˈæmətə(r)/ adj. 业余的 n. 业余爱好者 考频14

专业与业余人士?

例: Moreover, the <u>amateur</u> tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.更何况,音乐评论的<u>业余</u>传统已经迅速走向衰落。(2010阅读1)



79. **content vt.** /kənˈtent/ 满足 adj. 满足的 n. /ˈkɔntent/ 内容;容量;目录 考频14

1. n. 内容

search the <u>contents</u> of a mobile phone 搜查被捕者手机中的<u>内容</u>(2015阅读2)

2. n. 满足

Playing video games encourages immediate content.玩电子游戏只会使孩子得到一时的满足。(2007新题型)

80. discontent /ˌdiskənˈtent/ n. 不满

考频2

The resulting <u>discontent</u> may in turn lead more youths into criminal behavior.

由此产生的不满反过来也许会导致更多的青年犯罪行为。(2004完形)

常用搭配 be content with 对……满足



The team's success was due to her efforts.

due to ... 预期......

It said that Internet Explorer 10, the version <u>due to appear</u> with Windows 8, would have DNT as a default.

它宣称预期将与Windows 8一起推出的IE10版本会把"请勿跟踪"作为默认设置。(2013阅读2)

翻译:

When's the baby due?

Most of the problems were due to human error.



82. overdue /ˌəuvə(r)ˈdju:/ adj. 早该发生的; 过期的; 迟到的考频1

John loannidis says that the policy is "a most welcome step forward" and "long overdue."

John loannidis说,该规定是"最令人欣慰的一步迈进",它"老<u>早</u>就应该出台"。(2015阅读3)

(Her baby is ten weeks overdue.???)

常用搭配: due to ... 由于......

例: Information protection should be given <u>due</u> attention.应给予信息保护<u>适当的</u>关注。(2007阅读4选项)



83. editor /'editə(r)/ n. 编辑

考频14

84. editorial /ˌediˈtɔ:riəl/ adj. 编辑的; 主编的 n. (报刊的) 社论 考频1

"Readers must have confidence in the conclusions published in our journal," writes McNutt in an <u>editorial</u>."读者必须对我们杂志中发表的研究结论有信心。"McNutt在一篇社论中写道。(2015阅读3)

85. edition /iˈdi∫n/ n. 版本,版次

考频5

Overhead may be high and circulation lower, but rushing to eliminate its print edition would be a mistake.

尽管经营费用太高,发行量却太少,但急于淘汰印刷<u>版本</u>将会是个错误。(2016阅读4)





