

$$40 \text{ dB SPL} = 2 \times 10 \log \left(\frac{P_x}{P_{\text{ref}}} \right)$$

$$P_{\text{at } 30 \text{ m}} \approx 2 \text{ m Pa.}$$

$$I = \frac{P^2}{Z}$$

$$\approx 10 \text{ nW/m}^2$$

$$10 \text{ nW/m}^2 = \frac{P_0}{4\pi(30)^2}$$

$P_0 \approx$ Power at source

$$P_0 = 113.097 \mu\text{W}$$

$$113.097 \mu\text{W} = P^2 / Z$$

$$P = \sqrt{413 \times 113.097 \mu\text{W}}$$

$$= 216 \text{ Pa.}$$

$$2 \times 10 \log 10 \left(\frac{216 \text{ Pa}}{20 \mu\text{Pa}} \right)$$

$$= 80.67 \text{ dB}$$