Grundlagen der künstlichen Intelligenz - Übungsblatt 5

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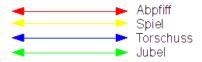
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Aufgabe 5.1:
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(a)
(i) P(A, f(B))
(ii) P(f(g(B, B)), g(B, B))
(iii) P(f(y), g(B, B))
(iv) P(A, y)
(b)
T_0 = \{R(h(x), f(h(u), y)), R(y, f(y, h(g(A))))\}
s_0 = \{\}
D_0 = \{h(x), y\}
s_1 = \left\{ \frac{y}{h(x)} \right\}
T_1 = \{ R(h(x), f(h(u), h(x))), R(h(x), f(h(x), h(g(A)))) \}
D_1 = \{u, x\}
s_2 = \left\{\frac{x}{u}\right\}
T_2 = \{ R(h(u), f(h(u), h(u))), R(h(u), f(h(u), h(g(A)))) \}
D_3 = \{u, g(A)\}
s_3 = \left\{\frac{u}{g(A)}\right\}
T_3 = \{R(h(g(A)), f(h(g(A)), h(g(A))))\}
Singleton, d.h. Algorithmus terminiert.
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Aufgabe 5.2:

(a)

Folgende Kombinationen sind möglich:



Möglichkeit 1:



Möglichkeit 2:



Relation (a) ist also richtig.

Relation (b) ist nicht (unbedingt) richtig. (Über den Endzeitpunkt des Jubels wird keine Angabe gemacht, d.h. es ist möglich, dass der Jubel auch über das Ende des Spiels hinaus anhält.)

(b)

- (1) $o \circ m = <$
- (2) $m \circ f = (o, s, d)$
- (3) $(o, f^{-1}) \circ f = ((o, s, d), (f^{-1}, =, f))$

Aufgabe 5.3:

(a)

$$\begin{split} R_1 &= B_{1,1} \Rightarrow P_{1,2} \vee P_{2,1} \\ R_2 &= B_{1,2} \Rightarrow P_{1,1} \vee P_{1,3} \vee P_{2,2} \\ R_3 &= B_{1,3} \Rightarrow P_{1,2} \vee P_{1,4} \vee P_{2,3} \\ R_4 &= B_{1,4} \Rightarrow P_{1,3} \vee P_{2,4} \\ R_5 &= B_{2,1} \Rightarrow P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2} \vee P_{3,1} \\ R_6 &= B_{2,2} \Rightarrow P_{1,2} \vee P_{2,1} \vee P_{2,3} \vee P_{3,2} \\ R_7 &= B_{2,3} \Rightarrow P_{1,3} \vee P_{3,3} \vee P_{2,2} \vee P_{2,4} \\ R_8 &= B_{2,4} \Rightarrow P_{3,4} \vee P_{1,4} \vee P_{2,3} \\ R_9 &= B_{3,1} \Rightarrow P_{2,1} \vee P_{4,1} \vee P_{3,2} \\ R_{10} &= B_{3,2} \Rightarrow P_{4,2} \vee P_{2,2} \vee P_{3,1} \vee P_{3,3} \\ R_{11} &= B_{3,3} \Rightarrow P_{3,2} \vee P_{3,4} \vee P_{2,3} \vee P_{4,3} \\ R_{12} &= B_{3,4} \Rightarrow P_{3,3} \vee P_{4,4} \vee P_{2,4} \\ R_{13} &= B_{4,1} \Rightarrow P_{3,1} \vee P_{4,2} \\ R_{14} &= B_{4,2} \Rightarrow P_{4,1} \vee P_{4,3} \vee P_{3,2} \\ R_{15} &= B_{4,3} \Rightarrow P_{4,2} \vee P_{4,4} \vee P_{3,3} \\ R_{16} &= B_{4,4} \Rightarrow P_{4,3} \vee P_{3,4} \\ R_{17} &= \neg B_{1,1} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,2} \wedge \neg P_{2,1} \\ R_{18} &= \neg B_{1,2} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,1} \wedge \neg P_{1,3} \wedge \neg P_{2,2} \end{split}$$

