

Exam Alert: Manage Azure Identities and Governance

MANAGE AZURE IDENTITIES AND GOVERNANCE “NEED TO KNOW” EXAM INFORMATION



Michael Teske

AUTHOR EVANGELIST- PLURALSIGHT

@teskemj



Exam Breakdown of Functional Group

Manage Azure identities and governance (15-20%)

- Manage AD objects
- Manage role-based access control
- Manage subscriptions and governance



Manage AD Objects



Manage AD Objects

Skills measured

- Create users and groups
- Manage user and group properties
- Manage device settings
- Perform bulk user updates
- Manage guest accounts
- Configure Azure AD Join
- Configure self-service password reset



Create users and groups





Cloud identities

- Local Azure AD
- External Azure AD

Hybrid identities


- Directory-synchronized

Guest identities

- Azure AD B2B collaboration
- External identities

User or Global Administrator role

Create Azure Active Directory User



```
Install-Module -Name AzureAD
```

```
Connect-AzureAD
```

```
$PasswordProfile = New-Object `
    -TypeName Microsoft.Open.AzureAD.Model.PasswordProfile
```

```
$PasswordProfile.Password = "P@ssw0rd8!"
```

```
$PasswordProfile.EnforceChangePasswordPolicy = $true
```


```
New-AzureADUser -DisplayName "Pat Smith" -PasswordProfile $PasswordProfile `
    -UserPrincipalName "pats@timw.info" -AccountEnabled $true
```



Create Azure Active Directory User

```
Install-Module -Name AzureAD
```

```
Connect-AzureAD
```

```
$PasswordProfile = New-Object `
    -TypeName Microsoft.Open.AzureAD.Model.PasswordProfile
```

```
$PasswordProfile.Password = "P@ssw0rd8!"
```

```
$PasswordProfile.EnforceChangePasswordPolicy = $true
```

```
New-AzureADUser -DisplayName "Pat Smith" -PasswordProfile $PasswordProfile `
    -UserPrincipalName "pats@timw.info" -AccountEnabled $true
```



Create Azure Active Directory User

```
Install-Module -Name AzureAD
```


```
Connect-AzureAD
```

```
$PasswordProfile = New-Object `
```

```
    -TypeName Microsoft.Open.AzureAD.Model.PasswordProfile
```

```
$PasswordProfile.Password = "P@ssw0rd8!"
```

```
$PasswordProfile.EnforceChangePasswordPolicy = $true
```

```
New-AzureADUser -DisplayName "Pat Smith" -PasswordProfile $PasswordProfile `
```

```
    -UserPrincipalName "pats@timw.info" -AccountEnabled $true
```





Group

- Bulk add using CSV template in the portal

Dynamic Group

- Rule based assignment
- Can be group-assigned roles and licenses
- Cannot manually add users/devices



Manage user and group properties





Modify user profile in the portal

Modify group properties in the portal

Modify using PowerShell

- AzureAD module

User Administrator or Global Administrator role

Manage device settings





Cloud device administrator

- Add, Enable, disable, delete devices in Azure AD
- Cannot modify properties

Device administrator

- Local machine administrator, cannot modify object in Azure AD

Perform bulk user updates





Bulk add to groups using CSV template in the portal

Programmatically using PowerShell



Manage guest accounts





Requires Azure AD Premium P2

Guest identities

- Azure AD B2B collaboration
- External identities

Can be invited by:

- Administrators
- Users

Roles required for guest review

- Global administrator
- User administrator

Configure Azure AD join



Azure AD Join Options

Azure AD Registered

Personally owned device
MSA or local account sign-in
Windows 10
iOS
Android
macOS

Azure AD Joined





Organization owned device
Azure AD sign-in
Windows 10
Windows Server 2019 VMs in Azure



Configure self-service password reset



Configure self-service password reset

	Azure AD Free	Azure AD Premium P1 or P2
Cloud-only password change		
Cloud-only password reset		
Hybrid password change or reset with on-prem writeback		



Manage role-based access control “Need to Know”



Michael Teske

AUTHOR EVANGELIST-CLOUD ENGINEER, PLURALSIGHT

@teskemj



Manage Role-Based Access Control

Skills Measured

- Provide access to Azure resources by assigning roles
- Interpret access assignments
- Create a custom role



Provide access to Azure resources by
assigning roles



Security Principals



User who has a profile in Azure AD, can be assigned to users in other tenants



Multiple users are assigned to a ***group***, roles assigned to group impact all the users