复习一

charge overcharge

combine

crisis

chief chiefly

desirable undesirable

durable endure endurance

grant



复习二

memorize memorial

principle principal

essential crucial

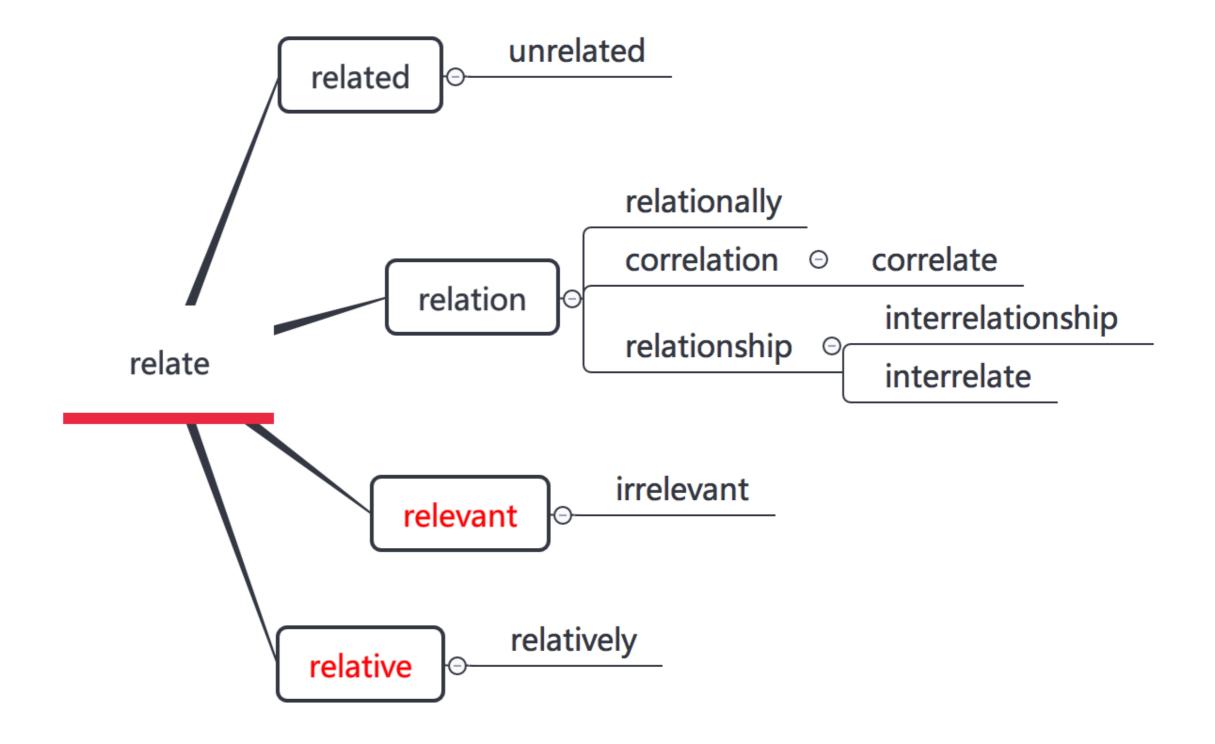
spot spotlight

highlight

emphasize emphasis

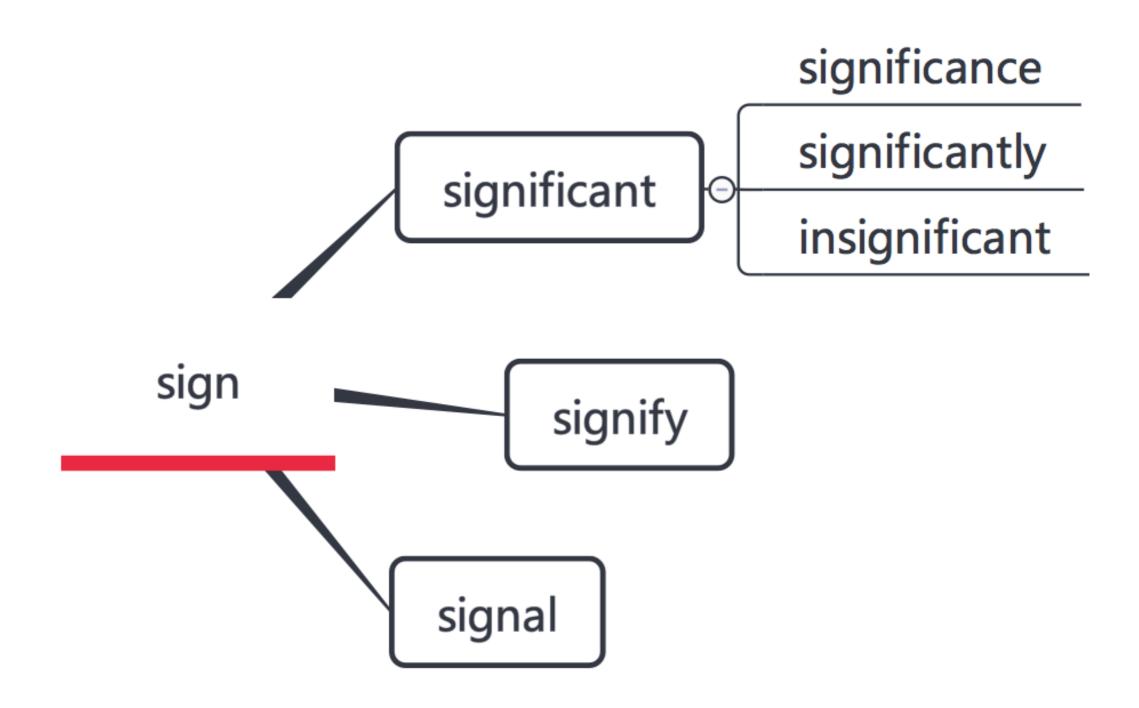


复习三





复习四





复习五

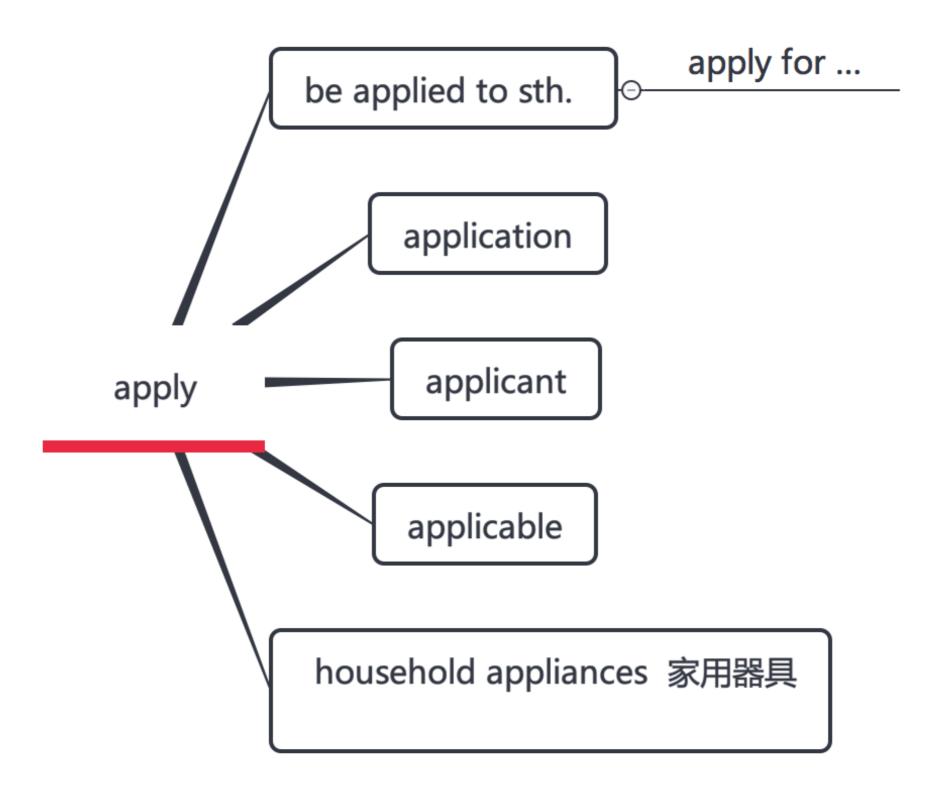
character characteristic characterize

complex complexity complicated

