Microsoft Azure Administrator: Configure Name Resolution

CONFIGURE NAME RESOLUTION FOR AN AZURE VIRTUAL NETWORK



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Overview



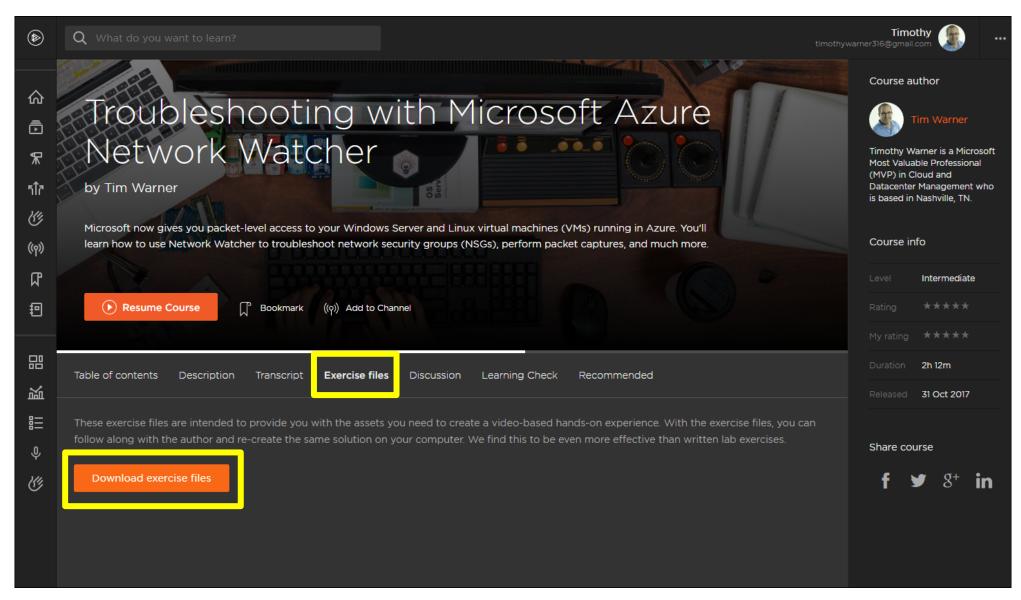
Understand this course

Describe Azure-provided name resolution

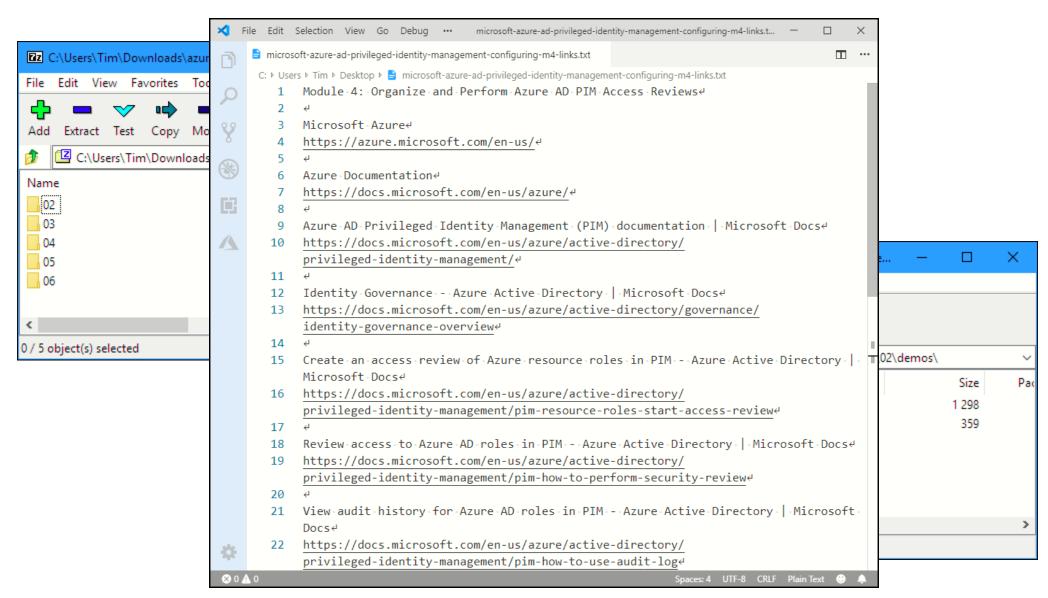
Configure custom DNS settings



Exercise Files



Exercise Files





Understand this Course



Exam AZ-104 OD

Objective Domain

Functional Group

am AZ-104: Microsoft Azure Administrator – Skills

Measured

Configure and manage virtual networking (30-35%)

Configure name resolution

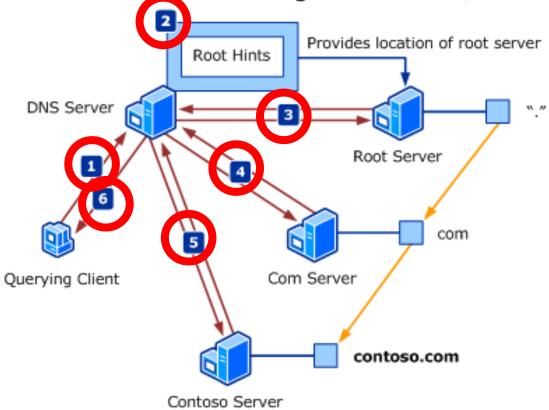
Objective

