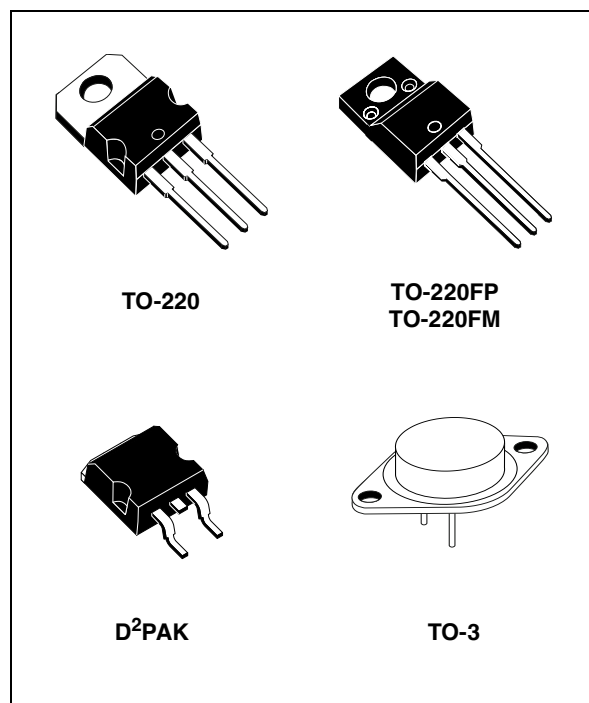


## POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

- OUTPUT CURRENT TO 1.5A
- OUTPUT VOLTAGES OF 5; 5.2; 6; 8; 8.5; 9; 10; 12; 15; 18; 24V
- THERMAL OVERLOAD PROTECTION
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- OUTPUT TRANSITION SOA PROTECTION

### DESCRIPTION

The L7800 series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220, TO-220FP, TO-220FM, TO-3 and D<sup>2</sup>PAK packages and several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.