A ***service principal*** is a security ID for applications or services



A ***managed identity*** is typically used in developing cloud applications to handle credential management



Roles



Owner has full access to all resources and grant access



Contributor can create/manage all resources, cannot grant access



Reader can view existing resources



User Access Administrator lets you manage user access



```
New-AzRoleAssignment -SignInName janis.thomas@becausesecurity.com  
-RoleDefinitionName "Virtual Machine Contributor"  
-ResourceGroupName ps-course-rg
```

Add role assignment using PowerShell



Deny Assignments



Blocks users from performing specific actions even if a role assignment allows it



Created and managed in Azure to protect resources



Can only be created using Azure Blue Prints or managed apps



Interpret access assignments



Interpret Access Assignments

```
PS G:\> Get-AzRoleAssignment -ResourceGroupName ps-course-rg
```

```
RoleAssignmentId    : /subscriptions/8bc4fbf0-6ad5-4922-aaaa-226b44e5db84/resourceGroups/ps-course-rg/providers/Microsof
                    t.Authorization/roleAssignments/b0d8875e-fd1b-4e16-91fc-683733e54f83
Scope                : /subscriptions/8bc4fbf0-6ad5-4922-aaaa-226b44e5db84/resourceGroups/ps-course-rg
DisplayName          : Janis Thomas
SignInName           : janis.thomas@becausesecurity.com
RoleDefinitionName   : Reader
RoleDefinitionId     : acdd72a7-3385-48ef-bd42-f606fba81ae7
ObjectId             : b0d81f06-dfc9-4874-a496-1744e2aa0ede
ObjectType           : User
CanDelegate          : False
Description          :
ConditionVersion      :
Condition            :
```



Interpret Access Assignments

```
PS G:\> az role assignment list --resource-group ps-course-rg
[
  {
    "canDelegate": null,
    "id": "/subscriptions/8bc4fbf0-6ad5-4922-aaaa-226b44e5db84/resourceGroups/ps-course-rg/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/roleAssignments/b0d8875e-fd1b-4e16-91fc-683733e54f83",
    "name": "b0d8875e-fd1b-4e16-91fc-683733e54f83",
    "principalId": "b0d81f06-dfc9-4874-a496-1744e2aa0ede",
    "principalName": "janis.thomas@becausesecurity.com",
    "principalType": "User",
    "resourceGroup": "ps-course-rg",
    "roleDefinitionId": "/subscriptions/8bc4fbf0-6ad5-4922-aaaa-226b44e5db84/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/roleDefinitions/acdd72a7-3385-48ef-bd42-f606fba81ae7",
    "roleDefinitionName": "Reader",
    "scope": "/subscriptions/8bc4fbf0-6ad5-4922-aaaa-226b44e5db84/resourceGroups/ps-course-rg",
    "type": "Microsoft.Authorization/roleAssignments"
  }
]
```




```
# PowerShell get role assignments
```

```
Get-AzRoleAssignment
```

```
Get-AzDenyAssignment
```

```
# Azure CLI get role assignments
```

```
az role assignment list
```

Interpret Access Assignments



Create a custom role



Create a Custom Role



Portal

- Clone existing role

ARM Template

PowerShell

- Modify existing role definition
- Create new role using modified definition



Role Action Examples

Operation String	Action
<code>*/read</code>	Grants read access to all resource types of all resource providers
<code>Microsoft.compute/*</code>	Grants access to all operations for all resource types in the Microsoft.Compute resource provider
<code>microsoft.web/sites/restart/Action</code>	Grants access to restart a web app



Create a Custom Role

```
$role = Get-AzRoleDefinition "Virtual Machine Contributor"
```

```
$role.Id = $null
```

```
$role.Name = "VM Reader"
```

```
$role.Description = "Can see VMs"
```

```
$role.Actions.Clear()
```

```
$role.Actions.Add("Microsoft.Storage/*/read")
```

```
$role.Actions.Add("Microsoft.Network/*/read")
```

```
$role.Actions.Add("Microsoft.Compute/*/read")
```

```
$role.AssignableScopes.clear()
```

```
$role.AssignableScopes.Add("/subscriptions/00000-1111-2222-aaaa-123456778")
```

```
New-AzRoleDefinition -Role $role
```



Manage subscriptions and governance “Need to Know”



