



Berner Fachhochschule
Haute école spécialisée bernoise
Bern University of Applied Sciences

IoT Hardware Security Module

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RPiHSM

Outline

1. Summary
2. Hardware Security Module (HSM): concept
3. Internet of Things (IoT) devices: overview & choice
4. Our product design
5. Development: problems & solutions
6. Our final product
7. Demo



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RPIHSM

Summary

Goal: create an **IoT HSM** for our personal use.

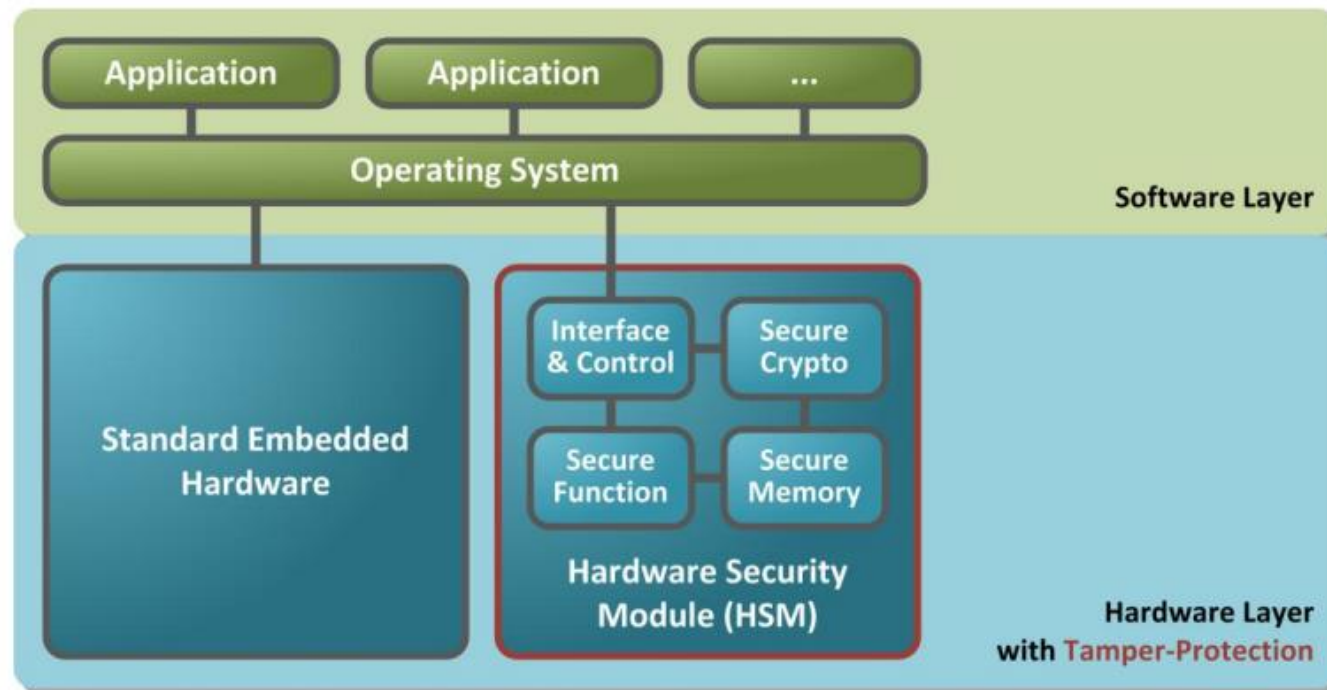
- **Task 1:** find the most suitable existing **IoT modules** to function as an HSM.
- **Task 2:** summarize the **state of the art** of HSM-capable IoT devices.
- **Task 3:** assess existing **Proofs of Concept**. Decide.