**Figure 1: Schematic Diagram**

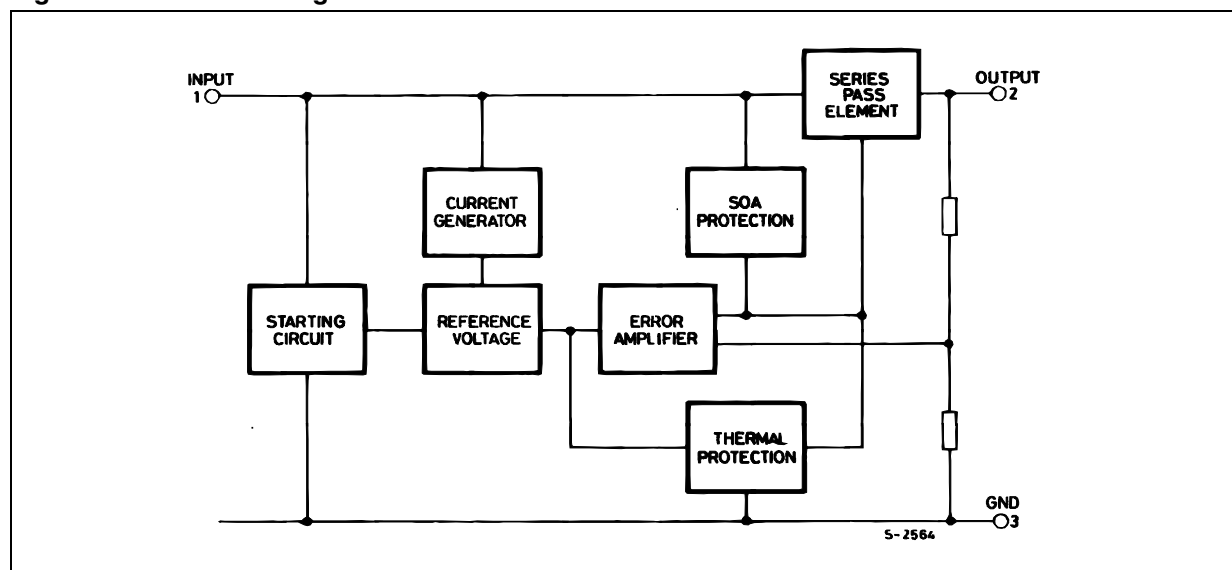


Table 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings

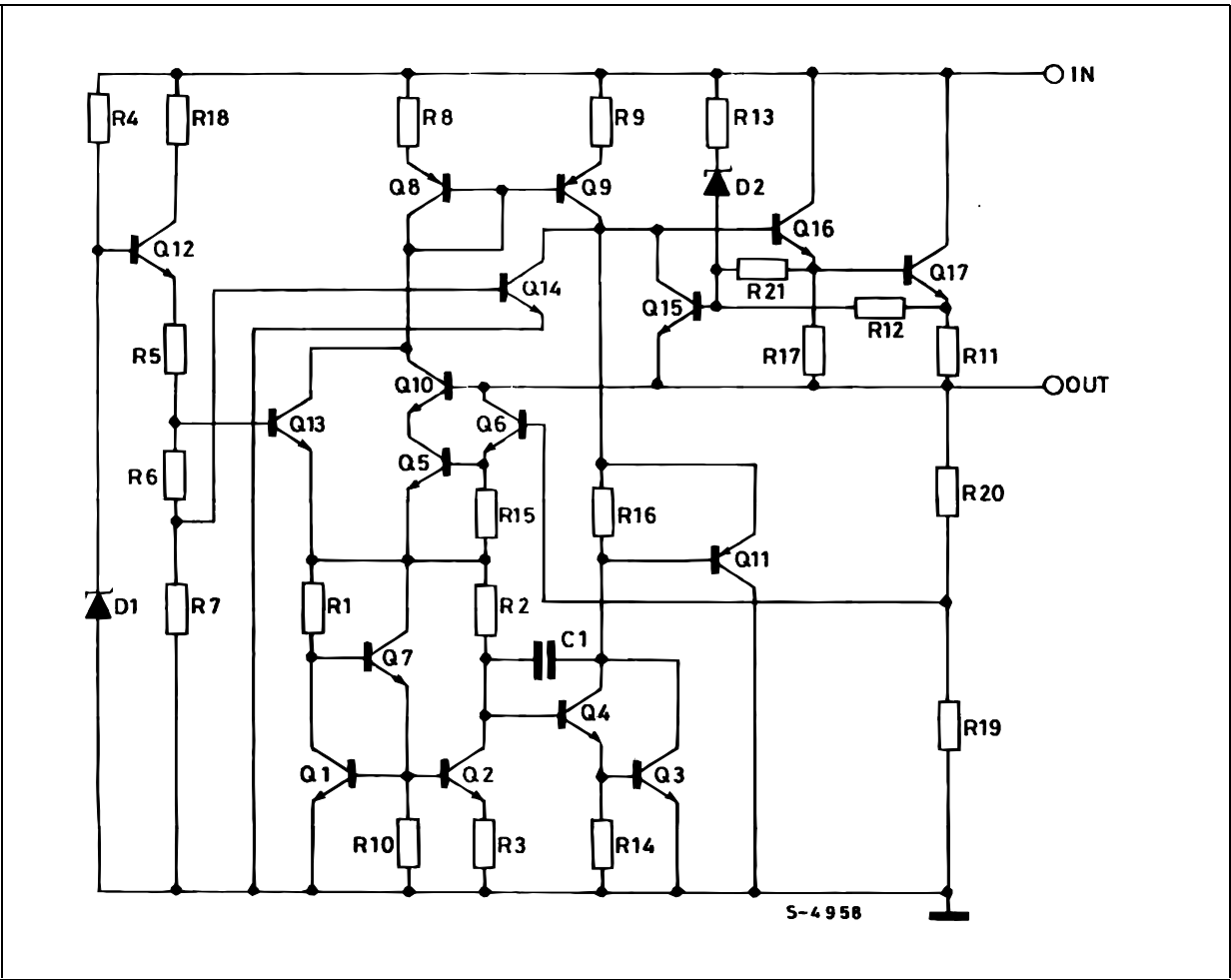
Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V <sub>I</sub>	DC Input Voltage	for V <sub>O</sub> = 5 to 18V	35	V
		for V <sub>O</sub> = 20, 24V	40	
I <sub>O</sub>	Output Current		Internally Limited	
P <sub>tot</sub>	Power Dissipation		Internally Limited	
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to 150	°C
T <sub>op</sub>	Operating Junction Temperature Range	for L7800	-55 to 150	°C
		for L7800C	0 to 150	

