

## Week 9 code along

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*#Slide 8*

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v forcats   1.0.0      v readr     2.1.4
## v ggplot2    3.4.3      v stringr  1.5.0
## v lubridate  1.9.2      v tibble   3.2.1
## v purrr      1.0.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
```

```
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
```

```
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
tidydata <- tribble(
  ~country, ~year, ~cases, ~population,
  "Afghanistan", 1999, 745, 19987071,
  "Afghanistan", 2000, 2666, 20595360,
  "Brazil", 1999, 37737, 172006362)
```

```
tidydata
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 4
```

```
##   country      year cases population
```

```
##   <chr>      <dbl> <dbl>      <dbl>
```

```
## 1 Afghanistan 1999    745    19987071
```

```
## 2 Afghanistan 2000   2666    20595360
```

```
## 3 Brazil      1999  37737    172006362
```

*#Slide 8*

```
nontidydata <- tribble(
  ~country, ~year, ~rate,
  "Afghanistan", 1999, "745/19987071",
  "Afghanistan", 2000, "2666/20595360",
  "Brazil", 1999, "37737/172006362",
  "Brazil", 1999, "212258/1272915272",
  "China", 2000, "213766/1280428583")
nontidydata
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 3
```

```
##   country      year rate
```

```
##   <chr>      <dbl> <chr>
```

```
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 745/19987071
```

```
## 2 Afghanistan 2000 2666/20595360
## 3 Brazil      1999 37737/172006362
## 4 Brazil      1999 212258/1272915272
## 5 China       2000 213766/1280428583
```

*#Slide 11*

```
nontidydata
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 3
##   country      year rate
##   <chr>        <dbl> <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 745/19987071
## 2 Afghanistan 2000 2666/20595360
## 3 Brazil      1999 37737/172006362
## 4 Brazil      1999 212258/1272915272
## 5 China       2000 213766/1280428583
```

```
tidieddata <- nontidydata %>%
  separate(rate, into = c("cases", "population"),
    sep = "/")
```

```
tidieddata
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 4
##   country      year cases population
##   <chr>        <dbl> <chr>   <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 745     19987071
## 2 Afghanistan 2000 2666     20595360
## 3 Brazil      1999 37737    172006362
## 4 Brazil      1999 212258    1272915272
## 5 China       2000 213766    1280428583
```

*#Slide 12*

```
newtidieddata <- tidieddata %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = cases:population,
    names_to = "measurement",
    values_to = "value"
  )
```

```
newtidieddata
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 4
##   country      year measurement value
##   <chr>        <dbl> <chr>      <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 cases      745
## 2 Afghanistan 1999 population 19987071
## 3 Afghanistan 2000 cases      2666
## 4 Afghanistan 2000 population 20595360
## 5 Brazil      1999 cases      37737
## 6 Brazil      1999 population 172006362
## 7 Brazil      1999 cases      212258
## 8 Brazil      1999 population 1272915272
## 9 China       2000 cases      213766
## 10 China      2000 population 1280428583
```

*#Slide 14*

```
df <- tribble(
  ~id, ~bp1, ~bp2,
  "A", 100, 120,
  "B", 140, 115,
  "C", 120, 125
)

df
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 3
##   id      bp1    bp2
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 A      100    120
## 2 B      140    115
## 3 C      120    125
```

```
df %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = bp1:bp2,
    names_to = "measurement",
    values_to = "value"
  )
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   id      measurement value
##   <chr> <chr>         <dbl>
## 1 A      bp1             100
## 2 A      bp2             120
## 3 B      bp1             140
## 4 B      bp2             115
## 5 C      bp1             120
## 6 C      bp2             125
```

*#Slide 18*

newtidieddata

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 4
##   country      year measurement value
##   <chr>      <dbl> <chr>      <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 cases      745
## 2 Afghanistan 1999 population 19987071
## 3 Afghanistan 2000 cases      2666
## 4 Afghanistan 2000 population 20595360
## 5 Brazil      1999 cases      37737
## 6 Brazil      1999 population 172006362
## 7 Brazil      1999 cases      212258
## 8 Brazil      1999 population 1272915272
## 9 China       2000 cases      213766
## 10 China      2000 population 1280428583
```

```
newtidieddata %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from="measurement",
    values_from="value")
```

```
## Warning: Values from `value` are not uniquely identified; output will contain list-cols.
## * Use `values_fn = list` to suppress this warning.
## * Use `values_fn = {summary_fun}` to summarise duplicates.
## * Use the following dplyr code to identify duplicates.
## {data} %>%
## dplyr::group_by(country, year, measurement) %>%
## dplyr::summarise(n = dplyr::n(), .groups = "drop") %>%
## dplyr::filter(n > 1L)
```

```
## # A tibble: 4 x 4
##   country      year cases      population
##   <chr>      <dbl> <list>    <list>
## 1 Afghanistan 1999 <chr [1]> <chr [1]>
## 2 Afghanistan 2000 <chr [1]> <chr [1]>
## 3 Brazil      1999 <chr [2]> <chr [2]>
## 4 China       2000 <chr [1]> <chr [1]>
```