 $R_{19} = \neg B_{1,3} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,2} \wedge \neg P_{1,4} \wedge \neg P_{2,3}$

$$\begin{split} R_{20} &= \neg B_{1,4} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,3} \wedge \neg P_{2,4} \\ R_{21} &= \neg B_{2,1} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,1} \wedge \neg P_{2,2} \wedge \neg P_{3,1} \\ R_{22} &= \neg B_{2,2} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,2} \wedge \neg P_{2,1} \wedge \neg P_{2,3} \wedge \neg P_{3,2} \\ R_{23} &= \neg B_{2,3} \Rightarrow \neg P_{1,3} \wedge \neg P_{3,3} \wedge \neg P_{2,2} \wedge \neg P_{2,4} \\ R_{24} &= \neg B_{2,4} \Rightarrow \neg P_{3,4} \wedge \neg P_{1,4} \wedge \neg P_{2,3} \\ R_{25} &= \neg B_{3,1} \Rightarrow \neg P_{2,1} \wedge \neg P_{4,1} \wedge \neg P_{3,2} \\ R_{26} &= \neg B_{3,2} \Rightarrow \neg P_{4,2} \wedge \neg P_{2,2} \wedge \neg P_{3,1} \wedge \neg P_{3,3} \\ R_{27} &= \neg B_{3,3} \Rightarrow \neg P_{3,2} \wedge \neg P_{3,4} \wedge \neg P_{2,3} \wedge \neg P_{4,3} \\ R_{28} &= \neg B_{3,4} \Rightarrow \neg P_{3,3} \wedge \neg P_{4,4} \wedge \neg P_{2,4} \\ R_{29} &= \neg B_{4,1} \Rightarrow \neg P_{3,1} \wedge \neg P_{4,2} \\ R_{30} &= \neg B_{4,2} \Rightarrow \neg P_{4,1} \wedge \neg P_{4,3} \wedge \neg P_{3,2} \\ R_{31} &= \neg B_{4,3} \Rightarrow \neg P_{4,2} \wedge \neg P_{4,4} \wedge \neg P_{3,3} \\ R_{32} &= \neg B_{4,4} \Rightarrow \neg P_{4,3} \wedge \neg P_{3,4} \end{split}$$

(b)

Klauselform:

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R_1 = \neg B_{1,1} \lor P_{1,2} \lor P_{2,1}
R_2 = \neg B_{1,2} \lor P_{1,1} \lor P_{1,3} \lor P_{2,2}
R_3 = \neg B_{1,3} \lor P_{1,2} \lor P_{1,4} \lor P_{2,3}
R_4 = \neg B_{1,4} \lor P_{1,3} \lor P_{2,4}
R_5 = \neg B_{2,1} \lor P_{1,1} \lor P_{2,2} \lor P_{3,1}
R_6 = \neg B_{2,2} \lor P_{1,2} \lor P_{2,1} \lor P_{2,3} \lor P_{3,2}
R_7 = \neg B_{2,3} \lor P_{1,3} \lor P_{3,3} \lor P_{2,2} \lor P_{2,4}
R_8 = \neg B_{2,4} \lor P_{3,4} \lor P_{1,4} \lor P_{2,3}
R_9 = \neg B_{3,1} \lor P_{2,1} \lor P_{4,1} \lor P_{3,2}
R_{10} = \neg B_{3,2} \lor P_{4,2} \lor P_{2,2} \lor P_{3,1} \lor P_{3,3}
R_{11} = \neg B_{3,3} \lor P_{3,2} \lor P_{3,4} \lor P_{2,3} \lor P_{4,3}
R_{12} = \neg B_{3,4} \lor P_{3,3} \lor P_{4,4} \lor P_{2,4}
R_{13} = \neg B_{4,1} \lor P_{3,1} \lor P_{4,2}
R_{14} = \neg B_{4,2} \lor P_{4,1} \lor P_{4,3} \lor P_{3,2}
R_{15} = \neg B_{4,3} \lor P_{4,2} \lor P_{4,4} \lor P_{3,3}
R_{16} = \neg B_{4,4} \lor P_{4,3} \lor P_{3,4}
R_{17} = B_{1,1} \vee \neg P_{1,2}, B_{1,1} \vee \neg P_{2,1}
R_{18} = B_{1,2} \lor \neg P_{1,1} \land, B_{1,2} \lor \neg P_{1,3}, B_{1,2} \lor \neg P_{2,2}
R_{19} = B_{1,3} \vee \neg P_{1,2}, B_{1,3} \vee \neg P_{1,4}, B_{1,3} \vee \neg P_{2,3}
R_{20} = B_{1,4} \vee \neg P_{1,3}, B_{1,4} \vee \neg P_{2,4}
R_{21} = B_{2,1} \vee \neg P_{1,1}, B_{2,1} \vee \neg P_{2,2}, B_{2,1} \vee \neg P_{3,1}
R_{22} = B_{2,2} \lor \neg P_{1,2}, B_{2,2} \lor \neg P_{2,1}, B_{2,2} \lor \neg P_{2,3}, B_{2,2} \lor \neg P_{3,2}
R_{23} = B_{2,3} \lor \neg P_{1,3}, B_{2,3} \lor \neg P_{3,3}, B_{2,3} \lor \neg P_{2,2}, B_{2,3} \lor \neg P_{2,4}
R_{24} = B_{2,4} \vee \neg P_{3,4}, B_{2,4} \vee \neg P_{1,4}, B_{2,4} \vee \neg P_{2,3}
R_{25} = B_{3,1} \lor \neg P_{2,1}, B_{3,1} \lor \neg P_{4,1}, B_{3,1} \lor \neg P_{3,2}
R_{26} = B_{3,2} \lor \neg P_{4,2}, B_{3,2} \lor \neg P_{2,2}, B_{3,2} \lor \neg P_{3,1}, B_{3,2} \lor \neg P_{3,3}
R_{27} = B_{3,3} \lor \neg P_{3,2}, B_{3,3} \lor \neg P_{3,4}, B_{3,3} \lor \neg P_{2,3}, B_{3,3} \lor \neg P_{4,3}
R_{28} = B_{3,4} \vee \neg P_{3,3}, B_{3,4} \vee \neg P_{4,4}, B_{3,4} \vee \neg P_{2,4}
R_{29} = B_{4,1} \vee \neg P_{3,1}, B_{4,1} \vee \neg P_{4,2}
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$$\begin{array}{l} R_{30} = B_{4,2} \vee \neg P_{4,1}, B_{4,2} \vee \neg P_{4,3}, B_{4,2} \vee \neg P_{3,2} \\ R_{31} = B_{4,3} \vee \neg P_{4,2}, B_{4,3} \vee \neg P_{4,4}, B_{4,3} \vee \neg P_{3,3} \\ R_{32} = B_{4,4} \vee \neg P_{4,3}, B_{4,4} \vee \neg P_{3,4} \\ \text{Wissen:} \\ \neg B_{1,1}, \neg B_{1,2}, B_{2,1} \\ \text{Negierte Zielformel:} \\ \neg P_{3,1} \\ \text{Resolution:} \\ \neg P_{3,1}, \neg B_{2,1} \vee P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2} \vee P_{3,1} \rightarrow \neg B_{2,1} \vee P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2} \text{ (aus } R_5) \\ B_{2,1}, \neg B_{2,1} \vee P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2} \rightarrow P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2} \\ P_{1,1} \vee P_{2,2}, B_{1,2} \vee \neg P_{1,1} \rightarrow B_{1,2} \vee P_{2,2} \text{ (aus } R_{18}) \\ B_{1,2} \vee P_{2,2}, \neg B_{1,2} \rightarrow P_{2,2} \\ B_{1,2} \vee \neg P_{2,2}, P_{2,2} \rightarrow B_{1,2} \text{ (aus } R_{18}) \\ B_{1,2}, \neg B_{1,2} \rightarrow \Box \end{array}$$

Aufgabe 5.4:

(a)

Move(x, y):

PRE: at(agent, x), connected(x, y), agentalive

EFF: at(agent, y)

Shoot(x, y):

PRE: at(agent, x), connected(x, y), arrowleft, agentalive

Negierte Zielformel ist nicht erfüllbar, d.h. $P_{3,1}$ ist wahr.

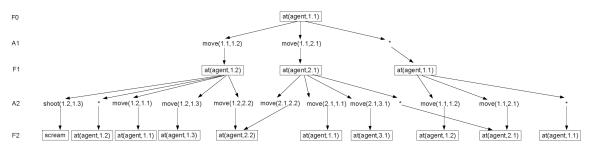
EFF: $at(wumpus, y) \Rightarrow scream$

(b)

Shoot(x,y)':

PRE: at(agent, x), at(wumpus, y), connected(x, y), arrowleft, agentalive

EFF: scream



(c)

Plan: move(1.1, 1.2), shoot(1.2, 1.3)

Der Plan kann auch im nicht relaxierten Fall angewendet werden.