configure Azure DNS configure custom DNS settings configure a private or public DNS zone

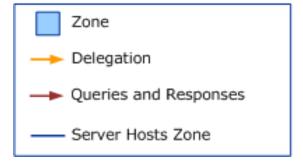
Skills



Domain Name System (DNS)



Legend

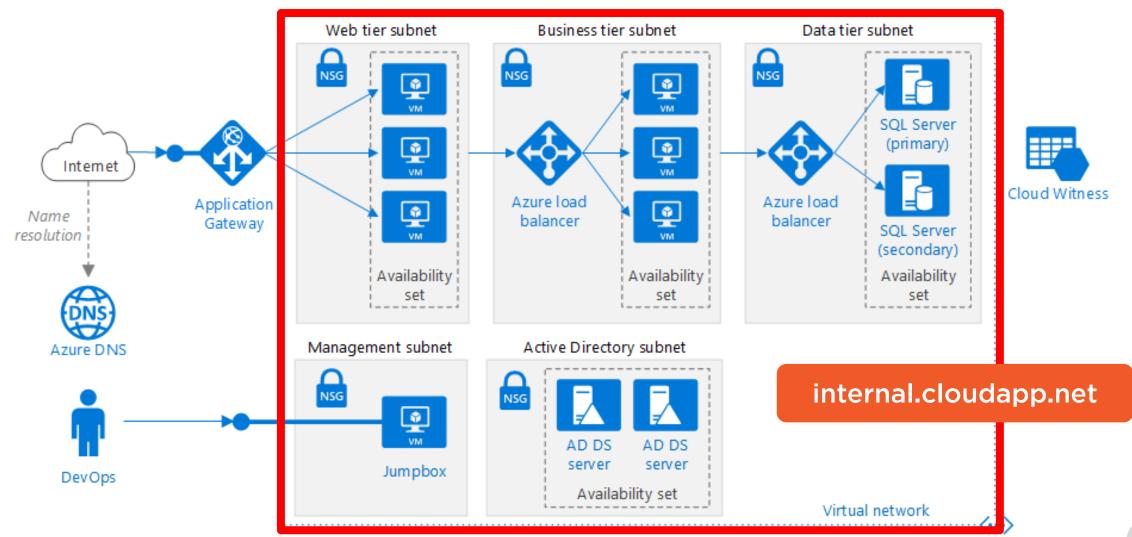




Configure Azure-Provided Name Resolution



Context: Azure Virtual Network



Azure-Provided Name Resolution



Hostname (single label name) resolution within a single VNet

Advantage: Ease of use/no configuration

Advantage: No more globally unique VM hostnames

*.internal.cloudapp.net

- Can't modify suffix

WINS and NetBIOS names are not supported

Both A and PTR lookups are supported



Azure Wire Server: 168.63.129.16



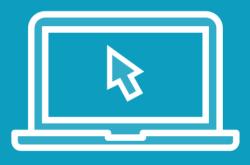
Enables VM Agent to communicate with Azure platform

