

# Gaurav Kumar

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**Research** Machine Translation, Automatic Speech Recognition, Natural Language Processing and Machine Learning.

**Education** **The Johns Hopkins University** 2014-2021  
Research Assistant (Center for Language and Speech Processing)  
Ph.D. in Computer Science  
Research Advisors : Dr. Sanjeev Khudanpur, Dr. Philipp Koehn

**The Johns Hopkins University** 2012-2014  
M.S.E. in Computer Science  
Research Advisors : Dr. Sanjeev Khudanpur, Dr. Jason Eisner

**Vellore Institute of Technology University, India** 2004-2008  
B.Tech. in Computer Science and Engineering

**Publications** Gaurav Kumar, Philipp Koehn, and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **Learning Feature Weights using Reward Modeling for Denoising Parallel Corpora** in *arXiv preprint: 2103.06968*, 2021 [PDF]

Gaurav Kumar, Philipp Koehn, and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **Learning Policies for Multilingual Training of Neural Machine Translation Systems** in *arXiv preprint: 2103.06964*, 2021 [PDF]

Gaurav Kumar, George Foster, Colin Cherry, Maxim Krikun, **Reinforcement Learning based Curriculum Optimization for Neural Machine Translation** in *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*, 2019 [PDF]

Xuan Zhang, Pamela Shapiro, Gaurav Kumar, Paul McNamee, Marine Carpuat, Kevin Duh, **Curriculum Learning for Domain Adaptation in Neural Machine Translation** in *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*, 2019 [PDF]

Xuan Zhang, Gaurav Kumar, Huda Khayrallah, Kenton Murray, Jeremy Gwinnup, Marianna J Martindale, Paul McNamee, Kevin Duh, Marine Carpuat, **An Empirical Exploration of Curriculum Learning for Neural Machine Translation** in *arXiv preprint: 1811.00739*, 2018 [PDF]

Huda Khayrallah, Gaurav Kumar, Kevin Duh, Matt Post, Philipp Koehn, **Neural Lattice Search for Domain Adaptation in Machine Translation** in *Proceedings of the Eighth International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (IJCNLP)*, 2017 [PDF]

Jan Trmal, Gaurav Kumar, Vimal Manohar, Sanjeev Khudanpur, Matt Post, Paul McNamee, **Using of heterogeneous corpora for training of an ASR system**, *arXiv preprint: 1706.00321*, 2017 [PDF]

Graham Neubig, Chris Dyer, Yoav Goldberg, Austin Matthews, Waleed Ammar, Antonios Anastasopoulos, Miguel Ballesteros, David Chiang, Daniel Clothiaux, Trevor Cohn, Kevin Duh, Manaal Faruqui, Cynthia Gan, Dan Garrette, Yangfeng Ji, Ling-

peng Kong, Adhiguna Kuncoro, Gaurav Kumar, Chaitanya Malaviya, Paul Michel, Yusuke Oda, Matthew Richardson, Naomi Saphra, Swabha Swayamdipta, Pengcheng Yin, **DyNet: The Dynamic Neural Network Toolkit**, *arXiv preprint:1701.03980*, 2017 [PDF]

Shuoyang Ding, Huda Khayrallah, Philipp Koehn, Matt Post, Gaurav Kumar, and Kevin Duh, **The JHU Machine Translation Systems for WMT 2017** in *Proceedings of the Second Conference on Machine Translation (WMT)*, 2017 [PDF]

Gaurav Kumar, Graeme Blackwood, Jan Trmal, Daniel Povey and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **"A Coarse-Grained Model for Optimal Coupling of ASR and SMT Systems for Speech Translation"** in *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2015 [PDF]

Matt Post and Yuan Cao and Gaurav Kumar, **"Joshua 6: A phrase-based and hierarchical statistical machine translation system"** in *Prague Bulletin of Mathematical Linguistics*, 2015 [PDF]

Gaurav Kumar, Yuan Cao, Ryan Cotterell, Chris Callison-Burch, Daniel Povey and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **"Translations of the CALLHOME Egyptian Arabic Corpus for Conversational Speech Translation"** in *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Spoken Language Translation (IWSLT)*, 2014 [PDF]