Michael Teske

AUTHOR EVANGELIST-CLOUD ENGINEER, PLURALSIGHT

@teskemj



Manage Subscriptions and Governance

Skills measured

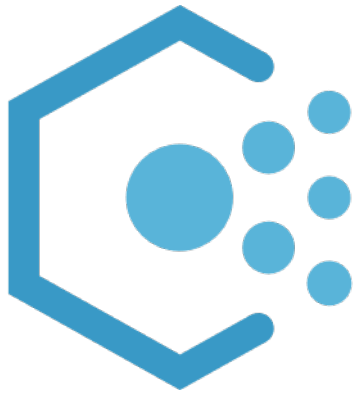
- Configure Azure policies
- Configure resource locks
- Apply tags
- Create and manage resource groups
- Manage subscriptions
- Configure Cost Management
- Configure management groups



Configure Azure policies



Azure Policy



Used to create, assign and manage policies in Azure

Enforce rules to ensure your resources remain compliant

Focuses on resource properties for both new deployments and existing

It does not apply remediations to resources that are not compliant

Policy Concepts



A policy definition is a rule

An assignment is an application of an initiative or a policy to a specific scope

An initiative is a collection of policy definitions



Azure Policy Creation-PowerShell

Get a reference to the resource group that is the scope of the assignment

```
$rg = Get-AzResourceGroup -Name '<resourceGroupName>'
```

Get a reference to the built-in policy definition to assign

```
$definition = Get-AzPolicyDefinition | Where-Object { $_.Properties.DisplayName `
-eq 'Audit VMs that do not use managed disks' }
```

Create the policy assignment with the built-in definition against your resource group

```
New-AzPolicyAssignment -Name 'audit-vm-manageddisks' `
    -DisplayName 'Audit VMs without managed disks Assignment' -Scope $rg.ResourceId `
    -PolicyDefinition $definition
```



Configure resource locks





Locks types include:

- Read-only
- Delete

Can be inherited from parent scopes

- For both existing and new resources

Applies to all users and roles



Resource Locks

PowerShell

```
New-AzResourceLock -LockLevel CanNotDelete -LockName LockSite -ResourceName examplesite
```

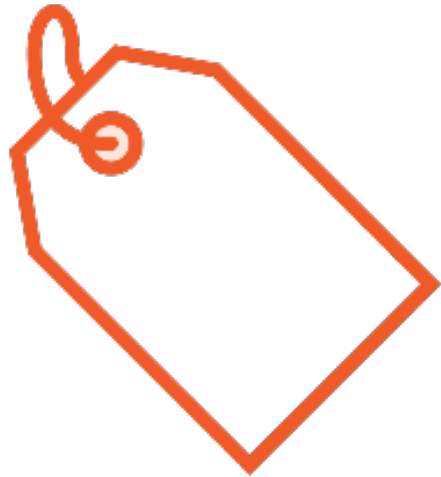
Azure CLI

```
az lock create --name LockGroup --lock-type CanNotDelete --resource-group exampleresourcegroup
```



Apply tags





Used to organize resources and management hierarchy

Each tag consists of name and value pair

Must have write access to `Microsoft.Resources/tags`

Create and manage resource groups





Resources can be moved from one resource group to another if that is supported by that resource

Moving resources does not change the location/region where it was originally created

Deleting a resource group deletes all resources in that resource group



Creating and Managing Resource Groups

PowerShell

```
New-AzResourceGroup -Name example-rg -Location eastus2
```

Azure CLI

```
az group create --name example-rg --location eastus2
```



Manage subscriptions





You can move resources between subscriptions

You can transfer subscriptions between different tenants

A single tenant can have multiple subscriptions



Configure Cost Management





Analyze costs and trends using ***Cost Analysis***

Cost Alerts can be generated to alert when a threshold you define is met

Apply ***Budgets*** to apply cost thresholds and limits to control your Azure spend

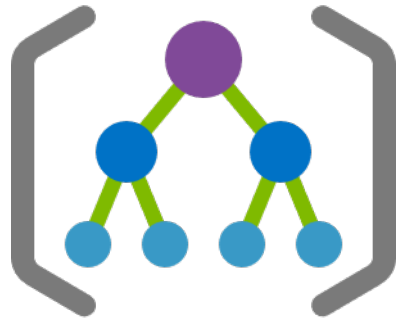
Recommendations displays ways to control costs through identifying trends in your usage