*#Slide 19*

```
df <- tribble(
  ~id, ~measurement, ~value,
  "A",    "bp1",    100,
  "B",    "bp1",    140,
  "B",    "bp2",    115,
  "A",    "bp2",    120,
  "A",    "bp3",    105
)
df
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 3
##   id      measurement value
##   <chr> <chr>      <dbl>
## 1 A      bp1          100
## 2 B      bp1          140
## 3 B      bp2          115
## 4 A      bp2          120
## 5 A      bp3          105
```

```
df %>%
  pivot_wider(
    names_from = measurement,
    values_from = value
  )
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
##   id      bp1      bp2      bp3
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 A      100     120     105
## 2 B      140     115      NA
```

*#Challenge*

```
library(tidyr)

newbillboard <- billboard %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = starts_with("wk"),
```

```

names_to = "week",
values_to = "value")
newbillboard

## # A tibble: 24,092 x 5
##   artist track          date.entered week  value
##   <chr>  <chr>          <date>      <chr> <dbl>
## 1 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk1     87
## 2 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk2     82
## 3 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk3     72
## 4 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk4     77
## 5 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk5     87
## 6 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk6     94
## 7 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk7     99
## 8 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk8     NA
## 9 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk9     NA
## 10 2 Pac  Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk10    NA
## # i 24,082 more rows

```

### #Challenge

```

newbillboard <- billboard %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = starts_with("wk"),
               names_to = "week",
               values_to = "rank")
newbillboard

## # A tibble: 24,092 x 5
##   artist track          date.entered week  rank
##   <chr>  <chr>          <date>      <chr> <dbl>
## 1 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk1     87
## 2 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk2     82
## 3 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk3     72
## 4 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk4     77
## 5 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk5     87
## 6 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk6     94
## 7 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk7     99
## 8 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk8     NA
## 9 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk9     NA
## 10 2 Pac  Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk10    NA
## # i 24,082 more rows

```

### #Challenge

```

newbillboard <- billboard %>%
  pivot_longer(cols = starts_with("wk"),
               names_to = "week",
               values_to = "rank",
               values_drop_na = T)
newbillboard

## # A tibble: 5,307 x 5
##   artist track          date.entered week  rank
##   <chr>  <chr>          <date>      <chr> <dbl>
## 1 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk1     87
## 2 2 Pac   Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk2     82

```

```
## 3 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk3 72
## 4 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk4 77
## 5 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk5 87
## 6 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk6 94
## 7 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 wk7 99
## 8 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 wk1 91
## 9 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 wk2 87
## 10 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 wk3 92
## # i 5,297 more rows
```