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RPIHSM

HSM concept



RPIHSM

HSM concept

Secure Memory:

- Stores private & symmetric keys
- Side-channel attack protection

Secure Cryptography:

- Manages encryption, signature & hashing algorithms

Tamper Protection:

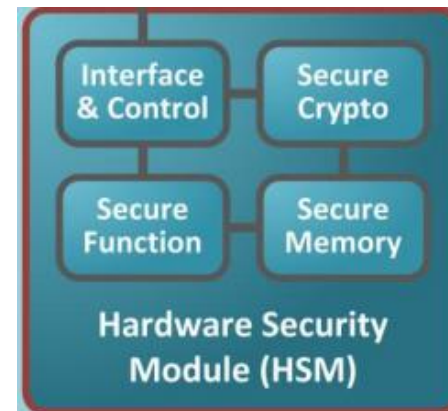
- Security against external attacks
- Special shielding or coatings

Secure Function:

- Physically protected clock
- True Random Number Generator

Interface & Control:

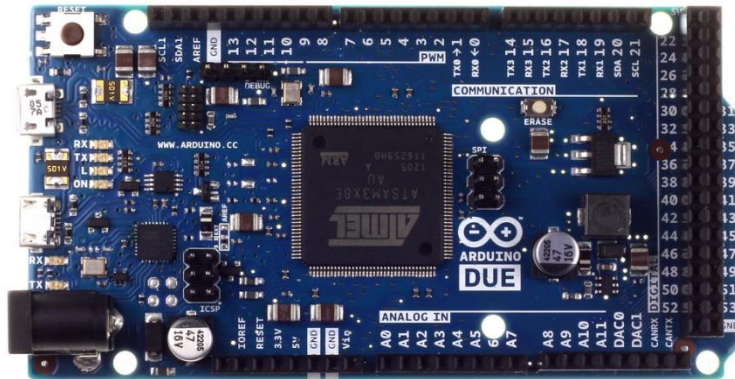
- Manages the access to the HSM
- Communication APIs