Configure management groups



Azure Management Groups



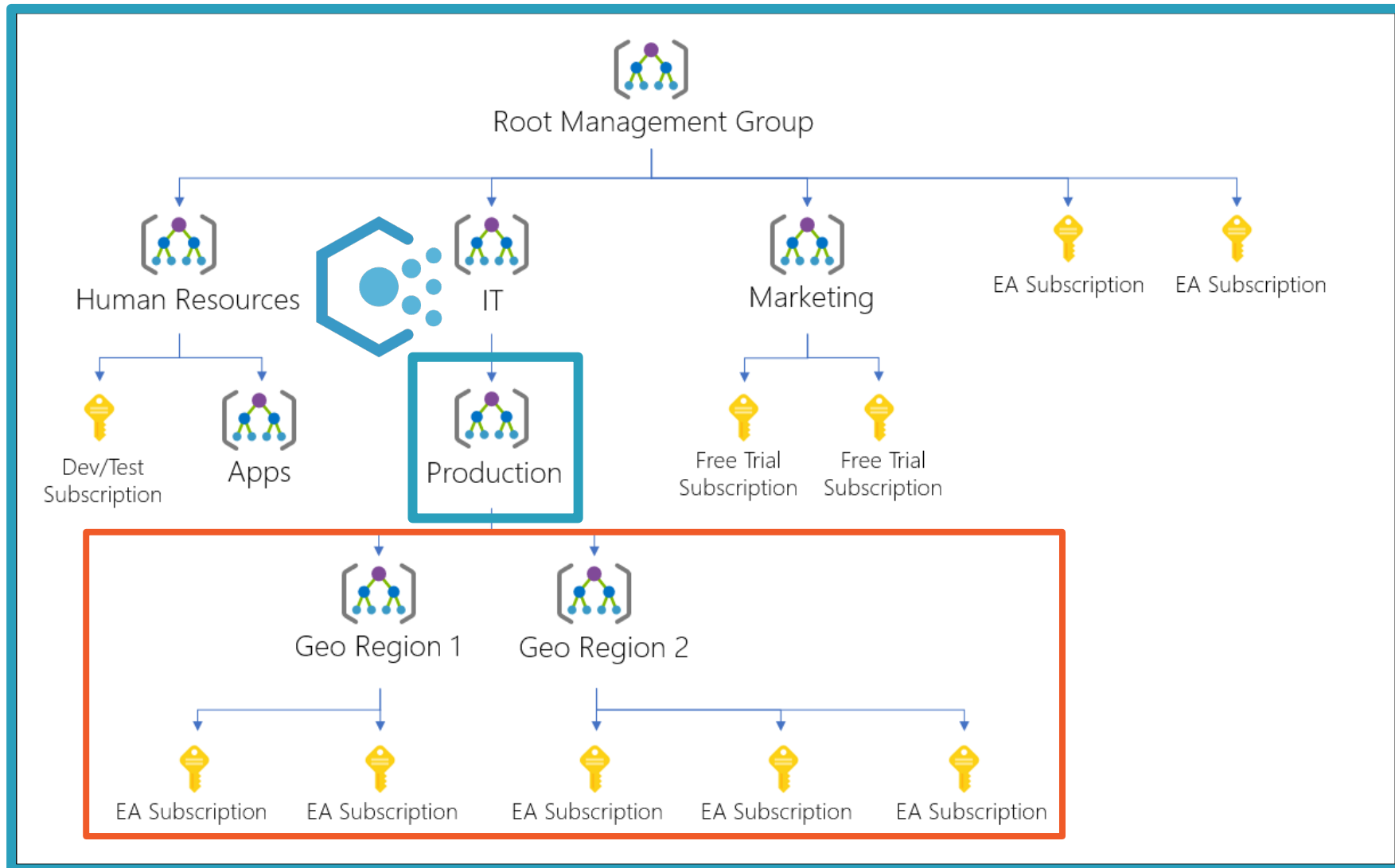
Used to efficiently manage access, policies and compliance

Provides a level of scope over subscriptions

Subscriptions within a group inherit policies applied to the group



Hierarchy of Groups and Subscriptions



Exam Strategy

Schedule your exam

Review the links in the exercise files

Manage your time by how the functional groups are weighted

Focus on your weaknesses

Be familiar with implementations in portal and with code

Check out Pluralsight's hands on labs

Good luck! You got this!



Exam Strategy

Courses: <https://bit.ly/3ftbUip>

Twitter: @teskemj

LinkedIn: <https://bit.ly/3iuD1dx>

