

## Week 4

### Short Answers Assignment 4

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For the following problems, use these weights:

$$w_1 = 0.75$$

$$w_2 = 0.45$$

$$w_0 = 0.5$$

With this sample:

$$x_1 = 2$$

$$x_2 = 0.6$$

1. In a linear regression model, what would the output be?

From the Given values,

Linear Regression Model Output ( $Y$ ) =  $w_0 + w_1 X_1 + w_2 X_2$

$$Y = 0.5 + 0.75 (2) + 0.45 (0.6)$$

$$Y = 0.5 + 1.5 + 0.27$$

$$Y = 2.27$$

Linear Regression is 2.27.

2. In a perceptron, what would the output be? (Positive class or negative class?)

From the above Given Values

Perceptron ( $Z$ ) =  $w_0 + w_1 X_1 + w_2 X_2$

$$Z = 0.5 + 0.75 (2) + 0.45 (0.6)$$

$$Z = 0.5 + 1.5 + 0.27$$

$$Z = 2.27$$

Z value is greater than 0. Hence perceptron would output the positive class.

3. In a logistic regression model, what would the output be (in terms of a posterior probability)?

logistic regression model

$$P = 1 / (1 + e^{-Z})$$

$$Z = w_0 + w_1 X_1 + w_2 X_2$$

$$Z = 0.5 + 0.75 (2) + 0.45 (0.6)$$

$$Z = 2.27$$

$$P = 1 / (1 + e^{-2.27})$$

$$P = 1.103$$

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4. Say we added a higher order product term,  $x_1 * x_2$  with a new weight  $w_3 = 0.25$ . Compute the posterior probability of a logistic regression model.

Posterior probability of a logistic regression model

$$y = w_0 + w_1 X_1 + w_2 X_2 + w_3 X_1 X_2$$

$$y = 0.5 + 0.75 (2) + 0.45 (0.6) + 0.25(0.75) (0.45)$$

$$y = 2.3543$$

$$P = 1 / (1 + e^{-y})$$

$$P = 1 / (1 + e^{-2.3543})$$

$$P = 0.095$$

5. After completing the programming assignment, adjust the l2 regularization on the notMIST logistic regression model. Try values 1, 0.1, 0.01, and 0. Which produces the lowest error? Why do you think this is the case?

While l2 = 0.01, the error = 0.57

While l2 = 0.1, the error = 0.99

While l2 = 0, the error = 0.41

While l2 = 1, the error = 1.91.

The lowest error produced is l2 = 0 for epoch = 100

This may cause depends on the data it may be because of overfitting or validation data set.