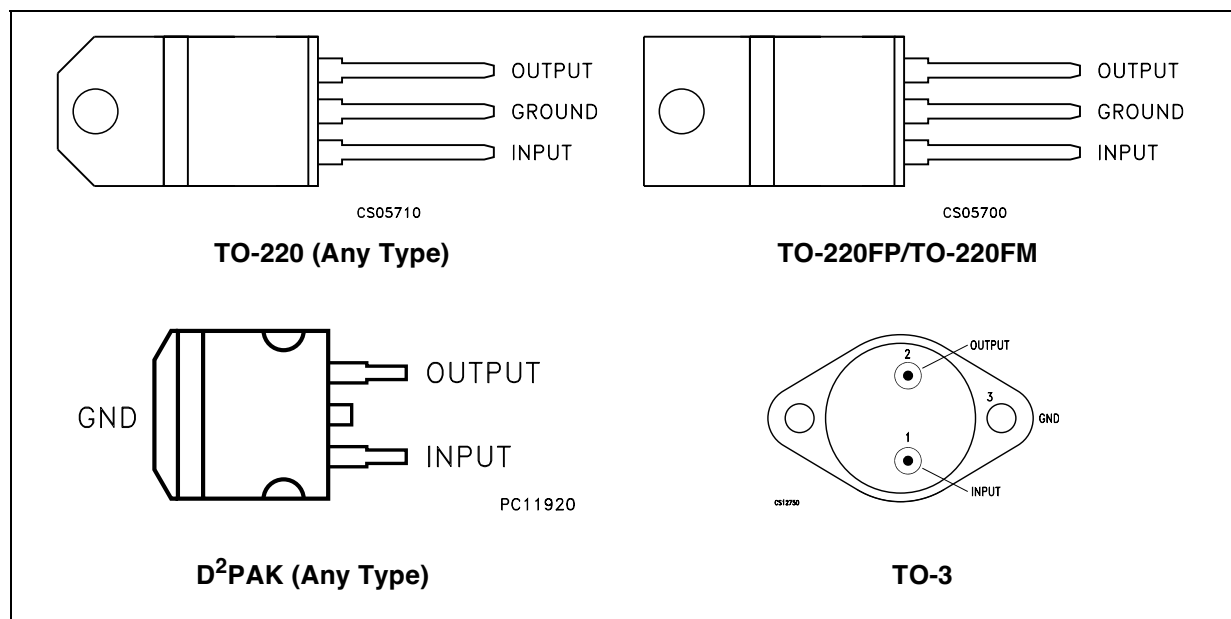
Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

Table 2: Thermal Data

Symbol	Parameter	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	TO-220	TO-220FP	TO-220FM	TO-3	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-case Max	3	5	5	5	4	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient Max	62.5	50	60	60	35	°C/W