Intra-VNet name resolution

Azure-provided DHCP



Demo



1

Inspect a VNet

- DNS settings
- VM / NIC DNS settings

ipconfig /all

Test connectivity between two VMs on the hub-vnet



Configure Custom DNS Settings



Custom DNS Use Cases

On-premises Active Directory laaS Active
Directory

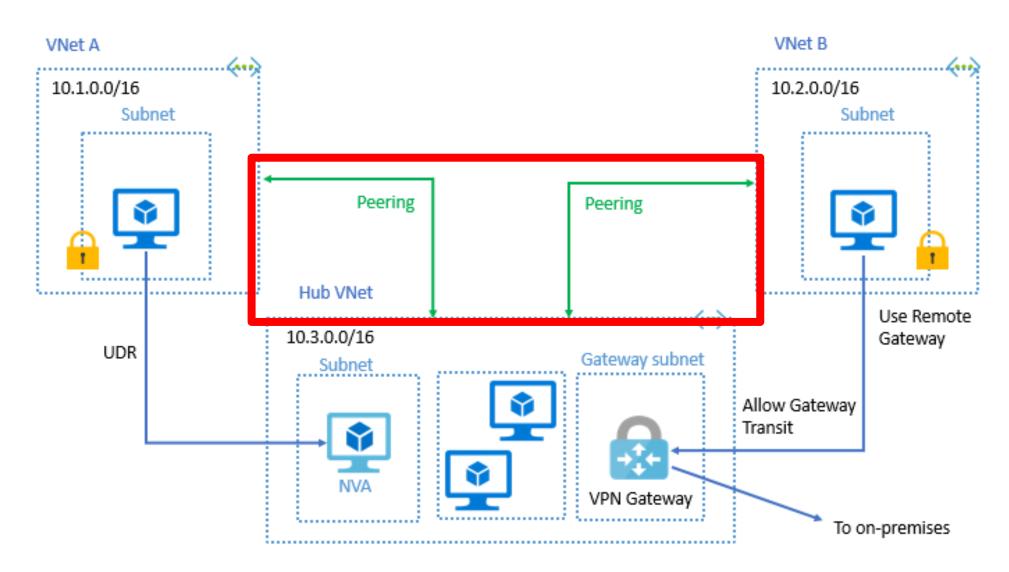
Inter-VNet name resolution

FQDN name resolution



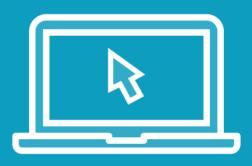
Taking Over Name Resolution in Azure **DNS Queries** DNS <on dremises> DNS queries for vnet1 or 2 are forwarded 168.63.129.16 168.63.129.16 DNS queries Queries for vnet1 sent Queries for vnet2 sent forwarded Ċ. to Azure for resolution to Azure for resolution between vnets DNS DNS Queries DNS Queries 10.1.0.4 10.2.0.4 525 **S** VM **S** VM • **∳** VM VM **∳** VM VMs in vnet1 VMs in vnet2 <vnet1 - 10.1.0.0/24> <vnet2 - 10.2.0.0/24>

Virtual Network Peering





Demo



2

Configure tim vm as domain controller / dns server

Set a custom DNS server

Join another box to the domain



Summary



In VNets, Azure-provided name resolution is quite basic indeed

You need to devise a name resolution strategy for your Vnets

For maximum control, deploy your own DNS servers

Next module: Configuring the Azure DNS Service