RPIHSM

IoT Devices: overview

Start with **two proofs of concept**



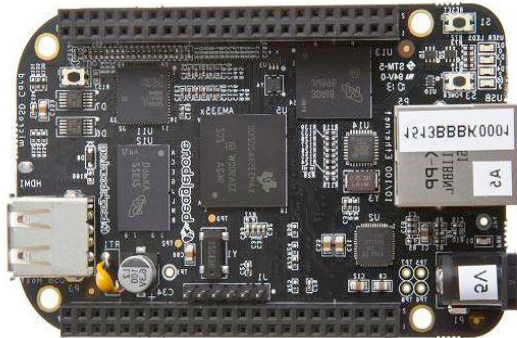
Arduino DUE



Raspberry Pi 3 model B

RPIHSM

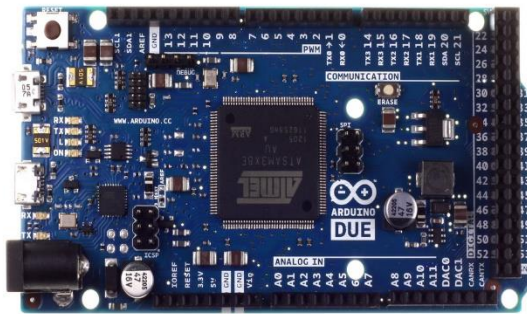
IoT Devices: overview



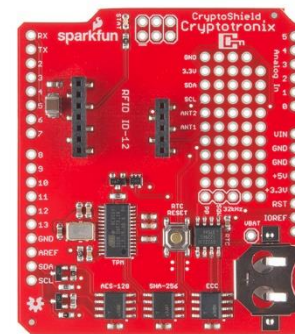
Beaglebone Black



CryptoCape



Arduino DUE



Crypto shield

RPIHSM

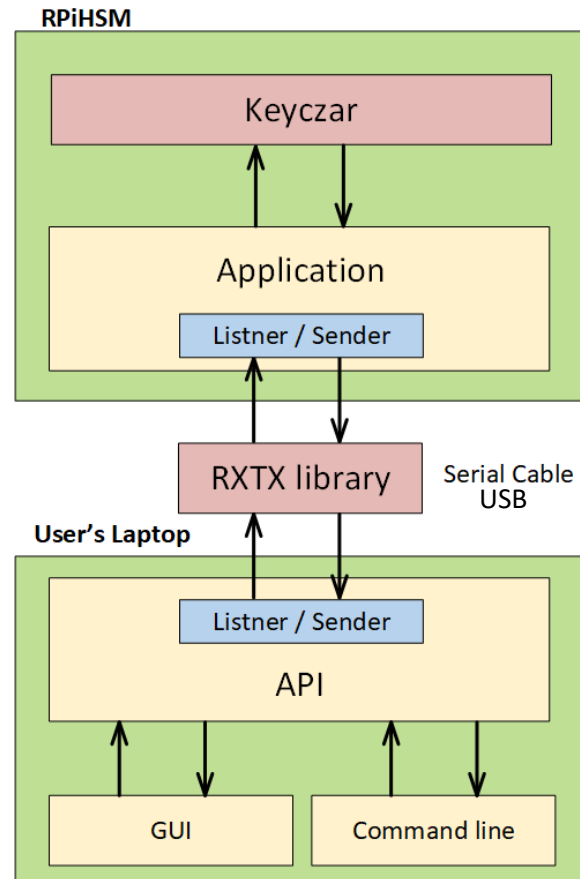
IoT Devices: choice



Raspberry Pi 3 model B

RPIHSM

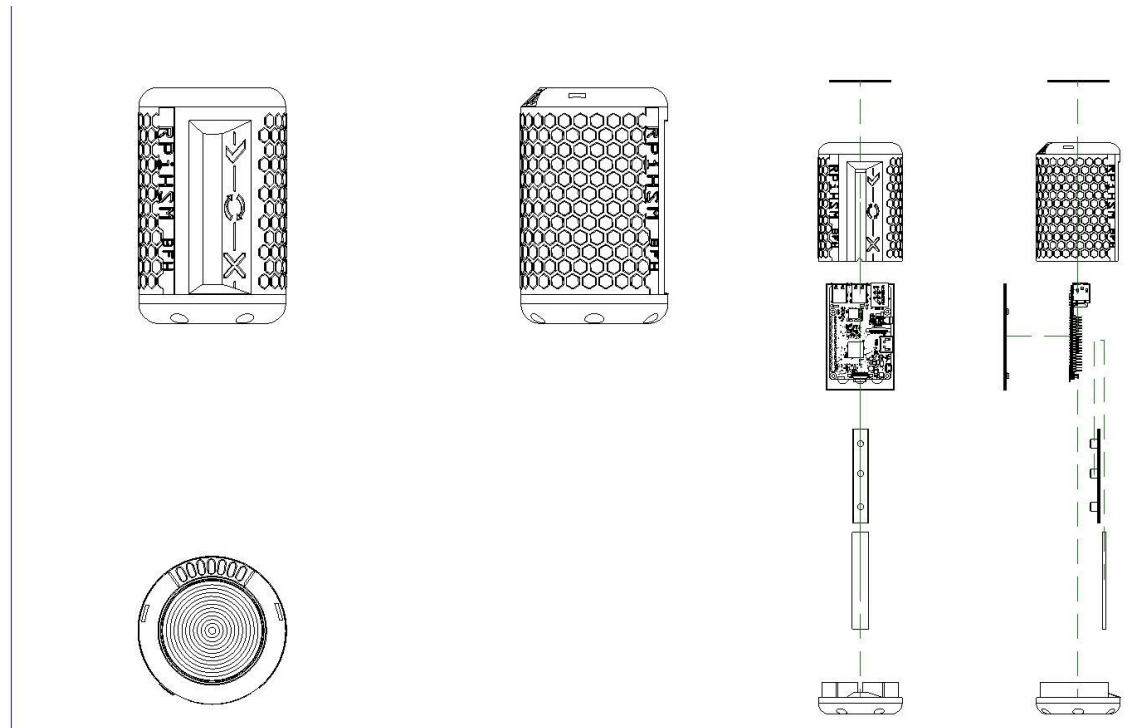
Our product design



RPIHSM

Our product design

Synergy with the **Micro and Medical Technology** department

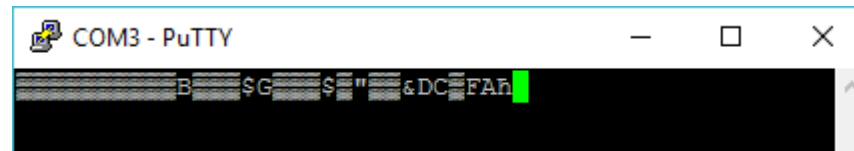


Designed by **Kevin Thomas** (kevinalexander.thomas@students.bfh.ch)

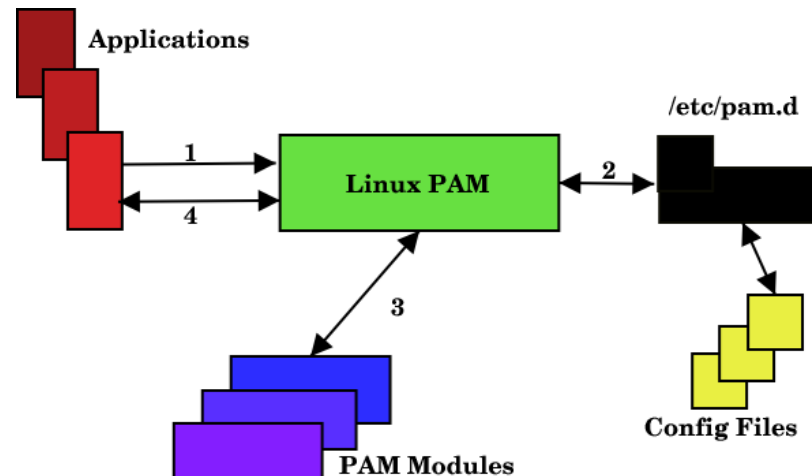
RPIHSM

Development: problems & solutions