Gaurav Kumar, Matt Post, Daniel Povey and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **"Some Insights from Translating Conversational Telephone Speech"** in *IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2014 [PDF]

Sarana Nutanong, Yanif Ahmad, I-Jeng Wang, Jeli azko Jeli azkov, Gaurav Kumar and Thomas B. Woolf, **Learning about transitions: Adaptive Controls for the Molecular Dynamics Database** in *The 58th Annual Meeting of the Biophysical Society*, 2014

Matt Post, Gaurav Kumar, Adam Lopez, Damianos Karakos, Chris Callison-Burch and Sanjeev Khudanpur, **"Improved Speech-to-Text Translation with the Fisher and Callhome Spanish-English Speech Translation Corpus"** in *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Spoken Language Translation (IWSLT)*, 2013 [PDF]

## Employment

Research Assistant, **CLSP, Johns Hopkins University**, Baltimore 2013-2021  
Worked on problems related to Machine Translation and Speech Recognition.

Software Developer Intern, **Google AI (Translate)**, Montreal 2018-2018  
Developed a Reinforcement-learning based technique for noisy data selection for Neural Machine Translation.

Summer Research Intern, **IBM T.J. Watson Research Center**, NY 2014-2014  
Worked on research involving optimal couplings for Machine Translation and Automatic Speech Recognition systems.

Lead Architect, **Blisstering Solutions Pvt. Ltd.**, India 2008-2012  
Led a team which developed multi-media recommendation engines and web-application frameworks for a variety of clients.

Product Manager, Team Lead **Banyan Mobile Pvt. Ltd., India** 2010-2012  
Built recommendation engines and web-application frameworks for telecommunication companies.

CTO, Trustee, **Immunize India Charitable Trust** 2010-present  
Responsible for the technology platform which supports the vaccination efforts.

<b>Other Employment / Workshops</b>	<b>Jelinek Summer Workshop on Speech and Language Technology</b> <i>Neural Machine Translation with Minimum Parallel Resources</i> Supervisors: Dr. George Foster, Dr. Colin Cherry	2017
	<b>Shared Task, Conference on Machine Translation (WMT)</b> <i>Neural Lattice Search Methods</i>	2017
	<b>Third Machine Translation Marathon in the Americas (MTMA)</b> <i>Low and zero resource Neural Machine Translation</i>	2017
	<b>Jelinek Summer Workshop on Speech and Language Technology</b> <i>Context-aware Neural Machine Translation</i> Supervisor: Dr. Chris Dyer	2015
	<b>Summer Camp for Applied Language Exploration (SCALE)</b> <i>Speech Translation Methods for Low Resource Languages</i> Supervisors: Dr. Matt Post, Dr. Sanjeev Khudanpur	2015
	<b>First Machine Translation Marathon in the Americas (MTMA)</b> <i>Explicit Context Encoding with Recurrent Architectures</i>	2015
	<b>DARPA Broad Operational Language Translations (BOLT)</b> <i>Speech Translation for Egyptian-Arabic</i>	2014
	<b>Summer Camp for Applied Language Exploration (SCALE)</b> <i>Improved Speech Translation Architectures</i> Supervisors: Dr. Matt Post, Dr. Sanjeev Khudanpur	2013
<b>Relevant Open Source Contributions</b>	<b>Kaldi</b> Speech Recognition Toolkit <b>Joshua</b> Statistical Machine Translation Toolkit <b>Dynet</b> Neural Network Toolkit	
<b>Skills</b>	<b>Programming Languages:</b> Python, Java, Perl, Bash, PHP, C, C++, L <sup>A</sup> T <sub>E</sub> X <b>Deep Learning Frameworks:</b> PyTorch, Tensorflow, MXnet <b>Deep Learning toolkits:</b> Fairseq, Lingvo, Sockeye, OpenNMT, Theano, Kaldi	
<b>References</b>	Dr. Philipp Koehn (phi@jhu.edu), Johns Hopkins University Dr. Sanjeev Khudanpur (khudanpur@jhu.edu), Johns Hopkins University Dr. Matt Post (post@cs.jhu.edu), Johns Hopkins University Dr. Kevin Duh (kevinduh@cs.jhu.edu) Johns Hopkins University	