Figure 2: Schematic Diagram

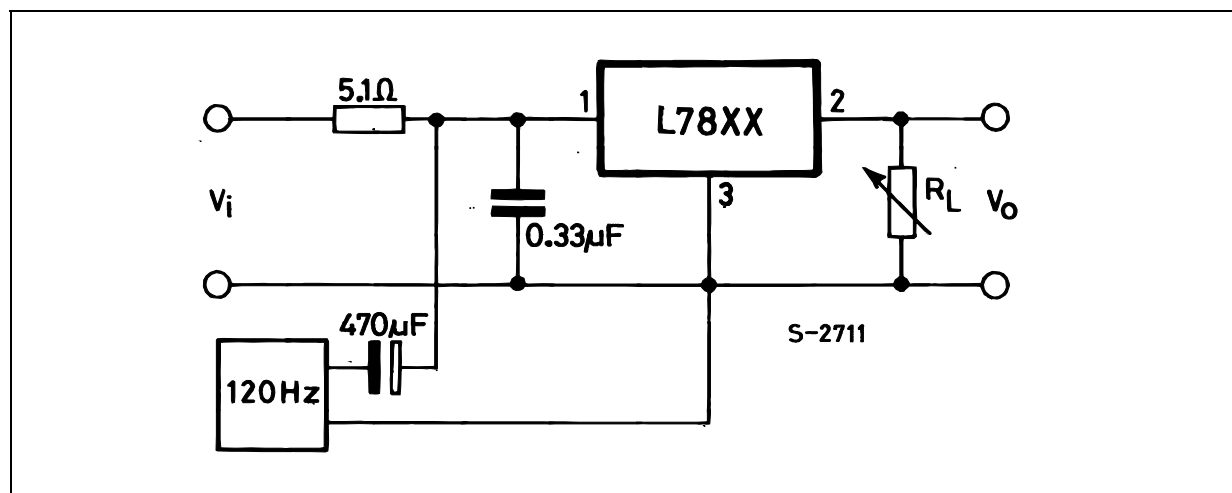


**Figure 3: Connection Diagram (top view)**

**Table 3: Order Codes**

TYPE	TO-220 (A Type)	TO-220 (C Type)	TO-220 (E Type)	D²PAK (A Type) (*)	D²PAK (C Type) (T & R)	TO-220FP	TO-220FM	TO-3
L7805								L7805T
L7805C	L7805CV	L7805C-V	L7805CV1	L7805CD2T	L7805C-D2TR	L7805CP	L7805CF	L7805CT
L7852C	L7852CV			L7852CD2T		L7852CP	L7852CF	L7852CT
L7806								L7806T
L7806C	L7806CV	L7806C-V		L7806CD2T		L7806CP	L7806CF	L7806CT
L7808								L7808T
L7808C	L7808CV	L7808C-V		L7808CD2T		L7808CP	L7808CF	L7808CT
L7885C	L7885CV			L7885CD2T		L7885CP	L7885CF	L7885CT
L7809C	L7809CV	L7809C-V		L7809CD2T		L7809CP	L7809CF	L7809CT
L7810C	L7810CV			L7810CD2T		L7810CP		
L7812								L7812T
L7812C	L7812CV	L7812C-V		L7812CD2T		L7812CP	L7812CF	L7812CT
L7815								L7815T
L7815C	L7815CV	L7815C-V		L7815CD2T		L7815CP	L7815CF	L7815CT
L7818								L7818T
L7818C	L7818CV			L7818CD2T		L7818CP	L7818CF	L7818CT
L7820								L7820T
L7820C	L7820CV			L7820CD2T		L7820CP	L7820CF	L7820CT
L7824								L7824T
L7824C	L7824CV			L7824CD2T		L7824CP	L7824CF	L7824CT

(\*) Available in Tape & Reel with the suffix "-TR".

Figure 7: Ripple Rejection



**Table 4: Electrical Characteristics Of L7805** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = -55$  to  $150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output Voltage	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_O$	Output Voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_O \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_I = 8\text{ to }20\text{ V}$	4.65	5	5.35	V
$\Delta V_O(^*)$	Line Regulation	$V_I = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		3	50	mV
		$V_I = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1	25	
$\Delta V_O(^*)$	Load Regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100	mV
		$I_O = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			25	
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			0.8	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		0.6		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_I = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	68			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_O = 1\text{ A}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_O$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		17		m $\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

(\*) Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.