imply implication implicit explicit explicitly



复习六





复习七

comply compliance

determine determinism determined

terminal terminally terminator

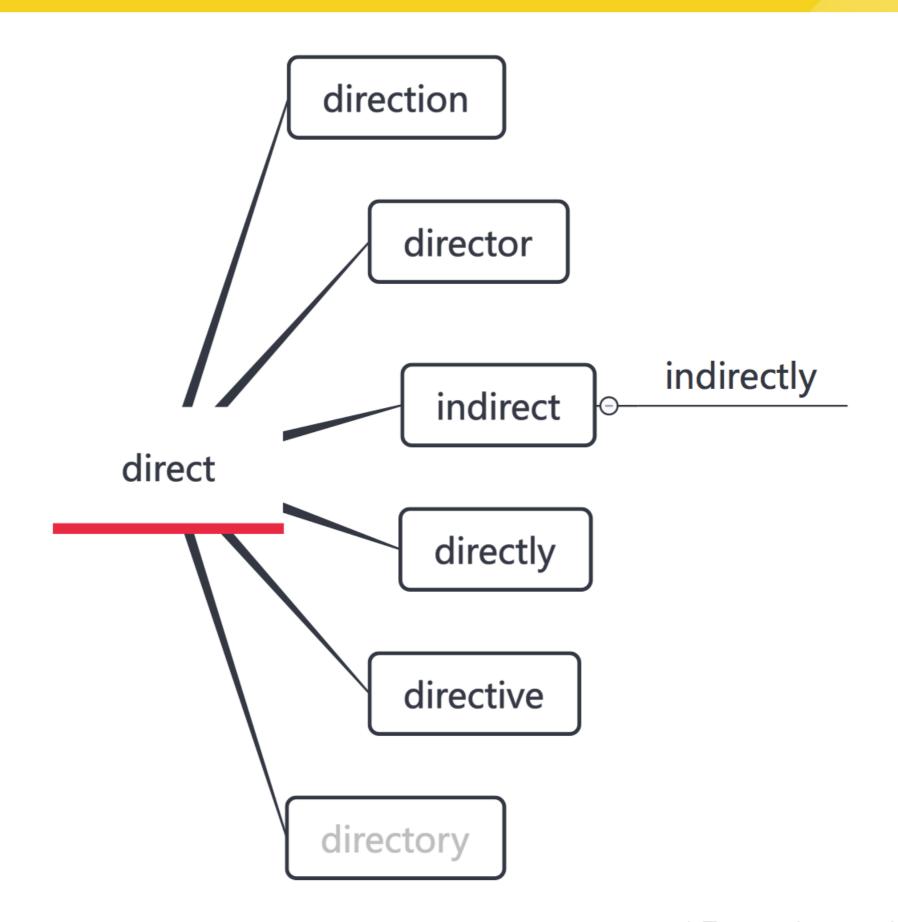
institution institutional institute

reflect reflection unreflecting

exercise



复习八





复习九

restrain

strain protect

constraint protective

constrain

restraint

restrict

restriction content

restrictive discontent



复习十

due overdue

editor editorial edition