Serial connection generated **strange characters**



Authentication with **PAM** (Pluggable authentication module)



RPIHSM

Our final product

USB HSM

- Store keys
- Encrypt/Decrypt files
- Sign files
- Verify signature
- Public key export
- Multiple users
- Internationalization



ON

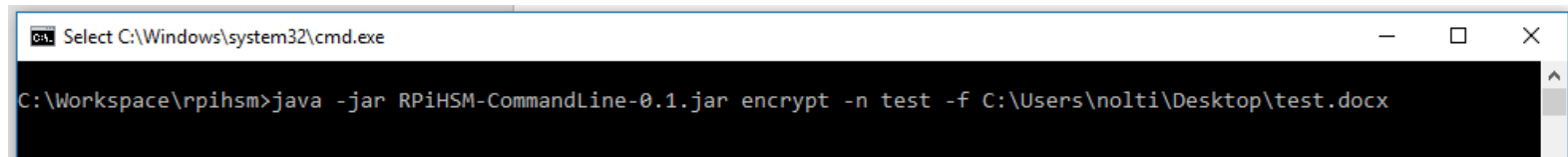
BUSY

ERROR

RPIHSM

Our final product

Use our API for your application!




```
C:\Workspace\rpihsm>java -jar RPiHSM-CommandLine-0.1.jar encrypt -n test -f C:\Users\nolti\Desktop\test.docx
```

Key set:

File:









C:\Users\nolti\Desktop\test.docx



```
EncryptDecrypt ed = new EncryptDecrypt(serialHelper, userPath, keySetName, filePath);  
if (ed.encrypt()) {  
    return ENCRYPT_SUCCESS;  
} else {  
    return ENCRYPT_ERROR;  
}
```