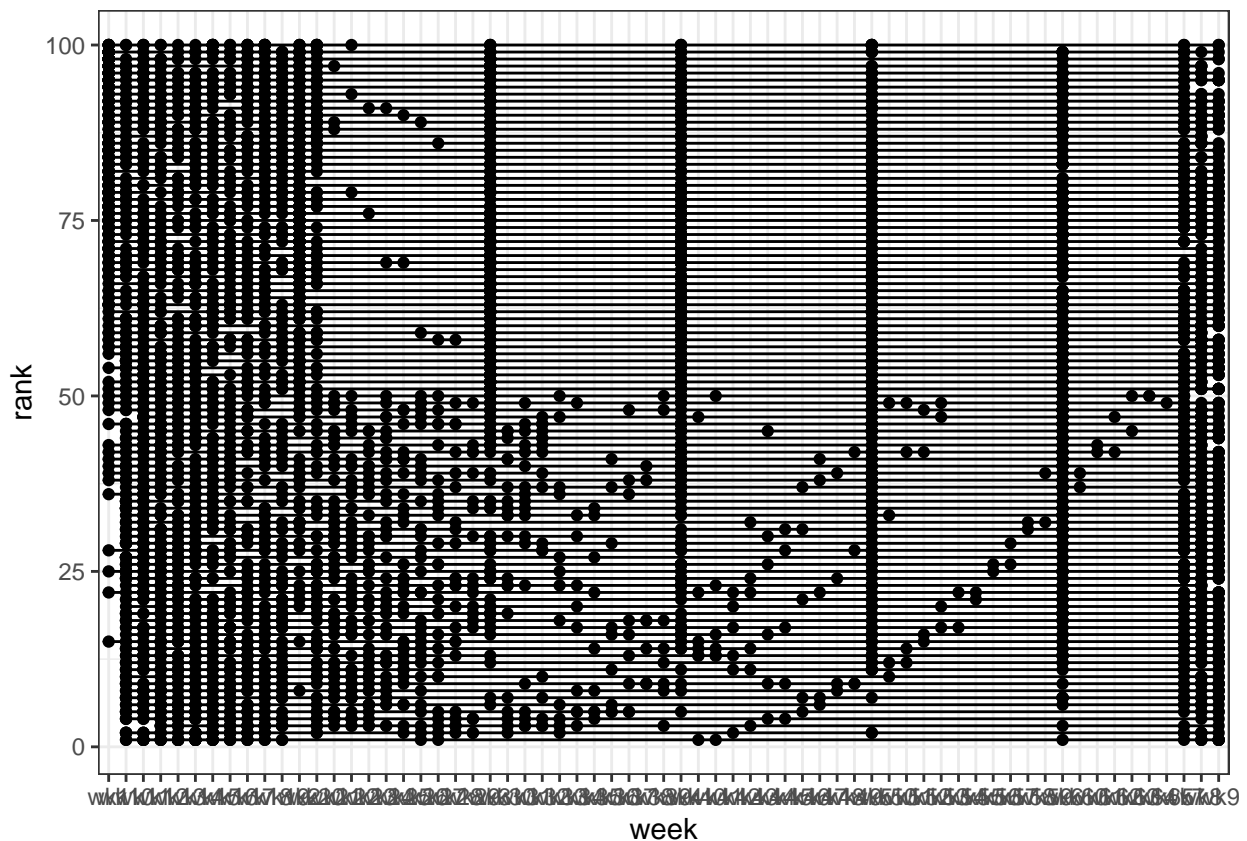
### #Challenge

```
newbillboard %>%
  mutate(week = parse_number(week))
```

```
## # A tibble: 5,307 x 5
##   artist track date.entered week rank
##   <chr> <chr> <date> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 1 87
## 2 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 2 82
## 3 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 3 72
## 4 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 4 77
## 5 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 5 87
## 6 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 6 94
## 7 2 Pac Baby Don't Cry (Keep... 2000-02-26 7 99
## 8 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 1 91
## 9 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 2 87
## 10 2Ge+her The Hardest Part Of ... 2000-09-02 3 92
## # i 5,297 more rows
```

### #Challenge

```
ggplot(newbillboard) +
  aes(x=week,y=rank) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_line(aes(group = rank))+
  theme_bw()
```



### #Challenge

```
new_patient <- cms_patient_experience %>%
  pivot_wider(
    names_from = "measure_cd",
    values_from = "prf_rate",
    id_cols = starts_with("org")
  )
```

new\_patient

```
## # A tibble: 95 x 8
##   org_pac_id org_nm CAHPS_GRP_1 CAHPS_GRP_2 CAHPS_GRP_3 CAHPS_GRP_5 CAHPS_GRP_8
##   <chr>      <chr>      <dbl>      <dbl>      <dbl>      <dbl>      <dbl>
## 1 0446157747 USC C~         63         87         86         57         85
## 2 0446162697 ASSOC~         59         85         83         63         88
## 3 0547164295 BEAVE~         49         NA         75         44         73
## 4 0749333730 CAPE ~         67         84         85         65         82
## 5 0840104360 ALLIA~         66         87         87         64         87
## 6 0840109864 REX H~         73         87         84         67         91
## 7 0840513552 SCL H~         58         83         76         58         78
## 8 0941545784 GRITM~         46         86         81         54         NA
## 9 1052612785 COMMU~         65         84         80         58         87
## 10 1254237779 OUR L~         61         NA         NA         65         NA
## # i 85 more rows
## # i 1 more variable: CAHPS_GRP_12 <dbl>
```

“