RPIHSM

Our final product

 ch.bfh.ti.project1.RPiHSM.IoT.Commands		96%	 ch.bfh.ti.project1.RPiHSM.API		73%
 ch.bfh.ti.project1.RPiHSM.IoT.Utills		89%	 ch.bfh.ti.project1.RPiHSM.API.Exception		67%

	Classes	Jar Size	Lines of Code	Lines of JavaDoc	Total Code
IoT	20	1901 KB	486	318	804
API	16	749 KB	348	310	658
GUI	15	3982 KB	1111	205	1316
CommandLine	18	4027 KB	537	294	831
Total	69	9849 KB	2482	1127	3609

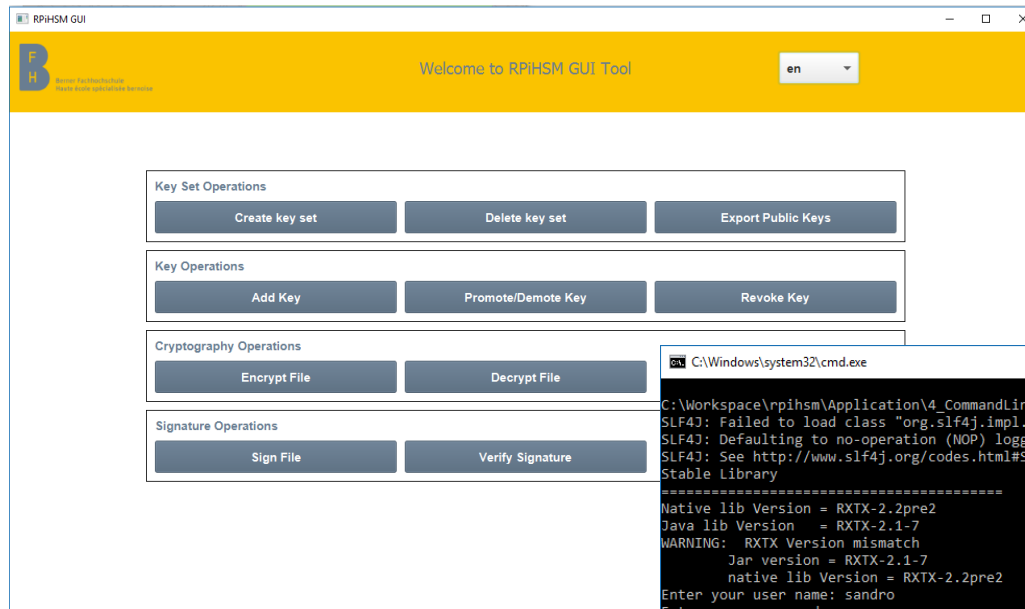
Case	~ 6 CHF
Hardware (digitec.ch)	~ 65 CHF
Total	~ 71 CHF

Search **RPiHSM** on www.github.com



RPIHSM

Demo



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Workspace\rpihsm\Application\4_CommandLine\target>java -jar RPiHSM-CommandLine-0.1.jar help
SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
Stable Library
=====
Native lib Version = RXTX-2.2pre2
Java lib Version   = RXTX-2.1-7
WARNING: RXTX Version mismatch
  Jar version = RXTX-2.1-7
  native lib Version = RXTX-2.2pre2
Enter your user name: sandro
Enter your password:
The following commands are supported:
key -name|-n KeySetName (-status|-s primary|active|inactive) (-size KeySize)
keyset -name|-n KeySetName -purpose|-p sign|crypt ((-dsa|-DSA)|(-rsa|-RSA))
decrypt -name|-n KeySetName -file|-f FilePath
delete -n|-name KeySetName
encrypt -name|-n KeySetName -file|-f FilePath
change -command|-c revoke|promote|demote -name|-n KeySetName -version|-v KeyVersion
pub -name|-n KeySetName -destination|-d PubKeyDestinationDirectory
sign -name|-n KeySetName -file|-f FilePath
verify -name|-n KeySetName -file|-f FilePath -s|-signature SignatureFilePath

C:\Workspace\rpihsm\Application\4_CommandLine\target>
```



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